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WHO'S WHO

IN

PENNSYLVANIA

CONTAINING

AUTHENTIC BIOGRAPHIES OF PENNSYLVANIANS WHO ARE LEADERS AND REPRESENTATIVES IN VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS OF WORTHY HUMAN ACHIEVEMENT

INCLUDING

SKETCHES OF EVERY ARMY AND NAVY OFFICER BORN IN OR APPOINTED FROM PENNSYLVANIA AND NOW SERVING, OF ALL THE CONGRESS-MEN FROM THE STATE, ALL STATE SENATORS AND JUDGES, AND ALL AMBASSADORS, MINISTERS AND CONSULS APPOINTED FROM PENNSYLVANIA

EDITED BY

LEWIS R. HAMERSLY

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PREFACE.

WHO'S WHO IN PENNSYLVANIA is a work based on the principle of a London publication which gives sketches of the lives of people of prominence in Great Britain and to some extent in other countries. There are numerous men whose careers have a definite and important interest when considered as factors in the life of their special States, and whose reputation, while not national or world-wide, is such as to entitle them to consideration in such work.

Recognizing the fact that this commonwealth information, if we may so designate it, is not to be found complete within any one volume, and that those who seek for it often find it impossible to secure, the publishers of this work have here endeavored to supply it for the State of Pennsylvania. They are not tyros in this work. Their well known companion volume, WHO'S WHO IN NEW YORK, has been widely and warmly welcomed in the Empire State. In the present volume they have endeavored to supply the people of Pennsylvania with similar information concerning its notable and eminent men, its jurists, lawyers, legislators, physicians, authors, financiers, merchants, inventors, and in short all who are taking part in the development, public and industrial, of the second State in wealth and population of the American Union.

WHO'S WHO IN PENNSYLVANIA they claim to be authentic and reliable. It deals with facts hitherto scattered and difficult of access, and frequently not to be found anywhere in published form. And when found it is often not to be trusted. To assure correctness the publishers have made strenuous endeavors to obtain their facts at first hand, gathering them from the persons concerned. Where this has not been possible they have made use of such trustworthy sources as Smull's Handbook and Congressional Record, "Records of Living Officers United States Navy," and they take pleasure in acknowledging their obligation to Wilbur J. Carr, of the State Department, whose information has been gath-

ered in the same direct way. They, therefore, take pride in feeling that they are offering the public a work which is immediate in its sources of information, exhaustive in its design, creditably full in its performance, and whose facts are given in some satisfying detail, and not with the vexatious condensation necessary in works which deal with a whole country.

It has not been the purpose of the publishers to include every man or woman of some small local notoriety, their object being to give only men known widely in the State as leaders in their respective professions or lives of activity. In doing this it has been necessary to trust to personal decision in selecting, and various names may have been omitted which many readers may deem worthy of admission. Not holding their own judgment superior to that of others, and solicitous only to confine their selections to the names of persons who deserve a place in the book, they invite the freest suggestion and criticism from their readers, with the purpose of bringing future editions still more nearly up to the standard they desire to establish. They feel confident, however, that the possible sins of omission in this work are not many or flagrant, and that as it stands it will be found an invaluable addition to the history of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

WHO'S WHO IN PENNSYLVANIA

A

ABBEY, Edwin Austen:

Artist; born in Philadelphia, Pa., April 1, 1852; educated at the Academy of Fine Arts; graduated from Yale University, where he received the degree of M. A., and afterwards the degree of LL. D. at the University of Pennsylvania; studied art at the Academy of Fine Arts, Pennsylvania. In 1871 was engaged by Harper Brothers, and in 1878 they sent him to England on professional business. In 1890 he married Mary Gertrude Mead of New York. His first picture, "A May Day Morning," was exhibited at the Royal Academy in 1890. Among his notable pictures are: "Fiammetta's Song," "Richard III. and Lady Anna," and "Hamlet." In 1899 he published illustrated editions of Herrick's poems, "She Stoops to Conquer," "Old Song," "Comedies of Shakespeare," "O, Mistress Mine," "Who is Silvia?" and in the same year, with Alfred Parsons, an English artist, he illustrated "Quiet Life." In 1900 he also published illustrated editions of "The Trial of Queen Katherine," "The Penance of Eleanor, Duchess of Gloucester." In 1901 Edward VII. of England commissioned him to paint the coronation scene. In 1901 he painted "The Crusaders Sighting Jerusalem," which was exhibited at the Royal Academy. From 1891 to 1902 he was engaged in painting the frieze, "The Quest of the Holy Grail," for the Boston Public Library. He is a member of various art societies, among which are the National Academy of Design, Royal Academy of England, Royal Bavarian Academy, American Water Color Society, Society of Rural Paintings, New York; an associate of the Royal Water Colour Society, London; Société Nationale des Beaux Arts, Paris; Chevalier Legion d'Honneur, France, and President of the Royal Birmingham Society of Artists; he is also a member of various clubs, the Athenaeum, Reform, Arts, Beefsteak, of London, and Century, of New York. Address, Morgan Hall, Fairford, Gloucestershire, England, and Chelsea Lodge, Tite St., London, S. W.

ABBOT, Charles Wheaton, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commander of Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest nephew of deceased Companion Lieut. Comr. Walter Abbot; Second Lieutenant 12th U. S. Infantry, Feb. 16, 1881; First Lieutenant Sept. 1, 1887; Regimental Adjutant May 13, 1889; Captain April 26, 1898. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ABBOT, William L.:

President of the Iron City Trust Company of Pittsburg, was born in Columbus, Ohio, April 29, 1852; he received a common school and academic education. In 1871 he entered the employ of Andrew Carnegie as a clerk; by diligent and close attention to business he rose in the estimation of his employer, and in 1876 he became superintendent of the works. Not long after he was made vice chairman of the firm of Carnegie, Phipps & Co., and in 1889 he was made chairman. In 1892 he retired from the Carnegie interests and devoted several years to travel and recreation. He afterward became a director of the Pittsburg National Bank of Commerce, the Lincoln Foundry Company, and the Duquesne Manufacturing Company; he is also a director of the Pittsburg Chamber of Commerce, member of the Art Society, the Western Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind, and many social and charitable organizations. Address, 200 Ninth St., Pittsburg, Pa.

ABBOTT, David Bast:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Capt. Robert A. Abbott; first class in succession Feb. 13, 1902. Address, Coal Glen, Pa.

ABBOTT, Edwin M.:
Lawyer; born June 4, 1877, in Philadelphia, Pa.; educated in the public schools and Central High School, and was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1896, being then under nineteen years of age; admitted to the bar two days after his nineteenth birthday, being the youngest member ever admitted to practice in any known court. Represents many well-known firms in Philadelphia. Is a Republican, and has served his party in many conventions. Is Secretary of the Sagamore Club, President of the Bethlehem Lyceum, and a prominent worker on the committees of the University of Pennsylvania Alumni Association, Lawyers' Club, Young Republicans, Century Club, Law Academy, and numerous others. Has attained a reputation in the literary world as a poet, his best known poems being "Recompense," "The Sowers," "At Close of Day," "The Man without the Hoe," "Developed," "Life's Lines" and "Child of the East." Mr. Abbott is the son of Theodore Abbott, deceased, a well-known manufacturer, and Alvina Rosewig, and nephew of the well-known musical composer, A. H. Rosewig, Mus. Doc. Residence, 2004 North Twelfth St., Philadelphia; office address, 1011 Chestnut St.

ABERNETHY, Arthur Talmage:
Educator, editor; born in Rutherford College, N. C., October, 1872; son of Rev. Robert L. (founder and president of Rutherford College), and Mary A. H. Abernethy; graduated from Rutherford College in 1890 with degree of A. M., and A. M. from Trinity College in 1890; took a post graduate course in Johns Hopkins University from 1890 to 1891. Associated with editor of Latin Herald in Philadelphia in the reproduction of Latin classics with marginal notes in Latin on Delphinian principles; was for several years professor of Latin and Greek at Rutherford College; has contributed to a large number of newspapers; was the owner and publisher of Woman's Home Magazine for one year. Author of "Mechanics and Practice of the Electric Telegraph," "Bertie and Clara," "Eva Schondorf," etc. Address, 711 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ABLE, Henry Augustus, Jr.:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Chief Engineer Augustus H. Able; elected May 6, 1896. Address, 2034 Mt. Vernon St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ACHESON, Edward Goodrich:
Electrician and inventor; son of William and Sarah D. (Ruple) Acheson; was born March 9, 1856, in Washington, Pa.; educated in the public schools, and attended Bellefonte Academy, Pa., from 1871 to 1872. Married Margaret Maher of Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1884. In 1880 and 1881 was assistant to Thomas A. Edison at Menlo Park. He is the inventor of carborundum, also of a new method of making graphite. Member of several societies, among which are the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Franklin Institute of Philadelphia, Society of Arts, London; American Electrochem Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science, and the Chamber of Commerce of the State of New York; also a member of the Buffalo and Niagara clubs. Address, Niagara Falls, Ont.

ACHESON, Ernest Francis:
Congressman, Republican, of Washington; born in Washington, Pa., Sept. 19, 1855; educated at Washington and Jefferson College; was a delegate to the Republican national conventions of 1884 and 1896; was elected to the Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. In 1879 purchased the Washington Observer, and has since been its editor; elected president of the Pennsylvania Editorial Association; was a member of the Republican State Committee for ten years. Married Janine B. Stewart Nov. 2, 1882. Address, Washington, Pa.

ACHESON, Marcus W.:
Jurist; born in Washington, Pa.; was admitted to the bar and practiced law at Pittsburg, Pa.; was United States District Judge for the Western District of Pennsylvania from Jan. 14, 1880, until 1891. He is now United States Circuit Judge for the Third District, and has been since Feb. 9, 1891. Residence, Pittsburg, Pa.

ADAIRE, Alexander:

President of the Philadelphia Lumber Exchange; born in Philadelphia May 7, 1834; engaged in the building business, in which he became prominent; is largely concerned in the lumber trade. He has been connected with the Lumber Exchange since its organization, has been several times a Director in it, and is now its President. He is well known for his work in the service of the public, and when the railroad systems of Pennsylvania were being mapped out he was made Chairman of the Railroad Committee, in which capacity he did very efficient service. He has also been very active in connection with the Philadelphia public schools, having been a member of the Board of Education for over twenty years. He has served as chairman of the important Committees on Revision of Studies and Night Schools, and as a member of other committees, and in 1893 established the first night sewing school in the mill districts, which has proved a very important addition to the night school system. Address, 1414 E. Palmer St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ADAIR, Watson Black:

Attorney at law; was born at Glen Osborne, Pa., May 29, 1875; educated at schools in Sewickley, Pa., and New York; was a member of the class of 1896 of the University of the City of New York; studied law with William M. Hall, Jr., and was graduated from the Pittsburg Law School in 1900, receiving the degree of LL. B. from the Western University of Pennsylvania. Practices his profession at Pittsburg. Home address, Shields, Pa.

ADAMS, Ebenezer:

Capitalist. Served in the War of the Rebellion; was for one term in the House of Representatives at Harrisburg. Address, 605 North 43rd St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ADAMS, Harry Francis Eaton:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commander, Military Order of the Loyal Legion; nephew of deceased Companion Brevet Major Hiram Andres; elected May 7, 1902. Address, 3038 Colona St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ADAMS, John Quincy:

Secretary American Flag House and Betsy Ross Memorial Association; born Lancaster, N. H., Oct. 26, 1848, son of Harvey and Nancy Dustn (Rowell) Adams; educated at Lancaster Academy; married Marie Adèle Négrin, New York, Oct. 26, 1870; Custom House officer, New York Custom House, 1867-1869; member Central Board of Education, New York, 1896-1900; public school lecturer upon patriotic and historical subjects, New York, 1896-1902; candidate for Congress, Fourteenth New York District, 1896; Democratic; charter member Sons American Revolution. One of the founders of Founders and Patriots of America; the first presiding officer during the formative period, and subsequently the first Secretary General of the Order. One of the founders and Secretary of the American Flag House and Betsy Ross Memorial Association, organized for the purpose of purchasing and preserving to posterity the birth place of the first American flag, made by the fair Revolutionist, Betsy Ross, to be maintained as a public memorial by the liberty loving people of America. Mr. Adams has delivered a patriotic address prepared by himself, entitled "Sacred Landmarks of America," before many educational bodies in various parts of the country. Residence, 151 West 117th St., New York City; office Old Flag House, Philadelphia, Pa.

ADAMS, John W.:

Veterinary surgeon; born in Middleton, Miss., November, 1862; was graduated from University of Mississippi, and from veterinary department, University of Pennsylvania, V. M. D., in 1892; has been veterinary practitioner since 1892; Professor of Veterinary Surgery and Obstetrics, University of Pennsylvania, since 1896, and Veterinary of Pennsylvania State Board of Health. Married Mary Adams of Warsaw, N. Y., in December, 1893. Author of "Diseases of the Horse's Foot," "Horse Shoeing and Text Book on Horse Shoeing"; member of American Veterinary Medical Association of Pennsylvania. Residence, 25 South Thirty-fourth St.; office University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

ADAMS, Milton Butler:

Lieutenant Colonel, U. S. Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Ohio. Cadet Military Academy 1st Sept., 1861; First Lieutenant Engineers, 23rd June, 1865; Captain 6th Jan., 1870; Major, 3rd July, 1883; Lieutenant Colonel, 5th July, 1898. Address, 57 Park St., Grand Rapids, Mich.

ADAMS, Robert, Jr.:

Congressman, Republican, of Philadelphi; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 26, 1849; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1869; studied and practiced law for five years; was member of the United States Geological Survey from 1871 to 1875, engaged in explorations of the Yellowstone Park; member of the State Senate of Philadelphia from 1883 to 1887; graduated in 1884 from the Wharton School of Economy and Finance of the University of Pennsylvania; appointed United States Minister to Brazil April 1, 1889, and resigned June 1, 1890; elected to the Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. In the Fifty-fifth Congress, as acting chairman of the Committee on Foreign Affairs, Mr. Adams reported, conducted through the House, and had charge of, in conference with the Senate, the Cuban resolutions, and drafted, introduced, reported, and passed through the House of Representatives, in one hour, the declaration of war against Spain. Address, 124 South Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ADAMS, Robert C.:

Manufacturer; born Scranton, Pa., 1872; Director of The Spring Brook Water Supply Company, Wilkes-Barre; the Economy Light, Heat and Power Company, Scranton; Director and Treasurer of Berwick Electric Light Company of Berwick, Pa., and other corporations; member of Scranton Club and Westmoreland Club of Wilkes-Barre. Address, Scranton, Pa., and St. James' Building, New York City.

ADAMS, T. H.:

President of Central Banking Company of Mount Union and Orbisonia Bank. Address, Mount Union, Huntingdon County, Pa.

ADAMSON, Charles:

Lawyer and manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, March 17, 1859; educated in Pernambuco, Brazil, Honolulu, Hawaii, and Melbourne, Australia; his father, Thomas Adamson, being engaged in consular duty at these cities; after entering the University of Melbourne in 1876, he returned to Philadelphia and studied mining engineering in the University of Pennsylvania till 1880, and law till 1882, also studying in the office of Hon. Wayne Mac Veagh. He practiced law in Philadelphia 1882-1890, at the same time engaging in manufacturing and building enterprises, and serving as a member of the Common Council 1889-1890. In 1890 he went to the South and organized the Cedartown Land Improvement Company at Cedartown, Ga.; in 1896 he organized the Cedartown Cotton Company to make fine hosiery yarns; in 1898 the Southern Extension Cotton Mill Company, and in 1899 the Paragon Mills, in each of which he was President or manager. He consolidated these three companies, aggregating 25,000 spindles, in 1899, becoming Vice President of the corporation. He has also organized the Cedartown Warehouse Company, and is President of the Southern Association of Hosiery Yarn Spinners, and a member of the Philadelphia Art Club and the Cherokee Club of Cedartown. He has taken a prominent part in Georgia politics, was active on the stump in the Presidential campaign of 1892, and a delegate to the Republican National Conventions of 1896 and 1904. Address, Cedartown, Ga.

ADDAMS, Charles P.:

Lawyer; born at Carlisle, Pa., in 1863; son of Rev. George E. Addams, a clergyman of Reformed Church; graduated from Dickinson College, Carlisle, in 1884; read law at Carlisle with Henderson & Hays; admitted to the Cumberland County bar in 1887; served as chairman Republican County Committee in 1887-1891; and 1901 was chief clerk in the Attorney General's Department at Harrisburg, 1895-1899, and law clerk in the same department since 1899. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

ADDAMS, W. A.:

President of First National Bank of Shippensburg. Address Shippensburg, Cumberland County, Pa.

ADDICKS, John Edward:

Gas works promoter; born in Philadelphia Nov. 21, 1841, a lineal descendant of Donal O'Sullivan Beare, of Dunbay Castle, County Cork, Ireland, leader in the religious war against Queen Elizabeth. He was afterward Earl of Bearhaven, and among his descendents were General John and Governor James Sullivan, of Revolutionary fame, and Major Thomas H. O'Sullivan Beare, whose daughter Barbara emigrated to America and married John Edward Charles Addicks, German Consul to Philadelphia. Mr. Addicks was a personal friend of John Marshall and Daniel Webster, and

was the grandfather of the subject of this sketch. Mr. Addicks obtained his education in the Philadelphia public schools, graduating from the Central High School at fifteen years of age. His business career began in a wholesale dry goods store, where he remained till nineteen years old, when he entered the flour store of Levi Knowles. After becoming of age he was made a partner in this establishment, and proved very successful in developing the business. Three years later he embarked in a flour business of his own, and pushed it with such energy that in time he became the foremost dealer in his line of trade in Philadelphia. In 1864 he married Laura Wattson Butcher, daughter of Washington and Mary E. Butcher of Philadelphia. Mr. Addicks soon began investing his profits in Philadelphia real estate, and became prominent in this field of operations. He removed his residence in 1877 to Clayton, Del., a suburban settlement of Philadelphia. Shortly afterward he became interested in the development of water gas as an illuminant, then an infant industry, but a promising one. Mr. Addicks took hold of this with all his native energy, and became closely identified with its great development, his name becoming known in connection with it throughout the United States. He built works for the manufacture of water gas in Jersey City and also for the Consumers' Gas Company of Chicago, the latter being the pioneer of the Chicago Gas Trust. In 1884 he originated the Bay State Gas Company of Boston, and was the first to build water gas works in that city. He purchased in 1892 a controlling interest in the Brooklyn Gas Company and was elected its President, and became largely interested in other gas companies of Brooklyn. He also built a gas works in Wilmington, Del., for the Oxyhydrogen Company. He is, however, better known for the prominence he has held of late years in politics. An earnest Republican, he quickly took a strong interest in the political affairs of his adopted State, and as early as 1889 developed an ambition to represent Delaware in the United States Senate. In 1899 he received the largest vote for Senator in the Legislature, but failed of election, the "Union Republicans," the faction under his control, being bitterly opposed by the "Regular Republicans." In 1901 he was again a candidate, and again in 1903, but was both times defeated by the vigorous opposition, though controlling enough votes to prevent the election of any competitor. As a consequence of this long continued contest, Delaware for several years was represented by only one Senator, and for a period was without a Senator, Senator Kenney's term expiring March 4, 1901. The dead lock was broken in 1903 by the election of Lewis H. Ball for the short term, and James F. Allse, the candidate of the Addicks faction, for a long term, ending March 4, 1907. Address, Wilmington, Del.

AGNEW, Benjamin Lashells:

Presbyterian clergyman; son of Smith and Maria Mayes Agnew; born at Apollo, Armstrong County, Pa. In 1854 he was graduated from Washington College, and from the Western Theological Seminary in 1857; he received his degrees of D. D. and LL. L. from Washington and Jefferson College. At New Castle, Pa., in 1857, he married Anna Cochran. On April 8, 1856, he was licensed by the Presbytery of Allegheny City, and was ordained and installed pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Johnstown, Pa., Feb. 18, 1858; he was also Chaplain of the Seventy-sixth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1861 and 1862; in 1867 he resigned his charge at Johnstown, and from 1868 to 1870 he was pastor of the Westminister Church of Philadelphia; from 1870 to 1882 of the North Church of Philadelphia; from 1882 to 1884 of the East Liberty Church, Pittsburg, Pa., and from 1884 to 1896 of the Bethlehem Church, Philadelphia. He was Stated Clerk of the Presbytery of Philadelphia Central from 1871 to 1880; also a member of the Board of Domestic Missions, Director and Trustee of the Western Theological Seminary, Trustee of the Pennsylvania Female College, Vice President of the Board of Public Publication and Sunday School work, President of the Board of Education, Moderator of the Synod of Philadelphia, Vice Moderator of the General Assembly. Since January 1, 1897, he has been Corresponding Secretary of the Presbyterian Board of Relief, Trustee of the General Assembly, editor of the Assembly Herald. Office, Witherspoon Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

AGNEW, Jennie E.:

Treasurer of the Department of Pennsylvania Woman's Relief Corps; is a granddaughter of Col. James McKay and

Sylvester Nolton, soldiers of the War of 1812; daughter of James Montgomery McKay and Christine Nolton McKay; was born at Clarington, Pa., Feb. 18, 1850; educated at the Waterford Academy, Waterford, Pa. On June 4, 1866, was married to Joshua B. Agnew, who with his father and three brothers were soldiers during the Civil War. With the exception of a few years' residence in Harrisburg, while her husband was a member of the House of Representatives, and a longer period in Washington, D. C., while Mr. Agnew was connected with the Supreme Court, her residence has been in Tionesta since her marriage. Mr. Agnew died in September, 1898, but their children are still living and are: Clarence McKay, of Washington, D. C., Christine Nolton and Edna Ellen. Mrs. Agnew is a charter member of the Woman's Relief Corps No. 137, and has been its Treasurer, while in Tionesta, since its organization in 1890. In 1901 was elected Treasurer of the Department of Pennsylvania Woman's Relief Corps, and is now serving her third term. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

AHERN, William B.:

Merchant; born in Burlington County, New Jersey, Nov. 2, 1851; was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; engaged in mercantile pursuits until January, 1879, when he was appointed to a clerkship in the Internal Revenue Office, leaving this position in August, 1880, to accept the assistant clerkship of the Court of Quarter Sessions, where he remained until April, 1885, when he became one of the magistrates of the city, having been chosen at the election in February preceding for the term of five years; re-elected magistrate February, 1890, and served until April, 1895. In May, 1895, was appointed clerk of the Court of Quarter Sessions by Governor Hastings for the unexpired term of Gen. James W. Latta, and elected for term of three years to the same office in November, 1895, retiring therefrom Dec. 31, 1898, since which time he has been engaged in mercantile pursuits; represented the Twelfth Ward in the Republican City Committee from January, 1878, until August, 1884, and the Thirteenth Ward from January, 1896, until 1900; was secretary of that body for sixteen years; was alternate delegate to the Republican National Conventions of 1880 and 1888. Address, 2008 Diamond St., Philadelphia.

AIGNER, Martin:

Clergyman of the Protestant Episcopal Church; was born in Munich, Bavaria; came to the United States in early childhood; was educated in the Polytechnic Institute, Egg Harbor City, N. J., and the Central High School of Philadelphia; graduated from the Philadelphia Divinity School in 1884; was ordained a deacon by the Right Rev. William Bacon Stevens, D. D., LL. D., in St. James's Church, Philadelphia, in 1884, and was advanced to the priesthood by the same Bishop in 1886, in St. Luke's Church, Philadelphia; he was the assistant minister of this parish from 1884 to 1900. In 1886 he married Laura P. B. Taitt, daughter of James Monroe Taitt; was rector of Trinity Church, Mount Holly, N. J., from 1890 to 1900; during this rectorship he established the services of the Church, and erected churches at Lumberton, N. J., and at Ocean City, N. J.; in 1900 he accepted the rectorship of St. John's Church, Franklin, Pa. He was elected President of the Associate Alumni of his Alma Mater in 1900. In 1903 he received from the Philadelphia Divinity School the degree of Bachelor of Divinity in course; he has contributed to several magazines. Address, St. John's Rectory, Franklin, Pa.

AILES, John W.:

President of First National Bank of Donora. Address, Donora, Washington County, Pa.

AINEY, William H.:

President Second National Bank of Allentown. Address, Allentown, Lehigh County, Pa.

ALBIN, J. M.:

Manager of Bessemer Foundry; born Sept. 29, 1848, Mercer County, Pa.; educated in common schools of Mercer County; school director two terms in Mercer, Pa.; married Sarah Boston Dec. 30, 1869; engaged in the foundry business in 1870; now manager of Bessemer Foundry at Grove City, Pa.; Prohibitionist. Address, Grove City, Mercer, County, Pa.

ALCORN, Thomas Benton:

Lawyer; born May 14, 1849, at Ravenna, Ohio. Son of William R. and Zeziah (Weir) Alcorn. Was graduated from the Ravenna High School, receiving his principal education thereafter at the Western

Reserve College, Hudson, Ohio. Attended lectures at the law department of the University of Michigan. Studied law at Ravenna, Ohio. Admitted to the bar there in 1872. Removed to Pittsburg and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Nov. 16, 1872. Was Deputy United States Attorney for the District of Western Pennsylvania for four years under the first Administration of President Cleveland and one year following under President Harrison. Is prominent in Democratic politics. Is now Solicitor for Allegheny County and County Chairman of the Democratic party of Allegheny County. Address, 434 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

ALDRICH, William Sleeper:

Educator; born Philadelphia, March 3, 1863. In 1883 he was graduated from the United States Naval Academy; also from Stevens Institute of Technology in Mechanical Engineering in 1884. He married, at Philadelphia, Mary Lavinia Purdy, on July 1, 1886. Since his graduation he has been engaged in engineering practice and teaching; he has been Associate in Mechanical Engineering at Johns Hopkins University; also Professor of Mechanical Engineering at the West Virginia University; he was Professor of Electrical Engineering at the University of Illinois from 1899 to 1901; since Sept. 1, 1901, he has been director of the Thomas S. Clarkson Memorial School of Technology; he volunteered for service in the Spanish-American war and was appointed assistant engineer, with relative rank of Lieutenant in the United States Navy; he was attached to the United States steamship Vulcan, with Admiral Sampson's fleet in Cuban waters, from May 12, to Oct. 18, 1898. He is a member of several societies, among which are the American Institute of Electrical Engineers, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Society for the Promotion of Engineering Education and Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He has contributed valuable papers to engineering and scientific societies. Address, Potsdam, N. Y.

ALEXANDER, John White:

Artist; son of John and Fanny (Smith) Alexander; was born Oct. 7, 1856, in Allegheny City, Pa. He received his art education at the Royal Academy of Fine Arts, Munich; on Nov. 2, 1887, he married Elizabeth Alexander. In 1897 he received a gold medal from the Academy of Fine Arts in Philadelphia, and from the Paris Exposition in 1900; also in 1901 from the Pan American Exposition at Buffalo. He is Chevalier of the Legion of Honor, Sociétaire of the Societé Nationale des Beaux Arts, National Academician, member of the Society of American Artists, Fine Arts Federation of New York, Fine Arts Society of New York, Architectural League, Society of Mural Painters, National Institute of Arts and Letters, Societé Nouvelle of Paris, International Society of London; honorary member of Society of Austrian Painters, honorary member of Secession of Munich, honorary degree of Master of Arts Princeton University, medal Munich Royal Academy of Fine Arts, gold medal Paris Exposition 1900, gold medal Pan-American Exhibition, Buffalo, 1901; Temple Gold Medal Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts; Academy, Medal of Honor, Philadelphia; First Carnegie Prize, Society of American Artists; First Washington Prize, Corocoran Gallery Exhibition; Lippencott Prize, Philadelphia Academy. The names of his paintings in public museums follow: "The Pet of Basil," Museum of Fine Arts, Boston; "A Quiet Hour," Pennsylvania Academy; "Portrait of Fritz Thaulow," Wilstach Collection; "Portrait of Rodin," Cincinnati Museum; "Woman in Gray," Luxembourg Gallery, Paris; "The Mirror," St. Petersburg Gallery; "The Black Cat," Odessa Gallery; Series of decorations illustrating the "Evolution of the Book," Library of Congress, Washington; "Portrait of Governor Morton," City Hall, Albany; represented by portraits in Chamber of Commerce, New York; Princeton University, Harvard, Carnegie Institute, Pittsburg, and in many private collections; "Portrait of Walt Whitman" in Metropolitan Museum; "Portrait of President Loubet," Elysée Palace, Paris. Residence, 116 East 65th St.; studio, 123 East 63rd St., New York City.

ALEXANDER, Lucien H.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 25, 1866; educated at the Friends' Central School, Rugby Academy, Harvard College and the University of Pennsylvania; began the study of law in the office of William Henry Rawle, in 1889; for several years interested in coal and lumber properties in Pennsylvania and Minnesota; resumed the study of law, and admitted to the bar in December, 1896.

Served as Secretary to the Board Controlling Admission to the Bar. Member of Philadelphia Law Association, Penn Club, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Pennsylvania Bar Association, American Bar Association, etc. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

ALEXANDER, Robert:

Lawyer; born in Bucks County, Pa., July 3, 1846; educated in the public schools of the county and in Carversville Normal School, from which he graduated with high honors. After spending four years in school teaching, he entered upon the study of law in the office of Hon. D. Newlin Fell, afterward a Judge of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. He was admitted to the bar in 1871, and at once began an active practice, which has steadily grown in extent and importance, he having been concerned in many of the leading cases before the Philadelphia courts. He became law partner of Charles F. Warwick, Assistant District Attorney, and when the latter was elected City Solicitor in 1884, was appointed his first assistant, remaining in this positon for six years, and being actively concerned in the many important municipal cases which arose. Subsequently he very ably defended John Bardsley, the derelict City Treasurer, his handling of this hopeless case winning him high commendations. In 1890 he became associated with Edward W. Magill, under the firm name of Alexander & Magill. Address, The Bartram, Phiadelphia, Pa.

ALLDERDICE, William Hilary:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Delaware; appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet engineer, Sept. 14, 1876; graduated, June 10, 1880; assistant engineer, June 10, 1882; passed assistant engineer, Feb. 21, 1893; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Dolphin, Sept. 23, 1899; Yorktown, July 10, 1900, to 1903; Lieutenant Commander, Nov. 7, 1902; inspection duty, Bureau of Steam Engineering, Dec. 5, 1903, to 1904; inspector of engineering material of Middle West disdistrict, at Barberton, Ohio, since January, 1904. Address, Barberton, Ohio.

ALLEMAN, Hiram Clay:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Fifteenth Pennsylvania Infantry May 1, 1861; honorably mustered out Aug. 7, 1861; Captain 127th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 9, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel Aug. 16, 1862; honorably mustered out May 29, 1865; Colonel Thirty-sixth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry July 4, 1863; honorably mustered out Aug. 11, 1863; elected May 1, 1872; transferred to Commandery of New York Oct. 19, 1899. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ALLEN, Charles Coane:

Lieutenant United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; First Lieutenant First Pennsylvania Infantry, April 28, 1898; honorably mustered out Oct. 26, 1898; First Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Volunteer Infantry, July 5, 1899; honoraby mustered out June 30, 1901; Second Lieutenant Thirteenth Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901; First Lieutenant, May 28, 1902. Address, Fort Crook, Neb.

ALLEN, Edward Jay:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Colonel 155th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 5, 1862; honorably discharged for disability July 21, 1863; elected Feb. 6, 1884. Address, 2914 Mutler St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ALLEN, Francis Olcott:

Historian; born at Hartford, Conn., March 14, 1840. Married, first, Isabella C. Jones, June 7, 1862; second, Elizabeth Dulles, of Philadelphia, Nov. 10, 1870; educated at Hartford Grammar School, Williston Seminary, East Hampton, Mass.; Yale, 1862; removed to Philadelphia, 1866; was manager and President of fire insurance business to 1892, then retired and entered on work on historical lines of various kinds, principally the "History of Enfield," this old town being the seat of the Allen family for over two centuries; Whig and Republican; elder of Presbyterian Church; director of Presbyterian Board of Relief of Disabled Ministers; member of Mayflower, Cincinnati, Colonial Wars, Sons of Revolution; trustee Hartford Theological Seminary, and various historical societies. Address, 323 South 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ALLEN, George A.:

Lawyer; born near Pulaski, Mercer (now Lawrence) County, Pa., Dec. 31, 1839; educated at the Clintonville Academy and the Edinborough State Normal School, and later pursued a private course of classical study, subsequently studying

for the law; he was admitted to the bar in 1868 and began practice at Erie, Pa., in December of that year. His practice has been extensive in that secton of the State and the adjoining section of Ohio. Politically he has been active in the Democratic party, taking a prominent part in its councils. In 1872 he was a delegate to the State convention, and also City Solicitor for Erie; he was a State delegate again in 1877, and a delegate to the Democratic National Convention in 1880; in 1886 President Cleveland appointed him United States District Attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania, which post he resigned in 1889; in 1892 he was a Democratic nominee for Congressman-at-large in his district. He is President of the Erie County Bar Association and Vice President of the State Bar Association of Pennsylvania. Address, Erie, Pa.

ALLEN, Ralph Wheelock Pomeroy:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Commonwealth (Penn.) Artillery April 24, 1861; mustered out Aug. 5, 1861; Captain 106th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 13, 1861; honorably discharged Jan. 9, 1863; Lieutenant Colonel Fortieth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry July 2, 1863; honorably mustered out Aug. 16, 1863; elected April 25, 1866. Address, 425 High St., Germantown, Pa.

ALLEN, William Hervey:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Col. Edward J. Allen; elected May 4, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ALLEN, Rev. W. E.:

Clergyman; rector of the Church of the Atonement (Episcopal), Carnegie, Pa; was born in Brooklyn, N. Y., of illustrious ancestry; on father's side descended from a lineage which produced the renowned Ethan Allen of Ticonderoga; on mother's side a Long Island Knickerbocker family, springing from the union of the Skillmans and Payntars. He studied at St. Stephen's College, Annandale, N. Y.; was made B. A. in 1877 and M. A. in 1880. In 1877 he entered the General Theological Seminary, in New York City, graduating in 1880; made a deacon by Bishop Littlejohn of Long Island in 1880, and ordained Priest in 1881; several years in St. Augustine's Chapel of Trinity Church, New York City; transferred to diocese of Central New York, where he remained for seventeen years; was dean of the sixth Convocation district of Central New York for several years, and has held various other honorary positions in the course of his ministry. He has contributed many articles to the magazines and periodicals, and has delivered lectures on Free Masonry and Odd Fellowship. Home address, Carnegie, Pa.

ALLEWAIT, J. S.:

President of People's Bank of Hanover. Address, Hanover, York County, Pa.

ALLISON, Robert:

Manufacturer; was born Dec. 25, 1827, in Middleton, Teesdale, Durham County, England. He came to this country with his father's family in 1830; he received his education in the public schools of Schuylkill County; in his seventeenth year he entered the machine shops of Meyers, Heywood & Snyder, Pottsville, Pa., to learn the trade of machinist. After learning the trade and serving two years as journeyman, he accepted the foremanship in the shop of Mr. Wintersteen, Port Carbon, Pa., in which capacity he served for Mr. Wintersteen and others until 1866, when he and Mr. F. B. Bannan, of Pottsville, entered into partnership and began business at the Franklin Iron Works, at Port Carbon; in 1878 he purchased Mr. Bannan's interest and was sole proprietor of the Franklin Iron Works until 1888, since when the business has been conducted by Robert Allison & Sons, until about two years ago, when Mr. Allison sold out the business. During Mr. Alison's régime the Franklin Iron Works has attained a world-wide reputation, and machinery made at these works has been shipped to all parts of the United States, and to Australia, New Zealand, South America, and Europe. Politically, Mr. Allison has always been a supporter of the Republican party; he has frequently been a delegate to the Republican County and State Conventions. Has been twice married; first wife was Catharine Thornberg, of Pottsville, Pa., by whom he had a family of twelve children—four sons and eight daughters. After the death of his first wife he married Mrs. Mary M. Stocker. Address, Schuylkill Haven, Pa.

ALLISON, W. M.:

President of Penn's Valley Banking Company. Address, Center Hall, Pa.

ALLMAN, Herbert D.:

Manufacturer and merchant; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 30, 1863; educated in the public schools and the Industrial Art School; entered the employment of M. M. Kayser, dealer in wall paper, as junior clerk. While thus engaged he continued his art studies at the Industrial Art School and the Franklin Institute. In 1883 Mr. Kayser went to California for his health, leaving his youthful clerk practically in charge of the business, at that time a small one. Mr. Allman conceived the idea of establishing a mail order system. This project, original with him, was at once put into execution, and proved a decided success, the business growing rapidly. Mr. Kayser, on his return, highly commended his clerk's work and extended it, and in 1884 gave Mr. Allman—then twenty-one years old—an interest in the business. In 1888 he purchased a one-third interest, and in 1890, on Mr. Kayser's death, he obtained a half interest, the firm taking the name of Kayser & Allman. The business, meanwhile, had greatly developed, orders coming from nearly every State of the Union, and also from Australia and South America. The firm had the Wall Paper Trust to contend with, but did so successfully, refusing to take part in it The establishment grew large, and shortly after 1890 the firm, in conjunction with some other parties, organized the Standard Wall Paper Company, which has, at Sandy Hill, New York, one of the largest manufactories of fine wall paper in this country. In 1898, in conjunction with his younger brother and Mr. Samuel Kayser (partners of Kayser & Allman) he started the Columbia Wall Paper Company, now located in Bristol, Pa., of which Herbert D. Allman is President, Samuel Kayser Vice President, and Justin P. Allman Secretary and Treasurer. One of the largest and most modern plants of its kind in America and turning out annually over five million rolls of higher grade wall paper. Plant occupies five acres of ground with branches (selling) under the name of Kayser & Allman in Philadelphia, New York, Chicago and Minneapolis. Address, 1214 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ALSIP, Joseph Taylor:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Bedford County; was born in Schellsburg, Bedford County, Pa., March 11, 1846; in 1852 he removed with his parents to Bedford, his father having been elected Sheriff of Bedford County, where he has since resided; educated in the public schools, Bedford Academy and Duff's Commercial College, at Pittsburg; served one year as clerk in the Pennsylvania railroad office at Middletown; proprietor of the Arandale hotel for thirty years; was manager of the Bedford Springs hotel for five years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Bedford, Pa.

ALSOP, The Rev. Reese F., D. D.:

Was born in Richmond, Ind., Nov. 17, 1837. His father was Robert Alsop, a lawyer, and his mother, Maria Fell, descended from the Fells of Westchester County; educated in Philadelphia, taking his degree of Bachelor of Arts at about eighteen years of age; he selected law as a profession, but gave up his law studies and began to prepare for the sacred ministry; he attended the classes of the Philadelphia Divinity School, of which he is an alumnus; was advanced to the priesthood in his twenty-fourth year; his first charge was St. John's Church of Framingham, Mass.; from there he was called to Christ Church, Rye, N. Y.; his next charge was St. Andrew's, Pittsburg. While he was in charge of this parish he twice represented the diocese of Pittsburg in the General Convention; the degree of Doctor of Divinity was conferred upon him by Kenyon College in 1880; from Pittsburg he moved in 1882 to Grace Church, Philadelphia; in 1886 he was called to succeed the Rev. Noah Hunt Schenck, D. D., at St. Ann's Church, Brooklyn; was made archdeacon of the Southern Archdeaconry of Brooklyn, served eight years, and then resigned; in 1889 he was elected General Secretary of the Board of Missions, which office he declined, to remain rector of St. Ann's, Brooklyn, N. Y.

ALLYN, Herman B.:

Physician; born at White Eyes Plains, Ohio, May 2, 1860; studied in Philadelphia public schools; entered the University of Pennsylvania, graduating from the College in 1882, and as Doctor of Medicine in 1885. He was resident physician at the Philadelphia Hospital 1885-1886, and at Girard College, 1886-1887; associate editor of the Medical and Surgical Reporter, 1887-1889; in 1890 he became instructor in physical diagnosis in the med-

ical department of the University, and in 1903 was appointed instructor in clinical medicine, which post he still holds. He was visiting physician to St. Joseph's Hospital 1899-1900, and has served in the same capacity in the Philadelphia Hospital since 1900, and Clinical Professor of Medicine in the Woman's Medical College since 1901. He is a member of the College of Physicians and other medical associations of Philadelphia. Address, 501 South 42d St., Philadelphia.

AMBLER, Charles A.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Montgomery County; was born in Jenkintown, Montgomery County, Pa., January 5, 1874; a year later he removed with his parents to Abington, where he now resides; was graduated from the public schools of Abington when fifteen years old as valedictorian of his class; after leaving school he assisted his father in the meat business and on the farm until he was twenty years old, when he purchased a general store in Abington, and began the grocery business, in which he is still engaged; in January, 1902, he bought a meat and grocery store at Wyncote which he conducts in connection with the one at Abington; was appointed Postmaster in 1897; elected a member of the county committee in 1899, which position he resigned, together with the Postmastership, upon his election to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Abington, Pa.

AMBROSE, John C.:

Presbyterian minister; born at Cowansville, Pa., Feb. 2, 1860; married Oct. 13, 1887, to Nannie Bell Ralston; graduated from Washington and Jefferson College 1884; from Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., 1887; ordained by Presbytery of Kittanning, June 28, 1887; Pastor Marion Presbyterian Church, 1887-1890; of Bull Creek Church, 1890-1900. Stated Supply Mt. Jewett, 1901-1904; Pulaski, 1904. Address, Pulaski, Pa.

AMBRUSTER, Watson:

Journalist; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Aug. 19, 1842; received preliminary education in private schools, and at Pennington, N. J., and Chester, Pa., seminaries; entered sophomore class of University of Michigan in 1859; graduated in 1862; then attended the Law School of the same university and graduated with degree of LL. B., in 1864; was admitted to the bar, and continued studies in the office of Carroll-Brewster of Philadelphia; never practiced his profession, but entered upon newspaper work, being connected with the Chicago and New York press. In June, 1866, on the editorial staff of The Evening Telegraph, and is still a member; served as city editor until the close of 1867, then as managing editor until 1894, and since that date as editor-in-chief. Married Isabel Cresson, daughter of the late Col. John Bingham, of Philadelphia. Address, 21 West Phil-Ellena St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

AMES, Herman Vandenburg:

Assistant Professor of American History, University of Pennsylvania; born at Lancaster, Mass., Aug. 7, 1865; son of Rev. Marcus Ames and Jane Vandenburg Ames; was graduated from Amherst College in 1888, degree of B. A., 1888; studied history and political science in Columbia University, 1888-1889; Harvard University, 1889-1891; Universities of Leipsic and Heidelberg, Germany, 1894-1895; at Harvard held a Fellowship in American Constitutional Law, and received degrees of M. A. in 1890, and Ph.D. in 1891; awarded American Historical Association prize for a monograph on "The Proposed Amendments to the Constitution of the United States During the First Century of Its History"; Assistant Professor of History in University of Michigan and Ohio State Universities. Author: "State Documents on Federal Relations"; "The States and the United States"; "Institutional History During the Colonial and Revolutionary Periods"; President Delta Upsilon Club, of Philadelphia. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

AMMERMAN, Robert Scott:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Montour County; was born in Danville, Montour county, Pa., Aug. 5, 1869; was educated in the public schools, graduating from the Danville High School in 1886, and the University of Pennsylvana Law School in 1891; read law with James Scarlet; was admitted to the bar of Montour County in 1890, and to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in April, 1893; served as solicitor of Danville from 1891 to 1895, and from 1898 to 1900, inclusive; was twice elected District Attorney of Montour County,

serving from 1894 to 1900; was delegate to several State conventions and was nominated a Presidential Elector in the Harrisburg Convention of 1900; enlisted in Company F, Twelfth Regiment, Third Brigade, N. G. Pa., May, 1884, and was honorably discharged a sergeant in June, 1891; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Danville, Pa.

AMMON, Jacob S., M. D.:

Born in 1836 in Berks County, Pa.; educated in the public schools, at the Womelsdorf Academy and Philomathean Academy, the latter near Birdsboro, Pa.; studied medicine with Drs. Newcomet, of Stouchsburg; Schweinhard, of Palmyra, and Richardson, of Philadelphia; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1868; commenced the practice of his profession in Reading, Pa., soon thereafter, where he still resides. Although engaged in general practice, has made a study of the eye for a number of years. Is also engaged in manufacturing enterprises and in real estate operations. Address, Reading, Pa.

AMSDEN, Fred. Joel:

Member of Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 136th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 26, 1862; First Lieutenant April 1, 1863; honorably mustered out May 29, 1863; Second Lieutenant United States Signal Corps March 3, 1863; honorably mustered out Nov. 25, 1865; brevetted First Lieutenant United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for gallantly maintaining his position, under great exposure, on James's Signal Tower, while his station was, for some time, deliberately cannonaded by rebel batteries;" Captain March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war." Elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

AMSLER, Cornelius W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Forest County; was born on a farm near Fryburg, Clarion County, Pa., July 3, 1849; was educated in the common schools and also attended a private school at Fryburg for a short time; taught school two terms; when twenty-one years old he went to the oil country, where he was engaged as a driller and operator for fourteen years; in 1884 he removed to Marienville, Forest County, and engaged in the mercantile business, including lumbering, in which he is still engaged; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Marienville, Pa.

AMWEG, Frederick James, C. E.:

Chief engineer and manager of the American-Hawaiian Engineering and Construction Co.; his ancestors were of old Revolutionary stock; he is the great grandson of Theophilus Fenn, an officer in the American forces under Gen. Wolf during the Canadian campaign, and at the storming and capture of Quebec; he is also a lineal descendant of Theodore Sedgwick, an American Federalist, politician and jurist, who served in the Revolutionary War, and was a delegate to the Continental Congress from Massachusetts from 1788 to 1786; United States Senator, 1796 to 1799; a member of Congress, 1799 to 1801, and Judge of Massachusetts Supreme Court, 1802 to 1813. He is the nephew of General John Sedgwick, who lost his life at Spottsylvania Court House, during the Civil War, and a son of John M. Amweg, who was Captain of Company I, 122d Pennsylvania Volunteers, was born in Harrisburg, Pa.; was graduated from the High School at Lancaster, Pa., in June, 1873, and went to Philadelphia to study civil engineering and architecture; was employed in the engineering department of the Pennsylvania railroad, also by the city of Philadelphia, to design and take charge of the erection of a cantilever bridge over the Schuylkill River, on line of Market St., 1889 to 1898; conducted an engineering and contracting business, during which time he had charge of many important structures of both a public and private nature; was chief engineer of the City Avenue bridge, and chief engineer in charge of the erection of the New Radford bridge at Radford, Virginia. In 1899 he was called to Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands, as chief engineer to take charge of the building and installing of an electric railroad at that place. At its completion, in 1902, he accepted the position of chief engineer and manager of the American-Hawaiian Engineering and Construction Company, Limited, having offices in Honolulu and San Francisco, which position he now holds; is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Sons of the American Revolution, Corinthian Lodge, No. 368, F. & A. M., of Pennsylvania; Oriental Chapter, 183, Pennsylvania; Honolulu Commandery No. 1, K. T.,

Honolulu, Hawaii; Aloha Temple, A. A. O. M. M. S.; Honolulu Leahi Chapter No. 2, of O. E. S., Honolulu, Hawaii; Philadelphia Lodge of Perfection (14th degree); De Joinville Council (16th degree); Kilwinning Chapter, Rose Croix (18th degree); Honolulu Lodge No. 616 B. P. O. Elks, Honolulu Hawaii; Improved Order of Red Men, Miantonomah Tribe No. 9, San Francisco, Cal., American Society of Civil Engineers, and American Association for the Advancement of Science. Address, Honolulu, H. I.

ANCONA, John F.:
County Controller; born in the city of Reading, Pa.; son of Hon S. E. Ancona; interested with his father in insurance and real estate, and also in manufacturing enterprises; active in the Democratic politics of Berks County; served as a member of the Democratic County Committee for a number of years, and was then elected chairman, holding the office for seven terms; elected County Controller, which office he now holds; resided in Hamburg, Pa., for a number of years, where he was in the hat manufacturing business; had previously been a resident of Washington, D. C., where he married Miss Sallie Flinn (deceased); his present wife is Miss Catherine Stambach, to whom he was married in 1890. Address, Reading, Pa.

ANCONA, Sydenham E.:
Former member of Congress; born in Lititz, Lancaster County, Pa., November 20, 1824; removed with his parents to Berks County at an early age, and was educated in the common schools of the county; held a clerical position with the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad Company in the office of the General Superintendent, which was then in the city of Reading; elected to Congress at the November electon, 1860, as a Democrat, and was twice re-elected, thus serving three terms, covering the exciting times of the Civil War, from 1861 to 1867; was one of the representatives of Congress appointed in 1866 to attend the funeral of Gen. Winfield Scott; assisted to organize the Reading Fire Insurance and Trust Company, serving as Secretary and Treasurer for over thirty years, until the fire insurance business was sold to another company; has since devoted much time and attention to traveling in the United States and foreign countries; interested in home institutions, and especially the fire department; President of the Hampden Fire Company from its organization; member of the Firemen's Union for many years; served also in the Reading School Board for a number of terms. Married Francisca E. Feger, May 20, 1848. Address, Reading, Pa.

ANDERS, S. K.:
President of the People's National Bank of Norristown. Address, Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa.

ANDERSON, Alexander Hopkins:
Member of Pennsylvania Commandery Military Order of Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon David M. Anderson. Private Tenth Pennsylvania Infantry, June 25, 1898; mustered out Aug. 22, 1899; elected Sept. 28, 1898; transferred from Commandery of California, Feb. 10, 1900. Address, 732 S. 21st St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ANDERSON, Benjamin Franklin:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; was born in what is now the Eleventh ward of Pittsburg, Dec. 31, 1855; educated in the public schools and attended the Pittsburg High School for two years; learned the carpentering trade with his father, who carried on an extensive building business; later, he succeeded his father in the business, and is now carrying on same in conjunction with his brother; was a member of the Washington Infantry for twenty years, and is now an honorary member; served as school director for three years, and has always taken an active part in politics. Was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

ANDERSON, David Miller:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of Loyal Legion; acting Medical Cadet, U. S. Army, Nov. 27, 1862; discharged Jan. 29, 1863. First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Twelfth United States Colored Infantry April 14, 1864; honorably discharged May 27, 1865. Elected May 3, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ANDERSON, Edwin Hatfield:
Librarian of Carnegie Library, Pittsburg, since 1895; was born Zionsville, Ind., Sept. 27, 1861; graduated Wabash College, 1883 (A. M.); spent a year at New

York State Library School, Albany, N. Y.; cataloguer one year, Newberry Library, Chicago; librarian three years of Carnegie Free Library, Braddock, Pa., before becoming first librarian of Carnegie Library, Pittsburg, Pa., of which he was organizer from the beginning; President Keystone State Library Association, 1901-1902; member of the Public Records Commission, also of the Historical Archives Commission, of Pennsylvania, 1903 to date. Address, Carnegie Library, Pittsburg, Pa.

ANDERSON, James Baxter:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 23, 1859; was graduated LL. B. from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania in 1881; also studied in the office of F. Carroll Brewster, and was admitted to the bar in 1880 before his graduation. He was appointed in 1887 as counsel for mercantile tax cases in Philadelphia, retaining this position till 1891. Becoming active in Republican politics, he represented the Fifth Ward of Philadelphia in the Select Council from 1884 to 1887, and from 1890 onward. He was a delegate to the National Republican Conventions of 1892, 1896 and 1900. Mr. Anderson is a prominent Mason, a member of the Lawyers' Club and Vice President of the Athletic Club of Philadelphia. Address, 528 Stephen Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

ANDRADE, Cipriano:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Tampico, Mexico, Sept. 1, 1840; appointed from Pennsylvania; Third Assistant Engineer July 1, 1861; served actively in Civil and Spanish-American Wars; promoted Second Assistant Engineer (rank of Master) Dec. 18, 1862; First Assistant Engineer (rank of Lieutenant) Jan. 30, 1865; Passed Assistant Engineer (rank of Lieutenant) Feb. 24, 1874; Chief Engineer (rank of Lieutenant Commander) Sept. 11, 1881; Chief Engineer (rank of Commander) Sept. 12, 1894; Chief Engineer (rank of Captain) Feb. 7, 1898; commissioned Captain March 3, 1899; retired with the rank of Rear Admiral July 1, 1901. Companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, Companion of the Military Order of Foreign Wars of the United States, Companion of the Society of American Wars. Member American Society of Naval Engineers, charter member of the Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science. Address, The Union League, Broad and Sansom Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

ANDRADE, Cipriano, Jr.:

Member of Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Rear Admiral Cipriano Andrade; elected May 1, 1895. Address, 516 Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

ANDREWS, F. L.:

President of First National Bank of New Bethlehem. Address, New Bethlehem, Clarion County, Pa.

ANGLE, Frank C.:

Publisher and lawyer; born at Danville, Pa., Feb. 25, 1854; educated in Lehigh University, graduating in the class of 1876. Deciding on the study of law, he entered the office of Thomas Galbraith, a prominent lawyer of Danville, and was admitted to the bar of Montour County in 1879. Forming a partnership with Thomas Scarlet, he began practice, continuing to practice alone after the dissolution of the partnership. In addition to his legal labors, which have given him prominence as a lawyer, Mr. Angle is well known to the public as the proprietor and publisher of the Danville Morning News and of the Montour American, a weekly newspaper of high standing. He is also closely connected with many public enterprises in Montour County. Address, Danville, Pa.

ANTEN, Voris:

Jurist; born in Northumberland County, Pa.; July 8, 1856; educated in the common schools, Lewisburg Academy and Bucknell University; he afterward taught school for many years, the last six of which were in Sunbury, where he studied law while teaching, and gained admission to the bar in 1881; completing the school term of that year, he opened an office at Mount Carmel, and began an active practice, while taking an earnest part in Democratic politics. He was elected District Attorney of Northumberland County in 1889 and re-elected in 1892, discharging his duties to the general satisfaction of the people. In his private practice he became counsel for all the larger local interests and acquired a large general business. The Legislature having passed a law in 1891 giving the county two law Judges, Mr. Auten became a candidate

and was elected by a very large majority. Address, Mount Carmel, Pa.

AYTRIM, Minna Thomas (Mrs.):

Author; born Oct. 13, 1864; comes of old Quaker ancestry on paternal side, of brave patriots and famous men of letters on maternal side; educated at St. Mary's Hall, Burlington, N. J. Author: "Naked Truths and Veiled Allusions," "Wisdom of the Foolish and the Folly of the Wise" (last book). As a writer for young people is well known—"Don'ts for Girls" and "Don'ts for Boys,' being her best books in this class. A book of "Toasts," brought out last year, has gone into many editions. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

APPEL, Aaron Hirst:

Major U. S. Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; A. B. Central High School, Philadelphia, 1874, and M. D., Jefferson Medical College, Pennsylvania, 1878; Assistant Surgeon June 3, 1879; Major Surgeon May 3, 1897. Address, Pullman Building, Chicago, Ill.

APPEL, Daniel Mitchell:

Major, U. S. Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. A. B. and A. M., Central High School, Philadelphia, Pa., 1872 and 1877, and M. D. Jefferson Medical College of Pennsylvania, 1875. Address, Manila, P. I.

APPLETON, William Hyde:

Professor of Greek and Early English at Swarthmore College; born in Portland, Me., 1842; was graduated from Harvard in 1864 and Harvard Law School in 1869; member Union League Club and American Philosophical Society. Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

ARCHER, Pierce:

Lawyer; member of Rittenhouse and Merion Cricket Clubs. Residence, 2011 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ARCHIBALD, Robert Wodrow:

U. S. District Judge, Middle District of Pennsylvania; born at Carbondale, Pa., Sept. 10, 1848; is of Scotch and New England ancestry; son of James Archibald and Agusta Frothingham, daughter of Major Thomas Frothingham. In 1857 moved to Scranton, Pa.; educated in public schools of that city and Flushing Institute, Flushing, L. I.; was graduated from Yale College in 1871; studied law with Hand & Post, Scranton; admitted to practice 1873; is a Republican. In 1884 elected additional Law Judge, in 1888 President Judge of Forty-fifth Judicial District of Pennsylvania; 1894, re-elected. In 1901, on creation of new U. S. Middle District of Pennsylvania, was appointed by President McKinley its first Judge. Married Jan. 21, 1875, Elizabeth Cannon, only daughter of late Benjamin Cannon of Oxford, N. Y. Address, Federal Building, Scranton, Pa.

ARENSBERG, Louis F.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Fayette County; was born in what is now the Second Ward of Pittsburg, Oct. 11, 1842; educated in the schools of that city and at University of Michigan; the day after Fort Sumter was fired on joined the Iron City Guards; afterward enlisted in Hampton's Battery, "Third Independent Battery F"; was engaged in several battles, being captured by General Early in 1864 and recaptured shortly afterward by General Averill's command; served several terms in the City Council; practiced medicine in Pittsburg from the close of the war until 1886, when he removed to Fayette County, where he engaged in farming; is Master of County Grange and President of the Southwestern Penn Mutual Fire Association; served for a time as school director; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900 and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Connellsville, Pa.

ARMSBY, Henry Prentiss:

Director Pennsylvania Agricultural Experiment Station since 1887; born Northbridge, Mass., Sept. 21, 1853; was graduated from Worcester Polytechnic Institute, 1871 (Ph.D., Yale, 1879); married Oct. 15, 1878, Lucy A. Harding; instructor in chemistry, Worcester Polytechnic Institute, 1871-72; teacher, Fitchburg, Mass., High School, 1874-75; assistant in chemistry, Rutgers College, 1876-77; chemist to Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station 1877-81; Vice President Storrs' Agricultural School, 1881-83; Professor of Agricultural Chemistry, University of Wisconsin, 1883-1887; chairman Committee on Experiment Station Exhibit, World's Columbian Exposition, 1893, and Paris Exposition, 1900; member Committee on Dairy Tests, same; President Association American Agricultural Colleges and Experiment Stations, 1898-99. Author, "Manual of Cattle Feeding," 1880; "Principles of Animal Nutrition," 1903. Address, State College, Centre County, Pa.

ARMOR, William Crawford:

Member of Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of Loyal Legion; Corporal 28th Pennsylvania Infantry June 28, 1861; Sergeant July —, 1861; First Sergeant Sept. 20, 1862; discharged for promotion Dec. 6, 1863; First Lieutenant 28th Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 7, 1863; Captain Jan. 18, 1865; honorably mustered out July 18, 1865; brevetted Major U. S. Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the recent campaign in Georgia and the Carolinas"; elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ARMSTRONG, Francis:

Operator in coal mining; was born in Crosscavanagh, County Tyrone, Ireland, on May 19, 1844. Francis Armstrong arrived in America at an early age, and, after receiving a common school education, he entered the employ of his uncle, Charles Armstrong, who was extensively engaged in general contracting and was also interested in the coal business in Pittsburg, Pa. In 1868 he branched out as a general contractor, in the city of Pittsburg, and achieved success from the start, and in the year 1873 he entered the field of coal mining, and soon thereafter became proprietor of the Summer Hill Mines, in the Pittsburg district; he subsequently became interested in and was made President of the National Mines, located on the line of the Pan-Handle Railroad. For several years Mr. Armstrong conducted a number of coal yards in Pittsburg, remaining also in the mining business until the formation of the Pittsburg Coal Company, to which corporation he, in the year 1899, sold his entire mining interests, realizing therefrom a fortune; was married at Columbus, Ohio, to Miss Cora M. Osan of Shilo, Ohio, and is the father of four children—Charles H. O., Francis D. O., Chauncey B. O. and Catharine A. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

ARMSTRONG, Joseph G.:

Manufacturer; born Allegheny, in 1867; and when quite young moved with his parents to Pittsburg, on the South Side, where he has resided for the past thirty years; educated in the city's public schools, and at the age of sixteen years became apprentice with the J. A. Chambers Window Glass Company to learn the window glass blowing trade. After serving his apprenticeship, in 1887 he joined the Window Glass Blowers' Association, and took care of the association's interests in settling disputes and troubles arising between the workmen and manufacturers. In 1898 he became a candidate for Common Council, subject to the decision of the Republican primaries, and has been elected three consecutive times to represent his ward in that branch; was elected to Select Council, by almost a unanimous vote, March, 1904; was nominated by the Republicans for Coroner. Address, 919 Carson St., Pittsburg, Pa.

ARMSTRONG, Theodore:

President and manufacturer; born in New York City in 1844; enlisted in the Volunteer Army in 1861 and served in the ranks till 1864; after leaving the army he became an auditing clerk in the Internal Revenue Office in Philadelphia, and in the autumn of 1865 entered the service of the Pennsylvania Salt Manufacturing Company; in 1866 he was made chief accountant at the company's factory, at Natrona, Pa., where he spent seven years mastering the details of the chemical processes employed; he was appointed auditor to the company in 1873 and transferred to Philadelphia; here his thorough knowledge of the business proved so successful that he was soon elected Secretary; then in succession Treasurer, Vice President and President. The latter office he has since retained, and in it has succeeded in remarkably systematizing the company's operations and modernizing its methods. He is a member of the Union League, the Manufacturers' Club, the Historical Society, and various other associations of the Quaker City. Address, 1312 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ARNER, Leslie P.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Clarion County; was born in Charleston, S. C., Sept. 5, 1854; removed to Rimersburg, Clarion County, Pa., in 1862, where he now resides; was educated in the common schools and Clarion Collegiate Institute; clerked in his father's dry goods store for several years, and was subsequently manager of same; in 1890 he entered into a partnership with his brother, and, together, they purchased their father's business, which they are still conducting; was appointed postmaster at Rimersburg in 1886, and reappointed in 1893; was elected County Au-

ditor in 1890; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Rimersburg, Pa.

ARNOLD, Herbert A., M. D.:
Born in Norristown, Pa., Aug. 4, 1857; was graduated from Norristown High School June 16, 1873; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, March 12, 1878, and continued practice ever since; member Alumni Association, Jefferson Medical College; Philadelphia Medical Club; Montgomery County Medical Society (President in 1887), American Medical Association, Association of Military Surgeons of the United States (Treasurer since 1899), Board of Censors of Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia, Surgeon of Squadron of Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry during Spanish-American War; now Major and Surgeon Sixth Regiment Infantry, N. G. P.; Pennsylvania Society Sons of Revolution, Past Master of Masonic Lodge, Past High Priest Royal Arch Chapter of Masons, Past Grand of Odd Fellows' Lodge, Vice President Merion Title and Trust Company of Ardmore, Trustee of Montgomery Chapter of Masons, Director of Lower Meron Building and Loan Association, Director Merion Hall Association, medical examiner for a number of life insurance companies; has contributed numerous articles to medical journals. Married April 22, 1880, A. Louisa Harley. Address, Ardmore, Pa.

ARNOLD, William A.:
Capitalist; born in Reading, Pa., in 1836, and educated in the schools of his native place; succeeded his father in the manufacture of wool hats, in which he was engaged for over twenty years, and amassed a fortune; has since devoted his attention to his investments and operations in real estate; was President of the Reading Fire Insurance Company for a number of years, and a Director in the Farmers' National Bank. When the Reading Savings Bank suspended in 1877, with liabilities of nearly $1,000,000, he was appointed assignee and successfully wound up the affairs of the institution. He was married to Ellen L. Rick. Address, Reading, Pa.

ARTMAN, Enos Reeser:
Member of Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 104th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 17, 1861; First Lieutenant Dec. 24, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged to accept appointment under Provost Marshal General May 27, 1863; Captain 213th Pennsylvania Infantry Feb. 28, 1865; Major March 4, 1865; honorably mustered out Nov. 18, 1865; elected Oct. 20, 1886. Residence, 2012 Walnut St.; office address, 714 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ASBURY, T. Henry:
Machine manufacturer; born in Birmingham, England, Oct. 19, 1838; ended his schooling at the age of eight and became employed by a silversmith, a gun-lock maker, a gun finisher, a machinist, etc.; he came to Philadelphia in 1856 and began work in a machine shop, from which he passed to Sharp's rifle factory and other establishments, entering Henry Disston's works in 1861 to make cavalry bridle bits; here he soon became foreman of the machine department. In 1865 Mr. Asbury began business for himself in an attic room, and soon, with John G. Baker as partner, opened a small jobbing machine shop; this modest venture has grown into the extensive Enterprise Manufacturing Company, one of the best known concerns of its kind in the country. Since 1870 he has been President of the company, the patented hardware specialties of which are sold throughout the world. Mr. Asbury is connected with other successful concerns, including land, canal and heat and power companies, and is a director of the Manufacturers' Club. Address, Oak Lane, Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHBRIDGE, Samuel H.:
Ex-Mayor of Philadelphia; born December, 1849, at Philadelphia, Pa.; educated in public schools, he entered mercantile life as clerk in coal office; later he was engaged in the coal business for himself; from 1880 to 1886 he held position as chief clerk in Coroners' Office, and the office of Coroner from 1886 to 1899; he was elected Mayor of Philadelphia February, 1899, by 120,000 mapority, the largest ever before given a candidate for that office; he was given the Decorated Order, Third Class, Red Eagle, by Emperor of Germany in 1902. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHBROOK, Joseph:
Insurance manager of the Provident Life and Trust Company of Philadelphia, Pa.; he was born in Philadelphia, August 4, 1840, and at the age of fifteen

entered the office of a firm of stock-brokers. During the Civil War he enlisted in the 118th Pennsylvania Regiment and served throughout the conflict; shortly after entering the service in 1862 he was severely wounded, and soon thereafter received a commission; was brevetted Major for gallant services in the Wilderness campaign, subsequently as Ordnance Officer of the Staff of General Griffin, commanding the First Division, Fifth Army Corps; was detailed to receive the arms and ammunition surrendered by the Army of Northern Virginia at Appomattox Court House in April, 1865; soon after the close of the war he became superintendent of agencies for the Provident Life and Trust Company, and was appointed manager of its insurance department in 1881. Address, 3614 Baring St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHBROOK, William Sinclair:

Member of Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Major Joseph Ashbrook; elected Feb. 3, 1892. Residence, 3614 Baring St.; office address, 409 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHCRAFT, Leon Thomas, A. M., M. D.:

Born Nov. 4, 1866, Philadelphia, Pa.; he was graduated in 1883 from Rugby Academy, Philadelphia, Pa.; Ph. B. in 1887; A. M. in 1890 from Dickinson College; was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, M. D. in 1890; Lecturer on Genito-Urinary Diseases, Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia; Clinical Chief, Genito-Urinary Section. Residence, University Club, Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHMAN, William N.:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia and educated in its public schools, graduating from the High School in 1850; he began his business career in a mercantile establishment, but left this to study law, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1857. During the Civil War he served as Solicitor for the United States Sanitary Commission, and at a later date became Assistant City Solicitor of Philadelphia, his services in which post were so useful and creditable that in 1878 he was appointed a Judge of the Orphans' Court; elected to this post the same year, he still occupies it with great credit and ability. An eloquent orator, there are few more popular speeakers in the State, while he has ably contributed to the literature of his profession. In recognition of his standing, the Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg conferred on Judge Ashman the degree of LL. D. Address, 4400 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHMEAD, Henry Graham:

Author and playwright; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 30, 1838; married, first, Rebecca Francis Warner, daughter of Capt. Richard W. Warner of Alexandria, Va.; second, Emma Campbell, daughter of James and Angelina (Garsed) Campbell; was educated at West Chester Academy and Saunder's Institute, Philadelphia, Pa.; was admitted to the bar of New York Nov. 29, 1859; bar of Delaware County, Pa., Feb. 23, 1875. Author: History of Delaware County in Eagle's "History of Pennsylvania," 1874; in 1882 was Corresponding Secretary of Bi-centennial Association of Chester, Pa.; "Historical Sketches of Chester," 1883; "History of Delaware County, Pa," 1884; "Chester and Its Suburbs," 1886; "Art Work of Delaware County," 1897; "Genealogical Sketch of the Descendants of Robert and Phoebe (Delany) Wetherill," 1902; "Souvenir History of Chester," 1903; and the same year was associate editor of "Pennsylvania—Colonial and Federal"; "History of the Delaware County National Bank," and the "Story of Lapidea Farm," now in course of publication; now editing "Genealogical and Personal Memoirs of Chester and Delaware Counties," soon to be published. Original plays: "Mistress Nancy," "The Captain's Ward," "Miss De Courcy," "A Hallow E'en Tangle," "The Matchmakers," "The Silent Witness," 1903-1904. In 1885 President Cleveland appointed him Postmaster of the city of Chester. He was one of the original organizers of the Delaware County Historical Society in 1895, and has been the Secretary since its institution. Address, Chester, Pa.

ASHMEAD, Lehman P.:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia; the great-grandson of two Revolutionary officers, Capt. John Ashmead and Surgeon George Lehman, both of whom were taken prisoners and confined in Dartmoor Prison, England. After holding some youthful positions, Mr. Ashmead was appointed Midshipman in the Navy in 1841 by President Tyler, and served for several years on the North Carolina, Congress,

Princeton and Cumberland; resigning from the Navy, he settled in New Bedford, Mass., where he married and resided about fifteen years, engaged in the whaling and other lines of business and being a member of the City Council. When the Civil War began he went to West Virginia, where he engaged largely in the coal business; he offered his services to the Navy, and in 1862 took part in organizing a Philadelphia regiment, and marched in the ranks of the Gray Reserves to the battle-ground of Antietam; after the war he organized the Richmond Granite Company, introducing Virginia granite to the Philadelphia market; the pedestal of the statue of Washington in front of Independence Hall was cut in his quarries by Virginia stone dressers (ex-Confederate soldiers). President Johnson appointed him Naval Officer at Philadelphia in 1868, but the Senate did not confirm the appointment; he was an active member of the Executive Committee of the first Citizens' Municipal Reform Association of Philadelphia, and in 1888 took part in establishing a Refuge Station for shipwrecked whalemen at Point Barrow, Arctic Ocean. Address, S Eleventh, corner Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHMEAD, William Harris:

Son of Capt. Albert S. and Elizabeth (Graham) Ashmead; was born Sept. 19, 1855, at Philadelphia, Pa.; since July, 1897, he has been Assistant Curator of the division of insects at the United States National Museum; he received his education at private and public schools; in 1901 he received the degree of A. M. at the Florida Agricultural College; in 1903, the degree of D. Sc. from Western University of Pennsylvania. In 1878 he married Harriet Holmes, of Philadelphia; was employed by the Lippincott Publishing Company of Philadelphia. In 1876 he went to Jacksonville, Fla., and there, with his brother, established himself as publisher of agricultural books, an agricultural weekly, and later of a daily paper; he edited the scientific department of his weekly paper, devoting himself chiefly to investigations of injurious insects. In 1887 he was special field entomologist of United States Department of Agriculture; in 1888 he was entomologist of State Agricultural College at Lake City, Fla; assistant entomologist and investigator of United States Department of Agriculture. During the winter of 1899-1900 he took up special studies in Berlin; then returned to Department of Agriculture; is Fellow of American Association for the Advancement of Science; Correspondent Member of American Entomologists' Society of Philadelphia; Vice President of the Washington Biological Society; in 1894 President of the Cambridge Entomological Society; 1894-1895 President of the Washington Entomological Society; in 1898 and 1903 Vice President of Washington Academy of Sciences; Vice President of Association of Economic Entomologists. He is author of various works, among which are: "Orange Insects," which is a treatise on beneficial and injurious insects of Florida; "Monograph of the North American Proctotryphidæ"; also made 240 contributions to entomological magazines, journals and proceedings of scientific societies. Office, United States National Museum, Washington, D. C.

ASHTON, William Easterly:

Physician; son of Samuel Keen and Caroline M. (Smiley) Ashton; born June 5, 1859, at Philadelphia, Pa; he was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, where he took his degree of M. A. in 1881; married Alice E. Rosengarten Oct. 5, 1891, at Philadelphia, Pa.; he is Professor of Gynecology in the Medico-Chirurg. College. Address, 2011 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHURST, John:

Librarian; born in Philadelphia Dec. 31, 1865, being the third in succession of his name; preparing for college at the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia, he entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1887, and while there was President of the Sketch Club and a number of other college associations and of the editorial staff of the University Magazine. Leaving the University during his senior year, he entered the service of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company; in 1891 joined the construction department of the Western Maryland Railroad, and afterward entered the works of the Maryland Steel Company. His service as a librarian began in 1895 in connection with the West Philadelphia branch of the Philadelphia Public Library, of which institution he was made Assistant Librarian in 1899; in 1900 he was elected Librarian of the Mercantile Library of Philadelphia, and quickly did much in the work of restoring this mori-

bund institution to public favor. He is a member of the University Club and of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, and Secretary of the Philobiblion Club. Address, 2000 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHHURST, Richard Lewis:

Lawyer; eldest son of John and Harriet Eyre Ashhurst and grandson of Manuel Eyre, all of Philadelphia; was born at Naples, Italy, where his parents were sojourning, Feb. 5, 1838; was graduated with highest honors from the University of Pennsylvania in 1856, delivering the Greek salutatory oration; studied law with Hon. W. M. Meredith; was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in June, 1859, and has been engaged in the practice of law in that city since that time (except during his service in the United States Volunteers during the Civil War); married May 30, 1861, Sarah, daughter of Prof. John Fries Frazer of the University of Pennsylvania; entered the Army of the Union as Adjutant of the 150th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, Aug. 11, 1862, and served in the Army of the Potomac until his honorable discharge for wounds received at Gettysburg Sept. 5, 1863; was brevetted Captain for meritorious services at Chancellorsville and Major United States Volunteers for distinguished gallantry at Gettysburg. He is the author of a "Biography of William Morris Meredith," "Contemporary Evidences of Shakespeare's Identity," and other pamphlets and articles on Shakespearean and military subjects. He is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa, the American Philosophical Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Loyal Legion, Sons of the Revolution, Pennsylvania Bar Association; he is Vice Dean of the Shakespeare Society of Philadelphia and Vice President of the Philadelphia Law Association. He has always been a Republican in politics, but has never been a candidate for any office. Residence, 321 S. Eleventh St.; office, 225 S. Sixth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ASHWORTH, Daniel:

Mechanical engineer; was born in Lancashire, England, Sept. 28, 1842, and came to this country at an early age; attended the public schools of Pittsburg, and served an apprenticeship as designer of molds in the glass works of J. B. Lyon & Co.; served in the Civil War in Company E, 123rd Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. For a time he engaged in the manufacture of large guns in the famous Fort Pitt gun works at Pittsburg. In 1864 was commissioned engineer in the United States Navy and served with the Potomac flotilla and with the North Atlantic Squadron; for five years after the Civil War he worked as master mechanic and designer for glass works at Portland, Me., and Boston, and in 1873 accepted a position for ten years with the Hemingway Glass Company, of Covington, Ky.; became superintendent of the Lane & Bodley Company's engineering department at Cincinnati, remaining there two years, and then becoming a consulting engineer. In 1884 returned to Pittsburg, where he has done consulting work much of the time with the Carnegie Steel Company. Mr. Ashworth is a member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania and the National Association of Steam Engineers. He was one of the charter members of the Grand Army in Kentucky. He is prominent in Masonic and G. A. R. circles in Pittsburg. Address, Park Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

ATHERTON, Thomas Henry:

Lawyer; was born in Wyoming, Luzerne County, Pa., July 14, 1853. His original name was Thomas Atherton Henry, but, for family reasons, it was changed in 1871, by act of Legislature, to Thomas Henry Atherton. He obtained his education at Wyoming Institute and Princeton College, graduating from the latter with the class of 1874; on leaving college he began the study of law, his preceptor being Charles E. Rice, now President Judge of the Supreme Court, and was admitted to the bar in 1876. For fourteen years he was in partnership with Allan H. Dickson, but since 1892 has been in practice alone, his legal business being largely in the line of estate and corporation law; he is attorney for the Temple Iron Co., West End Coal Co., Webster Coal and Coke Co., and the Vulcan Iron Works, being a director of the last-named firm, and also of the People's Bank, the Second National Bank of Wilkesbarre and other organizations, and counsel for the Wilkesbarre Bridge Co. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

ATKINSON, Edward M.:

President of West Alexander National Bank. Address, West Alexander, Washington County, Pa.

ATKINSON, Lawrence M.:

Lawyer; born in Hawley, Pa., May 5, 1871; educated at the Hawley High School, graduated at Phillips Academy, Exeter, N. H., in 1893, and from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, in 1897; admitted to the Philadelphia bar, and bar of Wayne County, 1897; is a successful practitioner in Honesdale; member of Masonic Lodge and Anthony Wayne Chapter, R. A. M.; elected district Attorney of Wayne County, serving from 1900 to 1903. Address, Hawley, Pa.

ATKINSON, Lot:

President of First National Bank of Hawley. Address, Hawley, Wayne County, Pa.

ATKINSON, Louis E.:

Surgeon and lawyer; born near Thompsontown, Juniata County, Pa., April 16, 1841; educated in the Medical Department of the University of the City of New York, graduating in 1861; returning to Pennsylvania, he passed an examination for Assistant Surgeon of Pennsylvania Volunteers, but was refused a commission as not yet of age; in September, 1861, he enlisted in the Army as Hospital Steward and began duty in the General Hospital at Baltimore. In January, 1863, he was promoted to Assistant Surgeon and assigned to the First Regiment of Pennsylvania Reserve Cavalry, serving with it until September, 1864, when the term of the regiment expired; he was afterward promoted Hurgeon and assigned to the 188th Pennsylvania Volunteers, being mustered out in December, 1865; rheumatism, contracted in Army service, leaving him permanently lame and incapable of attending to medical practice, he studied law, and was admitted to the bar of Juniata County in 1870, since which date he has been in active practice; he was elected to Congress in 1882 and served for ten years, being five times re-elected; since 1893 he has been entirely engaged in his profession; he is Director of the Mifflintown and Patterson Water Companies, President of the Juniata Valley National Bank, Vice President of the First National Bank of New Bloomfield, and Solicitor of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company for the district; he was appointed Judge of the Forty-first District in 1901 by Governor Stone, his term expiring in 1902; he is a member and was the first commander of the David H. Wilson Post, Grand Army of the Republic. Address Mifflintown, Pa.

ATKINSON, William B.:

Physician: born in Haverford Township, Delaware County, Pa., June 21, 1832; was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, receiving the degree of A. B. in 1850, from the Central High School, and the degree of A. M. in 1855; was graduated M. D. at Jefferson Medical College in 1853; Secretary and President of the Northern Medical Association, also of the Philadelphia County Medical Society; Permanent Secretary of the Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, and of the American Medical Association, each for over thirty years; lectured on "Diseases of Women and Obstetrics" in 1857; assistant professor of these branches in the Pennsylvania College; entered the United States Army as Surgeon, serving till near the close of the war; lectured several years on diseases of children in the auxiliary faculty of the Jefferson Medical College; then elected Professor of Sanitary Science and Diseases of Children in the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia; now Honorary Professor of same. Edited the Medical and Surgical Reporter; at present owner and editor of Public Health. Author: "Hints in the Obstetric Procedure," "Therapeutics of Gynecology and Obstetrics"; edited "The Physicians and Surgeons of the United States," etc. Address, 1400 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ATKINSON, Wilmer:

Journalist; son of Thomas and Hannah (Quinby) Atkinson; was born June 13, 1840, at Warwick Township, Bucks County, Pa.; he was graduated from the Freeland Seminary, Montgomery County, Pa.; he married Anna Allen, Nov. 28, 1866, at Philadelphia; with Howard M. Jenkins, he started the first daily paper in the State of Delaware, also the Wilmington Daily Commercial, and continued to publish them for ten years; in 1877 he founded the Farm Journal in Philadelphia, which he still publishes; he is also interested in farming. Address, 4109 Locust St.; office, 1024 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ATWOOD, J. A.:

Chief Engineer of the Pittsburg & Lake Erie Railroad; was born in Chatham, Mass., 1851, and in 1878 was graduated from the engineering department of the New York University; entered the railway

service, and has since had varied and valuable experience in this work; was first employed by the New York Elevated Railway, as transit man, next as rodman and leveler by the Elizabeth City & Norfolk Railroad; then draughtsman in the engineering department of the West Shore Railroad; was Chief Engineer for the Tenth Avenue Cable Railway of New York, and then Assistant Engineer for the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern; from 1889 to 1896 Mr. Atwood was Engineer of Construction for the Pittsburg & Lake Erie, which was then rebuilt and equipped as one of the model railroads of the world; since 1896 Mr. Atwood has been Chief Engineer of the Pittsburg & Lake Erie; member of the A. S. of C. E. and the E. S. of W. Pa. Address, Philadelphia & Lake Erie Railroad Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

AUDENRIED, Charles Young:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 9, 1863; son of John T. Audenried, a successful merchant and coal mine operator; educated at Rugby Academy and University of Pennsylvania, graduating from the Department of Arts in 1883 and the Law School in 1886, when he was admitted to the bar; he served as Secretary and Treasurer of the Macungie Iron Company from 1887 till it dissolved, in 1896; he represented the Eighth Ward of Philadelphia in the Common Council from 1891 to 1894, and in the Select Council from 1894 to 1896, when he resigned to accept an appointment as Judge in the Common Pleas Court No. 4 of Philadelphia; 1897, he was elected for the full term of ten years; is a member of the Philadelphia Country Club, and one of the Vice Provosts of the Law Academy of Philadelphia. Address, 1827 De Lancy Pl., Philadelphia.

AULTMAN, Dwight Edward:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 17, 1890; Second Lieutenant, Fourth Cavalry, June 12, 1894; transferred to Second Artillery, Sept. 13, 1894; First Lieutenant, March 2, 1899; Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; Captain July 1, 1901. Address, Havana, Cuba.

AUMAN, William.:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private B, Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18 to July 29, 1861; Corporal and Sergeant, G, Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 9, 1861, to July 25, 1864; Second Lieutenant, Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, July 24, 1864; First Lieutenant, Sept. 12, 1864; Captain, June 4, 1865; Brevet Captain Volunteers, April 2, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service before Petersburg, Va.; honorably mustered out, July 17, 1865; Second Lieutenant, Thirteenth Infantry, May 11, 1866; First Lieutenant, Oct. 5, 1867; Regimental Quartermaster, Jan. 1, 1870, to Aug. 1, 1871; Captain, March 26, 1879; Major, April 26, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel Twenty-first Infantry, Sept. 7, 1900; transferred to Thirteenth Infantry, March 11, 1901; Colonel Twenty-ninth Infantry, Oct. 16, 1901; Brigadier General, April 16, 1902; retired, May 10, 1902. Address, 115 Bidwell Parkway, Buffalo, N. Y.

AUSTIN, Howard:

Editor; born Oct. 9, 1851, in Philadelphia, Pa.; son of Collins and Anna E. Austin; educated at public schools in Philadelphia, also by private tutors; he married Ida R. Gillespie, June 29, 1882, at Philadelphia; from early manhood he contributed to magazines and periodicals; he was, from 1877 to 1901, Commercial Editor of the Philadelphia Record; from 1901 to 1902, Assistant Managing Editor of the same paper, and since 1902 has been Managing Editor; since 1878 he has been Secretary of the Philadelphia Produce Exchange. Residence, 1902 North 22nd St.; office, 917 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

AVERY, Rachel Foster:

Reformer; daughter of J. Heron Foster; born Dec. 30, 1858, at Pittsburg; she was educated at Philadelphia, also studied in Europe; at the University of Zurich she studied Political Economy; November, 1888, she married Cyrus Miller Avery; from her girlhood she was active in the Woman Suffrage movement, and was given charge of many conventions; also the Nebraska campaign; for more than twenty years she was Corresponding Secretary for the National Suffrage Association. Address, 4069 Powelton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

AVERY, Robert:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New York; Captain 102nd New York Infantry, Dec. 17, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel, Jan. 1, 1863; honorably mustered out June 27, 1864; Major Veteran Reserve Corps, April 27, 1865; Brevet Lieutenant Colonel

Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Chancellorsville, Va.; Colonel and Brigadier General Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Lookout Mountain, Tenn.; Major General Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service; honorably mustered out, April 17, 1867; First Lieutenant, Forty-fourth Infantry, July 28, 1866; retired, with rank of Lieutenant Colonel, Dec. 31, 1870; Brevet Captain, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in battle of Chancellorsville, Va., and Major, March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Lookout Mountain, Tenn. Address, 98 Second Place, Brooklyn, N. Y.

AWL, Francis Asbury, Jr.:

Member Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order Loyal Legion; nephew of deceased Companion Col. John W. Awl; Second Lieutenant, Sixth United States Infantry, Jan 22, 1900; First Lieutenant, Sept. 24, 1901; elected May 1, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

AYER, F. W.:

Advertising agent; born in Lee, Mass., 1848; educated in Western New York schools; started in the advertising business in 1869 at Philadelphia in association with his father, under the firm name of N. W. Ayer & Son; upon the death of the latter in 1873, Mr. Ayer became head of the firm, which, under his management, soon became—and has since remained—the leading advertising agency in the world, the yearly aggregate of their payments to publishers now exceeding four million dollars. Mr. Ayer, in addition to conducting this large advertising business, is President of the Merchants' National Bank, one of the largest among the Philadelphia National Banks; he is also senior partner of the firm of Ayer & McKinney, who have a large stock farm in New York State. Mr. Ayer finds time to act as Superintendent of the Sunday-school connected with the North Baptist Church in Camden, N. J., and is besides a director in large banking and commercial institutions. Home address, Camden, N. J.; office address, 300 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

AYRES, Chauncey Percival:

Member of Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Chief Engineer S. L. P. Ayres; elected May 6, 1891. Address, 1420 Master St., Philadelphia, Pa.

AYRES, Robert:

Member Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private, United States Engineers, Dec. 20, 1855; Artificer, Dec. 20, 1857; Corporal, Dec. 1, 1859; Sergeant, July 1, 1861; First Sergeant, July 12, 1862; discharged for promotion, Dec. 19, 1862; Second Lieutenant, Nineteenth United States Infantry, Nov. 29, 1862; First Lieutenant, Nov. 25, 1863; Captain, July 28, 1866; honorably mustered out, Jan. 1, 1871; brevetted Captain United States Army, Nov. 25, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services at the battles of Chickamauga, Ga., and Mission Ridge, Tenn.; elected Oct. 16, 1899. Address, care of the Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

AYRES, Samuel L. P.:

Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Connecticut; entered the service from Connecticut as Third Assistant Engineer, July 21, 1858; frigate Roanoke, flagship Home Squadron, 1858-1860; special duty, Navy Yard, New York, 1860-1861; promoted to Second Assistant Engineer, Jan. 17, 1861; steamer Michigan, Lake Service, 1861; steam sloop Pensacola, West Gulf Squadron, 1861-1863; participated in the engagement with the batteries on the passage down the Potomac, the bombardment and passage of Fort Jackson and St. Philip, Chalmette batteries, and the capture of New Orleans. Promoted to First Assistant Engineer, April 21, 1863; gunboat Nipsic, South Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1863-1866; Juniata, Brazil Station, 1866-1867; Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., 1867-1870; promoted to Chief Engineer, March 21, 1870; Shenandoah, European Station, 1870-1873; Inspector of Machinery, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va., 1873-1874; member of the Examining Board of Engineers, 1874-1876; Brooklyn, North Atlantic Squadron, 1876; Alliance, European Station, 1877-1879; member of the Examining Board of Engineers, 1880-1884; Inspector of Machinery for the new cruisers, Chester, Pa., 1885; Fleet Engineer, Asiatic Squadron, 1886-1889; senior member of the Board of Engineers for trial of cruiser Baltimore, 1889; member of the Board of Examining Engineers, 1889-1891; Navy Yard, New York, 1891 to 1895; member Naval En-

gineer Examining Board, August, 1895; President Naval Engineer Examining Board, June, 1896, to date of retirement, July, 1897. Companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 1420 Master St., Philadelphia, Pa.

B

BABBITT, James A., M. D.:

Born in Waitsfield, Vt., Oct. 22, 1829; educated at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass.; Yale University, degree B. A., 1853; Haverford College, degree A. M., 1896; University of Pennsylvania, medical department, degree M. D., 1858; Secretary of Society of College Gymnasium Directors; Physical Director and Associate Professor of Physiology, Haverford College, Haverford, Pa.; Clinical Assistant Nose and Throat Department Polyclinic Hospital, Philadelphia, and Ear Clinic, Out-Patient Department of Pennsylvania Hospital; member Philadelphia Medical Club, Philadelphia Medical Alumni Society, Philadelphia County Medical Society, William Pepper Medical Society, American Society for Research in Physical Education, Chautauqua County Medical Society. Member University Club, Merion Club. Address, 112 South 18th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BABCOCK, Charles A.:

Author; born in Petersburg, N. Y.; was graduated from Hamilton College, in the class of 1874; received degrees of A. M. and LL. B.; studied school systems in Germany; held chair of Science in Fredonia New York Normal School; Superintendent of Schools in Oil City, Pa.; established Bird Day in the schools; member of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, the British Astronomical Association, London; National Educational Association, etc.; published a monograph on "Literature in the Schools;" "The Essence of Supervision," and "Bird Day in the Schools." Married Emma Francis Whitcomb, of Adams, N. Y.; had department in the New York Evening Post, five years. Author "Household Hints," "The Domestic Club," "What One Woman Said to Another," "When Birds in the Dooryard Sang." Address, Oil City, Pa.

BABP, R. F.:

President Second National Bank of Nazareth. Address, Nazareth, Northampton, Pa.

BACHE, Franklin:

Mining Engineer; born in Philadelphia in 1869, being on his father's side a descendant of Benjamin Franklin; entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1885, and was graduated as Mining Engineer in 1890, when he became employed on the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey; in 1891 he became engineer of the Signa Iron Company of Cuba, and from 1892 to 1896 was manager and engineer of several mining companies in Virginia; he then became engineer of the Berwind-White Coal Mining Company of Pennsylvania, and in 1898-1899 was President of the Kala-Inla and the McAllister Coal Companies of the Indian Territory, and has also served as Treasurer of a gold mining company at Sonora, Mexico; at present he is in practice as a mining engineer in Philadelphia; he is a member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers, the University and Markham Clubs, the Franklin Institute, and the American Academy of Political and Social Science. Address, 2101 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

BACHE, Rene:

Magazine and newspaper writer; born in Philadelphia; son of R. Meade Bache; educated at Harvard and Yale Colleges, but was not graduated; since 1889 has been working on journalism and literature. Address, 1823 Q St., Washington, D. C.

BACHMAN, Charles W., M. D.:

Born in Reading, Pa., in 1856; educated in the public schools, graduating from the High School in the class of 1873; then attended the Northwestern College at Napierville, Ill., graduating from that institution in 1876; commenced the study of medicine, and was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1880-1881; commenced the practice of his profession in Reading and is still in active practice in that city; had a post-graduate course in nervous diseases at the Philadelphia Polyclinic in 1889; was Secretary for several years of the Reading Medical Association and of the Medical Society of the County of Berks, and served a term as President of both organizations at different periods. Is also a member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society and American Medical Association. Address, Reading, Pa.

BACON, Albert Williamson:

Pay Director United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, appointed from Pennsyl-

vania; Captain's Clerk in the Navy, 1861-1863; attached to the Third Division of Porter's mortar fleet, Farragut's Squadron, and in the different engagements on the Mississippi River, from the capture of the forts below New Orleans to the attack on Vicksburg; appointed an Acting Assistant Paymaster Nov. 7, 1863; steamer Galatea, 1863-1865, West India Squadron; steamers Marblehead and Yantic, 1866-1867; commissioned Assistant Paymaster July 23, 1866, and passed Assistant Paymaster Aug. 1, 1866; Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, 1868; on the Portsmouth, South Atlantic Squadron, 1869-1872; Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, 1872; Naval Storekeeper at Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, 1873-1876; commissioned as Paymaster, Oct. 25, 1874; Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, 1876-1877; Paymaster Navy Yard, Washington, 1877-1878; Naval Storekeeper at Rio de Janeiro, 1879-1880; Bureau of Provisions and Clothing, 1881; Naval Storekeeper, Nice, 1881-1882; Omaha, 1883; Atlanta, 1884-1888; Paymaster, Navy Yard, Washington, 1889-1893; General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Feb. 1, 1893, to Feb. 28, 1895; Fleet Paymaster, Asiatic Station, flagship Olympia, March 1, 1895, to Jan. 11, 1897; promoted to Pay Inspector, Feb. 12, 1898; promoted to Pay Director, July 10, 1900; on duty as General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, Mare Island, from Feb. 5, 1897, to 1901; retired Jan. 5, 1903; member of Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Santa Barbara, Cal.

BAER, George F.:

President Philadelphia & Reading R. R.; born in Somerset County, Pa., Sept. 26, 1842; educated Somerset Academy and Franklin and Marshall College. At the age of thirteen with the Somerset Democrat, for two years; joined the Union Army at the battle of Bull Run, participated in all the engagements up to and including Chancellorsville, when he was the Adjutant-General of the Second Brigade. Resumed legal studies, and admitted to the bar in 1864. In 1868 an active practitioner at the Berks County Bar; in 1870 Counsel for the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad; confidential legal adviser of Mr. Morgan in Pennsylvania; prominent in the reorganization of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad, 1893. Elected President of the Reading Companies, and of the Central Railroad of New Jersey, in 1901. Address, 1718 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAER, William J.:

Jurist; born in Berlin, Somerset County, Pa., Jan. 20, 1826. In his youthful days he worked on his father's farm, and for two years was clerk in a country store. He then became a student at Marshall's College, Mercersburg, and later studied law under Hon. F. M. Kimmel, being admitted to the Somerset County bar in 1849. He became a partner with his preceptor, continuing till the latter was made Judge, after which he practiced alone. As a lawyer he proved able and successful, and as a Democrat he was sent as a delegate to the constitutional convention of 1872, rendering valuable service in that body. He received the Democratic nomination for President Judge in 1881, and though the district was very strongly Republican, and he had a strong opponent in Hon. John Cessera, he won the election. As a Judge he did excellent service. Since the close of his term, in 1892, he has continued his private practice. Judge Baer has been very active in business enterprises in Somerset County, organizing a number of coal, iron and mineral land companies; and also dealing largely in real estate. He has served as President of the Somerset and Mineral Point Railroad Company. Address, Somerset, Pa.

BAHN, W. D.:

President of First National Bank of Newcastle. Address, Newcastle, Lawrence County, Pa.

BAILIE, William Lamdin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) U. S. Navy Jan. 1, 1863; Second Assistant Engineer (Master) May 28, 1864; First Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Jan. 31, 1874; Passed Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Feb. 24, 1874; retired June 30, 1885. Elected Feb. 7, 1894. Address, "The Normandie," Philadelphia, Pa.

BAILEY, Charles Justin:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New York. Cadet at the Military Academy Sept. 1, 1876 (8); Second Lieutenant First Artillery, June 12, 1880; First Lieutenant Jan. 14, 1888; Captain Seventh Artillery March 2, 1899; Artillery Corps Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Fort Totten, New York.

BAILEY, Edward:

Banker; born Oct. 19, 1861, Harrisburg, Pa.; educated at Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass., and Yale College, New Haven,

Conn. President of Harrisburg National Bank, Harrisburg Trust Company, Harrisburg Traction Company, Central Iron and Steel Company. Republican. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

BAILEY, Frank H.:

Lieutenant Commander U. S. Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1873; Assistant Engineer, July 1, 1877; Passed Assistant, Oct. 7, 1884; Alert, Asiatic Station, 1877-1878; Trenton, European Station, 1879-1881; Iroquois, Pacific Station, 1882-1885; special duty, Cornell University, 1885-1888; Chicago, Squadron of Evolution, 1889-1891; Bureau of Steam Engineering, 1891-1896. Promoted to Chief Engineer, June, 1896; Baltimore, August, 1896, to 1899. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Bureau Steam Engineering, Oct. 13, 1899, to 1903. Brooklyn (fleet Engineer), June, 1903, which is present station. Address, care Navy Department.

BAILEY, John M.:

Jurist; born in Dillsburg, York County, Pa., July 11, 1839; educated in the public schools and Tuscarora Academy, and in 1860 began the study of law in the office of Scott & Brown, Huntingdon, Pa., and was admitted to the bar of Huntingdon County in 1862. Soon after he began practice he associated himself with his former preceptors under the firm name of Scott, Brown & Bailey. This continued till 1869, when Mr. Scott was elected United States Senator, the firm name then becoming Brown & Bailey, and in 1882, Brown, Bailey & Brown, a son of Mr. Brown entering it. The firm enjoyed a large and profitable practice, and Mr. Bailey was called upon to perform various public duties. As a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1872-1873, he served on the committees of revenue, taxation, and finance, commissions, offices, oaths of office, and incompatibilities of office. In 1895 he was elected Judge of the Forty-ninth Judicial District, to succeed Judge A. O. Furst. Address, Huntingdon, Pa.

BAILY, Elisha Ingram:

Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon Feb. 16, 1847; Major Surgeon May 15, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel Surgeon June 26, 1876; Colonel Surgeon, Jan. 30, 1883; retired Nov. 14, 1888; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious service. Address, 158 Capp St., San Francisco, Cal.

BAILY, Joel J.:

Merchant and reformer; born at London Grove, Chester County, Pa., October 29, 1826. At the age of seventeen he went to Philadelphia, and entered the establishment of M. Morris Marple, a dealer in notions. Three years later, when only twenty years old, he bought out his employer and began business on his own account. The business was then quite small but it grew rapidly under his energetic management. In 1852 he closed the retail, and confined his business to the wholesale trade, taking in two of his clerks as partners, under the firm name of Joel J. Baily & Co. The steady growth of the business needed many changes of location, the final one being to the large double store, 719-21 Market St., in 1873, where the sales rose to $3,000,000 annually. In 1900 the business was sold out to the department store firm of Lit Brothers. Mr. Bailey became a member and director of the Union League in 1863, and later became a strong opponent of corruption in municipal affairs. When the Committee of One Hundred was formed in 1880 he became its treasurer, and worked actively in the cause of reform till the committee ceased to exist in 1886. He was a member of the Board of Finance of the Centennial Exposition; in 1882 was chairman of the Finance Committee of the Bi-Centennial Celebration of the founding of Philadelphia; in 1886 became chairman of the Citizens' Municipal Association, served also as a director of the Pennsylvania Society for the Prevention of Children from Cruelty; Vice President of the Fairmount Park Art Association and of the Pennsylvania Humane Society, member of the Board of Trade, and director of the Delaware Mutual Fire Insurance and Bell Telephone Companies. Address, 1828 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAILY, Joshua L.:

Merchant; born in Philadelphia, June 27, 1826; father was Joshua Baily, Jr.; mother, Elizabeth, daughter of Thomas Lloyd. Entered dry goods store at the age of sixteen, now the senior member of the house of Joshua L. Bailey & Co., Philadelphia and New York. President of "The Philadelphia Society for the Employment and Instruction of the Poor"; also President of the Philadelphia Fountain Society; an original member of "The Committee of One Hundred"—organized in 1879; member of the National Relief Commission during the Spanish-

American War; Vice President American Tract Society, etc. Wrote pamphlet—"A Plea for the Old Soldiers of the National Homes." Married, in 1856, Theodate, daughter of John D. Lang, of Vassalboro, Maine. Residence, Ardmore, Pa.; office address, Philadelphia, Pa.

BAIRD, Absalom:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1845 (9); brevetted Second Lieutenant Second Artillery July 1, 1849; Second Lieutenant April 1, 1850; First Lieutenant Dec. 24, 1853; Brevet Captain, Assistant Adjutant General May 11, 1861; Captain Assistant Adjutant General Aug. 3, 1861; Major Acting Inspector General Nov. 12, 1861; Brigadier General Volunteers April 28, 1862; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service Sept. 1, 1866; Lieutenant Colonel, Acting Inspector General, June 13, 1867; Colonel, Inspector General, March 11, 1885; Brigadier General, Inspector General, Sept. 22, 1885; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel Sept. 20, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Chickamauga, Ga.; Colonel Nov. 24, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service at the battle of Chattanooga, Tenn.; Brigadier General March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service in the capture of Atlanta, Ga.; Major General March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service in the field during the war and Major General volunteers Sept. 1, 1864, for faithful service and distinguished conduct during the Atlanta campaign and particularly in the battles of Resaca and Jonesboro, and for general good conduct in the command of his division against Savannah. Awarded medal of honor April 22, 1896, for most distinguished gallantry in action at Jonesboro, Ga., Sept. 1, 1864, voluntarily leading a detached brigade in an assault upon the enemy's works while serving as Brigadier General of Volunteers commanding a division; retired Aug. 20, 1888. Address, Catonsville, Baltimore Co., Md.

BAIRD, Henry Carey:

Publisher and political economist; son of Capt. Thomas J. Baird, of Third United States Artillery; born Sept. 10, 1825, at the United States Arsenal Bridesburg, Pa.; received an academic education. In 1850 married Elizabeth Davis Penington, who died in 1901. Has written on economic questions; protectionist, Greenbacker, and silver man. Was nominated by the Greenbackers for State Treasurer of Pennsylvania, but declined the nomination. Was candidate for Mayor of Philadelphia, supported by the Greenbackers. Has been a publisher and bookseller since 1845, and was first publisher in the United States to make a specialty of industrial literature. He is thought to be the oldest living publisher of books in the United States now in business. He has written many articles, among which are: "Banks," "Money," and "Political Economy," which may be found in Appleton's American Cyclopedia. He appeared as an economic specialist before the Committee on Ways and Means, and United States Monetary Commission on silver in 1876; in 1878 before House Committee on Banking and Currency; his testimony in each of these cases being printed. He is an honorary member of the Manufacturers' Club, at Philadelphia, and an active member of the American Philosophical Society. Address, 810 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAIRD, Milton L.:

President of Guardian Trust Company of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

BAIRD, William:

Captain U. S. Army (retired); is the son of General Absalom Baird (retired), formerly Inspector General United States Army, and the great grandson of Surgeon Absalom Baird, of the Army of the Revolution; born in Pennsylvania; appointed at large to a Cadetship at the Military Academy Sept. 1, 1870; was graduated and appointed Second Lieutenant Sixth Cavalry, June 16, 1875; First Lieutenant Feb. 15, 1881; Captain Feb. 24, 1891; retired Dec. 3, 1897; active service with Sixth United States Cavalry in Arizona, New Mexico, Old Mexico, California and Wyoming, participating in the Chirieahua, Chimhuevi, Victoria, and Geronimo campaigns under General Crook and General Miles; explorations and surveys for wagon routes in the Tonto Basin, Arizona. In campaigns against the White Mountain Apaches, Tontos, Chiricahuas, and Navajos 1875-1878. In command of Indian scouts at Fort Verde, Ariz., and after in command of troops detailed to guard the United States mail route from Prescott to California, 1879. On duty with General Wilcox in an extended exploration of the Grand Canyon of the Colorado. During the Chimhuevi campaign along the

Colorado River and in Southern California in 1880, performed the duties of Chief Quartermaster, and received the thanks of the Department Commander; graduate School of Military Signaling and Telegraphy, Fort Myer, Va., 1881. Adjutant Sixth Cavalry 1884-1886; garrison duty at Fort Myer, Va., 1891; frontier duty Fort Washakie, and inspector of supplies for Arapahoes and Shoshones, Wyoming, 1891 to 1894; garrison duty at Fort Leavenworth, Kan.; Infantry and Cavalry School, 1894; retired 1897 ("Disability in line of duty"); Professor of Military Science and Tactics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Sept. 1, 1900, to Feb. 15, 1904; staff duty with Governor of Maryland in connection with organized Militia of the State, Feb. 18, 1904. Member of Regular Army and Navy Union, Loyal Legion, Sons of Revolution, Society of Colonial Wars, National Geographical Society, Metropolitan Club, Washington, D. C.; Technology Club, Boston, Mass.; Naval Academy Club, Annapolis, Md. Address, Annapolis, Md.

BAKER, A. George, M. D.:

Born in Pittsburg, Pa., Feb. 2, 1857, son of the late Dr. Jacob and Mary Catherine (Platt) Baker; attended public schools; was graduated from Western University in 1879; entered Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia and was graduated as M. D. in 1887; speaks all the modern languages of Europe; also Arabic and Chinese; physician of the Chinese Medical Dispensary in Philadelphia. In 1882 married Rebecca A. Comly, daughter of the late Allen Comly. Republican in politics; active surgeon of the Pennsylvania Naval Reserves in the Cuban War; President of the Cooper Literary Institute of Philadelphia. Author of "The History of the Germans in America," 1891; "History of the Knights of St. John of Malta," "German American Christianity and the Protestant Episcopal Church," "The Phoneudoscope and Its Practical Application" (medical), 1898. Address, 404 Susquehanna Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAKER, George Fales, B. S., M. D.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Pa., on July 14, 1863, being the only son of the late Alfred G. and Henrietta R. F. Baker of that city; he received his preparatory education at the Classical Institute of Rev. Dr. Faires and attended the University of Pennsylvania for eight years, from which he received his degrees. He is a member of the Society of Mayflower Descendants, Sons of the Revolution, Society of the War of 1812, Colonial Society, and of the Military Order of the Founders and Patriots of America. After practicing his profession for some years, he devoted some time to travel. He is a director in a number of financial institutions, interesting himself also in charitable and religious works as manager and trustee; he is a Republican in politics, and for a number of years has been President of the American Academy of Music. On Dec. 31, 1900, he married Lillie Ingham, youngest daughter of the late William Walker of Pittsburg, Pa. The country home of Dr. Baker is "Old Oaks," Rosemont, Pennsylvania.

BAKER, Gordon E.:

Principal of Union High School, Fishing Creek, Pa.; was born in Stull, Wyoming County, Pa., Dec. 5, 1879; was graduated from the Bloomsburg State Normal School, 1901; Principal of Orange Borough Schools, 1902-1903; Supervising Principal of Fishing Creek Township Schools during the fiscal year. Present address, Fishing Creek, Pa.

BAKER, J. Thompson:

President of Union National Bank of Lewisburg. Address, Lewisburg, Union County, Pa.

BAKER, Lewis C.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Warren County; was born in Freedom, Cattaraugus County, New York, March 31, 1813; his parents removed to Columbus, Warren County, Pa., in 1837, where he has since resided; was raised on a farm; educated in the public schools; is now engaged in mercantile business; served as a member of Council and Burgess of Columbus Borough, and during four sessions of the Legislature served as an officer of the House of Representatives; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900, and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Columbus, Pa.

BAKEWELL, James K.:

Lawyer; was born May 31, 1857, at Pittsburg, Pa.; son of William and Jane H. (Campbell) Bakewell; educated at the Williston Seminary; was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania at Philadelphia with the class of 1879; studied law with George

Harding in Philadelphia and William Bakewell in Pittsburg; admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 24, 1879; is a patent attorney; is a Republican in politics. Address Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BALCH, Edwin Swift:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; son of Thomas and Emily Swift Balch; early education Europe; was graduated from Harvard in 1878; studied law in office of William Henry Rawle; admitted to Philadelphia bar in 1882; exhibited landscapes in Philadelphia Academy Exhibitions of 1887-1891, and at Philadelphia Art Club; published "Glacières or Freezing Caverns," 1900; "Antarctica," 1902; also many papers about mountain climbing, notes of travel, ice, caves, polar exploration, early man, etc.; is Corresponding Member Society Ant. Alzate, Mexico; Wyoming Historical and Geological Society, Wilkes-Barre; Fellow American Association Advancement of Science, Royal Geographical Society; member Franklin Institute, American Philosophical Society, American Geographical Society, Appalachian Mountain Club, Philadelphia Club, Society of Colonial Wars, etc. Address, 1412 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BALCH George Beall:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Midshipman United States Navy Dec. 30, 1837; Passed Midshipman June 29, 1843; Lieutenant Aug. 16, 1850; Commander July 16, 1862; Captain July 25, 1866; Commodore Aug. 13, 1872; Rear Admiral June 5, 1878; retired Jan. 3, 1883; Address, 323 East North Ave., Baltimore, Md.

BALDWIN, L. B.:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon May 1, 1875; Passed Assistant Surgeon May 6, 1879; Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Va., 1875; Lehigh, 1876; Palos, Asiatic Station, 1877-1878; Naval Hospital, New York, 1879; United States Naval Hospital, Washington, D. C., 1879-1880; United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., practice ships Mayflower and Standish, 1881; flagship Pensacola, Pacific Station, 1881-1884; receiving ship Wabash, Boston, Mass., 1884; United States Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa., 1885; United States Naval Hospital, Mare Island, Cal., 1885 and 1886; Ranger, North Pacific Survey, 1868-1869; Michigan, on the lakes, 1890, to December, 1893; promoted to Surgeon, Sept. 22, 1891. United States Navy Yard and Hospital, Pensacola, Fla., December, 1893, to April, 1895; Montgomery, 1895; Cincinnati, 1895-1896; Newark, 1896; Puritan, 1897, to March 17, 1898; May 4, 1898, to Jan. 29, 1899, United States Naval Rendezvous, New York, also Interior Coast Defense System; April 14 to July 7, 1899, United States Naval Station, Key West Fla.; May 18, 1899, rank Lieutenant Commander from March 3, 1899; July 24, 1899, United States Naval Hospital, New York, for treatment; Sept. 12, 1899, Retiring Board, Washington, D. C.; Sept. 18, 1899, retired from active service and placed on the retired list. Address, 910 Fourth Ave., Louisville, Ky.

BALDWIN, Richard Jacobs:

Born in Chester County, Pa., March 1, 1853; educated in the public schools of his native county; later at Kennett Square Academy and Maplewood Institute, Concordville, Delaware County, Pa. Married Sarah Worrall Temple, of English ancestry, in 1873. During Harrison's Administration he was Postmaster at Chadd's Ford, Pa.; in 1894 he was elected to the Legislature of Pennsylvania and re-elected in 1896 and 1898; in January, 1902, filled the office of Recorder of Deeds for Delaware County, Pa., at Media; Republican in politics; is a descendant in the twenty-third generation of King John of England; majority of his ancestors emigrated from England in the latter part of the seventeenth century. Home address, Chadd's Ford, Pa.

BALDWIN, William Herbert:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Cadet Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1873 (62); Additional Second Lieutenant Fifth Cavalry, June 15, 1877; Second Lieutenant, Seventh Cavalry, Sept. 30, 1877; Regimental Quartermaster April 9, 1880, to Nov. 30, 1881; First Lieutenant of Cavalry, Ninth Cavalry, Dec. 12, 1890, attached to Seventh United States Cavalry; transferred to the Seventh Cavalry Feb. 9, 1892; at Fort Myer, Va., April 7, 1892, to Oct. 2, 1894; Quartermaster at post Aug. 11, 1892, to Sept. 30, 1894; Fort Sam Houston, Tex., Oct. 5, 1894, to Oct. 4, 1895; Fort Grant, Ariz., Oct. 7, 1895, to Nov. 14, 1896; Quartermaster, Seventh Cavalry, Dec. 1, 1895, to Oct. 19, 1896; Captain,

Staff, Commissary of Subsistence, Oct. 14, 1896; Assistant to Purchasing Commissary, Chicago, Ill., Nov. 19, 1896, to Jan. 17, 1897; Purchasing and Depot Commissary, San Francisco, Cal., Feb. 1, 1897; served during the Spanish-American War as Purchasing and Depot Commissary, and in charge of outfitting all ships with commissary supplies for all the various Philippine expeditions and all military camps in the vicinity of San Francisco; Lieutenant Colonel and Chief Commissary of Subsistence, United States Volunteers, May 9, 1898; Major, Staff, Commissary of Subsistence, Sept. 9, 1898; Colonel and Commissary of Subsistence, by assignment, July 22, 1898, to March 2, 1899; honorably discharged from Volunteer service, March 7, 1899. Address, Manila, P. I.

BALDY, John Montgomery:

Physician; born June 16, 1860, in Danville, Pa.; in 1884 was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania; was Professor of Gynechology at the Philadelphia Polyclinic; also Surgeon to Gynician Hospital, and Gynechologist at Pennsylvania Hospital, Consulting Surgeon to Frederick Douglass Hospital. He is author of "American Text Book of Gynecology." Address, 1831 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BALDY, William J.:

President of Danville National Bank. Address, Danville, Montour County, Pa.

BALL, David I.:

Lawyer; born in Farmington, Warren County, Pa., June 13, 1844; educated in the public schools; in July, 1862, enlisted for the war, serving in the Independent Pennsylvania Infantry and the Independent Pennsylvania Artillery; was discharged June 12, 1865, the day before his twenty-first birthday; he then finished his education in the Jamestown schools and taught for several terms, followed by the study of law under Hon. William D. Brown at Warren; was admitted to the bar in 1875. He formed a partnership with his preceptor, under the firm name of Brown & Ball, and when Judge Brown went on the bench became partner of Hon. C. C. Thompson, afterward Speaker of the Assembly. In his professional career Mr. Ball gained high standing in real estate law and took a prominent part in very numerous cases. A Republican in politics, he served as Treasurer of Warren County in 1871 and 1872; was elected for successive terms to the Warren Board of Education, and for years after 1896 was President of the Board. He was strongly recommended in 1897 for Judge of the Superior Court of the Commonwealth, and in 1898 for President Judge of the Thirty-seventh Judicial District. Address, Warren, Pa.

BALL, Harrison:

President of Union National Bank of Mahanoy City. Address, Mahanoy City, Pa.

BALL, John V.:

President of First National Bank of Carnegie, Pa. Address, Carnegie, Pa.

BALL, M. A.:

Physician; born in Warren, Pa., Feb. 14, 1868; educated in Warren, Pa., and Buffalo, N. Y., public schools; was graduated in 1889 from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia; studied in Berlin and Paris one year; Resident Physician of German Hospital, Philadelphia, 1890-1891; Resident Physician and Chief of Penitentiary for eastern part of State at Philadelphia or Cherry Hill. Author: "Essentials of Bacteriology." Removed to Warren, Pa., in 1898, where he is now practicing speciality of eye and ear. President Warren Board of Health; is a Socialist. Address, Warren, Pa.

BALTHASER, Francis W.:

Member of Legislature; born Feb. 24, 1866, in Upper Bern Township, Berks County, near Shartlesville; educated at Bernville High School; teacher in public schools at age of seventeen; was graduated from Keystone State Normal School in 1888; was delegate to Congressional Convention which nominated Hon. Henry D. Green for Congress, and made nominating speech; elected to the Legislature in 1902; member of Lutheran Church. Address, Fleetwood, Pa.

BANES, Robert Coleman:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Lieut. Col. Charles H. Banes; elected May 6, 1896; first class in succession Jan. 15, 1897. Address, 2021 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BANKS, John N.:

President of Farmers' Bank of Indiana. Address, Indiana, Indiana County, Pa.

BANNISTER, Reverend Amos:

Clergyman of the Protestant Episcopal Church; born in Manchester, England, Oct. 3, 1859; son of Amos and Catherine Pearson Bannister; General Theological Seminary, New York City, 1882; ordained deacon 1882; assistant minister in All Saints' Church, New York City, N. Y., from 1882 to 1883; ordained priest 1883; married Elizabeth Rench Booth of Maryland Nov. 30, 1885; Grand Chaplain of Wyoming A. F. and A. M., 1884-1885; rector of St. Thomas' Church, Alamosa, from 1886 to 1892; rector of St. Mary's Church, Beaver Falls, Pa., from 1893 to the present time; Bishop Whitehead's Chaplain at the Lambeth Conference in London, England, 1897. Address, Beaver Falls, Pa.

BARBER, Edwin At Lee:

Curator and Secretary of the Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art, Philadelphia; born in Baltimore, Md., 1851; educated at West Chester, Pa.; East Hampton, Mass., and Lafayette College, Easton, Pa.; was assistant naturalist and special correspondent of the New York Herald on the United States Geological and Geographical Survey of the Territories in 1874-1875; Superintendent of West Philadelphia Post Office; Chairman of the United States Civil Service Examining Board, 1880-1885; received degrees of A. M., 1880; Ph. D., 1893. In 1880 was married to Nellie Louise, daughter of Major William H. Parker of the United States Marine Corps; member of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, the American Philosophical Society, the Numismatic and Antiquarian Society of Philadelphia, and the Chester County, Pa., Historical Society; Corresponding Member of the State Historical Society of Wisconsin; Virginia Historical Society; Socio Corresponsal de la Sociedad Mexicana de Historia Natural; Membre Correspondent Etranger de la Société d'Anthropologie de Paris; member of the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution and of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania. Author: "Pottery and Porcelain of the United States" (1893); "Anglo-American Pottery" (1900); "American Glassware, Old and New" (1901); "Tulip Ware of the Pennsylvania German Potters" (1903); "Marks on American Pottery and Porcelain." Address, Pennsylvania Museum, Memorial Hall, Fairmount Park, Philadelphia, Pa.

BARBOUR, John B., Jr.:

Treasurer of the Pittsburg Stock Exchange; born in Pittsburg April 16, 1862; attended the public schools of the city, and was graduated from the High School in 1880. After taking a course in stenography, he entered the office of a broker, where he remained until January, 1890, when he was made manager of a large brokerage firm; was one of the organizers of the Pittsburg Stock Exchange, being its first secretary and treasurer; he also served a term as Vice President, and is now serving his fourth term as treasurer; he is a member of the Duquesne, Monongahela, Country and Americus Clubs; he is also a Knight Templar, a thirty-second degree Mason and a Noble of the Mystic Shrine. In politics he is a Republican. Address, Times Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BARCHFELD, Andrew Jackson, M.D.:

Born in Pittsburg, May 18, 1863; he is a son of Henry and Mary (Neuenhagen) Barchfeld. He was educated in the public schools of Pittsburg and prepared for high school by a private tutor. After graduating in 1881 he took up the study of medicine, and in 1884 graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia. He at once settled in Pittsburg, and has practiced there ever since. He is a member of the Allegheny County Medical Society and of the State and National Medical Associations. Is President of the Board of Directors South Side Hospital, and a member of its staff. He was City Physician for a number of years. He is a Republican in politics and has served several terms in the City Council. He was also Chairman of the Republican City Convention for three different times and made an unsuccessful race for Congress in 1902. In May, 1885, he married Miss Anna Peiffer. Dr. Barchfeld has been recently nominated by the Republicans for Congress. Address, 106 Eighteenth St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BARCHUS, J. L.:

President of First National Bank of Salisbury. Address, Elk Lick, Somerset County, Pa.

BARCLAY, Charles James:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania Sept. 21, 1860; Naval Academy 1860-1863; promoted to Ensign Oct. 1,

1863; steam sloop Wachusett, Brazil Squadron, 1863-1864; steam sloop Kearsarge, European Squadron, 1865-1866; Promoted to Master Nov. 10, 1866; steam frigate Susquehanna, special service, 1867; commissioned as Lieutenant Feb. 21, 1867; steam frigate Minnesota, special service, 1868; commissioned as Lieutenant Commander March 12, 1868; steamer Michigan, on the lakes, 1869; Pacific Fleet 1870-1872; Torpedo Station, 1873; commanding Saugus (ironclad), North Atlantic Station, 1874; Dictator (ironclad), North Atlantic Station, 1875-1876; commanding Onward, 1877-1879; Navy Yard, Portsmouth, 1880-1881; promoted to Commander November, 1881; commanding Alert, Asiatic Station, 1883-1886; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, 1887, to November, 1891; Equipment Officer, Navy Yard, Portsmouth, November, 1891, to May, 1893; commanding training ship Portsmouth, May, 1893; commanding Mohican, Nov. 30, 1893, to May, 1895; leave of absence, May 24, 1896; Inspector Ordnance, Navy Yard, Boston, July 17, 1894; promoted to Captain Oct. 1, 1896; commanding Raleigh Dec. 26, 1896; commmanding Amphitrite Jan. 6, 1897, to October, 1899; Captain Navy Yard, Boston, Jan. 5, 1901 to 1903; Rear Admiral Sept. 11, 1903; commandant Navy Yard, Puget Sound, Washington, June 1, 1903, present station.

BARCLAY, John:

President of Barclay Trust Company of Greensburg. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

BARE, D. M.:

President of Roaring Spring Bank. Address Roaring Spring, Blair County, Pa.

BARKER, Augustine V.:

Jurist; born in Lovell, Me., June 20, 1849; educated at Dartmouth College, from which he was graduated as A. B. in 1872, receiving the degree of A. M. from this college in 1875; adopting the law as his profession, he became a student in the office of Judge E. W. Evans at Chicago, afterward pursuing his studies at Ebensburg, Pa., where he was admitted to the bar of Cambria County in 1874; in 1875 he was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and in 1876 before the United States Circuit and District Courts. He practiced with great success till 1890; was appointed by Governor Beaver to fill the vacancy caused by the death of R. L. Johnston, President Judge of Cambria County Court of Common Pleas; he was elected to this office in 1891 for the term of ten years. Address, Ebensburg, Pa.

BARKER, Eben Francis:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Forty-fourth Massachusetts Infantry Oct. 8, 1862; Corporal Nov. 16, 1862; mustered out June 18, 1863; First Lieutenant Corps d'Afrique Oct. 31, 1863; First Lieutenant Third Infantry Corps d'Afrique Feb. 15, 1864 (changed to Seventy-fifth United States Colored Troops April 4, 1864); Captain Feb. 23, 1865; honorably mustered out Nov. 25, 1865; elected Feb. 2, 1887. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARKER, Ellen Blackmar:

Author (Ellen Blackmar Maxwell); daughter of John Simmons and Rebecca M. Blackmar; born in Springfield, Pa.; educated at Edinboro, Pa.; married the Rev. Allen Maxwell in 1879; he died in 1890 at Lucknow, India. Married Capt. Albert S. Barker, of the United States Navy, in 1894; has written a number of books, among which are: "The Bishop's Conversion," "Three Old Maids in Hawaii," "The Way of Fire." Address, care Admiral A. S. Barker, Navy Department, Washington.

BARKER, F. G.:

President of Beaver County Trust Company. Address, Beaver County, Pa.

BARKER, George Frederick:

Professor of Physics at University of Pennsylvania 1871-1900; now Emeritus Professor; born in Charlestown, Mass., July 14, 1835; was graduated from Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, Ph. B., in 1858; LL. D. Allegheny College in 1888; married Mary M. Treadway August, 1861, at New Haven, Conn.; expert in Edison, Berliner and other patent suits; member National Academy of Science; honorary member of Royal Institute of Great Britain. Address, 3909 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARKER, Jesse J.:

Actuary of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in Western Pennsylvania, coming from an old Revolutionary family, of which Gen. Richard Butler and Gen. William O. Butler, of Mexican War fame, were mem-

bers and kinsmen of his father. Mr. Barker was educated at the High School of Philadelphia and at Waynesburg College, Pa.; after graduating, he studied law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar, but, preferring mathematical pursuits, he studied the science of life insurance under Emerson W. Peet, then Actuary of the National Life Insurance Company, and others, and subsequently was employed for some years in the actuarial department of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance, and in January, 1880, was promoted to the headship of the department; charter member of the Actuarial Society of America. Address, Logan Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

BARKER, Wharton:

Presidential nominee in 1900 of Anti-Fusion Populists; born at Philadelphia May 1, 1846; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1866 and received degree of A. M. from the same University in 1869. In 1863 he was commander of a colored company, and helped to enlist and organize the Third United States Colored Troops; became a member of the banking firm of Barker Brothers & Co.; in 1878 was appointed financial agent of the United States of Russian Government and was intrusted with the building of four cruisers for its Navy. In 1879 Alexander II. of Russia made him Knight of St. Stanislaus; was called to Russia to advise on the development of coal mines north of the Azof; in 1887 obtained from China valuable railroad and telegraph and telephone concessions; founded and established the Investment Company of Philadelphia, $4,000,000 capital; also the Finance Company of Pennsylvania, $5,000,000 capital; in 1869 founded the Penn Monthly, and in 1880 merged it with the American, a weekly paper which he still owns and edits. Until 1896 he was a prominent Republican; since then he has been a Populist. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society and of the Academy of National Science; is a trustee of the University of Pennsylvania. Address, 119 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARLOW, Eli:

President of Citizens' National Bank of Corry. Address, Corry, Erie County, Pa.

BARNARD, Daniel Paddock:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant 139th New York Infantry Sept. 9, 1862; Captain Oct. 18, 1863; honorably mustered out June 19, 1865; brevetted Major United States Volunteers "for gallant and distinguished services during the recent operations resulting in the fall of Richmond, Va., and the surrender of the insurgent army under Gen. Robert E. Lee"; elected May 2, 1894. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARNES, T.:

President of Moshannon National Bank of Philipsburg. Address, Philipsburg, Center County, Pa.

BARNES, William Henry:

Railway official; son of Henry and Marilla (Medon) Barnes; was born July 12, 1829, at Philadelphia; was educated at private schools; married Eva Hampton Oct. 27, 1857, at Allegheny City, Pa. From 1848 to 1856 he served on surveys and construction of the Western Division of the Pennsylvania Railroad; from 1856 to 1863 he was Assistant Superintendent, Secretary and Comptroller of Pittsburg, Fort Wayne & Chicago Railway; was in the service of the Union Railroad and Transportation Company and Empire Transportation Company from 1863 to 1871; in 1871 he was Director and Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Company. He was Receiver of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company from 1884 to 1892, and then became President of the Company under its re-organization as the Allegheny Valley Railway Company; also President of the Western New York & Pennsylvania Railway Company since Jan. 14, 1901; he is Director of the Pennsylvania Railroad, Pennsylvania Company, Pittsburg, Cincinnati, Chicago & St. Louis Railway, and allied corporations. Address, 1727 Spruce St.; office, 256 Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

BARNETT, James Elder:

State Treasurer of Pennsylvania; born at Elders Ridge, Pa., on Aug. 1, 1856; in 1882 he was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College and began the practice of law; was appointed Deputy Secretary of the Commonwealth by Gov. Frank Reeder, and served from July 1, 1895, until Oct. 19, 1897; in 1884 he enlisted in the National Guard of Pennsylvania and was elected Lieutenant Colonel of the Tenth Regiment in 1897; he volunteered with his regiment for the

Spanish-American War and saw active service in the Philippines. Upon the appointment of Col. A. L. Hawkins as commander of the District of Cavite, P. I., Lieut. Col Barnett was, on April 14, 1899, placed in command of the regiment and acted as regimental commander until the regiment was mustered out in San Francisco, Aug. 22, 1899; he succeeded Colonel Hawkins, who became incapacitated by sickness, as commander of the District at Cavite. On Aug. 24, 1899, he was nominated by the Republican State Convention for State Treasurer, and elected at the general election the following August. Address, 427 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

BARNITZ, Albert:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Ohio Sergeant Company G, Second Ohio Cavalry, Aug. 22, 1861; Second Lieutenant June 1, 1862; First Lieutenant Feb. 18, 1863; Captain Feb. 26, 1863; Major March 20, 1865; honorably mustered out Sept. 11, 1865; Captain Seventh Cavalry July 28, 1866; retired Dec. 15, 1870; brevetted Major March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in action at Ashland Station, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Sailors' Creek, Va.; Colonel Nov. 27, 1868, for distinguished gallantry at the battle of the Washita, Indian Territorry, Nov. 27, 1868, in which engagement he was severely wounded. Address, War Department, D. C.

BARNITZ, William:

President of Farmers' Bank of Carlisle, Pa. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

BARNWELL, James Gaston:

Librarian; born in Newtown Stewart, Ireland, Feb. 13, 1833; educated in the Philadelphia public schools, in which he taught as a principal from 1850 to 1863; studied law 1851-1853, but never practiced. As a member of the City Council in 1857 he voted for the first street railway in Philadelphia. He was closely connected with the Philadelphia Mercantile Library from 1863 to 1887, and became Librarian of the Cincinnati Mercantile Library in 1864, serving till 1866; in 1884 he was elected Librarian of the University of Pennsylvania, and in 1887 of the Philadelphia Library, which position he still retains. His private collection of books is very large and contains many rare volumes, and he has written much on literary and bibliographical subjects; is a member of the Pennsylvania Library and Philobiblion Clubs. Address, 2000 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARR, Albert J.:

Publisher of Pittsburg Post; born in Pittsburg January, 1851; educated in common schools of Pittsburg and Western University; President and General Manager of the Post Publishing Company. Residence, Bidwell St.; office, care of The Post, Pittsburg, Pa.

BARR, Francis X.:

Lawyer; also one of the clerks of the Allegheny County Courts; born Aug. 22, 1864, in Pittsburg, Pa.; son of James P. and Annie (Dunlevy) Barr; educated at Fordham College, New York; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar June 30, 1888; is a Democrat; is a member of the Union Club, Pittsburg. Address, Edgewood, Pa.

BARR, William Miller:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Third Assistant Engineer United States Navy Dec. 19, 1861; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) March 17, 1863; Second Assistant Engineer (Ensign) Sept. 1, 1864; retired Jan. 11, 1866; resigned April 16, 1866; elected Oct. 14, 1891. Address, 847 North Twentieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARRATT, Norris S.:

Judge of Court of Common Pleas No. 2 of Philadelphia County; born in Philadelphia Aug. 23, 1862; educated at public and private schools; admitted to Philadelphia bar 1883, and has since been engaged in active practice; to the bar of the Supreme Court of the United States 1899. On April 1, 1890, he was appointed Assistant City Solicitor and Solicitor for the Bureau of Building Inspectors by Charles F. Warwick, City Solicitor, and was reappointed by John L. Kinsey, Esq., upon his election as City Solicitor; he served as Assistant City Solicitor twelve years. Upon the election of John Weaver, the present Mayor of Philadelphia, to the office of District Attorney in November, 1901, was appointed as his First Assistant, in which position Judge Barratt served until September, 1902, when he was unanimously nominated by the Republican

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Party of Philadelphia for Judge, to which office he was elected for a term of ten years. He is interested in historical matters, and is a life member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, Delaware Historical Society, Delaware Society of Philadelphia (also President), member of Union League, the Young Republicans, West Philadelphia Republican Club, Penn Club, Lodge No. 2, F. and A. M., Oriental R. A. C. No. 183, Philadelphia Council No. 11 R. and S. M., St. Alban's Commandery No. 47, K. T., Philadelphia Consistory S. P. R. S., thirty-second degree, Lulu Temple A. A. O. N. M. S., Philadelphia Yacht Club, and Law Association of Philadelphia. Address, Court Common Pleas, Philadelphia, Pa.

BARRETT, Alvin Clark:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Susquehanna County; was born in Jackson Township, Susquehanna County, Pa., Sept. 17, 1837; spent his early life on a farm; educated in the public schools; was engaged as a traveling salesman for twenty-five years, being with one house in Philadelphia for thirteen years; in 1885 he returned to New Milford, Susquehanna County, where he has since been engaged in farming; was Assessor of New Milford for three years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, New Milford, Pa.

BARRIE, George:

Publisher; born in Glasgow, Scotland, July 8, 1843, and educated there; early in life employed in a London publishing house; in 1865 opened a branch house in New York. The panic of 1867, financially involving the London house, the American branch was sold to protect the main house; in 1873 he founded the business in which he is now assisted by his three partner-sons. The publications of the house have been awarded medals in International Exhibitions in 1876 at Philadelphia, 1889 at Paris, 1893 at Chicago, in 1900 at Paris; publications and bookbindings were awarded a Gold Medal and the Grand Prix. Address, 1313 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARRIE, Robert:

Publisher; born July 6, 1866; educated at William Penn Charter School, Philadelphia, and by private tutors. Of all the Americans now in Paris, few have a better knowledge of the serious side of French life and higher respect for French art and industry than Mr. Robert Barrie, junior member of the firm of George Barrie & Son, publishers, of Philadelphia. Mr. Barrie has made numerous visits to Paris during the past fifteen years, some of them extending over six months, and during this time his relations with French artists have been most cordial and extensive. Address, 1313 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARROWS, George Shattuck:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Major William E. Barrows; elected Oct. 20, 1892; first class in succession July 30, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARTGES, Adam:

President of Millheim Banking Company. Address, Millheim, Centre County, Pa.

BARTHOLOW, Roberts:

Emeritus Professor at Jefferson Medical College; born in Howard County, Md., November, 1831; was graduated in arts from Calvert College, and in medicine from University of Maryland; M. D. in 1852 LL. D., St. Mary's College; was professor of theory and practice of medicine and clinical medicine, and dean of the faculty Ohio Medical College, Cincinnati. Author of "Hypodermic Medication," "Qualifications for the Military Service," "Medical Electricity," etc. Address, 1527 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BARTOL, William C., Ph.:

Born in Huntingdon, Pa., Nov. 24, 1847; prepared for college in Huntingdon High School; was graduated from Bucknell University in 1872 with degree of A. B.; 1875, degree of M. A.; taught mathematics 1872-1873 in the Academy at Salisbury, Conn; principal of the public schools of Centre Hall, Pa., 1874-1875; of the Union Grove, Wisconsin, public schools, 1875-1876; of the Huntingdon Academy, 1876-1877, and Professor of Mathematics in the Pennsylvania State Normal School at Mansfield, 1877-1881; elected Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy in Bucknell University, 1881; in 1887 superintended the erection of the Bucknell Astronomical Observatory, and was then made its Director; published a number of brief

studies in the science of perspective and in differential calculus; author of "Solid Geometry" (Leach, Shewell, Sanborn & Company). Married in 1875 Martha Belle Africa, daughter of A. Jackson Africa of Huntingdon, Pa. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

BARTON, Ida M.:

Teacher; born in the 70's at Pleasant View, Pa., of Scotch-Irish parents; entered the Tuscarora Academy, Academia, Pa.; was graduated from Wilson College B. A. in 1891 and M. A. in 1895; principal of the Tuscarora Academy for six years. Home address, Pleasant View, Juniata County, Pa.

BARTON, John K.:

Commander United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, Pa., 1853; was graduated from the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis, Md., May, 1873; U. S. S. Saranac and Benecia, Pacific Station, 1873-1874; special duty, Chester, Pa., construction Huron, 1875; West Indies and European Station, Marion, 1875-1878; special duty Board of Examining Engineers, 1878-1879; Shenandoah, South Atlantic Station, 1879-1882; instruction duty, United States Naval Academy, 1882-1886; Essex and Palos, Asiatic Station, 1886-1889; instruction duty at the United States Naval Academy, 1889-1893; Inspector of Machinery for the Navy Department, Bath Iron Works, Bath, Me., 1893; special duty Cramp's ship yard, Philadelphia, Pa., 1894; Columbia, North Atlantic Station, 1894-1895; Bennington, Pacific Station, member Trial Board Oregon, 1895-1897; of Examining Board, Philadelphia, Pa., 1899; Lieutenant Commander March, 1899; head of Department of Steam Engineering, Boston Navy Yard, 1898-1899; Newark and Brooklyn, Asiatic Station, 1900-1902; uprising of Boxers in North China and the Allied War, May, 1900; the Philippine insurrection; promoted to commander January, 1903; head of Department of Marine Engineering and Naval Construction, United States Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md, August, 1902, his present duty. Address, Annapolis, Md.

BASCOM, Florence, Ph. D.:

Geologist; born at Williamstown, Mass.; was graduated from University of Wisconsin, receiving degrees of B. L. and A. B. 1882, B. S. 1884, A. M. 1887; at Johns Hopkins University Ph. D. 1893; since 1895 successively Lecturer, Associate and Associate Professor in Geology at Bryn Mawr College; associate editor of American Geologist. Fellow of Geological Society of America and of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, member of International Congress of Geologists; Assist. Geologist on United States Geological Survey, member Phi Beta Kappa Society and Philadelphia Academy of Science. Author of "The Structure, Origin, and Nomenclature of the Acid Volcanic Rocks of South Mountain," Journal of Geology, vol. i., No. 8, 1893; "A Pre-Tertiary Nepheline-bearing Rock," Journal of Geology, vol. iv., No. 2, 1896; "The Ancient Volcanic Rocks of South Mountain, Pennsylvania," Bulletin of United States Geological Survey, No. 136, 124 pp., 28 plates; "Aporhyolite of South Mountain, Pennsylvania," Bulletin of Geological Society of America, vol. 8, 1896; "Peridosteatite and Diabase," Proceedings of Academy of Natural Science of Philadelphia, 1896; "A Geological Tour," Baltimore American, 1896; "The Relations of Streams in the Neighborhood of Philadelphia to the Bryn Mawr Gravel," American Geologist, vol. xix., January, 1897; "The Finland Excursion of the International Congress of Geologists," American Geologist, vol. xx., November, 1897; "The Aporhyolite," pp. 343-349, of Bulletin of United States Geological Survey, No. 150, 1898; "On Some Dikes in the Vicinity of Johns Bay, Maine," American Geologist, vol. xxiii., May, 1899; "The Geology of the Crystalline Rocks of Cecil County," pp. 83-143, Cecil County, Maryland Geological Survey; also several reviews and editorials in the American Geologist since July, 1896. In press: "The Water Resources of the Philadelphia District," and is occupied in making a geological map of the Philadelphia belt of crystalline rock formations. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

BASHORE, Harvey Brown:

Physician; born July 31, 1864, at West Fairview, Pa.; in 1886 was graduated from Yale College, and received the degree of M. D. at the University of Pennsylvania in 1889; since then has been practicing medicine; has contributed many articles on scientific and sanitary subjects to magazines; he is also author of "Outlines of Rural Hygiene." Address, West Fairview, Pa.

BATES, Arthur Laban:

Congressman, Republican, of Meadville; was born in Meadville, Pa.; was gradu-

ated from Allegheny College in 1889; admitted to the bar in 1882 and has practiced law since that time; was elected City Solicitor of Meadville in 1889, and re-elected in 1890, 1892 and 1894; has served on the Republican State Central Committee; was elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress; member of the Sons of the American Revolution. Address, Meadville, Pa.

BATES, William N.:

Assistant Professor of Greek, University of Pennsylvania; born in Cambridge, Mass., Dec. 8, 1867; educated in private schools and in Cambridge Latin School; degrees of A. B. 1890, A. M. 1891, Ph. D. 1893 from Harvard; instructor of Greek at Harvard 1893 to 1895; Recorder of the Archaeological Institute of America; member of the Managing Committee of the American School of Classical Studies in Athens and of the Council of the American School for Oriental Research in Palestine; Secretary and Treasurer of the Pennsylvania branch of the Archaeological Institute of America. Married Edith Newell Richardson at Chestnut Hill, Mass., Dec. 28, 1901. Address, The University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

BAUER, Louis Gustav:

Physician; born in Kocherstienfeld, Würtemberg in 1846; came to Philadelphia on a visit in 1860 and was induced to remain; he entered the drug business and studied in the College of Pharmacy, 1864-1865; afterward entered the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in medicine in 1872; since then has practiced medicine in Philadelphia. He is President of the Board of Physicians of the German Society; physician to the Protestant Home for the Aged, and Medical Examiner for the Legion of Honor, the Knights of Honor, and the Odd Fellows' Endowment Society, and is a member of various Philadelphia societies of medicine and pharmacy; he has long been connected with the Orders of Freemasons and Odd Fellows, the German Society, German Hospital, and other associations. Address, 333 Fairmount Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAUGH, Daniel:

Manufacturer; born in Chester County, Pa., Oct. 22, 1836, and was educated at private seminaries; his family for several generations had been engaged in the tanning business or connected with the leather industry, but in 1853 his father decided to turn his attention to the manufacture of artificial fertilizers by chemical and other means, converting the power and machinery of the old works to use in the new. In 1855 he associated with him his sons Daniel and Edwin, under the firm title of Baugh & Sons, and the manufacture of super-phosphate was begun and diligently developed; in 1860 the plant was removed to Philadelphia and the Delaware River Chemical Works established, new lines of manufacturing added till the business became one of great importance. In 1862, during the Civil War, Mr. Baugh, being a private in the ranks of the Grey Reserves, went with his regiment to the defense of the State when it was menaced by General Lee's Army, the regiment crossing into Maryland about the time of the battle of South Mountain, but not coming into action; in 1888, his father and brothers having died, Mr. Baugh became president of the Baugh & Sons Company, incorporated the year before, and he is still at its head; he was for years President of the Sanitarium Association, and is a member of numerous clubs and other organizations of Philadelphia. Address, 1610 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAUM, Charles:

Physician; born at Lafayette Hill, Montgomery County, Pa., Jan. 1, 1855; educated at York County Academy and the Pennsylvania College, and took up the study of medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, from which he graduated and began medical practice in 1877. The following year his high merit as a student was recognized by the University with the degree of Ph. D.. Immediately afterward he was appointed Surgical Assistant at the Pennsylvania Hospital, remaining connected with this institution till 1888, and serving also as Resident Physician; in 1878 he was appointed Attending Physician at the Northern Home for Friendless Children, and was also for a time connected in various capacities with the Northern Dispensary, the Episcopal Hospital, and other institutions; in addition to his private practice, Dr. Baum has frequently been engaged as a medical and surgical expert by the Philadelphia & Reading and the Atlantic City Railroads, the Union Traction Company, and the Delaware Ferry Company;

he has made valuable contributions to medical literature, and assisted Dr. Agnew in the preparation of his great work on Surgery. For twelve years also he was a private assistant to Dr. Agnew, by whom he was highly appreciated; he is a Fellow of the College of Physicians, and a member of the County and the State Medical Societies and the American Medical Association. Address, 1328 Wallace St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAUM, William Theodore:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant, Twenty-sixth Pennsylvania Infantry, May 28, 1861; honorably discharged, March 9, 1863; elected May 6, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAUMER, Herman:

President of Johnstown Savings Bank. Address, Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa.

BAUSMAN, Edwin Wickerham:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private, Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 24, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 5, 1861; private, 100th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 27, 1861; Sergeant, Aug. 31, 1861; discharged to accept promotion, Nov. 27, 1862; Second Lieutenant, 100th Pennsylvania Infantry, Nov. 28, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, March 16, 1864; elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BAYLE, Burdette:

Principal of Public Schools; born in Erie County, Oct. 8, 1871; educated in Edinboro and Clarion Normals; studied languages and mathematics under Dr. Clay, Dr. Viewig, and Professor Boyd; taught school since 1888; principal of Milesgrove High School, 1898-1900, and Mt. Jewett High School, 1901, to present time; married to Emma Matteson of Cambridge Springs, in 1895. Address, Mt. Jewett, Pa.

BEACH, H. L.:

President First National Bank of Montrose. Address, Montrose, Susquehanna County, Pa.

BEALE, Clifford Southgate:

Assistant City Solicitor of the City of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, April 7, 1875; son of Rev. J. Hervey Beale, of Philadelphia; educated in Philadelphia, at Friends' School and Episcopal Academy; graduated from Episcopal Academy, 1892; entered College of University of Pennsylvania, 1892, and Law Department, 1894; graduated with degree of LL. B., 1897; admitted to the bar, June 12, 1897; member Phi Kappa Psi Fraternity, Philo Lodge, F. & A. M., Royal Arcanum, Penrose Republican Club, Young Republicans of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Sons of Veterans, and The Delaware Society; direct descendant of William Beale (Chester County, 1727); Judge Thomas Beale, (Cumberland County, Captain Watts Battalion Revolutionary Army); Colonel William Beale (1812); Judge John Beale (Juniata County), son of the Rev. J. Hervey Beale of Philadelphia (Captain, etc., of First Pennsylvania Cavalry, 1861-1865). Residence, 1323 North Sixth St.; office address, 476 City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa., and Penn Square Building.

BEALE, Moses:

Lawyer; born in Bridgton, N. J., Nov. 9, 1832; educated in Quaker Seminary in Philadelphia; read law and was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. Served with distinction as an officer during the Civil War; afterward was United States District Attorney for the Territory of Montana; in 1884 was appointed Health Officer of Philadelphia, and again in 1891. Member of St. Philip's Protestant Episcopal Church, being a vestryman. Member of the Penn Club and of Post No. 2, G. A. R.; also member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion and of the Medal of Honor Legion. Democrat in politics. Address, Philadelphia.

BEARD, James Thomas:

Mining and Civil Engineer; born Brooklyn, N. Y., Oct. 19, 1855; graduated, Adelphi Academy, Brooklyn, 1874; Columbia College School of Mines, N. Y, 1877; married Amelia Elizabeth Lawson, Omaha, Neb., May 9, 1887; Assistant Engineer New York and Brooklyn Bridge, 1877-1879; Engineer Chicago, Burlington & Quincey Railroad, 1880-1883; U. S. Dep. Min. Surveyor Aspen, Colo., 1883-1885; Mining Engineer Ottumwa Fuel Co., Ottuma, Iowa, 1885-1891; Secretary-Treasurer Eldon Coal and Mining Co., 1891-1893; proprietor Iowa Mining Exchange, Ottumwa, Iowa, 1893-1896; Secretary Iowa

State Mine Examininng Board, 1888-1896; principal School of Mines, International Correspondence Schools, Scranton, Pa., and Associate Editor Mines and Minerals, 1896 to date; Republican; member North of England Institute of Mining and Mechanical Engineers, London, England; member Scranton Engineers' Club; author of "Beard's Ventilation of Mines, Design of Centrifugal Ventilators." (International Text Book Co.) Inventor of Beard-Mackie sight indicator for the detection of gas. Address, 640 Clay Ave., Scranton, Pa.

BEATES, Henry, Jr.:

Physician; born Dec. 20, 1857, in Philadelphia, Pa.; graduated from West Point Academy in 1876; in 1878 received degree of M. D.; on September 3, 1897, he married Agnes T. Barrington; since May 18, 1893, has been State Medical Examiner of Pennsylvania; member of the Academy of National Science, the College of Physicians, American Academy of Politics, Society of Science, Geological Society, of American Association for the Advancement of Science, Archaeol. Association of America, and thirty-second degree Mason; also Union League and Contemporary Clubs. Address, 1504 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BEATH, Robert R.:

President of the United Firemen's Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia Jan. 26, 1839; was educated at the public schools of Philadelphia; at the beginning of the Civil War enlisted as a private in the Union Army and served throughout the war, retiring in 1865 with a commission as Lieutenant Colonel. A charter member of Post No. 2, Philadelphia G. A. R., and on removing to Pottsville was later Commander of Post No. 23. Local agent in the insurance business at Pottsville 1868-1872; was elected Surveyor General of Pennsylvania, 1871; was Assistant Adjutant General Department of Pennsylvania, Grand Army of the Republic, 1869-1872; Department Commander, 1873. In the National Encampment served as Inspector General, 1871, and as Adjutant General 1875, 1876 and in 1880; Commander-in-Chief, 1884. Is the author of the Grand Army "Blue Book" and of the history of that order. From 1891 to 1892, Secretary of the United Firemen's Insurance Company and became President in 1892; was a number of years Secretary of the National Board of Fire Underwriters and served as its President in 1902; has been Vice President Board of Trustees, Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home, since its organization. Address, 747 North Fortieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BEATTY, C. R.:

President Farmers' and Merchants' Trust Company of Greenville. Address, Greenville, Mercer County, Pa.

BEATTY, John Lewis:

Architect; born Feb. 14, 1863, in Claremont, Allegheny County, Pa.; second son of the late James T. and Jane Beatty; educated in the public schools and the old Pittsburg Academy; studied ten years for the profession of architect, and began practice in 1890; member of the American Institute of Architects, Western Pennsylvania; interested in the designing of churches. Office, Jackson Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BEATTY, John W.:

Artist; son of Richard Beatty; born July 8, 1851, at Pittsburg, Pa.; married Cora B. Hamnett at Pittsburg, Pa.; was a student of the Munich Academy of Fine Arts; in 1900, received the degree of A. M. at the Western University of Pennsylvania; was a member of the Jury on Painting for Pennsylvania and New York; also of the World's Columbian Exposition in 1903; was a member of the National Advisory Board, also of the Paris Exposition in 1900; Pittsburg Art Society, Pittsburg Artists' Association, National Arts Club, honorary member of Fine Arts Committee, Pan American Exposition, Buffalo, 1901. Is now Director of Fine Arts at Carnegie Institute, Pittsburg, Pa.

BEAUMONT, Eugene Beauharnais:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet, Military Academy, July 1, 1856; Second Lieutenant, First Cavalry, May 6, 1861; Fourth Cavalry, Aug. 3, 1861; First Lieutenant, Sept. 14, 1861; Captain Aide-de-Camp, Volunteers, May 13, 1863; Major Assistant Adjutant-General Volunteers, Oct. 20, 1864; honorably mustered out, Volunteer service, March 19, 1866; Captain Fourth Cavalry, July 25, 1865; Major, Nov. 12, 1879; Lieutenant Colonel Third Cavalry, Jan. 14, 1892; brevetted Captain, Nov. 7, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service in the bat-

tle of Rappahannock Station, Va.; Major, April 2, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service in the capture of Selma, Ala.; Lieutenant Colonel, April 2, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service during the war; Lieutenant Colonel Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service during the campaign in Tennesee, and Colonel Volunteers April 2, 1865, for gallant and distinguished service in the battle of Selma, Ala.; awarded medal of honor March 30, 1898, for most distinguished gallantry in action at the Harpeth River, Tenn., Dec. 17, 1864, where he led the attack upon a battery and captured the guns, and at Selma, Ala., April 2, 1865, he charged with his regiment into the enemy's works, while Major and Assistant Adjutant General of Volunteers, serving with the Cavalry Corps, Army of the Mississippi; retired May 6, 1892. Address, 54 West Union St., Wilkesbarre, Pa.

BEAUX, Cecelia:

Artist; daughter of John Adolphe and Cecelia Kent Beaux; born at Philadelphia, Pa.; at the Julien and the Lazar Schools, Paris, she was a pupil of William Sartain; at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts she was awarded the Mary Smith prize four times; also the Art Club gold medal, the Dodge prize at the National Academy of Design, bronze and gold medals at the Carnegie Institute, a gold medal of honor, and the Temple gold medal of Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts; in 1900 she received a gold medal at the Paris Exposition; since 1902 she has been a member of the National Academy of Design, the American Artists' Society, also member of Socété Nationale des Beaux Arts. Address, 4305 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

BEAVER, David R.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Forty-first Pennsylvania Infantry (Twelfth Reserve), April 12, 1864; honorably mustered out, June 11, 1864; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, 191st Pennsylvania Infantry, July 21, 1864; honorably mustered out, June 28, 1865; elected May 7, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BEAVER, James Addams:

Jurist; born Oct. 1, 1837, at Millerstown, Pa.; in 1856 he was graduated from Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa.; in 1889 he took the degree of LL. D. at Dickinson, Pa., and at Hanover, Ind.; he studied law and practiced at Bellefonte, Pa., from 1859 to 1861; in the Army of the Potomac he served as Second Lieutenant to Colonel and Brevet Brigadier General; on May 3, 1863, he was shot through the body, at Chancellorsville, also shot in the side at Petersburg, Va., in June, 1864; in the same year he lost his leg at Ream's Station; in 1864 he was mustered out; he resumed law and practiced at Bellefonte; until 1887 he was Major General of the Pennsylvania National Guards; in 1882 he was defeated for Governor by Robert E. Pattison; he was Governor of Pennsylvania from 1887 to 1891, also President of the Board of Trustees for the Pennsylvania State College; he was delegate to the Republican National Convention in 1880, and Vice Moderator of the Presbyterian General Assembly in 1888 and in 1895; in 1898 he was a member of the President's Commission for Investigation of the War Department; on Dec. 26, 1865, he married Mary A. McAllister at Bellefonte, Pa.; member of Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

BECHTEL, Henry Horace:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain, Tenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18, 1861; honorably mustered out, July 31, 1861; elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BECHTEL, O. P.:

President Judge of the Schuylkill County Court; was born in Northumberland County, June 31, 1842; he was educated in the public schools, principally at Middleport, Schuylkill County, to which place his father had moved in 1851; at the age of 17 he commenced to teach school, first in Wayne Township, Schuylkill County, and afterward in West Brunswick Township, Schuylkill County; he received his additional education at Allentown Seminary and the Arcadian Institute at Onnigsburg; at the latter place he also taught part of the time; from 1862 to 1864, he taught in Mohanoy City, Schuylkill County; in 1865 he was bookkeeper and paymaster for the Preston Coal & Improvement Company, at Girardville. In 1866 he was admitted to the

Schuylkill County bar. In September, 1868, he was married to Mary Elizabeth Epting, of Pottsville. In 1873 he was elected as State Senator; in 1877 he received the unanimous nomination for Judge of the Court of Common Pleas, at the Democratic Convention of Schuylkill County; he has been re-elected twice; is now serving his twenty-seventh year as Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Schuylkill County. Address, Schuylkill Haven, Pa.

BECHTEL, William B.:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., March 18, 1862; educated in the public schools, and graduated from the Reading High School in 1879, being assigned the class oration; entered Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster; studied law under Edgar M. Levan, Esq., and was admitted to the bar of Berks County, Nov. 10, 1884; served as County Solicitor; acted in politics as a Democrat. Address, Reading, Pa.

BECK, Carol H.:

Artist; born in Philadelphia; studied at Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, and in the art schools of Dresden and Paris; exhibited at World's Columbian Exposition portrait of Hon. Robert E. Pattison, then Governor of Pennsylvania; "The Lady With a Veil," "Daffodil," at the Buffalo Pan American Exposition; picture entitled "Study," Mary Smith prize, at Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts Exhibition of 1899; portraits at University of Pennsylvania, Masonic Temple, Odd Fellows' Temple, Musical Fund Society, Penn Charter School, Woman's Medical College of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Society of New York, Wesleyan College, Moravian Seminary at Bethlehem, at the Capitols at Harrisburg, Pennsylvania and Trenton, N. J.; editor of Catalogue of Wilstach collection of paintings at Memorial Hall, Fairmount Park, Philadelphia; member of Plastic Club and Fellowship of Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts. Studio address, 1520 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BECK, Henry Latimer:

Late Captain United States Army; born in Williamsport, Pa., Sept. 5, 1841; son of Hon. John B. and Mary A. (Butler) Beck, deceased; he is of Swiss-German and Scotch-Irish ancestry, his ancestors being among the early settlers of York and Cumberland Counties, whose military services are found recorded in the archives of the State—previous to, during, and since the Revolutionary War. Captain Beck received his education at Dickinson Seminary, and later attended Balmar's Academy, at Chester, Pa., from which he graduated in 1859; at an early age he entered the service of his country during the Civil War, and was commissioned First Lieutenant, Pennsylvania Artillery, Feb. 14, 1862; discharged by reason of the Government refusing to accept any more troops; enlisted as a private in the Regular Army, Oct. 30, 1862; assigned to Battery G, Fifth United States Artillery, serving as Corporal and Sergeant; discharged Nov. 25, 1862, by reason of promotion to Second Lieutenant, Thirteenth United States Infantry; served as an officer with Battery G, Fifth United States Artillery; brevetted First Lieutenant for gallant and meritorious service at the battle of Arkansas Post, Ark; brevetted Captain for gallant and meritorious service at the battle of Vicksburg, Miss.; promoted First Lieutenant, June 28, 1863; transferred to the Twenty-second United States Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; promoted Captain, July 31, 1867; honorably mustered out of service, General Order No. 1, Jan. 1, 1871; he participated in many battles and skirmishes, the principal engagements being as follows: Antietam, Arkansas Post, Port Hudson, Vicksburg, Colliersville, Lookout Mountain, Mission Ridge, Chickamauga and Knoxville; at the close of the war he was stationed on the frontier, where he had many encounters with the Indians; in 1872 he returned to Williamsport and became a member of the hardware firm of Beck Bros., in which business he has been engaged for over thirty years, the firm having been organized in 1862 by John B., Sr., and Samuel M. Beck, now deceased; Captain Beck married, Dec. 20, 1866, Elvira J., daughter of Francis King Bush, of Boston, and has one son, John B.; he is a member of Ren Post, G. A. R., and the Veterans' Legion; member of Christ Protestant Episcopal Church, of which he has been a vestryman for over twenty-five years. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

BECK, James M.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, July 9, 1861; educated in Philadelphia schools and at the Moravian College, Bethlehem, Pa., graduating in 1880; received the honorary degree of LL. D. from Muhlenberg College in 1902; after a years' service as clerk in the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad

office, he began the study of law under Albert A. Outerbridge, and was admitted to practice before the Philadelphia bar in 1884; his marked ability as an advocate was soon evident, and led in 1885 to a partnership with Hon. William F. Harrity, which continued till 1898, and in 1888 brought him the appointment by the United States Attorney General of Assistant United States Attorney for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania; his rapidly-increasing private practice forced him to resign this position in 1892, but in 1896 he received the appointment of United States Attorney for the same district, and held this position for four years, resigning July 11, 1900; he was immediately appointed Assistant Attorney General of the United States, which elevated post he retained till April 30, 1903; in 1898 he was the Democratic and Independent candidate for District Attorney of Philadelphia, but was defeated by P. F. Rothermel, the Republican candidate. As United States Attorney, he prosecuted many important criminal cases, convicting the Cuban filibusters, the Lancaster counterfeiters, and the derelict officials of the Chestnut Street Bank; in his prosecution of those who were breaking the neutrality laws punishing filibusterinig, he had to contend against the strong sentiment in favor of Cuban independence, and was opposed in the Court of Appeals by the eminent counsel, Senator Gray, of Delaware, but obtained a decision in favor of the Government. The case against the counterfeiters was also a notable one, and ended in the conviction, not only of the accused, but also of former United States District Attorney Ellery P. Ingham and his law partner, Harvey K. Newett, who were proved to be criminally concerned in the affair; as Master, appointed by the United States Court, he sold in April, 1902, the Philadelphia Record for $3,000,000, the highest price ever obtained for an American newspaper at public sale; in 1902 he entered the law firm of Sherman and Stirling, of New York, and removed to that city; he is also senior member of the firm of Beck, Robinson & Kane, of Philadelphia; in 1890 he married Lilla Mitchell, a daughter of James Mitchell, of Philadelphia. Mr. Beck's phenomenal progress in his profession has been partly due to his marked powers as an orator, which have been displayed on many public and private occasions; in 1892 he delivered the Fourth of July oration in Independence Square, and in 1893 the oration on Pennsylvania Day at the Chicago Exposition; another striking speech was that given at the unveiling of the Statue of Stephen Girard, in Philadelphia. Probably his most notable speech was that in response to the toast: "The American Bar," at the dinner given in London by the Bench and Bar Association of England to the similar association of the United States. Mr. Beck is a member of the Contemporary Club, and the Browning Society of Philadelphia, and of the Lotus Club of New York; is President of the New England Society, and is connected with various other associations. Office, 44 Wall St., New York.

BECK, John B.:

Captain Company I, Twelfth Infantry, N. G. P., Williamsport, Pa.; was born at Fort Randall, Dak. (now South Dak.), Nov. 24, 1868; son of Captain Henry Latimer and Elvira J. (Bush) Beck; at a very early age he removed with his parents to Williamsport; he received his education at the public and private schools of that place and in 1885 attended Harrington's School, Westchester, N. Y., and from 1887 to 1891 pursued a course of study at Lehigh University and was a member of the Phi Gamma Delta Fraternity; in 1891 Captain Beck accepted a situation with the hardware firm of Beck Bros. & Co., Williamsport, and in 1897 became a member of that firm, in which business he is still engaged; Nov. 11, 1891, he enlisted as private in Company D, Twelfth Regiment Infantry, Pennsylvania National Guard; Corporal, January 31, 1893; Battalion Sergeant-Major, Nov. 11, 1894; honorably discharged, Nov. 10, 1897; during the Spanish-American War Captain Beck helped organize the company of which he is now Captain, in which he was mustered into the State Service, June 21, 1898, and elected Second Lieutenant; First Lieutenant, Dec. 20, 1898, and Captain, Jan. 8, 1904; he is a member of the Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution, being a descendant from Revolutionary ancestors through both paternal and maternal ancestry. Captain Beck was one of the organizers and a charter member of the Young Men's Democratic Club of Williamsport; he is a member of the Masonic fraternity and of Trinity Protestant Episcopal Church. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

BECK, William Butler:

Captain in United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet at Military Academy, July 1, 1855 to Oct. 24, 1856; First Lieutenant, Eleventh Pennsylvania Infantry, April 24, 1861; honorably mustered out, June 26, 1861; Second Lieutenant, Fifth Artillery, May 14, 1861; First Lieutenant, Jan. 26, 1865; Regimental Quartermaster, Oct. 1, 1867, to Oct. 30, 1876; Captain, Oct. 30, 1876; brevetted First Lieutenant, May 10, 1864, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle near the crossing of the Potomac River, Va.; Captain, Oct. 27, 1864, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle on the Boydton Plank Road, Va.; Major, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service during the siege of Petersburg, Va., and Lieutenant Colonel, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service during the war; retired, April 24, 1891. Address, River Drive, Passaic, N. J.

BECK, William F.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Northampton county; was born in Lower Nazareth Township, Northampton County, Pa., Nov. 4, 1851; was reared on a farm; educated in the public schools, Bethlehem Academy and private school; began teaching school when fifteen years old, and taught four terms; was actively engaged in farming from 1875 to 1901; served as School Director for three years; was a delegate to the Democratic State Convention once, and to the County Convention frequently; is a member of the County Committee, has been connected with the Northampton County Agricultural Society since 1884, and was elected its President in 1890, in which capacity he served seven consecutive years; was elected a member of the State Board of Agriculture in 1900, and Vice President of said Board in 1902; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Nazareth, Pa.

BECK William Henry:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, appointed from Illinois; Corporal B, Tenth Illinois Infantry, April 16 to July 29, 1861; Quartermaster-Sergeant, Sixth Illinois Cavalry, Sept. 21, 1861; First Lieutenant, Nov. 1, 1862; resigned, Feb. 28, 1863; Second Lieutenant, Tenth Cavalry, June 18, 1867; First Lieutenant, Dec. 11, 1867; Regimental Quartermaster, Sept. 1, 1867, to Dec. 31, 1874; Captain, December 23, 1887; Colonel Forty-ninth United States Volunteer Infantry, Sept. 9, 1899; honorably mustered out of Volunteers, June 30, 1901; Major, Sixth Cavalry, Feb. 2, 1901; transferred to Eighth Cavalry, Feb. 25, 1903; Lieutenant Colonel, Third Cavalry, April 15, 1903. Address, Fort Assiniboine, Mont.

BEDFORD, George R.:

Lawyer; born at Waverley, Pa., Nov. 22, 1840; educated at Madison Academy, Waverley; studied law under Hon. Samuel Sherrerd, of Scranton, Pa., and at the Albany Law School, and was admitted in May, 1862, to practice before the Supreme Court of New York; moving to Wilkesbarre, Pa., he was admitted to the bar of Luzerne County in 1862, and during the following year began an active practice; in 1863 he enlisted as a private in the Thirtieth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, his company doing service in the Gettysburg campaign and remaining in the field about six weeks; in 1874 Mr. Bedford was a candidate for the nomination for Judge; he has never been a candidate for any political office, though he has been active in the Democratic Party, and was Chairman of the Committee of the Twelfth Congressional District in 1882; he has been a Director of the Wilkesbarre Hospital, a Trustee of the Female Institute of Wilkesbarre, and for twelve years preceding 1899 was Master in Chancery. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

BEDFORD, Reynolds C.:

Lawyer; was born Nov. 22, 1872, in Brownville, Neb., while parents, of old Pennsylvania family, were sojourning there; educated in Baltimore, Md., and graduated in 1893 from the University of Maryland, Law Department, receiving the degree of LL. B.; was admitted to the Bar at Scranton, Pa., in July, 1897, and in 1901 was appointed by the Court of Lackawanna County a member of the Board of Law Examiners; he is engaged in the general practice of law at Scranton, Pa. Address, Scranton, Pa.

BEEBE, Charles H., M. D.:

Born Feb. 2, 1861, in city of Philadelphia (lineal descendant of John Beebe, who emigrated to New England in 1650); received his education in the public schools of Philadelphia; graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1881. Address, 2117 East Cumberland St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BEEBE, Dimner:

Jusge of Superior Court of Pennsylvania, commissioned January 2, 1899. Residence, The Newport; office address, 426 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BEEBER, William Parson:

Lawyer; Williamsport, Pa.; born at Williamsport, November 25, 1873; attended private schools and Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, and entered Cornell University, graduating in 1895 with degree of B. L.; read law with Jones, Carson & Beeber (J. Levering Jones, Hampton L. Carson, Attorney General; Dimner Beeber, former Judge Superior Court) and attended University of Pennsylvania Law School, graduating in 1898 with degree of L.L. B. cum laude; admitted same year to the bar of Philadelphia and Lycoming Counties, and in 1901 to the Supreme and Superior and Federal Courts, and is now practicing law in Williamsport with his father, under the firm name of J. A. & W. P. Beeber; was married, Oct. 26, 1901, to Mary C. Holland, daughter of S. S. Holland, of Pittsburg; Republican in politics, formerly member of City Committee; elected to Select Council of Williamsport, 1902, and is now President of that body; member of Alpha Delta Phi Fraternity, and of the Ross Club and other clubs of Williamsport. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

BEESON, Albert Gallatin:

Captain Company C, Tenth Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania; born at Unionville, Pa., Jan. 13, 1844; Major and Aide-de-Camp on Major-General Thomas F. Gallagher's staff, 1875; member of Town Council in 1866; Chief of Fire Department, 1882-1883; Military Instructor, Trinity College, Washington, Pa., 1889. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

BEIDELMAN, William:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant, 153rd Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 10, 1862; honorably mustered out, July 24, 1863; elected Oct. 10, 1894. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BEIDLER, Jacob Atlee:

Congressman; born Nov. 2, 1852, in Chester County, Pa., and was the son of Israel Beidler; after having attended common school, he spent four years at Locke's Academy, Norristown, Pa.; on Sept. 14, 1876, he married Hannah M. Rhoades; since 1873 he has been operating in coal; Republic Congressman for the Twentieth Ohio District since 1901. Address, Willoughby, Ohio; office, Cleveland, Ohio.

BEITLER, Abraham M.:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, July 8, 1853; educated in public schools; graduated from the Central High School, July, 1870; studied law with C. Stuart Patterson; admitted to the bar January, 1875; In 1877 appointed Assistant City Solicitor; in 1891 director of the Department of Public Safety, under Mayor Stuart; in February, 1896, Judge Court of Common Pleas No. 1, member Board of Managers Associated Alumni Central High School; ex-President Five-o'clock Club; member Board of Trustees Medico-Chirurgical Hospital, and Medico-Chirurgical College; Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution; President City of Philadelphia Police Pension Fund Association. Address, 1615 Poplar St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BEITZEL, D. W.:

President of Dillsburg National Bank. Address, Dillsburg, York County, Pa.

BELKNAP, Henry Heston:

Attorney-at-Law; was born in Philadelphia, April 23, 1875; graduated University of Pennsylvania, Wharton School of Finance and Economy, 1894; elected instructor in Central High School, Philadelphia, 1894, also Assistant Professor of History; studied law in office of George Wharton Pepper and graduated from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1900; member of the Sons of the Revolution and Colonial Society of Pennsylvania. Address, 815 Crozer Building; 1420 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BELL, F. F.:

Banker; born in Philadelphia May 26, 1855; was educated in and graduated from Girard College; elected City Treasurer in 1885, serving four years; in 1889 established the banking firm of T. P. Bell & Co. Mr. Bell is a member of the Philadelphia and New York Stock Exchanges. Married to Helen G. Edwards of Philadelphia in 1888; is a member of the Union League and the Torresdale County Clubs. Residence, Bristol, Pa.

BELL, James Montgomery:

Brigadier United States Army; son of William B. Bell; born Oct. 1, 1837, at Williams, Pa.; graduated from the Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio, in 1862 and received the degree of A. M.; on March 2, 1872, he married Emily M. Hones, at Pittsburg; he entered the Union Army; from June 10 to Sept. 25 he was First Lieutenant of the Eighty-sixth Ohio Infantry; from June 30 to August 9, 1863, was Captain of the Independent Troop of Pennsylvania Cavalry; from Oct. 8, 1863, to July 14, 1865, was Captain of Seventh Pennsylvania Cavalry; made Second Lieutenant of Thirteenth United States Cavalry, June 28, 1866; First Lieutenant of same, April 2, 1867; Captain, June 25, 1876; Major of First United States Cavalry, May 25, 1890; Lieutenant Colonel of Eighteenth United States Cavalry, Jan. 10, 1900; Colonel of Eighth Infantry, July 5, 1899; Brigadier General of United States Volunteers, from 1900 to 1901; Brigadier General of the United States Army, Sept. 17, 1901, and resigned the position Oct. 1, 1901; brevetted First Lieutenant and Captain, for gallant and meritorious service during the battle of the Wilderness, Va.; made Major for the same at Ream's Station, Va., and Lieutenant for same against Indians, at Canon Creek, Mont., Sept. 30, 1877; he has served on the frontier of numerous States—from 1866 to 1891, Kansas, Texas, Indian Territory, Colorado, Nebraska, North and South Dakota, Montana and Wyoming; from 1894 to 1896, Texas, New Mexico, and Arizona; from 1896 to 1898, Oklahoma and Kansas; he also served through the Spanish-American war, and in the Philippine Islands from Oct. 26, 1899, to April, 1901; took part in several Indian wars—from 1867 to 1869 in the Cheyenne, Araphoe and Kiowas; from 1876 to 1881 in the Sioux War; 1877, the Nez Perces; from 1867 to 1877 he was sent as guard to the engineer and construction parties on the Kansas Pacific, Union Pacific, Northern Pacific, and Great Northern Trans-Continental Railroads. During this period he was wounded three times; he commanded Bell's Expeditionary Brigade to the Caramines Provinces, South Luzon, February, 1900; commanding Third District Department of Southern Luzon from March, 1900, to March, 1901. Military Governor of Third District Department of Southern Luzon from April, 1900, to March, 1901, which comprised the Ambos Caramines, the Abay and the Sorsogon Provinces, and the Island of Catanduanes. Address, 1428 Euclid Place, Washington, D. C.

BELL, John A.:

President of People's National Bank, and Grove City Savings Trust Company of Grove City, Pa.

BELL, Rev. Livingston Carmont:

Minister, Presbyterian church; born Nov. 26, 1860, New Wilmington, Pa.; spent early life in Indiana, Minnesota and Illinois; educated at Carthage, Ill., and Wooster, Ohio; was graduated from Wooster University, Wooster, Ohio, 1885, and Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., 1889. Republican. Married Jennie Anderson, near New Castle, Pa., September, 1886. Pastor Presbyterian church, Lonaconing, Md., June, 1889 to October, 1892; Greencastle, Pa., 1892; Moderator Presbytery of Carlisle, 1897; represented Presbytery of Carlisle in the General Assembly of Presbyterian church, Minneapolis, 1899. Editor The Worker. Address, Greencastle, Pa.

BELL, Martin:

Jurist, born in Blair County, Pa.; adopted the law as his profession, and was District Attorney for the County from 1887 to 1890; was elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas in 1894, his term expiring in 1904. Address, Holidaysburg, Pa.

BELL, Samuel:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private First Troop Philadelphia City Cavalry, May 13, 1861; mustered out Aug. 17, 1861; Major and Paymaster United States Volunteers, Nov. 26, 1862; honorably mustered out, July 20, 1866; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers, Nov. 24, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services." Elected, Nov. 4, 1874. Address, 268 South 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BELL, William Hemphill:

Brigadier General, United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet, Military Academy, July 1, 1853; brevetted Second Lieutenant Third Infantry, July 1, 1858; Second Lieutenant, Dec. 6, 1858; First Lieutenant, May 14, 1861; Captain, June 11, 1862; Major, Aug.

14, 1883; Lieutenant Colonel, Dec. 27, 1892. On duty at Omaha, Neb., as Chief Commissary of Subsistence Department of the Platte and Purchasing and Depot Commissary of Subsistence, to June 27, 1892; Purchasing Commissary at Denver, Colo., from Oct., 1891, to March 24, 1894; Chief Commissary Department of California, from March 26, 1894, to June 30, 1896; Colonel, June 10, 1896; Chief Commissary Department of Colorado, from July 6, 1896, to March, 1897; Principal Assistant to the Commissary General of Subsistence, at Washington, D. C., from March, 1897, until appointed Brigadier General, Staff; Commissary General of Subsistence, Nov. 14, 1897; retired from active service, Jan. 28, 1898; brevetted Major March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious service in New Mexico. Address, 2416 Emerson St., Denver, Colo.

BELL, William Roe:

Born April, 1859, Indiana, Pa.; educated in Public Schools. After leaving school he learned the printing business. In Pittsburg he engaged in reportorial and editorial work. Since 1890 he has been Washington correspondent to the Pittsburg Leader, Harrisburg Star-Independent, and Erie Herald. Address, 1345 Pennsylvania Ave., Northwest, Washington.

BELL, William Thompson:

Member Board of Public Charities; born Mifflin County, Pa., June 23, 1852; son of Professor John M. Bell, County Superintendent for the County of Mifflin. Attended school in Milroy, Pa., and the Kishacoquillas Seminary. In September, 1879, Cashier of the Central Banking Company, at Mount Union, Pa.; in 1892, Cashier of the Orbisonia Bank, Orbisonia, Pa., dividing his time between the two banks; in 1881 married Frank W. Shafer; in 1902 Governor Stone appointed him a member of the State Board of Public Charities; re-appointed by Governor Pennypacker in 1903. Residence, Mount Union, Pa.

BELLAS, Henry Hobart:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Virginia; Second Lieutenant Fourth Cavalry, Oct. 1, 1873; First Lieutenant April 2, 1879; retired, May 26, 1886; Captain of Cavalry, Oct. 2, 1890; retired, Oct. 3, 1890. Address, 421 South 44th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BELMONT, Leo:

Lawyer; born Philadelphia, Dec. 8, 1875; son of Henry and Sarah Belmont; after graduating from the University of Pennsylvania with degree of Ph. B. attended the University of Berlin; traveled through various European cities, studying administrative systems; in 1898 made a tour of Mexico to investigate mining properties. President of various corpotingrations, including the Taviche Concentrating Reducing Company; President of the Guadaloupe Mining Company; member of the Lawyers' Club, Law Academy, Mercantile Club and the University Alumni Association. Contributed to University Historical Studies an article on "The Effect of Moorish and Jewish Learning on the Renaissance in Europe"; also "Moorish Learning in the Early Renaissance" to the Overland Monthly. Now in active practice of law in Philadelphia and New York. Address, 833 Marshall St., Philadelphia, or 700 Betz Building Philadelphia, Pa.

BELTZ, D. E.:

President of First National Bank of Ligonier. Address, Ligonier, Westmoreland Co., Pa.

BEMIS, Royal Warren, M. D.:

Born in Waltham, Mass., Jan. 16, 1863, of old New England stock; ancestors on father's side officers in the Revolutionary War; educated Waltham public schools; degree of M. D. at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, Pa., 1892; resident physician at Municipal Hospital, Philadelphia, for several years; married Gertrude L. Foster, of Lynn, in 1896, and has practiced medicine in Philadelphia since that time. Address, 2512 North 5th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BENERMAN, Louis C., M. D.:

Born in Philadelphia, Jan. 12, 1861; graduated from the Philadelphia public schools in 1878; graduated with honors from the Jefferson Medical College in 1887, obtaining the pathological prize; commenced practice of medicine in Missouri; married and returned to Philadelphia. Examiner for life insurance; compiled mortuary statistics from the National and from the State and local Boards of Health. Address, 4558 Wayne Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BENFIELD, John:

President of People's Bank of Danville. Address, Danville, Montour County, Pa.

BENHAM, William Monroe:

Attorney-at-law; born in Auburn, N. Y., April 8, 1866; educated in the public school of New Brighton, Pa., and graduated from Geneva College, in the class of 1887, being awarded the general excellency prize. Having taken the classical course, the degree of Bachelor of Arts was conferred on him. In 1889 he entered the Columbia Law School, New York City, and graduated in 1892, with the degree of Bachelor of Laws, cum laude. He was awarded the first prize for the greatest knowledge and highest attainments in his law studies. He was admitted to practice in the New York State Courts on Dec. 7, 1891; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar in September, 1892; was made a Mason at Crescent Lodge, No. 576, in 1894, and also belongs to the Pennsylvania Consistory, which gives him the thirty-second degree in Masonry; is a member of the Allegheny County Bar Association, University Club, the Elks, the Knights of the Ancient Essenic Order, and the Eastern Star; is Esteemed Loyal Knight of his Elk Lodge, Pittsburg, No. 11, and was Supreme Senator, the highest office in the Country, of the Essenic Order, during the year 1901. In politics he is an ardent Republican and at present is First Vice Chairman of the Republican City Executive Committee. Being a fluent public speaker, he is called upon to deliver addresses of various kinds. His office is Room No. 501-503 Bakewell Law Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BENNETT, Emerson:

Author; born in Monson, Mass., March 16, 1822; educated at district schools and Monson Academy; married Eliza G. Daly, Philadelphia, 1847; began literary career at the age of eighteen, and has written over fifty novels and numerous short stories, published in leading literary periodicals in America and Europe. Author: "Prairie Flower," "Leni Leoti," "Mike Fink," "Forest Rose," "Forged Will," "Clara Moreland," "Bride of the Wilderness," "Outlaw's Daughter," "Border Rover," "Phantom of the Forest," "Artist's Bride," etc. Has also been lecturer and elocutionist. Resided in Cincinnati, then in Philadelphia. Address, 3333 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BENNETT, James:

President of Farmers' National Bank of Emlenton. Address, Emlenton, Venango County, Pa.

BENNETT, T. P. M.:

Retired merchant; born Aug. 29, 1845, near Milford, Del.; educated at Milford Academy, and graduated from a commercial college; removed to Philadelphia in his nineteenth year and entered upon a mercantile career; was a member of the firm of Bennett Pennewill & Co for thirty years; retired from business, 1895. Married daughter of the late James S. Moore, of Gloucester Manufacturing Company. Is a Director of the public schools, Trustee and Treasurer of the old Eighth Street Trinity Church of Philadelphia. Residence, 1905 Green St., Philadelphia.

BENSON, Edwin North:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventh Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry, Sept. 12, 1862; mustered out Sept. 26, 1862; private Thirty-second Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry, June 26, 1863; mustered out Aug. 1, 1863; President of the Union League of Philadelphia, December, 1884, to December, 1888. Elected, Oct. 19, 1887. Address, 2107 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BENSON, R. Dale:

President of the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Company; was born in Philadelphia, Dec. 6, 1841; at the outbreak of the Civil War enlisted in a Pennsylvania Regiment; was mustered out as Brevet Major of Volunteers in July, 1865; served as Colonel of the First Regiment of Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania during the Pittsburg riots in 1877; for some years Colonel Benson identified himself with fire underwriting; was also engaged in mercantile business as an importer and jobber of teas in connection with the China trade; was elected Vice President of the Pennsylvania Fire Insurance Company in 1881, and in 1890 became its President. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 1120 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BENSON, Richard Dale, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Major R. Dale Benson; elected Nov. 14, 1900. Address, 1120 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BENTON, Frederick L.:

Surgeon, United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. As-

sistant Surgeon, July 21, 1898; Passed Assistant Surgeon, July 21, 1901; Asiatic Station, January 24, 1903; Surgeon, December 28, 1903; Naval Station, Olongapo, P. I., 1904, which is present station.

BERGEY, David H., M.D.:

Son of Godshalk Reiff and Susan D. (Hendricks) Bergey; educated in public schools of Lower Salford township, West Chester State Normal School, and Ursinus College; studied medicine with Dr. Samuel Wolfe, of Skippack; graduated from University of Pennsylvania, with degrees of M. D. and B. S., 1884, received degree of A. M. from Illinois Wesleyan University, 1894, for non-resident work in science and philosophy; practiced at North Wales, Pa., 1884-1893. Author: "A Handbook of Practical Hygiene," 1899; "The Principles of Hygiene," 1901. Married, June 5, 1884, Annie S., daughter of Joseph F. and Catherine (Stauffer) Hallman, of Skippack, Pa. Republican. Member of Montgomery County Medical Society, Pennsylvania Medical Society, American Medical Association, Society of American Bacteriologists, American Association of Pathologists and Bacteriologists, American Climatological Association, American Association for the Advancement of Science, National Educational Association, University of Pennsylvania Chapter Sigma Xi. Address, 521 North 35th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BERGSTRESSER, J. C.:

Insurance journalist; born in Elysburg, Pa., July 15, 1851; graduated in 1871 from Lafayette College; studied law and was admitted to the bar; was a Civil Engineer in railroad construction work for two years; established the Insurance World at Pittsburg, Pa., in 1874, of which he is editor and publisher; was an officer in the National Guard of Pennsylvania for several years, retiring in 1883; is a member of the Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution and Duquesne Club; also a charter member of Ascalon Commandery, Knights Templar. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BERKELBACH, William H.:

State Senator from Philadelphia; was born in Gwynedd township, Montgomery County, Sept. 11, 1850; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia. In 1879 was appointed Inspector of United States Customs Service at the Port of Philadelphia, which position he held until 1885. He afterward turned his attention to municipal affairs, and in 1886 was one of the first to pass a civil service examination for Inspector of Streets, under the Highway Department, and held said office up to the time of his election; was elected to the Senate in November, 1900. Residence, 1817 North 20th St.; office, 918 Betz Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BERKEY, Jacob M.:

City Superintendent of Schools, Johnstown, Pa.; was born in Somerset County, Pa., June 18, 1856; lived with his parents on the farm until he was eighteen; attended State Normal Schools at Millersville and Indiana, graduating from the latter with first honors in 1878; took post graduate course of two years; taught in the public and normal schools of Somerset and Westmoreland Counties until 1887, when he was elected County Superintendent of his native county of Somerset, in which position he served three successive terms; elected City Superintendent of Johnstown in 1896, and has been twice unanimously re-elected; received the degree of A. M. from Pennsylvania College in 1896; author of "Teacher's Manual and Guide," a book used largely by teachers throughout Pennsylvania. Address, Johnstown, Pa.

BERKOWITZ, Henry:

Rabbi; born in Pittsburg March 18, 1857; educated at public schools and Cornell University; studied law in Pittsburg with Brown & Lambie; graduated from University of Cincinnati in 1881; from Hebrew Union College in 1884, in Pioneer Class of the Rabbis of the first Jewish Seminary in the United States; at present, Rabbi of Rodeph Shalom Congregation, Philadelphia, Pa. Founder of the Societies for Prevention of Cruelty to Children and Animals in Alabama; organizer of the Bureau of Charities in Kansas City. Member of the Publication Committee of the Jewish Publication Society of America; Founder of the Jewish Chautauqua Society, 1893. Author: "Bible Ethics," 1883; "The First Union Hebrew Reader"; "Second Union Hebrew Reader," 1883; "Judaism and the Social Question," 1888; "The Pulpit Message," 1892; "The Open Bible," 1896; "Kiddush or Sabbath Sentiment in the Home," 1898. Married in 1883 Flora Brunn. Address, 1539 North 33rd St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BERLIN, Alfred Franklin:
Archæologist; born Jan. 12, 1848, in Cherryville, Northampton County, Pa.; educated at the common schools, also an academical education at Easton, Pa. On June 6, 1871, he married Mary Ella Reed, of Reading, Pa. He has occupied himself with archæological research. Is a corresponding member of Anthropological Society of Washington; corresponding member of University Archaelogical Association of University of Pennsylvania; an honorary member of the Royal Italian Didactic Society, of Rome, Italy. He is the author of numerous archæological papers; also author of Section VI. of the East Allegheny Section in Prehistoric implements. Address, Allentown, Pa.

BERNADOU, John Baptiste:
Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed at large. Naval Academy, Sept. 22, 1876; Midshipman, June 22, 1882; Ensign (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Ensign, June 26, 1884; Lieutenant (junior grade), July 1, 1892; special duty, Corea, 1883-1885; office Naval Intelligence, December, 1887, to February, 1891; Newark, special service, February, 1891, to May, 1893; sick leave, May, 1893, to July, 1893; Bennington, and Chicago, European Station, July, 1893-1894; Torpedo Station, September, 1894-1897. Promoted to Lieutenant, June, 1896; commanding Winslow, December, 1897; detached Winslow and to Bureau of Ordnance, August, 1899; detached Bureau of Ordnance, June, 1897, and to Indiana; detached Indiana, May, 1900, and to Kentucky; detached Kentucky, August, 1900, and to Dixie, as Navigator; Lieutenant Commander, Feb. 9, 1902; office Naval Intelligence, July 21, 1902; also Naval War College, Narragansett Bay, R. I.; ordered April 5, 1904, as executive officer of the battleship Kearsage. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

BERNARD, George Alexander:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventh Infantry, National Guard, State of New York, April 26, 1861; mustered out June 3, 1861; First Lieutenant Sixty-fifth New York Infantry, Aug. 24, 1861; Captain, Nov. 15, 1862; honorably mustered out, Aug. 30, 1864; Captain Sixty-fifth New York Infantry, Dec. 2, 1864; honorably mustered out, July 17, 1865; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers, April 6, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services before Petersburg, Va., and at the battle of Little Sailor's Creek, Va." Elected, May 3, 1876. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BERNARDY, Eugene P.:
Physician; born at St. Thomas, West Indies, Dec. 11, 1846; received his early education in New York; then entered the University of Pennsylvania and graduated from its Medical Department in 1866. After a period of post graduate study he became an Assistant in Surgery, and for five years was Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy in the University. He also assisted in the Medical and Surgical Dispensaries, and in the sections of Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology. For two years he was Physician to the Philadelphia Dispensary and Obstetrician to the Philadelphia Hospital. He is now a Physician to the French Benevolent Society of Philadelphia. He has made important and original scientific investigations, and in 1899 received the decoration of the palms from the French Academy in honor of his original researches and his many acts of philanthropy toward the poor. For a time during the Civil War he was bugler of the Fifty-fifth Regiment of New York. He belongs to the Philadelphia County and various other medical societies, and to the orders of Odd Fellows and Masons. Address, 221 South 17th St., Philadelphia.

BERNHEIMER, Leo G.:
Attorney at Law; born May 19, 1876, at Philadelphia, Pa.; educated in public schools; Central High School; Wharton School of Finance and Economy, University of Pennsylvania, and Law Department of University of Pennsylvania. Independent Republican; editor Weekly Bulletin; Secretary Young Men's Hebrew Association; Secretary Continental Council, No. 1044, Royal Arcanum. Address, 1804 North Franklin St., 211 Franklin Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BERRY, John M.:
Born Jan. 14, 1839, in Cecil Township, Washington County, Pa. Mr. Berry was educated in the public schools; 1862, private in Company G, One Hundred and Forty-fifth Regiment; assigned to Army of the Potomac; was present at charge of Hancock's (Second) Corps at Spottsylvania, and was wounded. Married, 1870,

to M. Jennie Weir. Elected to the Legislature of his State, 1902. Republican. Address, Wylandville, Pa.

BERRYHILL, Thomas Andrew:
Surgeon, United States Navy; born in Illinois. Appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon, June 17, 1886; Passed Assistant Surgeon, June 17, 1889; Surgeon, April 9, 1899; Naval Hospital, New York, 1889; Ranger, 1891; Naval Laboratory, New York, 1894; Naval Station, Port Royal, 1895; training ship Monongahela, 1897-1900; Naval Laboratory, New York, 1900-1901; Navy Yard, Pensacola, Oct. 4, 1902; United States Steamship Baltimore, May 14, 1903, which is present station.

BERTOLETTE, Daniel N.:
Medical Inspector, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Assistant Surgeon, June 23, 1873; Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Va., 1873; Worcester, North Atlantic Station, 1873-1876; Constellation; practice cruise, 1876; promoted Passed Assistant Surgeon, 1877; training ship Minnesota, 1877-1878; Naval Hospital, New York, 1878-1879; Wyoming, European Station, 1879-1880; Trenton, European Station, 1881; Naval Academy, 1881-1884; Dale, practice cruise, 1884; Dolphin, 1884; Tennessee, North Atlantic Station, 1885-1887; Thetis, Pacific Station, 1877-1879; Surgeon, September, 1888; receiving ship Franklin, 1889; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, 1889-1890; World's Columbian Exposition, December, 1890, to December, 1893; Atlanta, North Atlantic Station, 1894-1895; United States Steamship Minneapolis, European Station, 1895-1897; Headquarters United States Marine Corps, Washington, 1897; United States receiving ship Vermont, April 9, 1898; Naval Medical Examining Board, Washington, D. C., Jan. 26, 1899; promoted to Medical Inspector, Jan. 22, 1900; delegate to International XIII. Medical Congress, Paris, 1900; delegate to IX. International Hygienic and Demographic Congress, Paris, 1900; flagship New York, February, 1901; Surgeon of the Fleet, United States flagship Brooklyn, August, 1901, to May, 1903; Marine Barracks, Washington, D. C., since Oct. 5, 1903. Address, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.

BERWIND, Edward Julius:
Capitalist; born June 17, 1848, at Philadelphia; is President and Director of numerous coal concerns: Berwind-White Coal Mining Company, Wilmore Coal Company, Ocean Coal Company, Punxsutawney Coal and Coke Company; trustee of the Morton Trust Company; Director of the Alexandria Coal Company, A. J. and S. F. Railroad, of the Atlantic and Pacific Railroad Company, and the Elk Run Company; of the Fifth Avenue Trust Company, the Santa Fe Pacific Railroad, Virginia Iron, Coal and Coke Company; Colorado and Southern Railroad Company; is President and Director of the Cienfugos Coal Company and the International Coal Company; Vice President and Director of the United States and Porto Rico Navigation Company; Director Cuban Company, New York City Railway Company, Cuba Railroad Company, International Mercantile Marine Company, Metropolitan Securities Company, National Bank of Commerce in New York, and the Virginia and Southwestern Railway Company. He is a member of many clubs, among which are Metropolitan, Union, University, New York Yacht Club, Racquet and Tennis of New York, Riding Club of New York, Army and Navy, the New York Historical Society, the New York Botanical Society, and the New York Zoological Society, United States Naval Academy Alumni Association, Metropolitan Museum of Art, American Geographical, American Museum of Natural History, the Philadelphia Club, of Philadelphia; Union Club, of Boston; Metropolitan Club, of Washington. Address, 2 East 64th St.; office, 1 Broadway, New York.

BETTS, B. Frank:
Physician; born December, 1845, at Warminster, Pa.; educated in private schools, and graduated in 1868 from Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia. From 1868 to 1870 took a special course of study in Europe; since then he has been practicing in Philadelphia. On Nov. 17, 1871, married Lucy C. Corse, of Baltimore. In 1873 was Professor of Physiology and Microscopic Anatomy at Hahnemann College. In 1876 organized the Department of Gynæcology, remaining Professor until 1893. For three years lectured on hygiene, also on children's diseases for five years; is consulting Gynæcologist to the Hahnemann Medical College Hospital, and the Women's Homeopathic Hospital of Philadelphia; member of the American Institute of Homeopathy, American Academy of Political and Social Science, and American Social Science Association. Address, 1609 Girard Ave., Philadelphia.

BETTS, Benjamin Franklin, Jr.:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of Companion Lieut. Col. Charles M. Betts. Elected Feb. 6, 1889. Address, 3317 North 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BETTS, Charles M.:
Wholesale lumber merchant; born Aug. 9, 1838, in Bucks County, Pa.; attended school at Hatboro, Pa., and Burlington, N. J. In Civil War served from private through all grades to Lieutenant Colonel commanding regiment, 1862-1865; was wounded Dec. 10, 1863; recommended for promotion by General Commanding for capturing with inferior force a South Carolina battalion of Cavalry, with its commanding officer, Lieutenant Colonel Johnson, near Greensboro, N. C., in 1865, and for which he received Congressional medal of honor. Senior member of Chas. M. Betts & Co., of Philadelphia, Pa., Buffalo, N. Y., and Sumter, S. C.; member of Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order Loyal Legion, and the Grand Army of the Republic. One of the incorporators of Lumbermen's Exchange, Philadelphia, and its President in 1890; ex-President of National Wholesale Lumber Dealers' Association and Philadelphia Wholesale Lumber Dealers' Association; Commander of Medal of Honor Legion 1895-1896; has been Bank Director and Trustee of Trades' League in Philadelphia. Married Louisa G. Hance, May 5, 1866. Address, 1205-7 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BETZ, John F.:
Brewer; born near Stuttgart, Germany, April 8, 1831. His parents came to the United States in the following year, and after gaining a public school education, he became employed in the beer industry under his brother-in-law. When he was twenty-one he went to Europe, and spent some years in the study of beer making in large establishments of Germany. Returning to America in 1853, he began business for himself in New York city, establishing the Eagle Brewery. He left there for Philadelphia in 1868, and carried on business in a leased property till 1880, when he removed to a brewery he had built at Fifth and Willow Sts., taking his son, John F. Betz, Jr., as a partner, and adding the brewing of beer to his former large porter and ale business. The firm was incorporated as the John F. Betz & Son, Limited, in 1888, and its business has grown to immense proportions, extensions and improvements costing nearly a million dollars being made to the establishment. Mr. Betz has invested his wealth largely in real estate, some of his larger operations being the lofty "Betz Building," at Broad and South Penn Sts., costing over $1,500,000; the Grand Opera House, at Grand St. and Montgomery Ave., the Betz Block, in New York city, and other operations in that city. He owns a large amount of other property, and is concerned in several of Philadelphia's larger financial institutions. Betzwood, his country seat, on the Schuylkill, above Norristown, has eight hundred acres of ground, with handsome buildings and other attractions. Address, 1901 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BEVIN, Abner Avery:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant Twenty-first Connecticut Infantry, Aug. 5, 1862; First Sergeant, Aug. 20, 1862; discharged for promotion, Oct. 13, 1864; First Lieutenant Twenty-first Connecticut Infantry, Oct. 13, 1864; honorably mustered out, June 16, 1865; elected, May 5, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BEYER, John:
President First National Bank of Houtzdale. Address, Houtzdale, Clearfield County, Pa.

BIDDLE, Anthony Joseph Drexel:
Publisher and author; born West Philadelphia, October, 1874; educated in private schools of Philadelphia and Hiedelberg; studied in the Madeira Islands; in 1891 returned to the United States and was engaged as a reporter on the Philadelphia Public Ledger; was editor of the Philadelphia Sunday Graphic for one year; since 1897 has been head of publishing and printing house of Drexel Biddle; also publisher of People, Philadelphia Society Weekly. Author of "An Allegory and Three Essays," "All Round Athletics," "Word for Word and Letter for Letter," "The Madeira Islands," etc. Member of Royal Meteorological Society, American Numismatic and Archæological Society, etc. Residence, 2104 Walnut St; office, 415 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BIDDLE, Cadwalader:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 28, 1837; educated at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating as Bachelor of Arts in 1856, subsequently taking the degree of Master of Arts, and Bachelor of Laws in 1859. Since then has practiced law in Philadelphia. Was Secretary and Treasurer of the Board of Trustees of the University, 1862-1882, and has been general agent and Secretary of the Pennsylvania Board of Charities since 1884. He is a member of the American Philosophical Society and the Pennsylvania Sons of the Revolution. Address, 1420 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BIDDLE, Clement:

Surgeon United States Navy; born Dec. 11, 1854, Philadelphia, Pa.; descended from William Biddle, who came to the Colonies on the Delaware River with William Penn in 1682, and from Col. Clement Biddle, the Quaker soldier of the Revolutionary War; educated at private schools, University of Pennsylvania and Lehigh University; graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1879; entered Medical Corps of United States Navy June 1878. Conveyed Gen. Grant and party off the Taku forts, China, via Nagasaki and Kobe, to Yokohama, 1879; returned to Asiatic Station in 1882; served at United States Naval Hospital, Yokohama, Japan, served in the Monacy, China, and Tallapoosa, South America, 1890; Chief Medical officer of Admiral Walker's Nicaragua Survey Expedition; 1898, on the Texas, participated in naval engagement off Santiago, Cuba, in the battle of Santiago; receiving the Sanitago Medal; present at the surrender of the Spanish man of war, Colon. Ordered April, 1904, as Fleet Surgeon, Asiatic Station. Address, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

BIDDLE, Craig:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia Jan. 10, 1823; is a son of Nicholas Biddle, notable as the President of the Bank of the United States from 1823 till its failure in 1841; was graduated from Princeton College in 1841. Mr. Biddle took up the study of law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1844; he was elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature in 1849, serving one term in the House. On the outbreak of the Civil War in 1861 he became a Major on the staff of Gen. Robert Patterson, and saw service in the Shenandoah Valley; he was afterward appointed appointed on Governora Curtin's staff, and was detailed to organize new regiments. In 1863, when General Lee invaded Pennsylvania, Mr. Biddle went to the front as a private in a militia regiment for State defence. As a lawyer he won reputation for learning and ability, and built up a large and lucrative practice, which continued till 1845, when he was appointed a Judge of the Common Pleas Court of Philadelphia. In November of that year he was elected by the Republicans to this position by a large majority. The Republicans and Democrats united in nominating and electing him in 1885, and he received a practically unanimous third election in 1895. He is now Presiding Judge of the Common Pleas Courts, in which bench he has sat for thirty years. Judge Biddle has been much interested in agriculture, and has served as President of the Philadelphia Agricultural Society; he has also been Vice President of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Address, 2033 St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BIDDLE, Edward W.:

President Judge of Ninth Judicial District of Pennsylvania, composed of the County of Cumberland, 1895-1905; born in Carlisle, Pa., in said County, May 3, 1852; graduated from Dickinson College in 1870; admitted to the bar in 1873; married Gertrude D. Bosler, of Carlisle, in 1882; practiced law in Carlisle; since 1898 trustee and on the executive and finance committees of his Alma Mater; in 1900 Mrs. Biddle and he, as members of the Board of Pennsylvania Commissioners, officially visited the Paris Exposition. Author of address on the "Three Signers of the Declaration of Independence who were members of the Cumberland County Bar." Address, Carlisle, Pa.

BIDDLE, James:

Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New York; First Lieutenant Tenth New York Infantry May 2, 1861; honorably mustered out Aug. 31, 1861; Captain Fifteenth Infantry, Aug. 5, 1861; Colonel Sixth Indiana Cavalry Nov. 11, 1862; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service June 27, 1865; transferred from the Fifteenth to the Twenty-fourth Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; transferred to Eleventh Infantry April 25, 1869; transferred to First Cavalry Dec. 31, 1870. Major Sixth Cavalry Feb. 21, 1873; Lieutenant Colonel Fifth Cavalry

Oct. 19, 1887; Colonel Ninth Cavalry July 1, 1891; brevetted Major Sept. 1, 1862, for gallant and meritorious service at the battle of Richmond, Ky.; Lieutenant Colonel Dec. 16, 1864, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Nashville, Tenn., and Brigadier General Volunteers March 13, 1865, for long, gallant and meritorious service during the war; retired Dec. 11, 1896. Address, Pacific Union Club, San Francisco, Cal.

BIDDLE, N. H.:
President of Bank of Donora. Address, Donora, Washington County, Pa.

BIDDLE, R. L.:
Banker; born in Carmichaels, Pa.; educated at Waynesburg College, Pa., Lebanon, Tenn. Married June 30, 1896, to Mary Pitcock. Cashier in the Bank of Donora; he is a Republican in politics. Address, Donora, Pa.

BIDDLE, William Phillips:
Lieutenant Colonel United States Marine Corps; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; commissioned as Second Lieutenant, United States Marine Corps, June, 1875; 1875-1876 at Marine Barracks, Washington, New York, Philadelphia and League Island; 1877-1879, on Hartford and Powhatan, North Atlantic Station; August, 1877, during the railroad riots, with a battalion of Marines in Washington, Baltimore, Martinsburg, W. Va., and Fort McHenry, which opened up the traffic on the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad; 1879-1881 at Marine Barracks, League Island, and New York; 1882-1885 on the Kearsarge, North Atlantic and European Stations; promoted First Lieutenant February, 1884; 1886-1887, at Marine Barracks, League Island and New York; 1888-1890, on Swatara, North Atlantic and South Atlantic and Asiatic Stations; June, 1890, made a forced march with a detachment of marines and sailors from Chemulpo to Seoul, Corea, to protect our Legation; 1891-1894, at Marine Barracks, League Island; promoted Captain February, 1894; 1895, Fleet Marine Officer on Baltimore, Asiatic Station; 1896-1898, Fleet Marine Officer on the Olympia, Asiatic Station; commanded the marines on the Olympia during the battle of Manila Bay, May 1, 1898; in May and June was holding the Cavite Navy Yard with detachments of marines, and on the Olympia, blockading Manila till its bombardment and fall in August; was promoted Major March, 1899; 1899-1900, in charge of the recruiting district of Pennsylvania, Delaware and Western New Jersey; August, 1900, commanded the First Regiment of Marines of the China Relief Expedition, during the march from Tientsin to Pekin, for the relief of the Legations; commanded the marines in the battle of Yang-tsun, Aug. 6, and in the fighting on the walls around Pekin, Aug. 15, when the Chinese were finally driven from the Sacred City by the American forces; stationed in Pekin until October; October, 1900, at Marine Barracks, Cavite, commanding Navy Yard Battalion and First Regiment of the First Brigade of Marines; promoted Lieutenant Colonel March 3, 1903; special duty North Atlantic Fleet, 1903; 1904, Dixie, with Panama Marine Brigade, present station. Address, League Island, Pa.

BIELER, Julius:
President of Third National Bank of Pittsburg. Address Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

BIERBOWER, Austin:
Lawyer and author; son of Casper and Lydia Bierbower; born Shelly's Island, Pa.; was graduated from Dickinson College; in 1872 studied at the University of Berlin; received degree of LL. D. at the Iowa Wesleyan University; for several years was professor of Latin and Greek at the Iowa Wesleyan University; in 1874 was admitted to the bar; has practiced law in Chicago for over twenty years; has been European correspondent for Chicago Tribune and Cincinnati Times Star; also author of "Principles of a System of Philosophy," "The Morals of Christ," 1885; also in 1890 "The Socialism of Christ," "The Virtues and Their Reasons in 1896"; in 1894 he wrote "From Monkey to Man"; "How to Succeed" in 1900; on the "Training of Lovers," "Ethics for Schools"; also various articles in magazines and quarterlies. Address, 1825 Michigan Ave.; office, 87 Washington St., Chicago, Ill.

BIERMAN, E. Benjamin, A.M., Ph.D.:
Educator; Legislator; Annville, Lebanon County; born near Reading, Pa., Dec. 1, 1839; educated in private schools and college; principal of Hamburg High School from 1864 to 1867; in 1867 he moved to Annville, and was for many years Professor, and from 1890 to 1897 President of Lebanon Valley College; secretary of Higher Education Department of National

Teachers' Association, 1878-1880; degree of A. M. by Lafayette College in 1867, and Ph. D. by Ursinus College in 1892; member of the Lebanon County Historical Society; active in the Presidential campaigns of 1860, 1872, 1880, 1888 and 1900; member of the Republican State Central Committee in 1880; in 1900 elected a member of the State Legislature; 1902 re-elected. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

BIGELOW, Edward Manning:

Director of the Department of Public Works, Pittsburg; born in that city Nov. 6, 1850; after attending the public schools he entered the engineering department of the Western University of Pennsylvania, but before graduating left to accept a position of civil engineer; later he was appointed engineer in charge of the surveys of the city, and in 1880 was made City Engineer, a position he held until the revision of the form of the municipal government, eight years afterward; was then elected Director of the Department of Public Works, in which capacity he has served the public continuously with the exception of one year. Within his time of office all the important public works which now exist, with the single exception of the City Hall, from the water and sewer systems to the street pavement, have been either created or rebuilt. His greatest work has been the creation of the public parks. Address, 825 North Highland Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

BIGELOW, George A.:

Insurance; born in Hartford, Conn., in the house of his grandfather, the Hon. Royal R. Hinman, who was Secretary of the State of Connecticut at that time; was the son of John Bigelow of Hartford, Conn; his great-grandfathers. Bigelow Hinman Ashley and Hillier were officers in the Revolutionary Army; the family have been in this country since the seventeenth century; they were among the earliest settlers in Hartford, as the old tombstones show; has resided in Philadelphia and has been in the insurance business thirty-five years, being one of the first insurance brokers appointed by the State; also one of the incorporators of several manufacturing companies. Address, 133 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BIGELOW, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Second Battery Massachusetts Light Artillery April 21, 1861; Second Lieutenant May 2, 1861; First Lieutenant July 31, 1861; discharged for promotion Dec. 17, 1861; First Lieutenant and Adjutant (Purnell Legion) Maryland Light Artillery Dec. 17, 1861; honorably mustered out Dec. 31, 1862; Captain Ninth Battery Massachusetts Light Artillery Feb. 20, 1863; honorably discharged for disability Dec. 16, 1864; brevetted Major United States Volunteers Aug. 1, 1864, "for gallant services during the operations before Petersburg, Va."; elected Nov. 3, 1869; transferred from Commandery of Massachusetts Feb. 2, 1887. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BIGELOW, Thomas Steel:

Capitalist; son of a carriage manufacturer of Pittsburg; his father died while he was quite young, and his uncle, also an uncle of the late C. L. Magee, took the boy in charge. Young Bigelow was educated at the public schools and Dr. Williams' Academy, afterward studying law with George Shiras, Jr., now Justice of the United States Supreme Court. Mr. Bigelow, after being admitted to the bar, built up a large practice, and for nine years was City Attorney, the only political office he ever held; he may truthfully be called the father of rapid transit in Western Pennsylvania; for a long while he devoted his time almost exclusively to the street railway business and conceived the idea of converting the old Pittsburg and Oakland horse car line into a modern cable road. Address, 917 North Highland Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

BIGGER, Matthew:

General contracting agent; born in Montgomery County, Ohio; son of James and Evelyn Hamill Bigger; served in the Army in West Virginia 1861-1864; 1864 until the close of the war, with Sheridan and others, in the Valley of the Shenandoah, participating in the following engagements: Chaplainsville, Princeton, W. Va.; Fayetteville, W. Va.; Charleston, W. Va.; Wytheville Raid, Winchester, Opaque, Fisher's Hill, W. Va.; Cedar Creek, W. Va., and other minor engagements. Member of Military Order of the Loyal Legion and Order of the Sons of the American Revolution. Married Mary Davis of Pittsburg, Pa., June 10, 1869. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BIGGS, Frank King:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Brig. Gen. Herman Biggs; elected May 1, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BIGLER, William H.:
Physician; born in Philadelphia, June 10, 1840; son of Rt. Rev. David Bigler, of the Theological Seminary at Bethlehem, Pa., and afterward in Europe, where he spent two years at study in the Universities of Berlin and Erlangen. Returning to America, he was appointed a professor in the Moravian College, which post he held for eight years, winning a wide reputation for fine scholarship. Marrying the daughter of Dr. A. W. Koch, of Philadelphia, he became interested in medicine, and began the study of this science in Hahnemann College, graduating in 1871. Since that time he has been connected with this college in various capacities, and has been one of the most prominent figures in the development of its school of practice; for a number of years he had charge of the Eye and Ear Department of Hahnemann College, and for several years lectured on ophthalmology; in 1890 he was appointed assistant professor and in 1891 full professor of physiology, and in 1895 was appointed also to the chair of pediatrics; he was treasurer of the Alumni Association for 11 years after its organization; member of the Homeopathic Medical Society of Pennsylvania since 1872, having served it as Vice President and President; for two years he was President of the County Medical Society, and since 1876 has been a member of the American Institute of Homœopathy. He has contributed largely to the literature of his profession, was co-editor of the Journal of Homœopathic Materia Medica in 1876, and since 1893 has been an editor of the Hahnemannian Monthly. Address, 1425 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BIHLER, L. C.:
Traffic manager of the Carnegie Steel Company and the Union Railroad. He entered transportation service with the Nypano (now Erie) Railroad as stenographer and rate clerk, advancing to chief clerk and contracting agent; Nov. 1, 1888, he accepted the position of contracting agent with the Cotton Belt route, later being made General Eastern Freight and Passenger Agent of the Cotton Belt at Pittsburg; April 1, 1895, he resigned from the Cotton Belt route and became assistant to the General Freight Agent of the Carnegie Steel Company. November, 1897, was elected Assistant General Freight Agent of the company, and in April, 1890, Assistant Traffic Manager. In December, 1903, was named for his present position. Member of the Board of the Moravian Church; was educated in Governors of the Pittsburg Traffic Club and also the Duquesne Club of that city. Address, Carnegie Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BIKLE, Henry Wolf:
Attorney-at-law, Philadelphia, Pa.; born October 20, 1877, at Gettysburg, Pa.; educated at Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg; was graduated in 1897; Democrat in politics; Instructor in Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania; non-resident lecturer on law in Bryn Mawr College. Author of "The Constitutional Power of Congress over the Territory of the United States," 1901; joint author with Hon. George M. Dallas of "Analytical Tables of the Law of Evidence," 1903. Residence, 3405 Chestnut St.; office address, 426 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BINDLEY, Edwin:
President of Duquesne National Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BINGAMAN, Charles Francis:
Lawyer; one of the leading practitioners of Pittsburg; was born in Lionville, Chester County, Pa., Dec. 7, 1847; is of German and Irish descent; on maternal side, the Ralston family were prominent in the north of Ireland and fought in the battle of the Boyne under King William, in 1690, emigrating to Pennsylvania in 1728. After attending the public schools of Chester County, he went to the Chester Military Academy, and subsequently began the study of medicine; he entered the Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia for his lectures and graduated with the class of 1871; during the following year he pursued his medical studies further, and in 1872 he located in Pittsburg; has a large general practice and stands high in his profession. He is a member of and has been President of the Homœe-Medical Society of Allegheny County, the Homœopathic Medical Society of Pennsylvania and the American

Institute of Homœopathy; has twice been a delegate for the latter society to the International Congress at its meetings held in London; was offered but declined a professorship in the Cleveland University of Surgery and Medicine. Member of Franklin Lodge, F. and A. M. He is affiliated with the Baptist Church and has served a term as State Medical Examiner. Address, 5227 Westminster St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BINGHAM, Henry Harrison:

Congressman; Republican, of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 4, 1841; was graduated at Jefferson College in 1862; studied law; entered the Union Army as a lieutenant in the One Hundred and Fortieth Pennsylvania Volunteers; was wounded at Gettysburg, Pa., in 1862, at Spottsylvania, Va., in 1864, and at Farmville, Va., in 1865; mustered out of service July, 1866, as brevet Brigadier General of Volunteers; received the medal of honor for gallantry on the field of battle. He was appointed Postmaster of Philadelphia in March, 1867, and resigned December, 1872, to accept the clerkship of the Courts of Oyer and Terminer and Quarter Sessions of the Peace at Philadelphia, having been elected by the people; was re-elected clerk of courts in 1875; was delegate at large to the Republican National Convention at Philadelphia in 1872, also delegate from the First Congressional District to the Republican National Convention at Cincinnati in 1876, at Chicago in 1884 and 1888, at Minneapolis in 1892, St. Louis in 1896, and at Philadelphia, June 19, 1900. He was elected to the Forty-sixth, Forty-seventh, Forty-eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress without opposition. Address, 315 South 12th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BINGHAM, Judson D.:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Massena, St. Lawrence County, New York, May 16, 1831; in 1850 appointed cadet at the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., from the Tenth Congressional District of Indiana; promoted to Second Lieutenant, Second United States Artillery, July 1, 1851; promoted to First Lieutenant, Second Artillery, March 12, 1856; on expedition to Harper's Ferry, Va., to suppress John Brown's raid, 1859; appointed Captain and Assistant Quartermaster, in United States Army, May 13, 1861; served during the Rebellion of the Seceding States; in charge of trains and supplies of General Bank's command, in the field, in Maryland, from August, 1861, to Feb. 12, 1862, and in charge of Quartermaster's depot, at Nashille, Tenn., from March, 1862, to March, 1863; served as Chief Quartermaster of the Seventeenth Army Corps (Lieutenant Colonel ex-officio), from Jan. 1, 1863, to April 23, 1863, when General Grant appointed him Chief Quartermaster of the Department and Army of Tennessee; he continued on duty, in the field, as Chief Quartermaster of that Army from that date during the time it was commanded by Generals Grant, Sherman and McPherson, up to the date the latter was killed in battle, and subsequently by Generals Logan and Howard, to the end of the siege of Atlanta, Ga., Aug. 25, 1864. From December, 1865, to January, 1867, was on duty with General Sherman at St. Louis, Mo., as Inspector of the Quartermaster's Department; was on duty as Chief Quartermaster, Department of the Lakes, at Detroit, Mich., from Jan. 8, 1867, to March 31, 1870; served as assistant in the office of the Quartermaster General at Washington, D. C., from April 4, 1870, to October, 1879; served as Chief Quartermaster, Deparement of the Missouri, 1879 to 1883; served as Chief Quartermaster, Division of the Pacific and Department of California from 1883 to 1886; served as Chief Quartermaster, Division of the Missouri, 1886, to 1894; promotions, to Quartermaster, with the rank of Major, July 29, 1866; to Deputy Quartermaster General, with the rank of Lieutenant Colonel, March 3, 1875; to Assistant Quartermaster General with the rank of Colonel, July 2, 1883; brevets, Major, Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services during the war; Brigadier General, April 9, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services in the field during the war; retired from active service, May 16, 1895. Member of the Society of the Army of the Potomac, of the Army of the Cumberland, of the Army of the Tennessee; Commander of the Society of Veterans of Indian Wars of the United States since its organization, April 23, 1896; companion of the Military order of the Loyal Legion of the United States and as ex-Senior Vice-Commander of the Commandery of the State of Illinois, a member of the Com-

mandery-in-Chief; member of Manhattan Club of New York, of Union League of Philadelphia, and Osceola Club of Pensacola, Fla.; also member of Association of Graduates of the United States Military Academy at West Point, N. Y. Address, 1536 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BINNEY, Charles Chauncey:

Lawyer; son of Horace, Jr., and Eliza Frances (Johnson) Binney; born Oct. 20, 1855; in 1878 graduated from Harvard; studied law in the office of William Henry Rawle, at Philadelphia; also at Law School, the University of Pennsylvania; on July 2, 1881, was admitted to the bar. Married Sarah Cooke Dawes on June 24, 1885, at Englewood, N. J., who died Dec. 28, 1900. From 1881 to 1893 he practiced law at Philadelphia; was Assistant Attorney in the Department of Justice of United States from 1893 to 1897; and since September, 1897, has been Special Attorney for same Department. In November, 1901, resumed law practice in Philadelphia. His politics are Democratic. Member of the Society of Colonial Wars, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, American Forestry Association, Pennsylvania Forestry Association and University, Philadelphia; Reform, New York; Cosmos, Washington, Clubs. Author of "Restrictions Upon Local and Special Legislation in State Constitutions," published in 1894; "Life of Horace Binney," published in 1903; also a contributor to legal periodicals. Address, 1801 Pine St.; office, 703 North American Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BINNS, William H.:

President of First National Bank of California, Pa. Address, California, Pa.

BIRCH, Robert S.:

Principal Boys' High School of Reading, Pa.; born in the city of Reading July 17, 1877; educated in the public schools of his native city and was graduated with the highest distinction from the Reading High School June 28, 1894; had the previous year won first prize as essayist; entered Princeton University and won sophomore prize for essay 1896, College of New Jersey; was graduated from Princeton in 1898 with "high honors" in classics; Instructor in History and Classics, Boys' High School, Reading, June, 1898, until elected principal in June, 1902. Address, Reading, Pa.

BIRD, Frederick Mayer:

Clergyman; son of Robert Montgomery and Mary E. (Mayer) Bird; born June 28, 1838, at Philadelphia; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1857; also from the Union Theological Seminary of New York in 1860; married Frances P. Snowhill April 26, 1877. Chaplain and Professor of Psychology, Christian Evidences, and Rhetoric at Lehigh University 1881-1886; also acting chaplain at the same university 1896-1898; from 1893 to 1898 editor of Lippincott's Magazine; author of "The Story of Our Christianity," 1893; editor of several collections of hymns, and has written many articles on hymnology; contributor to sundry cyclopedias and periodicals; associate editor of Chandler's Encyclopedia, 1898. Address, South Bethlehem, Pa.

BIRKINBINE, John:

Engineer; born Nov. 16, 1844, near Reading, Pa.; descended from early settlers from Germany and Sweden; educated at the public schools, Friends' High School, Philadelphia; Hill School of Pottstown and Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania; expert in water right cases and irrigation problems; developed schemes for utilizing the power of Niagara River gorge and St. Louis River in Minnesota; General Manager of the South Mountain Mining and Iron Company; first American to examine and report on the noted Cerro de Mercado at Durango in Mexico; recommended blast furnaces on the Great Lakes to utilize the Lake Superior ores there; consulting engineer for receivers of Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron Company and Thomas A. Edison; at present, for the Cambria Steel Company and the Colorado Fuel & Iron Company; connected with United States Geological Survey as expert on iron ore. In 1889 he prepared the report on iron ore for the Eleventh Census; also Twelfth Census reports on iron ore and manganese ore. Past President of the American Institute of Mining Engineers, President of the famous Franklin Institute of Philadelphia, President of the Pennsylvania Forestry Association. Member of Engineers and Manufacturers' Clubs, Philadelphia; Engineers' Club and American Society of Mechanical Engineers of New York, and Canadian Mining Institute. Address, Broad and Cherry Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

BIRKMIRE, William Harvey:

Engineer and architect; son of John Harvey and Mary A. Birkmire; born June 25, 1860, at Falls of Schuylkill,

Philadelphia; educated at public and private schools; studied architecture with Samuel Sloan; married Louisa A. Meny of Philadelphia July 12, 1888, at New York. In 1885 removed to New York to take charge of construction department at Jackson Architectural Iron Works; also in 1902 took charge of J. B. & J. M. Cornell Iron Works, and made practical steel details for large buildings, including the Astor hotels; was architect and engineer on Central Bank Building, Silk Exchange Building, Lord's Court Building in New York. Author of "Construction of High Office Buildings," published in 1898. In 1893 wrote "Skeleton Construction in Buildings"; "Architectural Iron and Steel," 1891; "The Planning and Construction of American Theatres," in 1896; "Compound Riveted Girders," in 1893. Address, Bathgate Ave., New York.

BIRNEY, David Bell:

Surgeon; born in Philadelphia June 5, 1862; son of Gen. David Bell Birney of Civil War fame; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1882 as A. B., and three years later was given the degree of A. M.; during these years he studied medicine in the university, graduating M. D. in 1885, when he was appointed Resident Physician in the Presbyterian Hospital, and later became assistant in surgery to Dr. Ashurst in the university, where for eight years he was an assistant demonstrator and quizmaster in surgery. From 1888 to 1893 he served as Vaccine Physician for the city of Philadelphia, and in 1894 was elected Visiting Physician to the Out-Patient Department of St. Mary's Hospital. Griswold College gave him the honorary degree of LL. D. in 1896; he was a charter member of the Keystone Club, and was a member of the Girard, Faculty, and Saginaw Civil Service Clubs. Address, 1810 De Lancy Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

BISHOP, John S.:

Major United States Army (retired); born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 23, 1834; son of William and Catherine (Walter) Bishop; descended from John Clinton, a signer of the Declaration of Independence; educated in public schools of Philadelphia; 1856-1857 member of Shelby Guards, Nashville, Tenn.; 1861 drilled and instructed recruits for Illinois regiments, one company of which furnished fifty-two commissioned officers. Private, Sergeant and First Lieutenant and Adjutant Sixty-eighth Illinois Volunteers, 1862; Post Adjutant, Alexandria, Va., during second Bull Run campaign; Corporal, First Lieutenant and Captain 107th Indiana Legion during Morgan Raid; 1865 Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel 108th U. S. C. I.; 1864-1865 succeeded General Force in command Northern District of Mississippi, 1865-1866; ..... aduiting account account of State of Indiana against United States, 1867; Second Lieutenant, Thitirth U. S. Infantry, March 7, 1867; First Lieutenant, Thirteenth Infantry, Jan. 19, 1872; Captain, Thirteenth Infantry, March 1, 1887; Major (retired) by act of April 23, 1904; in United States Army Transport Service, 1898-1902. Married at Cincinnati, Ohio, June 14, 1888, Mary Elizabeth, daughter of Thomas and Rachael (Banta) Shepherd. In 1864 compiled and edited a "Chronological History of the War (sale of 60,000 copies). Address, 21333 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BISHOP, William Thomas:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Colonel John S. Bishop; private Third New Jersey Infantry May 11, 1898; First Sergeant May 11, 1898; discharged to accept appointment in United States Volunteers; Captain Eighth United States Volunteer Infantry July 27, 1898; honorably mustered out March 6, 1899; First Lieutenant Forty-seventh United States Volunteer Infantry Aug. 22, 1899; resigned and honorably discharged March 31, 1901. Elected Feb. 8, 1899; transferred from Commandery of New York, May 1, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BISPHAM, George Tucker:

Lawyer; born May 24, 1838, at Philadelphia. In 1858 graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, also from Law Department of same University in 1862; married Nancy Brinley, June 5, 1872, at Philadelphia. In 1861 was admitted to the bar, and since has practiced at Philadelphia. Later was admitted to the bar of the United States Supreme Court; is one of the Solicitors of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company; also Solicitor for the Philadelphia Saving Fund Society, the Girard Trust Company, and other corporations. He is Professor Equity Jurisprudence in the Law Department at the University of Pennsylvania; was Chancellor of the Law Association of Philadel-

phia from 1897 to 1899. He is author of "Principles of Equity." Address, 1805 De Lancey Place; office, 900 Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BISPHAM, Harrison Augustus:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1881; Ensign, July 1, 1887; Lieutenant (junior grade), May 4, 1896; Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; receiving ship Richmond, Oct. 31, 1899; Frolic, Oct. 1, 1900, to September, 1903; Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., since Dec. 28, 1903. Address, Annapolis, Md.

BITLER, Reuben Oscar:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Academy, June 19, 1875; Wachusett, Pacific Station, 1879; Midshipman June 10, 1881; U. S. S. Speedwell and receiving ship Wabash, 1881; Enterprise, North Atlantic and Asiatic Stations, 1882-1883; Ensign (Junior Grade) March 3, 1883; Ensign June 26, 1884; Essex, Asiatic Station 1883-1885; Coast Survey, 1885-1890; Eagle, Bache, Endeavor and Gedney, while on Coast Survey duty; Monongahela, February to August, 1890; Yantic, August, 1890 to July, 1891; receiving ship Vermont, July, 1891 to April, 1894; Lieutenant (Junior Grade), 1892; Marblehead, North Atlantic and European Stations, April, 1894 to January, 1897; Lieutenant, April, 1896; Branch Hydrographic Office, Norfolk, Feb. 1, 1897; U. S. S. Lebanon attached to Admiral Sampson's fleet in operations against Cuba, April, 1898, until close of Spanish-American War; Branch Hydrographic Office, Norfolk, November, 1898 to August, 1899; Resolute, August to December, 1899; Vixen, December, 1899 to July, 1900; Topeka, July, 1900 to April, 1901; Alliance, April, 1901 to December, 1902; Lieutenant Commander June 3, 1902; inspection duty under Bureau of Ordnance, December, 1902 to 1904; inspector of ordnance at Newport News, Va. Address, Newport News, Va.

BITTENGER, John W.:

Jurist; born at York Springs, Adams County, Pa., in 1834; educated in private schools and at Pennsylvania College; read law in office of Hon. Moses McLean at Gettysburg, Pa., and of Judge V. Bowie at Rockville, Md.; was admitted to the bar at Rockville in 1856; before beginning practice he studied and graduated in the Law School of Harvard University. Locating at Lexington, Ky., began to practice, but moved to York, Pa., 1860, and was admitted to the bar of York County. He advanced rapidly in his profession, and in 1863 was elected District Attorney, holding this office for six years. Returning to private practice in 1870, he developed a large and profitable business, and was looked upon as a leading lawyer in his section. In 1890 he was elected to the bench, on the death of Judge Gibson, and in 1896, on the retirement of Judge Latimer, he became President Judge. He was re-elected to a second term in 1900. Address, York, Pa.

BITTINGER, John R.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Adams County; was born in Oxford Township, Dec. 30, 1849; educated in the public schools; worked on his father's farm until nineteen years old; went west and was in his uncle's drug store for a year; returned to Pennsylvania and assisted on the farm until 1871; has since been engaged in the manufacture of lime and shipping of stone and ballast; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1896; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 266 North St., Harrisburg, Pa.

BLABON, George W.:

Manufacturer; born in Wells, York County, Maine, Sept. 28, 1824. With little opportunity for education, he began work on a farm, then in a small carpet factory at Southboro, Mass., and later as salesman for an oilcloth firm in Baltimore, Md. After traveling many years for this firm, he started in business for himself in Philadelphia in 1852, beginning the sale of oilcloths in a small way, taking two partners successively. The panic of 1857 tried him severely, but he weathered the storm, and in 1861 the former firm was dissolved, and he continued business by himself under the firm name of George W. Blabon & Co. He began to manufacture oilcloth in 1864, and in 1875 erected a large plant at Nicetown, in the northern section of the city. He added linoleum to his business in 1881, and today the production of the establishment is one of the largest in the world. Mr. Blabon has been largely interested in steel railways, in banks and other corporations, and is President of a street rail-

way in Janesville, Wis., and of a land company in Texas. Address, 2101 Venango St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BLACHLY, Oliver L., M. D.:
Was born in Sparta, Washington County, Pa., October 5, 1852; he is a son of Dr. Stephen L. and Sarah (Lindley) Blachly, and is of sturdy New England descent; was educated in the public schools and took a course at the Waynesburg, Pa., College, from which he was graduated in 1874; he later entered the Jefferson Medical College and in 1877 he was graduated. He is a member of the Washington County Medical Society, the State Medical Society, the American Association and the Wilkinsburg Medical Club; he is also a member of the Jefferson Medical Alumni Association and of the Independent Order of Heptasophs; in politics he is a Republican; he is a member of the Presbyterian Church; he was married on May 18, 1880, to Miss Anna Sherrard. Address, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

BLACK, Chauncey Forward:
Lawyer; born at Somerset, Pa; son of Jeremiah S. Black; Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania, 1882-1886; also Democratic Candidate for Governor in 1886; President of the National Association of Democratic Clubs. Address, York, Pa.

BLACK, J. Frank:
President of Chester National Bank. Address, Chester, Delaware County, Pa.

BLACK, Samuel W.:
Real estate agent; is the dean of the real estate brokerage fraternity in Pittsburg, and has been for the past thirty-five years a leader in his work; born in Pittsburg, he has grown up with the city and is well versed on real estate values; son of Dr. Alexander Black, a well known Pitsburg physician, and a nephew of the famous Col. Samuel W. Black, who fought in the Mexican War. He is considered an authority on real estate values and one of the best experts in the Pittsburg district. Almost every real estate broker of any prominence has received his preliminary training with Mr. Black as a tutor. In disputes as to the value of properties Mr. Black's opinion is generally sought as that of an expert. Address, Farmers' Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BLACK, William Murray:
Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet, Military Academy, July 1, 1873 (1); Second Lieutenant Engineers, June 15, 1877; First Lieutenant March 31, 1880; Captain, Corps of Engineers, Dec. 31, 1886. Served at St. Augustine, Fla., in charge of various fortifications and of river and harbor improvements in the Florida District; member of various boards of Engineer Officers to consider river and harbor improvements, November, 1891, to Aug. 28, 1895; commanding Company C, Battalion of Engineers, and Instructor of Civil Engineering, United States Engineer School, with station at Willets Point, Aug. 28, 1895, to March 2, 1897; Assistant to Chief of Engineers, Washington, D. C., in charge of fortification and personnel branch of office of Chief of Engineers; member of Board of Officers on Gulf fortifications, March 2, 1897, to June 1, 1898; Engineer Commissioner, District of Columbia; Lieutenant Colonel and Chief Engineer, United States Volunteers, May 9, 1898; Major, Corps of Engineers, May 18, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteer service, June 13, 1898; Chief Engineer of Third Army Corps, May 25, 1898, until June, 1898; Chief Engineer, Fifth Army Corps, June, 1898; on staff of Major General Commanding Army, June 10 to Dec. 2, 1898; served at Tampa and in Porto Rico campaign, being in command of first landing party of United States troops at Guanica, Porto Rico, July 25, 1898; organized Provisional Battalion of Engineers for Porto Rico expedition, and bought and had charge of all engineer material for expedition; on temporary duty in office of Chief of Engineers, Dec. 3 until Dec. 16, 1898; ordered to Havana, Dec. 16, 1898; Chief Engineer, Department of Havana, on staff of Major Gen. Ludlow, Jan. 2, 1899; on duty in connection with the Isthmian Canal Commission since 1901. Address, Corcoran Building, Washington, D. C.

BLACKBURN, William M.:
Engraver; born June 1, 1872; son of Francis Blackburn, Philadelphia, Pa.; educated in public schools; in 1900 was associated with a bank note company in Philadelphia for the engraving of securities. In 1903 made an extensive tour through foreign countries. Married Martha Gertrude Bouer in 1897, daughter of Henry S. Bouer. At present is actively

associated in the engraving and publishing business in Philadelphia. Address, 1436 Drummond St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BLACKBURN, William Wallace:
Director in the Carnegie Companies, Pittsburg, Pa.; was born on Feb. 1, 1859, at Hollidaysburg, Pa.; he is a son of Joseph H. and Sarah J. Blackburn; his father was for years a merchant at Hollidaysburg, but is now retired and lives at Wiliamsburg, Pa. The present Carnegie official was educated at the public schools of Hollidaysburg and was first employed as a clerk in a general merchandise store in Williamsburg. Later he was employed as a general clerk in the Hollidaysburg Iron and Nail Company, and in March, 1880, he went to Pittsburg and accepted a position with Wilson, Walker & Co., who then owned and operated the Lower Union Mills of the present Carnegie Company. Since then he has filled various positions in the Carnegie Companies about the works and general offices, and is now a Director and Secretary of the Carnegie Steel Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BLACKWOOD, Norman Jerome:
Surgeon United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, May 17, 1883; resigned, Feb. 20, 1886; Assistant Surgeon, July 7, 1890; Passed Assistant Surgeon, July 7, 1893; Surgeon, Nov. 3, 1901; Miantonomoh, 1891; Naval Hospital, Norfolk, 1893; receiving ship Independence, 1894; Monocacy, 1895-1898; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, 1898; Alliance, 1901; Illinois, April 22, 1901, which is present station.

BLAINE, G. W.:
President of First National Bank of Northeast. Address, Northeast, Erie County, Pa.

BLAIR, Parr Dalton:
Principal of Schools; born in Hartstown, Pa., March 28, 1877; removed to Townville, Pa.; attended Meadville High School, Allegheny, Beaver and Grove City Colleges; graduated from the Clarion State Normal School, 1897; principal of Mead Township High School, Spartansburg schools, Glen Hazel schools, now principal of the Springboro public schools. Address, Townville, Pa.

BLAIR, Reed F.:
Senior member of the firm of Reed F. Blair & Co., iron and steel brokers, of Pittsburg; born in Allegheny, Oct. 10, 1868, his father being a member of the firm of Boggs, Blair & Buhl, original partners in the big Allegheny dry goods house. He was educated in the public schools of Allegheny, and at the age of fifteen years was employed by the Pennsylvania Company, where he learned telegraphy. At seventeen he was the private secretary of T. M. Carnegie, the then Chairman of Carnegie Brothers & Company, Limited. When nineteen years of age he held the responsible position of assistant cashier of this company. Afterward he was private secretary to William L. Abbott, chairman of Carnegie, Phipps & Co., for five years. When the Carnegie Steel Company was organized Mr. Blair retired. Since then he has been engaged in the iron and steel business as broker and dealer, and for some years his company has looked after the sale of nearly all the ingot molds in the United States, in addition to their ores, coke, limestone and pig iron. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BLAKELEY, Archibald:
Lawyer; born July 24, 1827, at Glade Run, in the Connoquessing Valley, Butler County, Pa.; son of Lewis and Jane (McAllister) Blakeley; was educated in the common schools of the county and by private tutors, and at Marshall Academy, Virginia. He studied law at Butler, Pa., with G. W. Smith and was admitted to the Butler bar Nov. 9, 1852; was elected District Attorney for the county of Butler in 1853 for the term of three years, which he served. He served in the War of the Rebellion in the Seventy-eighth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; moved to Pittsburg in April, 1868, and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar April 11, 1868; Republican in politics. Address, Bakewell Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BLAKELY, Archibald Mechling:
Lawyer; born May 30, 1861, at Butler, Pa.; son of Archibald and Susan D. (Mechling) Blakeley; was educated in the public schools of Allegheny City, the Pittsburg Episcopal Academy, and the Western University of Pennsylvania; was graduated from the Law Department of the University of Michigan with the class of 1885. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar October 3, 1885; Republican in politics. Address, Bakewell Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BLAKELY, George:

Captain United States Army; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 5, 1870; appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet at the United States Military Academy from June 16, 1888, to June 11, 1892, when he was graduated and promoted in the Army to Second Lieutenant of Artillery, Second Artillery, June 11, 1892. Served at Fort Warren, Mass., Sept. 30, 1892, to Aug. 29, 1894; Fort Monroe, Va., to July 22, 1896; graduate of the Artillery School, 1896; Instructor in Mathematics, Assistant Professor of Mathematics, United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., May 4 to Nov. 21, 1898; Senior Assistant Instructor to Practical Military Engineering and Signaling from June 18 until Oct. 31, 1898; First Lieutenant of Artillery, Second Artillery, Feb. 13, 1899; Captain Artillery Corps, May 8, 1901; on recruiting duty, Kansas City, Mo., June-August, 1901; in command of the First Company, Coast Artillery, at Fort Dade and Fort De Soto, Fla., Aug. 15, 1901, to Sept. 9, 1902; in command of the Eleventh Company, Coast Artillery, at Key West, Fla., Sept 10, 1902, to Jan. 17, 1903. At West Point, N. Y., Assistant Professor of Mathematics, United States Military Academy. Address, United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.

BLAKELY, John Russell Young:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, September 29, 1888; Ensign, July 1, 1894; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; Lieutenant, July 1, 1900; San Francisco, 1892-1893; Detroit, 1894-1898; Wisconsin, 1898-1902; Minneapolis, Aug. 4, 1902 to 1903; Dixie, October, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

BLAKELEY, William:

Attorney-at-law; born at Brown's Mills, Butler County, Pa., March 10, 1823; educated at common schools and afterward entered the law office of his brother Archibald, who was then practicing in Butler County; was admitted to the bar in 1856, and two years later was elected District Attorney; in that year also he took a deep interest in the John C. Fremont campaign and made a number of speeches for the "Pathfinder." At the outbreak of the Civil War he enlisted and was given authority to recruit a company; in a short time he recruited four companies and was made a Lieutenant Colonel; in 1861 was made a Colonel, and afterward a Brigadier General on recommendation of General Sheridan for gallant services on the field; after being mustered out he engaged in the practice of law in Pittsburg and has taken an active interest in Republican Party Politics, frequently serving as a delegate to conventions. Member of the Union Veteran Legion and of the Grand Army of the Republic; member of the Presbyterian denomination. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BLAKELEY, William Augustus:

Lawyer; born February 24, 1866; son of Archibald and Susan D. (Mechling) Blakeley; was educated at Sewickley Academy, Sewickley, Pa.; Western University of Pennsylvania and Michigan University. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar June 13, 1891; Republican in politics. Address, 440 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BLAKESLEY, William Augustus:

Lawyer; born in Franklin, Pa., on Feb. 24, 1866; son of Col. Archibald Blakesley and Susan Drum Blakesley; his father is a prominent lawyer of Pittsburg and his mother was a daughter of the late Hon. Jacob Mechling of Butler, Pa; on both sides he is descended from pioneer families of Western Pennsylvania. His education was received in the schools of Allegheny, the Western University of Pennsylvania, and the University of Michigan, of which latter institution he was a member of the class of 1887. In the spring of 1887 he left college and engaged actively in journalistic work; for a brief period he was a member of the editorial staff of the Pittsburg Commercial Gazette, but in the fall of 1887 left that paper and became court reporter for the Pittsburg Press; he remained with that paper until his admission to the bar on June 12, 1891; he studied law under the tutorship of his father, and pursued his studies while performing his reportorial duties. From the date of his admission to the bar his career has been a busy and an unusually successful one; he was appointed Deputy District Attorney of Allegheny County in 1895, and held that position during the latter part of Mr. Burleigh's administration and the first year of Mr. Haymaker's incumbency; he resigned in the fall of 1897 and entered actively upon the general practice of his profession; he has been connected with many important cases,

both civil and criminal, and his extensive practice and success both as a case tryer and counselor have given him a high standing and much prominence at the bar. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BLAKSLEE, A. P.:
President First National Bank of Orwigsburg. Address, Orwigsburg, Schuylkill County, Pa.

BLATT, H. S.:
President of Elwood City National Bank. Address, Ellwood City, Lawrence County, Pa.

BLEAKLEY, O. D.:
President of Franklin Trust Company. Address, Franklin, Venango County, Pa.

BLAND, H. Willis:
Jurist; born in Blandon, Berks County, Pa., in 1846; descendant of the first settlers of that district; educated in the Birdsboro public schools till the age of fifteen, when he enlisted in the volunteer army service and fought throughout the Civil War, taking part in the principal battles in Virginia and making an excellent record as a soldier. He was only nineteen at the end of his four years of war experience, and then, having to make his way in the world, he became a clerk in the Phœnix Iron Company, at Phœnixville, Pa.; the taste for mechanics here acquired induced him to become a machinist, at which occupation he worked in Philadelphia for some time, meanwhile studying in the evenings at a polytechnic school and spending much of the night over his books; as a result of incessant work and study he broke down physically, and, obliged to give up hard manual labor, he began the study of law under J. H. Jacobs at Reading, Pa. As a lawyer he quickly acquired an excellent practice, at first in the criminal courts, and afterward in the civil courts, winning a wide reputation as an advocate of unusual eloquence and marked ability. In 1891 he was appointed by Governor Pattison Judge of the Berks County Orphans' Court, to which position he was elected in 1902. Address, Reading, Pa.

BLISS, Tasker Howard:
Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania, Cadet Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1871; Second Lieutenant First Artillery, June 16, 1875; First Lieutenant, July 1, 1880; Captain, Dec. 20, 1892; Major Commissary Subsistence, April 30, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel Chief Commissary Subsistence of Volunteers, May 9, 1898; honorably discharged June 13, 1899; Brigadier General of Volunteers, April 26, 1901; honorably discharged from Volunteers, June 20, 1901; Brigadier General United States Army, July 21, 1902. Address, 22 Jackson Place, Washington, D. C.

BLISS, Ward R.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Delaware County; born at Lewisburg, Union County, Pa., Dec. 15, 1855; was educated at Lewisburg (now Bucknell) University, graduating in 1874; taught school one year; was admitted to the Delaware County bar in 1878, and has practiced law since that time. In 1881 began the publication of The Weekly Reporter, the official legal paper of the county, which he has since edited; from 1882 to 1893 he owned and edited the Delaware County Republican, the oldest newspaper in the county; has published a "Digest of the Special Laws Relating to Delaware County," and eight volumes of "Delaware County Reports." Member of the House of Representatives sessions of 1889, 1891, 1893, 1895, 1897, 1899 and 1901, and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Chester, Pa.

BLOOMINGDALE, Charles, Jr. (nom de plume "Karl"):
Journalist, author; born March 16, 1868, in Philadelphia; son of Charles Bloomingdale and Caroline Cadette (Elfelt) Bloomingdale; was educated in private, public and High schools, University of Pennsylvania, class of 1887. He wrote and produced "The Sighing Dutchman"; with Philadelphia Press four years, department known as "Up the Street and Down Again"; edited Footlights and Stageland. Author of "Mr., Miss and Mrs.," now in fourth edition (Lippincott), and "A Failure," published in 1904 (Lippincott); dramatic writer for twelve years, chief work being on Philadelphia Bulletin. Married in 1898 Katherine Fleck of Philadelphia. Office address, Welsbach Company, Broad and Arch Sts.; home address, 210 S. Eleventh St., Philadelphia.

BLOUGH, H. K.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lancaster County; born in South Hanover Township, Dau-

phin County, Pa., Dec. 29, 1844; was educated in the public schools and Palmyra Academy; in early life was engaged as a miller, and later began the study of medicine under Dr. D. C. Keller of Union Deposit, Pa.; in 1870 he began the practice of medicine in Bachmansville, where he remained three years, then removed to Elizabethtown, and is still engaged there in the practice of his profession. He assisted in organizing the Elizabethtown Exchange Bank and is a director of same; is also President of the Elizabethtown Water Company; served as School Director five terms; has always been a stanch Republican; was a member of the House of Representatives, session of 1891; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Elizabethtown, Pa.

BLUM, Isaac:

Merchant and railway financier; born in Strasburg, France, March 5, 1849; came to America after the Civil War and entered the dry goods business in Wheeling, W. Va., as Isaac Blum & Brother. He removed to Philadelphia about 1876, and there soon after began the business of manufacturing ladies' cloaks and suits, which grew into an extensive business; impaired health compelled him to retire in 1892, two of his brothers continuing the business under the firm name of Blum Brothers; on regaining his health he became interested in the Hestonville Railway Company, then in a depressed condition; he formed a syndicate which purchased a controlling interest in its stock, and which succeeded in quickly restoring the lost prosperity of the road; when it became necessary to change the motive power to electricity, he financed the project, raising $1,250,000 within forty-eight hours by an issue of gold bonds and preferred stock. He was elected President of the road in 1895, and was also made President of the Fairmount Park and Haddington Railway Company; he was one of the organizers of and is a Director of the Market Street National Bank. Mr. Blum is President of the Blum Company, importers, 565-7 Broadway, New York; he has also been tendered and has accepted the Presidency of the new Bank of Commerce which he is now organizing. Address, 1913 Wallace St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BLUM, Ralph:

Manufacturer; born in Quatzenheim, France, Aug. 19, 1861; came to America in 1867; resided in Wheeling, W. Va., until 1877, when he moved to Philadelphia; was graduated from high school of that city, and later became a member of the firm of Blum Brothers; was appointed by Governor Stone as Commissioner of Charities and Correction for State of Pennsylvania; re-appointed by Gov. Pennypacker; sent by United States Department of Agriculture to Paris Exposition in 1900, as special Commissioner to report on exhibits of agricultural schools, and to visit such schools in Europe for the benefit of the Department. In the same year was appointed by Governor Stone as Commissioner to represent State of Pennsylvania at Paris Exposition. Has served as President, Vice President and Director of the National Farm School, Doylestown, Pa.; Director Coplay Cement Company, Coplay, Pa.; is also Secretary and Treasurer Blum Brothers, Inc., Philadelphia. Is a public spirited citizen, deeply interested in many charitable institutions, and strongly identified with the Republican party. Author of political satire, "Bryan's Sinking Ship," 1896. Now resides with his family at his country villa, "Shifra," at Ogontz, Montgomery County, Pa.

BLUMLE, Francis Xavier:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Cameron County; born in Zeughouse, Wurtemburg, Germany, Sept. 9, 1848; was educated in the parish schools at Eglingen; also attended the School of Agriculture and Forestry at that place. In 1868 he emigrated to America; in 1876 located in Emporium, Cameron County, Pa., where he still resides; in 1892 was elected County Treasurer; served as President of the Agricultural Society of Cameron County for three years, and of the Board of School Directors for one term; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900 and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Emporium, Pa.

BLYE, Harry Clay:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) United States Navy, Nov. 17, 1862; Second Assistant Engineer (Master), March 23, 1864; First Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant), Jan. 1, 1868; Passed Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant), Feb. 24, 1874; retired (Lieutenant), Oct. 28, 1874; elected Sept. 6, 1865. Address, care

of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOAS, Howard L.:

Secretary of Monticello Brick Works; born in Reading, Pa., April 29, 1864; was educated in the public schools of his native city and at the Northwestern College, Naperville, Ill. He entered into business pursuits early in life, and incidentally embarked in politics; was elected to Select Council to represent the Seventh Ward, the heaviest taxpaying ward in Reading, in 1896; re-elected in 1900 and 1904; for the past two years has been President of Select Council; served as Vice President of Reading Sesqui-Centennial celebration in 1898. He is Secretary of the Monticello Brick Works, the largest brick concern in the United States, capitalized at $2,500,000; Secretary of the Reading Hardwood Company, employing 1,800 hands, and shipping its products to all parts of the world; Director of the Keystone Hardware Company, and also of the Consolidated Hardware Company. Married Kate M. Harbster, daughter of Matthan Harbster, in February, 1884. Address, Reading, Pa.

BODGES, Jesse T.:

Chief Engineer and Superintendent of Fairmount Park; born in West Philadelphia June 27, 1858; educated in private schools in West Philadelphia; studied engineering with Joseph Johnston, City Surveyor; later Mr. Bodges became Assistant Engineer to Mr. Thayer, who was then Superintendent of Fairmount Park, and his active service in connection with park work has covered a period of twenty years. Republican in politics. Address, Fairmount Park, Philadelphia, Pa.

BODINE, Samuel Taylor:

Capitalist; born Aug. 23, 1854, in Philadelphia, he is to-day one of the most influential citizens in his native city; son of Samuel Tucker Bodine and Louisa Wylie Millikin; was educated at the Germantown Academy and at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1873 with the degree of B. A., and having the additional honor of having the University confer upon him three years later the degree of M. A. In June, 1873, he became shipping clerk for the Royersford Iron Foundry Company of Royersford, Pa., and held this position until January, 1875; from this time until July 1, 1876, he was shipping clerk for the Cohensey Glass Company of Bridgeton, N. J.; he then left to accept a responsible position with Peter Wright Sons, where he remained until June 1, 1882; upon organization, in June, 1882, of the United Gas Improvement Company, he was elected Secretary and Treasurer; on Dec. 1, 1888, he was promoted to the position of General Manager of this company, and on Feb. 26, 1892, he was still further advanced, this time to the position of Second Vice President. He has held aloof from political affiliations of any nature; is connected with many corporations, being a Director and Second Vice President of the Welsbach Light Company and Welsbach Commercial Company, a Trustee of the Pennsylvania Mutual Life Insurance Company, a Director of the Charleston, S. C., Mining and Manufacturing Company, a Director of the American Society for the Extension of University Teaching, and a Trustee of the estate of William G. Warden. He is a member of prominent clubs and social organizations throughout the country, a few of which are the Phi Kappa Sigma, his college fraternity; the Rittenhouse and University of Philadelphia, University of New York, Germantown Cricket Club, Merion Cricket Club and Essex County Club of Manchester, Mass. On Nov. 15, 1883, he was married to Miss Eleanor Gray Warden. Address, 222 Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

BOGGS, George C.:

President Trust National Bank of Finleyville. Address, Finleyville, Washington County, Pa.

BOGGS, R. H.:

President of Dollar Saving Fund and Trust Company and Allegheny Safe Deposit Company. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

BOHANNAN, Daniel:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Second Pennsylvania Infantry, May 9, 1861; mustered out July 26, 1861; private Fifty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 15, 1861; Corporal, Aug. 28, 1861; Sergeant, Jan. 1, 1864; First Sergeant, Aug. 1, 1864; discharged for promotion, Dec. 25, 1864; Second Lieutenant Fifty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry, Dec. 25, 1864; First Lieutenant, March 25, 1865; honorably mustered out, Aug. 30, 1865; elected Oct. 20, 1897. Address, 124 South Sheridan Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

BOHANNAN, Thomas:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Forty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 1, 1861; First Lieutenant, Sept. 13, 1862; honorably mustered out July 17, 1865; elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, Nineteenth, corner Mt. Vernon St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOICE, James Y.:
Clergyman; born in Ireland in 1847; was educated in Pittsburg High School, Duff's College, Prof. Haydon's Academy and Westminster College; studied theology in United Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., and Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Philadelphia; ordained, Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1868; one of the editor's Reformed Presbyterian Advocate for seventeen years; elected Professor of Greek in Theological Seminary of Reformed Presbyterian Church in 1890. He was pastor of Second Reformed Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia for seventeen years; pastor of the First Reformed Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, since 1894. In 1872 he married Mattie, daughter of the late John McFee; he received from Richmond and Cedarville Colleges the Doctorate. Address, 2213 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOK, Edward William:
Editor; born in Helder, Holland, Oct. 9, 1863; brought to America at six years of age and educated in the public schools of Brooklyn, N. Y.; worked as stenograper for the Western Union Telegraph Company; at nineteen founded and edited the Brooklyn Magazine, which was successful when he sold it a year later. He became a friend of Rev Henry Ward Beecher and obtained from him a series of weekly newspaper letters, which became the foundation of the Bok Syndicate Press, which employed over eighty prominent authors of America and Europe; he was employed as stenographer and manager in two large publishing houses, that of Henry Holt & Co., 1884-1885, and of the Scribners, 1885-1888. In 1889 he removed to Philadelphia, where he became the editor of the highly popular Ladies' Home Journal, of which he At a later date he became Vice President of the Curtis Publishing Company. On Oct. 22, 1896, he married Mary L. Curtis, daughter of Cyrus Curtis, the founder of The Ladies' Home Journal. He, when quite young, began the collection of autograph letters and documents of famous men, his collection growing to number 25,000 and becoming one of the finest private collections in the United States. Author of "The Beecher Memorial," "The Young Man in Business," "Successward," and "Before He is Twenty." Residence, The Grange, Merion, Pa.; office, 425 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOLARD, Jacob:
State Senator from Crawford County; born June 5, 1837, and raised on a farm in Spring Township, Crawford County, Pa.; in 1862 he enlisted in Company B, One Hundred and Thirty-seventh Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and the following year was promoted to Hospital Steward; in 1865 was again promoted to Captain of Company B, One Hundred and Ninety-seventh Regiment, Ohio Volunteers, in which rank he served until the close of the war. In 1874 he was commissioned by Governor Hartranft Captain on the staff of the Fifteenth Regiment, National Guard, and was re-appointed in 1879 by Governor Hoyt; in 1890 he served on the Pennsylvania Road Commission, being appointed by Governor Beaver. He served as President of the Crawford County Agricultural Society for eight successive years; is now engaged in the manufacture of leather and raising of cattle and fine carriage horses; is President of the First National Bank at Cambridge Springs, where he resides; served as member of the House of Representatives, session of 1895; was elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Cambridge Springs, Pa.

BOLL, Charles S.:
President Commercial Bank of Harrisburg. Address, Harrisburg, Dauphin County, Pa.

BOLLER, Alfred Pancoast:
Civil engineer; born Feb. 23, 1840, at Philadelphia; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1858, where he received degree of A. M.; also in 1861 from the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute as civil engineer. From 1862 to 1885 was engineer with railroad and other corporations; for a number of years has been contractor for bridge constructing; was engineer of double track bridge over the Hudson at Albany; also over the Thames River, New London, Conn., and Central bridge and viaduct over Hudson River, New York; also the four-track Duluth-Superior. He is consulting en-

gineer in Department of Parks and Public Works in New York; also extension of Wabash lines into Pittsburg. Author of Wabash lines into Pittsburg. Address, 1 Nassau St., New York.

BOLLING, Robert Hagerdorn, M. D.:

Born at Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa., June 20, 1867; was educated at private schools in the neighborhood, and at Bremen Seminary, and finally graduated from the Classical Institute of Philadelphia; entered the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1889; was graduated in May, 1889; entered St. Luke's Hospital, South Bethlehem, Pa., as resident physician; from there to Germantown Hospital, Philadelphia; after finishing his service, entered praetice at Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, June, 1892. Married Julia Campbell Russell, daughter of Commodore A. M. Russell, United States Navy, in 1893; has since resided at Chestnut Hill, being in active practice. Member of the Philadelphia Crieket Club and Southern Club of Philadelphia. Address, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

BOLTON, J. Gray:

Presbyterian minister; born in County Derry, Ireland, Mareh 17, 1849; son of Samuel and Mary Gray Bolton; for ten generations the Boltons have lived in the Townland of Lismoyle; he is descended from the Boltons of England, the Grays of Scotland, and Irish for many generations; he arrived in Philadelphia in 1766; was educated at Lafayette College and Union Theological Seminary; received degrees of A. M. and D. D. from his Alma Mater; married S. Josephine Townsend of Philadelphia Jan. 11, 1883. He is Grand Chaplain of the Grand Lodge of Pennsylvania, F. and A. M.; life member of Pennsylvania Historical Society; Presbyterian Historieal Society; member of the Transatlantic Society of America, Friendly Sons of St. Patriek and the Scotch-Irish Society; twice appointed to defend the action of the Synod of Pennsylvania in the General Assembly; is a Director in a trust company in Philadelphia. Address, 2109 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOLTON, William Jordan:

United States Store-keeper; son of James and Mary Ann Bolton; born October, 1833, at Norristown, Pa.; was educated at Norristown public schools, also Tremont Seminary; became a maehinist and engineer; married Emma Rupert Feb. 28, 1868, at Frankford, Pa., (who is now deceased). At Norristown, Pa., he was Burgess and Councilman; also Sheriff of Montgomery County; he served in the uniformed Militia of Pennsylvania from 1855 to 1861; from 1861 to 1865 was Major, Captain, and Colonel in the Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. In 1865 he was brevet Brigadier General of United States Volunteers; from 1868 to 1878 he was Captain, Colonel and Major General in the National Guard of Pennsylvania; 1861 to 1875 served in the Civil War in the Department of Annapolis, Md.; Northeastern Virginia, North Carolina, in the Army of Virginia, also in the Army of Potomac; from 1864 to 1865 he served in the Department of Virginia, Army of Ohio, the Military Division of the Mississippi, Sherman's Expeditionary Army, Military Division of Tennessee, Army of the Cumberland, and Army of the Potomac; he also served in the Middle Military Division of the District of Alexandria, Va. He fought in twenty-three battles, ending at Appomattox Court House; also twenty-five skirmishes. He is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Antietam Battle Commandery of Pennsylvania, Union Veteran Legion of Pennsylvania, Historical Soeiety of Motgomery County, Pa. He is a Republican in politics. Address, 6630 Woodland Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOMBAUGH, Charles Carrol:

Physician; born in Harrisburg, Pa., Feb. 10, 1828; received a preparatory education at Captain Alden Partridge's Military School and entered Harvard University, from which he was graduated in 1850; after studying at Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia for three years, received the degree of M. D. He was a practitioner until the beginning of the Civil War, when he entered the Union Army as Surgeon and served from August, 1861, to May, 1865; at the close of the war he beeame medical examiner for various life insurance companies. He established the Baltimore Underwriter in July, 1865, of which he was editor and proprietor for thirty-three years, retiring from active service in 1898. He is the author of several works, among them being "Strategems and Conspiracies to defraud Life Insurance Companies"; member of the American Medical Association, Medical and Chirurgical Faculty of Mary-

land; has been Vice President of the American Academy of Medicine, Secretary of the Baltimore Academy of Medicine, President of the Harvard Club of Maryland, and is prominently identified with the University Club, the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Sons of the American Revolution, etc. Address 836 Park Ave., Baltimore, Md.

BONAR, James:
Merchant; born April 3, 1864, in Dunfermline, Scotland; was educated in England; married Fannie Young Harrison, March 7, 1889. Connected with Carnegie Steel Company for fourteen years; then commenced business under the name of Pittsburg Gage Company, and organized the firm of James Bonar & Co., which was changed to James Bonar & Co. Inc., two years ago. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

BOND, S. C.:
Banker: born in Jefferson County, Pa., July 7, 1863; educated in home institutions and Eastonn Business College. Organized First National Bank of Brockwayville July, 1900, and was made President of same in January, 1903; he is principally engaged in the lumbering business; is a Republican in politics. Address, Brockwayville, Pa.

BONNAFFON, Edward Walters:
Paymaster United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Paymaster, Nov. 7, 1896; Passed Assistant Paymaster, March 15, 1898; Paymaster, Aug. 27, 1901; receiving ship Vermont, 1896; Yosemite, 1897-1900; Assistant General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, League Island, 1900-1902; Assistant General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, New York, May 12, 1902; Asiatic Station, Aug. 31, 1903; General Storekeeper, Naval Station, Cavite, P. I. Address, Cavite, P. I.

BONNAFFON, Sylvester, Jr.:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Private Ninety-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry, Dec. 14, 1861; Corporal, April 1, 1862; Sergeant, May 1, 1862; Second Lieutenant, Aug. 1, 1862; First Lieutenant, June 18, 1864; Captain, Oct. 10, 1864; honorably mustered out, July 1, 1865; Second Lieutenant, Thirty-first United States Infantry, May 22, 1867; brevetted Major United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Boydtown Plank Road, Va.; Lieutenant Colonel, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war. Awarded the Medal of Honor under resolution of Congress "for having checked the rout and rallied the troops of his command in the face of a terrible fire of musketry in the battle of Boydtown Plank Road, Va., Oct. 27, 1864"; elected May 5, 1880. Address, 3439 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BONSALL, Amos:
Farmer; son of Benjamin and Anne Heacock Bonsal; born Jan. 20, 1830, in Delaware County, Pa.; was educated at the Bolmer Academy, Westchester, Pa., and from 1847 to 1848 in the Medical Department at the University of Pennsylvania; in 1869 received degree of A. M. at the Lafayette University. In May, 1853, accompanied Dr. Kane as Master's Mate of the United States Navy to Arctic regions in search of Sir John Franklin, returning in Oct., 1855. At Elwyn, Delaware County, Pa., he has been thirty-two years on Board of Managers at the Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble Minded Children; also Manager for twenty-two years of the Philadelphia House of Refuge, now at Glen Mills, Delaware County, Pa. Residence, 3731 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOOK, George Milton:
Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Acting Midshipman, Nov. 23, 1861; was graduated September, 1865; Ensign, Dec. 1, 1866; Master, March 12, 1868; Lieutenant, March 26, 1869; Lieutenant Commander, May 28, 1881; Commander, Dec. 16, 1891; Captain, March 29, 1899. Retired with rank of Rear Admiral, March 8, 1900. Address, 106 Front St., Newcastle, Pa.

BOOKER, John G.:
Pastor of the Berean Baptist Church; born Feb. 2, 1853, at Nottingham, England; was educated at Nottingham. Pastor of the Great Valley Baptist Church, Chester County, Pa.; Allegheny Avenue Baptist Church, Philadelphia, Pa.; and Berean Baptist Church, Reading, Pa.; married Sarah Henson, Nov. 24, 1875. Began business on his own account, 1875; relinquished the same and was ordained to the Baptist ministry in 1893; he is a Republican in politics. Address, 742 North Ninth St., Reading, Pa.

BOOZ, Albert:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal egion; private Eighteenth Pennsylvania Infantry,, April 24, 1861; mustered out. Aug. 7, 1861; private, Eighty-sighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 13, 1861; Sergeant, Oct. 17, 1861; discharged for promotion, May 27, 1863; Second Lieutenant, Eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, May 27, 1863; honorably discharged for disability, June 20, 1863; elected Feb. 2, 1887. Address, 1414 North 17th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOPE, Henry P.:

Vice President and General Manager of the Carnegie Steel Company; born in Lancaster, Fairfield County, Ohio, Sept. 19, 1858; educated in the public schools of Lancaster and finished his studies privately. His first venture in life was as a clerk in the State Agency of A. S. Barnes & Co., Columbus, Ohio; subsequently studied short-hand and became an expert reporter; he reported the Ohio Legislature sessions of 1878-1879, and gained much knowledge and experience; after the session of 1879 retired from public life and returned to his Sales Agency, going to Chicago as a representative of his old firm, A. S. Barnes & Co.; shortly afterward removed to Pittsburg and began his long connection with the Carnegie interests. Mr. Bope's advance was rapid and sure; he was successively with Carnegie Brothers & Co., Carnegie, Phipps & Co., the Carnegie Steel Company, Limited, and the National Steel Company. His work was in the sales department, and he was moved to a leading position when the United States Steel Corporation became an accomplished fact; in April, 1900, he was Assistant General Sales Agent, and in the following year he was made First Vice President; to-day he is First Vice President and General Sales Manager of the Carnegie Steel Company, the National Steel Company, and the American Steel Hoop Company. Mr. Bope married Miss Katherine Spencer, of Columbus, Ohio. His promotion was attained by ability and faithful service. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BORCHERS, Lyman Tait:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant, Sixty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry, Jan. 4, 1862; Captain, Feb. 1, 1863; honorably mustered out, May 15, 1865; elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BORIE, Beauveau:

Banker and broker; born in Philadelphia, May 9, 1846; was graduated from the College Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1865, and entered the banking and brokerage firm of his father, the firm name becoming C. & H. Borie; as senior partner of this prominent firm he has long been a leading element in the financial interests of Philadelphia. For many years an active member of the Philadelphia Stock Exchange; has served on important committees, has been several times its Vice President, and was made President of the Exchange in October, 1900; he is a Director of the Legigh Valley Railroad Company, the Bethlehem Steel Company, the American Dredging Company, and the Pennsylvania Company for Insurance on Lives; Vice President of the Philadelphia Warehouse Company, and a member of the Real Estate Trust Company. He is a member of the Union League, the Art Club, and the Philadelphia Club. Address, 1035 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

BORING, Edwin McCurdy:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private, First Pennsylvania Infantry, April 20, 1861; mustered out, July 26, 1861; First Sergeant, Seventy-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 17, 1861; discharged for promotion, June 19, 1864; First Lieutenant, Seventy-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry, June 19, 1864; honorably mustered out, July 12, 1865; elected, Oct. 16, 1889. Member of the Executive Committee of the Pennsylvania, Chickamaugua and Chattanooga Battle Field Commission. Address, 933 Fairmount Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BORLAND, John W.:

Captain, Sixteenth Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania; born in Mercer, Pa., Sept. 30, 1874; received his military instruction at Grove City College in 1891; Fifteenth Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1893; Corporal, 1895; Sergeant, 1897; discharged, 1898, at Mt. Gretna, Pa.; First Sergeant, Fifteenth Regiment Infantry, Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1898; mustered out with

the Company, 1899, at Athens, Ga.; enlisted as a private in Company F, Fifteenth Regiment Infantry, National Guard Pennsylvania, 1899; First Sergeant, 1899; elected First Lieutenant, 1900; elected Captain of the Sixteenth, 1902; Republican. Address, Grove City, Pa.

BORTHWICK, John Livingston Dinwiddie:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, August 11, 1840; educated in that city and received the degree of M. A.; is a member of the First Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry, and with it served in the First Shenandoah Valley Campaign of 1861; was present at the engagement of Falling Waters, Virginia; entered the Navy as a Third Assistant Engineer, Oct. 8, 1861, and was ordered to the Itasca; in that vessel participated in the preliminary engagements below Forts Jackson and St. Philip, the removal of the obstructions below those forts, the passage of the forts and the capture of New Orleans; also in the engagements at Vicksburg, Grand Gulf, East Feliciana, Port Hudson, Baton Rogue, Pass Manchac, Donaldsonville, College Point and Red Church, all on the Mississippi River; at Velasco, Coast of Texas, and in the preliminary engagements and passage of Forts Morgan and Gaines, Mobile Bay; promoted to Second Assistant Engineer, Aug. 3, 1863; to a First Assistant Engineer, Oct. 11, 1866; to a Passed Assistant Engineer, Feb. 24, 1874; to Chief Engineer, with the rank of Lieutenant Commander, Sept. 7, 1885; Michigan, November, 1892; Amphitrite, April, 1895-1896; Navy Yard, New York, June, 1896 to date of retirement, October, 1896. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

BOSBYSHELL, Oliver C.:

Oliver C. Bosbyshell, soldier, enjoys the honorable distinction of having been the first Union soldier hurt by the enemy in the War of the Rebellion; he enlisted in April, 1861, and served his country until Oct. 1864; on the 18th day of April, 1861, as a Private in the Washington Artillerysists of Pottsville, Schuylkill County—the first command to respond to President Lincoln's call for seventy-five thousand men—he was marching with his comrades through Baltimore, en route to Washington, when the memorable attack was made upon them by Southern sympathizers; Private Bosbyshell was struck on the head with a brick. Colonel Bosbyshell was born in Vicksburg, Mississippi, on the 3rd of January, 1839; his father and mother, however, were natives of Philadelphia; he grew up in Schuylkill County, receiving a fair education in the public schools, and was a student in the law office of his uncle, W. L. Whitney, when the war broke out, and he immediately enlisted as a private in the Washington Artillery and served continuously throughout the Civil War, having attained the rank of Major; was mustered out of service Oct. 1, 1864. Returning to Pottsville, the war being virtually ended, Major Bosbyshell engaged in business; always a devoted Republican, he was nominated by his party in Schuylkill County in 1866 for Prothonotary; the county being Democratic, he was not elected, yet he received the highest vote of any Republican candidate of the party that year. In 1867 he became a member of the Grand Army of the Republic and organized Post 23, of Pottsville; he was its first commander; afterward he became District Commander of Schuylkill County; in 1869 he was elected Department Commander of Pennsylvania. In the same year he was made Register of Deposits in the United States Mint in Philadelphia; soon afterward he was made Assistant Coiner; he removed to Philadelphia and has lived in that city ever since. In January, 1877, he was appointed Coiner by President Grant and served as such until in February, 1885, he was appointed by Colonel Dechert, the City Controller, to the position of Chief Clerk in the Controller's Office; it was a tribute to Major Bosbyshell's worth that he, a Republican, should be selected for the next most important position in a Democratic Controller's office. Colonel Bosbyshell was appointed Superintendent of the Mint of the United States at Philadelphia by President Harrison on Oct. 17, 1889, and served a full term in that office, or until April, 1903, when he was made Vice President, and subsequently Treasurer of the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Co., a position he still holds. Has been particularly interested in the National Guard of Pennsylvania for many years, having been Major of the Second Regiment in December, 1878, promoted Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel, serving in all positions with credit. In August, 1893, resigned and was placed on the retired roll

of officers. However, when the late war with Spain absorbed the National Guard, Colonel Bosbyshell was called again into the ranks of the National Guard, and by Gov. Hastings's direction, organized the Nineteenth Regiment Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania, becoming its Colonel, a position he held until the mustering out of the regiment at the close of the war with Spain. Director of the Musical Fund Hall; Chairman of the trustees of University Lodge, No. 610, F. and A. M.; Companion of Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States; one of the founders of the Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution; treasurer of the Pennsylvania Commandery and Treasurer General of the National Commandery of the Military Order of Foreign Wars; a member of the Union League, Historical Society and Old Guard of the Second Regiment, United States Volunteers, and Past Commander of the Department of Pennsylvania Grand Army of the Republic, being a Comrade in Post 2, of this lic, being a Comrade in Post 2, of Philadelphia. Address, 236 South 44th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOSWELL, Russell Thomas:

Lawyer; born in Carlisle, Cumberland County, Pa., Nov. 27, 1863; attended the A. D. Bache, Thomas Wood and Thaddeus Stevens public schools and the Protestant Episcopal Academy; graduated A. B. Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., June 26, (Latin Salutatory), and A. M. on June 30, 1887, from same college; after three years' course, the last two at the Law Department, graduated LL. B. at the University of Pennsylvania June 8, 1887 and he was admitted to practice same year; visited Europe in 1889; Jan. 22, 1895, married Martha West, daughter of Adam S. and Elizabeth F. Bare; Jan. 1, 1903, with Walter E. Buckley, Esq., he formed law firm of Boswell & Buckley; member of Law Academy, Law Association of Philadelphia, and charter member of the Pennsylvania Bar Association. Address, 604 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BOSWORTH, Giles B.:

Coke manufacturer, capitalist; born in Pittsburg, Feb. 2, 1856; son of Mahlon M. and Adelia L. Bosworth; educated in public schools; employed as Post Librarian at the Allegheny Arsenal at the age of 15; Auditor, Secretary, Treasurer and Vice President of the H. C. Frick Coke Company, retaining the Vice Presidency after the Frick Company merged with the Carnegie Steel Company, and later with the United Steel Corporation; withdrew from the latter in 1901; has since resided in Pittsburg and at Colorado Springs, Col.; married in 1878 to Melzena A. Reed, of Pittsburg; contributed extensively to newspaper publications and compiled statistics of the coke trade. Clubs: Union, Pittsburg, El Paso, Colorado Springs. Address, Union Club, Pittsburg; and Colorado Springs, Colo.

BOUDINOT, William Bradford Stockton:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant, Ninth New Jersey Infantry, Oct. 15, 1861; Captain, May 16, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, Feb. 17, 1864; elected April 13, 1867. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

BOUGHTER, Francis:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, May 17, 1883; Ensign, July 1, 1899; Lieutenant (junior grade), Sept. 26, 1897; Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Portsmouth, 1889; Thetis, 1893; Marblehead, 1897; Yosemite, 1897; Naval Proving Ground, 1901; Rainbow, Feb. 1, 1902; Wisconsin, Aid on staff of Rear Admiral Cooper. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

BOUGHTON, John Wesley:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Regimental Quartermaster-Sergeant, First Wisconsin Cavalry, Sept. 1, 1861; discharged for promotion, July 12, 1864; First Lieutenant and Regimental Quartermaster, First Wisconsin Cavalry, July 13, 1864; honorably mustered out, Jan. 5, 1865; elected Oct. 14, 1891. Address care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOULTON, Harry:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Clearfield County; was born in England in 1872; educated in the public schools of Arizona Territory and Pennsylvania; worked in the coal mines of Clearfield County; studied

law while supporting himself as a stenographer, and was admitted to practice as an attorney in 1897; was appointed Secretary of the Clearfield Republican County Committee in 1894, in which capacity he served until 1898; was elected chairman of the County Committee in 1899, which position he held until 1902, when he resigned to make a canvass for the Republican nomination for the office of Assembly, to which office he was elected in November, 1902. Address, 404 Briggs St., Harrisburg, Pa.

BOUTON, Joseph W.:

Judge of Court of Common Pleas of McKeon County. Address Smethport, Pa.

BOVARD, Forrest J., B. S., M. D.:

Born in Tionesta, Pa., in 1873; was graduated from Grove City College in 1892; completed one year in Pittsburg College of Pharmacy; graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1897; has practiced medicine in Tionesta, Pa., since 1897; served three years as physician to the Forest County, Pennsylvania, Home; surgeon to Pennsylvania Railroad; Examiner for Equitable, Mutual Benefit, New York Mutual Life, Home Life, Aetna, Metropolitan, Penn. Mutual, State Life, Northwestern, Security Life & Trust, Fidelity, Pittsburg Trust & Life, Protected Home Circle, Modern Woodmen. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

BOVARD, George W.:

Merchant; President Tionesta Board of Health; Surgeon Major Fourth Regiment, Sons of Veterans Reserve of Pennsylvania; member Olive Lodge F. and A. M., Tionesta, Pa., Venango County and Pennsylvania State Medical Society and American Medical Association; son of Johnson and Lydia Adams Bovard; was born in Butler County, Pa., May 12, 1841; reared and educated in his native county. In 1862, enlisted in Company F, 137th Pennsylvania Volunteers and served nine months, when he was honorably discharged. After that he engaged in mercantile business at Sherman Well, Venango County, where he was postmaster five years. In 1871 removed to Tionesta, where he established his present business, being also a member of the firm of E. Berlin & Company, merchants, at Whig Hill, Pa. In 1869, married Miss Sarah Stewart, of Butler County. They have three children: Charles Stewart, Forest Johnson, M. D., and Roy, a student at the State College of Pennsylvania. Is a member of George Stowe Post, Grand Army of the Republic, No. 274, of the I. O. O. F. and A. O. U. W. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

BOWEN, Edward Roscoe:

Insurance official; born Oct. 16, 1839, in Philadelphia, Pa., son of William Ezra and Elizabeth (Kirtley) Bowen; educated at schools in Philadelphia; graduated, 1856, from Classical and Commercial High School, Lawrenceville, N. J.; served during Civil War, and promoted to rank of Lieutenant Colonel, 114th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1864; Companion Military Order Loyal Legion, Pennsylvania Commandery; member Merion Cricket Club; now with Equitable Life Assurance Society; April 4, 1872, married Katherine Moore, daughter of Joseph Thomas and Ann Williams (Moore) Mather. Address, 238 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BOWEN, Edward Roscoe, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Lieut. Col. Edward R. Bowen; elected May 4, 1898. Address, 238 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BOWEN, George Althens:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private, Twelfth New Jersey Infantry, August 11, 1862; Sergeant, Sept. 4, 1862; First Sergeant, July 6, 1863; discharged for promotion, April 24, 1864; First Lieutenant, Twelfth New Jersey Infantry, April 25, 1864; Captain, Nov. 12, 1864; honorably mustered out, June 4, 1865; elected, May 1, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOWER, Frank:

Meat curer; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 1, 1840; educated in the public schools of that city, graduating from the Central High School; he engaged in business as a butcher in 1858, and in 1865 joined the meat-curing firm of John Bower & Co. John Bower, his cousin, died in 1875, and the other partner, William Enterman, retired in 1890, leaving the business to Mr. Bower, and the estate of John Bower, represented by Charles Bower; the business has grown into one of enormous di-

mensions, and is one of the largest and most complete meat-packing and curing houses in the City of Philadelphia, being fitted with every facility for the curing and packing of beef and pork, it having a capacity for handling three hundred hogs a day; Mr. Bower was President for six years of the German Fire Insurance Company, is a Director of the Guarantee Company, is prominently identified with the Trades' League, the Commercial Exchange, and other organizations; he is an ardent horseman, and for ten years was President of the Belmont Driving Club. Address, 802 North 24th St., Philadelphia.

BOWER, Thompson:

President of Watsontown National Bank Address, Watsontown, Northumberland County, Pa.

BOWERSOX, Francis Clouser:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Snyder County, was born in Franklin Township, Snyder County, Pa., Nov. 9, 1867; educated in the public schools, and Central Pennsylvania College, at New Berlin, Pa., since consolidated with Albright College; is now a Trustee of Albright College; taught public school three terms; served as clerk to the County Commissioners for two and a half years, which position he resigned in July, 1893, to accept the office of County Superintendent of Public Schools, to which he had been elected the previous May, and served in said capacity for three terms; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Middleburg, Pa.

BOWMAN, Charles C.:

Mining President and Director; born in Troy, N. Y., Nov. 14, 1852; educated in the High School of Lansingburg, N. Y., but at 14 was apprenticed to the woodworking trade; while thus engaged he saved money for a college course, and subsequently entered Union College, from which he graduated in 1875, with a diploma for civil engineering. During the following Summer he was employed in constructing the State Insane Asylum at Danvers, Mass., and early in 1876 became engaged in the Pittston coal region, in the employment of the Pennsylvania Coal Company; served in this situation till July, 1882, when he entered the firm of C. P. Matthews & Co., operating the Florence Colliery, of which he became the Manager, and afterward the selling agent, for this and other collieries, in which service he built up a successful trade; his business connections extended till he became the President of the Avoca Coal Company, Secretary and Treasurer of the Franklin Coal Company, Director of the Raub Coal Company, Treasurer of the Luzerne County Fair Association, etc. In 1896 he was elected Mayor of Pittston. Address, Pittston, Pa.

BOWMAN, E. W.:

Assistant Cashier, Citizens National Bank, Tionesta, Pa.; son of James Clinton and Elizabeth Walters Bowman; born at Tylersburg, Clarion County, Aug. 14, 1871; attended the Edinboro State Normal School; graduated with first honors from the Clarion State Normal School in 1892. After spending some time in teaching, he attended the Indiana State University; in 1894 took the position of Registrar in the Clarion State Normal School; in 1896 went to Tionesta, where he has been Assistant Cashier in the Citizens' National Bank ever since. Was married to Miss Minnie Landers, of Tionesta, in 1897. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

BOWMAN, James Clinton:

Banker, lumberman and oil producer; son of David and Ellen Robertson Bowman; was born near Newmansville, Clarion County, Jan. 31, 1847; reared on his father's farm and educated in the local schools of his district. Embarked in the lumber business in 1869, and for almost thirty years conducted a successful business as a manufacturer of lumber in Forest and Clarion Counties. Became an oil operator in 1898, and has extensive interests in Forest and Venango Counties. Was married to Miss Elizabeth Walter, of Newmansville, and to them were born three children: Ernest W., of the Citizens National Bank, Mrs. Ethel May Proper and Fern. In 1889 was made cashier of the Second National Bank of Clarion, which position he held till 1896, when he removed to Tionesta, where he has since been cashier of the Citizens' National Bank. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

BOWMAN, John J.:

Principal of the Ezra F. Bowman Technical School; born in Lancaster, Aug. 10, 1878; educated in public schools of Lancaster and Academy of Franklin and Marshall College. Author: "The Manipu-

lation of Steel in Watchwork," (Jewelers' Circular Publishing Co., 1903). Served in National Guard of Pennsylvania. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

BOYCE, James C.:

Lawyer; was born Oct. 7, 1839, at Oldtown, Maine, the son of Michael and Ruth B. (Dyer) Boyce; was educated at the public schools of Bangor, Me., and Holy Cross College, Wooster, Mass.; was tadmitted to the bar in the City of New York, Nov. 19, 1860; to the Venango County bar, Pennsylvania, April 8, 1872; to the Allegheny County bar, Pennsylvania, April 29, 1890; before moving to Pittsburg he practiced in Venango and McKean Counties, Pa.; for twenty-five years he has been the General Attorney for the Oil Well Supply Company. Address, 215 Water St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BOYD, James P.:

Lawyer and author; born in Lancaster, Pa., December, 1836; was graduated from Lafayette College in 1859, and admitted to the bar in 1863; was editor of People's Journal for over twelve years. Author of "History of the Crusades," "Bible Dictionary," "Lives of Grant, Sherman, Sheridan, Blaine, Harrison, McKinley, and Emperor William I.," etc. Address, 2241 Ontario St., Philadelphia.

BOYD, George W.:

General Passenger Agent Pennsylvania Railroad; born in Indianapolis, Ind.; educated at the High School; entered the freight office of the Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati & Indianapolis Railroad, where he served as clerk and chief clerk; in June, 1872, he was appointed Cashier of the Passenger Department of the Pennsylvania Railroad at the general office in Philadelphia; in 1874 he was promoted to the chief clerkship of the department, and in 1882 became the first incumbent of the newly-created office of Assistant General Passenger agent. He discharged the duties of this office with conspicuous ability and success until May, 1903, when he was made General Passenger Agent. His work in favor of abolishing illegal ticket selling by scalpers, and his efforts toward developing the personally conducted system of travel under the direct supervision of railroad companies are universally acknowledged. Residence, 1821 Green St.; office address, 401 Broad St. Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

BOYD, Guy Mortimer:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Deceased Companion Capt. William H. Boyd; elected, Oct. 14, 1891; First Class in Succession, March 3, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOYD, Harriet Ann (Miss):

Archaeologist; born in Boston, Mass., 1871; graduated from Smith College in 1892; A. M., 1901; student at American School of Classical Studies, Athens, Greece; Instructress of Archaeology at Smith College since 1900; served as nurse in the Greco-Turkish War, and also at Tampa in 1898; was decorated with Red Cross by Queen Olga of Greece for service as nurse in Greco-Turkish War; is a contributor to American Journal of Archaeology, member of Alpha Society, Smith College; American Institute of Archaeology, etc. Address, Haverford, Pa.

BOYD, James:

Lawyer and Railroad President; born in Fayette County, Pa., March 29, 1821, educated at Haddington College, Germantown, Pa.; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Montgomery County in 1842; here he quickly gained a successful practice, and became especially well known in criminal cases, in which he was long a leading figure in his section; subsequently he became notable in civil practice, in which he was very successful. In 1856 he was made Counsel for the Reading Railroad Company, which position he still holds; was Burgess of Norristown in 1844 and 1845, but since then has taken no part in political affairs; in 1871 he was elected a member of the Convention to revise the Constitution of Pennsylvania. His business interests have been numerous and important, he having been and still is President of the Stony Creek & Philadelphia Railroad, the Perkioman Railroad, and the Newtown & New York Railroad; also of the Norristown Bridge Company, the Norristown Gas Company, also water company, and the Montgomery Cemetery Company, besides being connected with banking and trust companies; he is noted for his philanthropy and benevolence, and has been an important aid in charitable movements. Address, Norristown, Pa.

BOYD, James:

Merchant; born Feb. 1, 1858, in Boston, Mass., where he was educated and resided until 1877; from 1877 to 1881 engaged in cattle business in Colorado; in 1881, removed to Philadelphia, where he established the business of James Boyd & Brother; in 1882 he married Elizabeth J. Longstreth, daughter of Dr. M. Fisher Longstreth, of Philadelphia. He is President of the Chicago Electric Hose Co., of Wilmington, Del.; Treasurer and General Manager of the Eureka Packing Co., of Philadelphia; Vice President of the Standard Roller Bearing Co., of Philadelphia; member Executive Council of Philadelphia Board of Trade, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Horticultural Society, New England Society of Pennsylvania, and Merion Cricket, Bryn Mawr Polo and Radnor Hunt Clubs. Address, Haverford, Pa.

BOYD, Joseph Fulton:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain and Assistant Quartermaster, United States Volunteers, Oct. 7, 1861; appointment expired by Constitutional limitation, March 4, 1863; Captain and Assistant Quartermaster, United States Volunteers, March 4, 1863; Lieutenant Colonel and Quartermaster (by assignment), March 17 to Nov. 1, 1863; Lieutenant Colonel and Quartermaster (by assignment), Feb. 25, 1864, to June 21, 1865; Colonel and Quartermaster (by assignment), June 21, 1865, to March 13, 1866; honorably mustered out, March 13, 1866; brevetted Major, Lieutenant Colonel, Colonel and Brigadier General United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services during the war; elected, Oct. 17, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOYD, R. J.:

President First National Bank of Greencastle. Address, Greencastle, Franklin County, Pa.

BOYER, F. W.:

President of Schuylkill Trust Company of Pottsville. Address, Pottsville, Schuylkill County, Pa.

BOYER, Solomon B.:

Lawyer; born in Northumberland County, Jan. 4, 1829; brought up on a farm, in connection with which he opened a country store when a boy, journeying to Philadelphia to purchase goods when sixteen years of age. His education was very meagre, his boyhood being spent in farm work, store keeping, and cabinet making, until 1850, when he was elected Justice of the Peace, holding this office for five years. This led him to the study of law, and in 1858 he was admitted to the Northumberland County bar. He became a member of the Town Council of Sunbury in 1862, and was elected Mayor of that town in 1863. Meanwhile he had gained a large and profitable law practice, which has since continued to grow, he being especially successful in criminal cases. He is also an adept in civil law, and has long practiced in the State Supreme Court, and the United States District and Circuit Courts. He is the author of "Boyer's Criminal Digest," a work esteemed by the legal profession. Address, Sunbury, Pa.

BOYER, Walter N.:

Railroad manager; born in Pottsville, Pa., May 19, 1868; educated in the public schools of Pottsville and Philadelphia, and the Towne Scientific School of the University of Pennsylvania, which he left in 1887 to accept a position with the Elizabethport Iron Company. He subsequently became Superintendent of the New York Cable Construction Company, and in 1890 entered the service of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad as special car agent, which he left to become Secretary and Treasurer of the United Railway Supply Company, of which he was part owner and is now General Manager. He is also Secretary and Treasurer of the Delaware River and Atlantic Railroad Company, and of several other railway and power associations. He is a member of the Masonic Order, the Union League, the Athletic Club, and several other clubs of Philadelphia. Address, 1010 S. 47th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOYER, Zaccur Prall, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased companion Lieut. Col. Zaccur P. Boyer. Was elected Oct. 10, 1894. First Class in Succession Nov. 17, 1900. Address, 807 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOYLE, Edward Melville:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandof the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private 111th Pennsylvania In-

fantry Feb. 20, 1864; honorably discharged June 16, 1865; elected Nov. 2, 1898. Address, 1534 Diamond St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOYLE, John Richards:

Member of the Pennsylvania Command- of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 12, 1861; transferred to 111th Pennsylvania Infantry Jan. 17, 1862; discharged to accept promotion March 11, 1862; Second Lieutenant 111th Pennsylvania Infantry March 12, 1862; First Lieutenant May 1, 1863; First Lieutenant and Adjutant March 12, 1864; mustered out to accept promotion Aug. 15, 1864. Captain and Assistant Quartermaster United States Volunteers Aug. 16, 1864; honorably mustered out March 20, 1866. Elected May 2, 1894. Address, 1340 N. Perth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BOYLE, Patrick O.:

Editor; born in the Rosses, Donegal, Ireland, in 1846; brought by his parents to America in 1847, the family settling in Butler County, Pa. Here his father died of ship fever, and the mother removed to Brady's Bend, where the boys, as they grew up, obtained employment in the iron works at that place, going to Pithole, then a busy petroleum centre, in 1865. Patrick engaged in manual labor, and continued to do work of various kinds throughout the oil region till 1874, when an attack of sunstroke incapitated him for outdoor work in the summer season. He now turned his attention to news reporting, connecting himself with a number of journals. After the failure of the Richburg Echo in 1881 Mr. Boyle began the work of "oil scouting," private oil reporting, gathering news which proved of much value to oil speculators and brokers. In 1885 he purchased the Oil City Derrick, with which paper his name has since been identified. It is an authority in all matters relating to petroleum, and has a reputation throughout the State, Mr. Boyle's editorial utterances being an important element in its standing and success. Address, Oil City, Pa.

BOYLE, Thomas Newton:

Clergyman; son of Thomas and Maria Boyle; born April 26, 1839, at Blairsville, Pa.; educated in schools of Indiana County, Pa. From 1856 to 1857 attended the Bellefonte (Pa.) Academy; received degree of D. D. at Mt. Union College in 1884; degree of LL. D. at the Western University of Pennsylvania in 1894; married Sarah E. Weatherwax, March 11, 1863, at West Alexandria, Pa. In 1859 was ordained to the Methodist Episcopal Ministry. In the Civil War was Captain of Company H, 140th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers; was delegate to General Conventions of the Methodist Episcopal Church three times, also Presiding Elder for twelve years. In 1901 was Chaplain-in-Chief to the Grand Army of the Republic, since 1895 has been Grand Prelate of the Grand Commandery of Knights Templar of Pennsylvania; Trustee of Allegheny College, and American University. Address, Crofton, Pa.

BRADEN, Glenn F.:

General Manager of the South Penn Oil Co.; born in Waterford, Erie County, Pa., on June 1, 1856. After receiving a practical common school education he secured employment with the old Union Pipe Line Company and remained there for three years, resigning to accept a position with the United Pipe Line Company. In 1882, when the Great Cherry Grove excitement prevailed, he was sent to that field in the capacity of district foreman, and, after the excitement subsided, he was called to Oil City, where he held a responsible position for a year in the general offices. He took charge of the important Thorn Creek development and displayed ability in handling the enormous product of that pool. In 1886 Mr. Braden was made Superintendent of the Southwest Pennsylvania Pipe Lines, and in 1888, was promoted to the very responsible position of General Superintendent of the National Transit Company's entire pipe line system and affiliating companies, embracing all the territory covered in Pennsylvania, New York, West Virginia, and, later, Southeastern Ohio. Three years ago he resigned this position to accept the general management of the South Penn Oil Company. Address, Waterford, Pa.

BRADFORD, James Heyward:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born at Wilmington, Del., Oct. 13, 1841; member of the Pennsylvania Commandry of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Battery Delaware Light Artillery Oct. 20, 1862; discharged Nov. 18, 1862; private Seventeenth United States Infantry Nov. 18, 1862; discharged for promotion Nov. 18, 1862; Second Lieuten-

ant Seventeenth United States Infantry Nov. 18, 1862; First Lieutenant May 1, 1863; Adjutant Second Battalion Seventeenth Infantry Oct. 19, 1864, to Dec. 1, 1865; Captain Seventeenth Infantry Dec. 1, 1865; transferred to Twenty-sixth Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; unassigned May 19, 1869; assigned to Nineteenth Infantry Aug. 15, 1869; Major Eleventh Infantry Feb. 24, 1891; Lieutenant Colonel Seventeenth Infantry Aug. 16, 1894; retired Aug. 27, 1896. Brevetted Captain United States Army Aug. 1, 1864, "for gallant services in the battle of Spotsylvania, and during the present campaign before Richmond, Va." Elected Nov1, 1882. Address, The Normandie, Columbus, Ohio.

BRADLEY, Charles Henderson:

Merchant; born in Pittsburg, fifty years ago, and his entire career has been intimately associated with many of the leading features of the growth of that wonderful city. On the completion of his education he engaged in business with his father. In 1890 he purchased the business of A. Bradley & Co., retaining the old firm name. In 1899 a consolidation of ten of the largest concerns in the stove and range building trade was effected under the title of the Pittsburg Stove and Range Company, and Mr. Bradley was elected President of this organization. Mr. Bradley is largely interested in many other organizations, business and social. He is President of the Ætna Electric Light Company, a director in the Tradesmen's National Bank, of Pittsburg, a member of the Americus Club, and a School Director for the Twentieth Ward. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BRADLEY, Thomas:

Vice President of the Security Trust and Life Insurance Company; born in Philadelphia, Pa., October, 1842; was educated at the Philadelphia schools. Has been engaged in mercantile pursuits; was Treasurer of the Norristown Insane Asylum for fourteen years. Address, 1232 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRADLEY, Walter T.:

Merchant; born near Smyrna, Del., July 7, 1855. He moved to Philadelphia in 1871, and became an apprentice in the bookbinding department of the J. B. Lippincott & Co., publishing house. After his apprenticeship ended, he went to Bennington, Vt., and entered the seminary there, studying such branches as he thought would be necessary to success in a business career. On his return to Philadelphia, he engaged in the sale of lime, coal and builders' supplies, the firm being known as Grein & Bradley. In 1880 he bought out Mr. Grein and continued the business alone, and in 1885 purchased the business of Joseph B. Hancock, thus doubling his facilities. Since then the capacity of the yard has increased, and the firm (Walter S. Bradley) is one of the largest importers of cement in Philadelphia. Mr. Bradley took a leading part in the organization of the Builders' Exhange, and has been a member of the Trades League and the Philadelphia Bourse since their origin. He is also a member of the Union League, of the Manufacturers' and Columbia Clubs, of the Fuel Society and the Charitable Society of the Twenty-ninth Ward. He has established a Fuel Library, which is maintained at his expense. Address, 2304 Ridge Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRADY, Rev. Cyrus Townsend, LL. D.:

Clergyman and author; son of Jasper Ewing and Harriet Cora (Townsend) Brady; born Dec. 20, 1861, at Allegheny, Pa. In 1883 graduated from the United States Naval Academy; also received degree of LL D. from St. John's College Annapolis, Md., in 1902; married Clarissa Sidney Guthrie (who died in 1890); afterward he married Mary Barrett. For several years was connected with the Missouri Pacific, and Union Pacific Railroads. He studied Theology under Bishop Worthington, of Nebraska; in 1890 was ordained deacon, and priest in 1890. Until 1895 was rector of Protestant Episcopal churches in Missouri and Colorado; archdeacon of Kansas; therefor archdeacon of Pennsylvania till 1899. From 1899 to 1902 was rector of St. Paul's Church, Overbrook, Philadelphia, which he resigned to engage in literary work; was chaplin of the First Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry in the Spanish-American War; is a member of the American Academy of Political and Social Science; Sons of the Revolution; Military Order of Foreign Wars; Society of Colonial Wars, also a member of various clubs, among which are Authors', (N. Y.), University, Franklin Inn (Phila.). Author of "For Love of Country," published in 1898; also "For Freedom of the Sea," "The Grip of Honor," in 1899; "Stephen Decatur," "Recollections of a Missionary in the Great West," "American Fights and

Fighters," "Commodore Paul Jones," "Reuben James," in 1900; "When Blades are out and Love's Afield," "Under Top's'ls and Tents," "Colonial Fights and Fighters," in 1901; "Hohenzollern," "Woven with the Ship," "In the Wasp's Nest," "Border Fights and Fighters," in 1902; "The Southerners," "The Bishop," "In the War with Mexico," "Sir Henry Morgan Buccaneer," "The Doctor of Philosophy," in 1903; "The Corner in Coffee," "A Little Traitor to the South," "The Conquest of the Southwest," etc., in 1904. Address, 455 E. 17th St., Flatbush, Brooklyn, N. Y.

BRADY, John Richard:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Cadet, Sept. 6, 1889; Assistant Engineer, July 1, 1895; Passed Assistant Engineer, Feb. 10, 1899; rank changed to Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; Lieutenant, April 19, 1901; Concord, 1893; Indiana, 1895; Inspection duty, Bureau Steam Engineering, 1899; Chicago, March 10, 1900 to 1902; Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., 1903. Address, Annapolis, Md.

BRANDT, Joseph L.:

Cashier of the Exchange Bank of Marietta, Pa.; born near Maytown, Pa., May 21, 1847; educated at the Millersville State Normal School; was graduated from Crittenden's Commercial College, Philadelphia, in 1868; teacher in public schools, 1865 to 1879; received a State Teacher's permanent certificate 1875, and completed his career as Principal of the Maytown, Pa. High School. In 1876, married Agnes May, daughter of Rev. Joseph Nissley, near Hummelstown, Pa. Cashier of the Exchange Bank, Marietta, Pa., in 1880, now holding that position. Elder in the Presbyterian Church. Address, Marietta, Pa.

BRASHEAR, John A.:

Manufacturer; son of B. B. and Julia Brashear; born, 1840, at Brownsville, Pa.; educated at public schools; received degree of Sc. D. at the Western University of Pennsylvania, also degree of LL. D. at the Washington and Jefferson College; married Phoebe Stewart, Sept. 25, 1862, at Pittsburg, Pa. At the age of 30 he began construction of astronomical instruments; was formerly acting Director of the Allegheny Observatory; at present Acting Chancellor for the Western University of Pennsylvania, Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science at the Royal Astronomical Society of Great Britain. He has been Past President of the Western Pennsylvania Engineers' Society, also Pittsburg Academy of Arts and Sciences. He is a member of the American Association of Mechanical Engineers, British Astronomical Association, Société Astronomique de France, Société Belge d'Astronomie, Honorary member of the Toronto Astrophys Society; member of the American Philosophical Society, Astrophys Society of America. Address, 1954 Perryville Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

BRAY, Henry A.:

Insurance manager; born in Belvidere, N. J., June 17, 1857; married in 1891 to Mary Isabelle Cummings, daughter of the late Thomas Cummings, of Brooklyn, N. Y. Connected with the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad sixteen years; Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fé, four years, resigning from the latter in 1890, to assume the management of the Massachusetts Mutual Life Insurance Co. at Philadelphia, continuing in that connection twelve years. Republican in politics. In November, 1902, Manager, Ordinary Department of the Prudential Insurance Co. of America, at Philadelphia. Address, 1702 Tioga St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRAZNELL, A. S.:

President of Citizens' Bank of Braddock, Pa. Address, Braddock, Pa.

BRECHEMIN, Louis:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; A. M. Central High School, Philadelphia, 1874, and M. D. University of Pennsylvania, 1876. Assistant Surgeon, June 6, 1878; Major Surgeon, Nov. 9, 1896. Address, 655 Mission St., San Francisco, Cal.

BRECK, Charles du Pont:

Lawyer; born on the Brandywine at Rokeby, near Wilmington, Del., May 18, 1840. On his father's side is descended from an old Boston family who came to this country in 1635; on his mother's from a Delaware family of celebrity. Was graduated from Union College in the class of 1859. Read law with Victor du Pont, Esq., at Wilmington. Completed his studies in Scranton and was admitted to the bar at Wilkesbarre in 1861. Has been a resident of Scranton since that time; was the first Controller of that city, to which office he was elected by a large majority.

Refused re-nomination. Political faith, Democratic of the old school. Married Anna E. Beckwith, of New York. Has given much of his life to banking, and is now President of one of the most important banks in the city. Has been identified with different manufacturing enterprises in his adopted city for many years. Address, Scranton, Pa.

BRECKENRIDGE, Hugh H.:

Artist; born Leesburg, Va.; son of Alexander P. Breckenridge; married Roxanna Grace Holme, Philadelphia, June 15, 1895. Secretary of the Faculty and Instructor in the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts since 1894. Member Philadelphia Water Color Club and of the New York Water Color Club. Pupil Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, and of Bougereau, Ferrier, and Doucet, Paris. Awarded First Chas. Toppan Prize, Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, 1891; awarded Traveling Scholarship for study abroad by the same institution, 1892. Awarded medal Atlanta Exposition, 1895; honorable mention Paris Exposition, 1900; medal Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo, 1901; awarded Second Corcoran Prize, Washington, D. C., 1903. Address, Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts; residence, Fort Washington, Pa.

BRECKONS, Joseph Allison:

Journalist; son of Edward Robson and Mary Elizabeth Breckons; born Nov. 27, 1857, at St. Clair, Pa.; educated at Kewanee, Ill., from 1864 to 1869; also at St. Clair from 1869 to 1871. From 1871 to 1873 attended the Academy of Millersville, Pa.; married Josephine White June 10, 1882, at Philadelphia. From 1884 to 1893 published the Cheyenne, Wyoming Daily Leader, also Wyoming correspondent to the New York Sun, Chicago Record, San Francisco Call, Omaha Bee, Salt Lake Tribune, Denver Republican, from 1894 to 1900. In 1899 established the Wyoming Industrial Journal. Since 1900 has been Washington Correspondent of the Denver Republican, Salt Lake Herald, Cheyenne Tribune, Honolulu Bulletin. Author of "Water Right Problems on Bear River," published in 1899; also "The Carey Arid Land Act," "Irrigation Age," "Irrigated Colorado," "Arid Land Legislation," "Illustrated West," written in 1894. Address, 815 15th St., N. W.; office, 1417 G St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

BREDIN, James:

Lawyer; born May 9, 1831, at Butler, Pa.; the son of John and Nancy (McClelland) Bredin. Was educated in the common schools and Butler Academy, with one session at Washington College. In July, 1846, was appointed Midshipman in the United States Navy, serving on the United States ship of the line Ohio and on the sloop of war Warren during the Mexican War on the Mexican Coast. Was present at the taking of Luspan and the bombardment of Vera Cruz. Resigned in January, 1850, and commenced the study of law with his father in Butler, Pa., completing his course with Ebenezer McJunkin. Was admitted to the bar at Butler, Pa., June 14, 1853. In 1854 went into the banking business at Butler and New Castle, Pa.; June, 1855, resumed the practice of law at Butler, practicing there until the autumn of 1871, when he removed to Allegheny County and was admitted to the bar there Nov. 18, 1871. In 1874 was elected a Judge of the Courts of the Seventeenth Judicial District, composed of the Counties of Butler and Lawrence; returned to Butler and served as Assistant Law Judge from January, 1875, to January, 1885. Returned to Allegheny County in November, 1885, and resumed the practice of law. Address, 432 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BREED, Rev. David Riddle, D. D.:

Professor of Practical Theology in the Western Theological Seminary (Presbyterian) Allegheny, Pa.; born in Pittsburg, June 10, 1848, of old Puritan ancestry; descendant of Allen Breed, who came to America in 1630, and on the maternal side of President Jonathan Edwards; was graduated from Hamilton College in 1867, from Auburn Theological Seminary in 1870; married Mary Elizabeth Kendall, of Grand Rapids, Mich., 1870. Was pastor of House of Hope, Presbyterian Church, St. Paul, 1870-1885. In 1885 removed to Chicago, where he organized the Church of the Covenant. In 1894, pastor of the historic First Presbyterian Church of Pittsburg, until elected in 1898 to the position which he now holds. Author: "Abraham; the Typical Life of Faith," "Heresy and Heresy," "A History of the Preparation of the World for Christ," and "The History and Use of Hymns and Hymn Tunes." Has taken awards both in Europe and America for colored photography. Member of Philo-

sophical Society of Great Britain. Address, 123 Dithridge St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BREED, Henry Atwood:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private 155th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 9, 1862; discharged for promotion Aug. 21, 1862; Second Lieutenant 155th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 22, 1862; honorably discharged for disability Oct. 3, 1863. Elected Feb. 6, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BREGY, T. A.:

Judge of Court of Common Pleas of Philadelphia. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

BREIDENBAUGH, Edward Swoyer:

Chemist; son of the Rev. E. Breidenbaugh; born Jan. 13, 1849, at Newville, Cumberland County, Pa; was graduated from Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, in 1868. From 1871 to 1873 studied chemistry at the Sheffield Scientific School, Yale; was Instructor of Analytical Chemistry at the Sheffield School from 1872 to 1873; also Professor of Natural Sciences from 1873 to 1874 Carthage (Ill.); Professor of Chemistry and Mineralogy at Pennsylvania College since 1874; married Ida Kitzmiller Nov. 20, 1873, at Philadelphia; has been Mineralogist to State Board of Agriculture; practices as chemist. He is author of "Pennsylvania College Book," "Lecture Notes on Inorganic Chemistry," "Mineralogy on the Farm," "Directory in Elementary Chemistry," "Course in Qualitative Analysis," "Syllabus of Lecture on Geology," also various articles on scientific subjects for magazines. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

BRELSFORD, Charles Henry:

Educator; son of John P. and Frances Brelsford; born May 11, 1853, in Bucks County, Pa; educated at the public schools of Bucks County. From 1894 to 1896 was graduate student at the University of Pennsylvania. Since 1884 has been Supervisor of the Philadelphia public schools; member of the Teachers' Institute, Educational Club and Schoolman's Club, Philadelphia; also author of "Columbia Series of Graded Spelling Books." Address, 2434 N. Broad St., Philadelphia.

BRENDLE, Abraham S.:

Lawyer; member of the Lebanon bar; born at Schaefferstown, Pa., June 12, 1854. His parents were farmers, and he was reared on the farm. Leaving the public schools, he prepared for college, and was graduated from Franklin & Marshall College, at Lancaster, with honors, in 1877. After teaching two terms in the public schools of his native town, he began the study of law in the office of Gen. J. P. S. Gobin, at Lebanon, and was duly admitted to the bar in 1882. Received the degree of A. M. from his Alma Mater in 1880; has done a large amount of literary work, historical, poetical and fiction; has been a campaign speaker for the Republican Party in many political campaigns. Is still engaged in the active practice of his profession. Address, Schaefferstown, Pa.

BRENEMAN, Abram Adam:

Chemist; son of Dr. Abraham and Anna Breneman; born April 28, 1847 in Lancaster, Pa. In 1866 graduated from the Pennsylvania State College, B. S. From 1867 to 1868 was Instructor; also Professor of Chemistry at the Pennsylvania State College from 1869 to 1872, and Professor of Industrial Chemistry from 1879 to 1882, at Cornell University. Since 1882 has been Analyst, Chemical Expert, writer and lecturer; inventor of Breneman process of rendering iron non-corrodible. From 1884 to 1893 was editor of the Journal, also Vice President of the American Chemical Society from 1890 to 1892. He was President of the Committee on Awards on Mineral Waters at the World's Columbian Exposition in 1893. He is unmarried. Author of (with Prof. G. C. Caldwell) "A Manual of Introductory Laboratory Practice," published in 1875; also pamphlet on "The Fixation of Atmospheric Nitrogen" in 1890; he has written many scientific papers. Address, Bensonhurst, N. J.; office, 97 Water St., New York city.

BRENEMAN, F. H.:

President of Lancaster County National Bank. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

BRENGLE, G. Henry:

Vice President; born in Baltimore, Md., Feb. 25, 1866; removed to Philadelphia in 1874; was graduated from Harvard College in class of 1887. Vice President and Treasurer of the Trust Company of North America. Address, Philadelphia.

BRENNEN, William J.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Sept. 9, 1850; educated in the city's public schools

and then at a private school under the auspices of the Christian Brothers. During the war left school and secured work in a rolling mill; re-entered school, but soon after left to learn the machinist's trade. In 1872 he left the city and traveled, working at his trade, but soon returned and taught a class of young mill men. In 1880 he ran for Alderman of the Twenty-fourth Ward. He then took up the study of law, with J. K. P. Duff, and in 1883 was admitted to the bar. He was the youngest delegate to the National Democratic Convention in 1876; was elected to Common Council in 1877 and obtained several much needed reforms. From 1882 until 1895 was County Chairman of his party. In 1886 was defeated for Auditor General of the State, and in 1890 was defeated in the Congressional race by Hon. John Dalzell. In many important cases tried in the Allegheny Courts has figured prominently and has been instrumental in aiding the cause of organized labor, notably in the Pittsburg district. Address, 503 Wylie Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

BREWERTON, Henry Feltus:

Major United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Fifth United States Artillery May 14, 1861; First Lieutenant March 1, 1862; Captain Sept. 18, 1868; Major Fifth Artillery Nov. 28, 1892; retired Nov. 28, 1892. Brevetted Captain United States Army Oct. 19, 1864, "for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Cedar Creek, Va." Elected Dec. 2, 1868. Address, 1037 E. Jersey St., Elizabeth, N. J.

BREWSTER, Andre Walker:

Captain United States Army; born in New Jersey; appointed from Pennsylvania as Second Lieutenant Tenth Infantry Jan. 19, 1885; First Lieutenant Twenty-second Infantry Dec. 17, 1891; transferred to Ninth Infantry Feb. 9, 1892; Captain Assistant Quartermaster of Volunteers Oct. 15, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers May 12, 1899; Captain Ninth Infantry March 2, 1899. Address, Pekin, China.

BREWSTER, Francis E.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, March 17, 1852; son of Hon. F. Carroll Brewster, and a lineal descendant of Elder William Brewster, a Mayflower Pilgrim; is also a descendant of David Rittenhouse, the Colonial astronomer. Entering the University of Pennsylvania in 1866, he graduated B. A. in 1870; subsequently studied in his father's office, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1873. Since then he has attained prominence in his profession, and in 1883 was admitted to practice in the United States Supreme Court. In 1899 he was elected Solicitor for the Board of City Trusts. He is a member of the Lawyers' Club, and of the Germantown Cricket, the Philadelphia Barge, and the Racquet Clubs. Address, 214 W. Washington Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

BREWSTER, Frederick Carroll, Jr.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 4, 1851; son of the late Hon. F. Carroll Brewster, Judge of the Court of Common Pleas and at one time Attorney General of Pennsylvania, and a descendant of Elder William Brewster, of the Mayflower Pilgrims. Judge Brewster married Emma Barton, daughter of Dr. W. P. C. Barton. Through her the subject of this sketch is a great grandson of Jonathan Dickinson Sergeant, the First Attorney General of Pennsylvania, and a great-great-grandson of David Rittenhouse, the celebrated astronomer. F. C. Brewster, Jr., was educated in the private schools, and in the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated B. A. in 1867. He studied law under John C. Bullitt and his father, and was admitted to the bar in 1870, at the same time receiving from his Alma Mater the degree of M. A. Subsequently he was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and the Supreme Court of the United States. In 1881 he married Sophie Grace Almon (now deceased), daughter of Hon. William Johnston Almon, Senator from Nova Scotia, in the Parliament of the Dominion of Canada, at Ottawa, and niece of Sir William Ritchie, Lord Chief Justice of the Dominion of Canada. He was a member of the First City Troop 1874-1878, and is a member of the Lawyers', the Germantown Cricket, and other clubs, and of the Union League. Address, Will's Avenue north of Manheim St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BREWSTER, John:

President of Standing Stone National Bank of Huntingdon. Address, Huntingdon, Huntingdon County, Pa.

BRICE, Singleton Mercer:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest nephew of deceased Companion Lieut. William Howard Brice. Elected Feb. 4, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRICKER, John Randolph:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain 179th Pennsylvania Infantry Nov. 18, 1862; honorably mustered out July 27, 1863; Captain and Commissary of Subsistence United States Volunteers May 18, 1864; honorably mustered out Oct. 9, 1865. Brevetted Major United States Volunteers Aug. 29, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services." Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRIDENBAUGH, Samuel R.:
Pastor Reformed Church; born Sinking Valley, Blair County, Pa.; educated at public schools, Mercersburg Academy, Franklin and Marshall Academies, Lancaster, Pa., Franklin and Marshall College, which he entered in 1868, graduating with honor in 1872; Theological Seminary of Reformed Church, Lancaster, graduating in 1875. Was ordained to ministry in 1875, pastor at Claysburg one and one-half years. Taught at Martinsburg, Pa., as principal of academy one year. Pastor at Berlin, Pa., eight years; Trinity Reformed Church, Bloomsburg, Pa., two years; Reformed Church of the Ascension, Norristown, Pa., five years, and of Second Reformed Church, Reading, Pa., twelve years, which position he now holds; married Lydia A. Bowman, Chambersburg, Pa., on Jan. 19, 1876. During pastorate at Claysburg, Berlin and Reading, succeeded in having erected at each place a beautiful church edifice. While pastor at Berlin represented the Pittsburg Synod as Synodical editor of Reformed Church Messenger. For nine years has been a member of Board of Home Missions of Reformed Church. In 1896 was a delegate from Reformed Church of United States to "Alliance of Reformed Churches of the World," which met in Glasgow, Scotland, and in June, 1904, will represent this denomination at the "Alliance of Reformed Churches of the World," which will meet in Liverpool, Eng. Honorary title of D. D. conferred by Franklin and Marshall College in 1896. Address, 228 South 6th St., Reading, Pa.

BRIDGES, Robert ("Droch"):
Editor; connected with Scribner's Magazine since 1887; born July 13, 1858, at Shippensburg, Pa. In 1879 graduated from Princeton, and received the degree of A. M. in 1882; reporter for the Rochester Democrat and Chronicle in 1880. From 1881 to 1887 asst. news editor for the New York Evening Post, also literary critic of Life from 1883 to 1900. Author of "Overheard in Arcady," published in 1894; also "Suppressed Chapters," in 1895; "Bramble Brae" (collected poems), 1902. Edited "The Roosevelt Book," 1904. Member of the University, Century, Princeton, Ardsley Clubs, also Aldine Association, St. Andrew's Society. Address, 19 W. 31st St., New York; office, 153 5th Ave., New York city.

BRIEL, Abraham:
Born in Wernersville, Berks County, Pa; educated in the public schools of Oley Township, in the same county, to which he removed with his parents at the age of five years; enlisted in Company K, Ninety-third Pennsylvania Volunteers and participated in all engagements in which the regiment took part until the expiration of his term of enlistment in 1864; located in Reading, Pa., at the close of the war; represented the Eighth Ward in Common Council for two terms as a Democrat; served three years as Collector of Taxes in the Eighth, Ninth and Tenth Wards of Reading; was Assessor of the Eighth Ward for twelve years. Married Sallie Brown in Princetown Jan. 27, 1866. Address, Reading, Pa.

BRIGGS, Frank Obadiah:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion First Lieut. James F. Briggs; Cadet United States Military Academy Aug. 28, 1868; Second Lieutenant Second United States Infantry June 14, 1872; resigned and honorably discharged Dec. 16, 1877; elected Oct. 20, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRIGHT, O. Percy:
Lawyer; born in Wilmington, Del., Feb. 22, 1863; prepared for college by private

tutors, and entered Yale College in 1881; was graduated with degree of B. A. in 1885; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, Department of Law, in 1888; same year admitted to the bar of Philadelphia, where he continues to practice. In 1896 married Ella Frazier Stickney, daughter of the late Judge John B. Stickney of Florida. In 1902 married Marian W. Mullen, daughter of Edwin D. Mullen of Germantown. Address, 21 South Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRIGHTLY, Frank F.:

Legal author; born in Philadelphia Feb. 26, 1845; educated in the public schools; studied law under his father, the author of valuable digests of legal decisions, and at the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1866. He was admitted to the bar under a special rule on Feb. 11, 1865, before he was twenty years of age. He became actively and prominently engaged in the practice of his profession, but during the past twenty years has energetically engaged in his father's specialty of authorship. In 1887 issued "A Supplement to Brightly's Digest"; since then has published several new editions and supplements to this valuable work of reference. His first legal work, published in 1887, was "A Digest of the Laws and Ordinances of the City of Philadelphia from 1701 to 1887." Other works include new volumes of "Brightly's Digest of Pennsylvania Decisions," "A Digest of the Decisions of All the Courts of the State of New York from the earliest period to 1892," a new edition of "Binn's Justice," "Brightly's Quarterly Digest," etc. In these labors Mr. Brightly has accumulated a very large and valuable law library, containing over ten thousand volumes, and rich in rare works of early law. Address, 134 South 9th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRILL, George Reiter:

Illustrator, author; son of William H. and Elizabeth S. (Holstein) Brill; educated at the public schools, Allegheny; also Binghamton High School; studied at the Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia. He was married at Philadelphia in 1899. Member of the Art Club of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Sketch Club, Fellowship of the Academy of Fine Arts; also Newspaper Artists' Association; in 1902 wrote "Andy and the Ignoramus"; also "Bobby Bumpkin" in 1903. Address, 116 North Seventeenth St.; studio, 1520 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRIMMER, Edward Thomas:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Carbon County; was born of English parents in Abersychan, Monmouthshire County, South Wales, July 12, 1854; educated in the common schools of Treherbert, Glamorganshire, South Wales, where his parents removed when he was quite young; at fifteen years of age he began work as a telegraph operator on the Taff Vale Railroad; after a few years he resigned and took a position as brakeman on the same railroad, and was promoted by degrees to locomotive engineer; emigrated to the United States in 1881, since which time he has been following the occupation of stationary engineer; has been employed by the Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company for the last fifteen years; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 222 Locust St., Harrisburg, Pa.

BRINCKLE, John Rumley:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Delaware Second Lieutenant Fifth Artillery May 14, 1861; First Lieutenant Sept. 18, 1862; Captain Oct. 7, 1874; brevetted Captain April 6, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Sailors' Creek, Va., and Major April 9, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service in the campaign terminating with the surrender of the insurgent forces under Gen. R. E. Lee; retired with rank of Major Aug. 27, 1896. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Columbus Hotel, Portland, Me.

BRINKER, Adam:

President of South Bethlehem National Bank. Address, South Bethlehem, Northampton County, Pa.

BRINKERHOFF, Henry J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Cumberland County; was born in Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa., Nov. 19, 1855; removed to Cumberland County when a boy; educated in the public schools, and spent his early life on a farm; when seventeen years old he began clerking in a general store; in

1878 he engaged in mercantile pursuits, and has been actively engaged in buying and selling grain, feed, coal and lumber and in growing fruit; has always been an active Republican, but never before held any political office; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1254 Derry St., Harrisburg, Pa.

BRINTON, Christian:

Editor; son of Joseph Hill Brinton; born Sept. 17, 1870, at Thornbury, Chester County, Pa.; in 1892 was graduated from Haverford College. Studied at the University of Heidelberg; also at the University of Paris; afterward was a pupil of Felix Galipaux of the Vaudeville Theater, Paris, and has acted in Paris and London; he made his first appearance with the Empire Stock Company in New York, and later was with the Felix Morris Company, Kelsey and Shannon Company, and with Mme. Pilar-Morin in pantomime. From June, 1900, to September, 1903, was associate editor of the Critic; has since been Art Director of Everybodys' Magazine; is a member of several clubs, among which are Arctic, Players' (New York), The University (Philadelphia); has written numerous articles on art and literature for the Critic and other magazines. Address, 16 Gramercy Park; office, 31 East Seventeenth St., New York.

BRINTON, Frederick Schermerhorn:

Mechanical engineer; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 9, 1872; son of the late Robert Morton and Octavia E. Fosdick Brinton; completed schooling at Germantown Academy in 1890; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1894 with degree of B. S.; degree M. E., 1895; elected Secretary of the Marine Construction & Dry Dock Company of New York at Mariners' Harbor, 1903. Member of Loyal Legion, Naval Architects and Marine Engineers, and of the University of Pennsylvania Club of New York City. Address, University of Pennsylvania Club, New York, N. Y.

BRINTON, John Hill, M. D.:

Surgeon; born in 1832 at Philadelphia; in 1850 was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, and received degree of A. M. in 1853; also degree of LL. D. in 1901; was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1852. From 1861 to 1865 was Brigade Surgeon of United States Volunteers; also Professor in the Practice of Surgery and Clinical Surgery at the Jefferson Medical College in 1882; in 1851 was a member of the Academy of National Science, Philadelphia; also of Pathological Society, October, 1857; American Medical Association, Philadelphia, in 1872; Academy of Surgery, April, 1890; American Philosophical Society in 1886. In 1869 was Mütterlecturer on surgical pathology, also Surgeon to St. Joseph's Hospital, Philadelphia, 1859, and at the Philadelphia Hospital from 1867 to 1882 and the Jefferson College Hospital, Philadelphia, 1877. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Loyal Legion; also Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the American Revolution, and Society of Colonial Wars. Address, 1423 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROMALL, William Booth:

Lawyer; born in Chester, Delaware County, Pa., on Jan. 30, 1843; entered Haverford College in September, 1856, and was graduated in 1861; served as a member of the 124th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers; from August, 1862, to May, 1863, attached to General Kane's Brigade, Geary's Division, Twelfth Army Corps, the Army of the Potomac. Admitted to the bar in February, 1864, and has been in active practice ever since in the courts of Delaware County and the adjoining counties of Philadelphia and Chester; served in the municipal offices of School Director and City Council, President of the Penn Club, Director of the First National Bank of Chester and the Delaware County Trust Company, Solicitor of Delaware County National Bank, Cambridge Trust Company, and the Chester Traction Company; local Solicitor of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad Company. Married Anna Mary Hinkson. Address, Chester, Pa.

BROMLEY, Thomas, Jr.:

Carpet manufacturer; born in Philadelphia Aug. 23, 1864; son of Thomas Bromley, one of the pioneers and the most active producers in the great carpet manufacturing business of Philadelphia. Educated in the public schools, he entered the Bromley mills in 1882 in the capacity of a loom apprentice, and worked his way up till he had a thorough knowledge of every department of the carpet making business. When the firm was incorporated in 1891 as the Bromley Brothers' Carpet Company he was made

its Secretary, and in 1894 was made Treasurer, now holding both these offices. In 1889 he invented a power loom for making Smyrna rugs, which made so great a revolution in the trade that now only the most inferior grades of rugs are woven on the old hand looms; when a committee of the carpet manufacturers of America represented their interests before the Tariff Committee of Congress, Mr. Bromley took such an active part in its work that he was elected Secretary and Treasurer of the committee. Aside from his business relations, he is a member of the Manufacturers', Columbia, Athletic, and Pennsylvania Barge Clubs, and is much devoted to athletic sports and to horsemanship. Address, Tabor Road, Olney, Philadelphia, Pa.

BRONSON, Charles Hopkins:

Auditor of the Pittsburg and Lake Erie Railroad Company; was born at Dayton, Ohio, Sept. 11, 1845. He is a son of Charles H. and Emily (Gale) Bronson. He attended the public schools of Cincinnati, Ohio, and later attended the Rockewell St. school in Cleveland, Ohio. In 1861 he secured a position as cashier in a drygoods house in Cincinnati; was employed in the local freight office of the Ohio and Mississippi Railroad; was a member of the Seventh Regiment of Ohio National Guards when that body was called on to aid in repelling the Morgan raid. He was the orderly sent by General Burnside with despatches to General Hobson. For this service he was sworn into the Union Army in Company C, One Hundred and Thirty-seventh Regiment, Ohio Volunteer Infantry, with the rank of Corporal. Later the company was incorporated into a Zouave Battalion, with Mr. Bronson as Orderly Sergeant. He served in this capacity for five years and was discharged honorably. For ten years thereafter he held clerical positions with various firms and then he entered the employ of the Kentucky Central Railroad at Covington, Ky., holding various positions of responsibility. Between the years 1884 and 1889 he was General Auditor of the Chesapeake and Ohio Railroad. On Dec. 1, 1889, he became connected with the Auditor's office of the Chicago, Cleveland, Cincinnati & St. Louis Railway at Cleveland, Ohio. Since April, 1890, he has been Auditor of the Pittsburg and Lake Erie system. He is a member of the American Association of Railroad Accounting Officers. He is also a member of the Board of Auditors of the Vanderbilt Lines. He was made a Mason at Richmond, Va., and is a member of Washington Chapter Royal Arch Masons No. 9, and St. Andrew's Commandery, Knights Templar, No. 13, both of Richmond. He is a member of the Ancient Arabic Order of Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, Syria Temple of Pittsburg, and of the Fort Pitt Conclave, No. 429, of the Improved Order of Heptasophs. In politics he is a Republican. On Sept. 20, 1876, he married Grace Darling Ransom. He is a member of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Address, 315 Neville St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BROOKE, Edward:

President of First National Bank of Birdsboro, Pa. Address, Birdsboro, Pa.

BROOKE, George:

Ironmaster, of Birdsboro, Pa.; born in that place in 1822; son of Matthew Brooke, a pioneer iron founder; with his brother Edward he built up the present large establishment of the E. & G. Brooke Iron Company at Birdsboro, operating furnaces, rolling mills, forges, nail works, etc.; also owning coal mines, iron mines, extensive quarries and many other properties. George Brooke has long been a prominent factor in the financial affairs of Berks County; he is President of the First National Bank of Reading, President of the Pennsylvania Trust Company, Director of the Wilmington and Northern Railroad Company, President of the Pennsylvania Diamond Drill Company, Treasurer of the Keystone Coal Company of West Virginia, and a stockholder in many other corporations; he has served in the Borough Council and in the School Board, and is in every way a public spirited citizen. In 1862 he married Mary B. Irwin, daughter of John H. Irwin, a grandson of Frederick Augustus Muhlenberg, the first Speaker of the National House of Representatives. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Reading, Pa.

BROOKE, Hunter:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private 124th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 11, 1862; honorably discharged May 15, 1863; Sergeant 29th Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry June 20, 1863; honor-

ably discharged Aug. 1, 1863; Second Lieutenant 192d Pennsylvania Infantry July 6, 1864; First Lieutenant July 16, 1864; honorably mustered out Nov. 11, 1864; elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, 1995 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROOKE, John Rutter:

Major General United States Army; born July 21, 1838, at Philadelphia; in April, 1861, he enlisted in the Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry, and was promoted until he became Brigadier General of Volunteers May 12, 1864. On Aug. 1, 1864 he was made Brevet Major General; was commissioned Lieutenant Colonel of the Thirty-seventh United States Infantry July 28, 1866, and was transferred to Third Infantry March 15, 1869; March 20, 1870, was made Colonel of the Thirteenth Infantry; and of the Third Infantry June 11, 1879; Brigadier General April 6, 1888. He commanded the Departments of Platte, Dakota and Missouri, and on May 22, 1897, was made Major General. In April, 1898, he was sent to command troops at Chickamauga Park; July, 1898, he was ordered to Porto Rico, head of Military Commission, then Governor General of Porto Rico; in December, 1898, he was Governor General of Cuba and commanding Division of Cuba; May, 1900, he commanded the Department of the East, and was retired July 21, 1902. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Rosemont, Pa.

BROOKE, Mark:

Lieutenant in the United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Major John Brooke; Cadet United States Military Academy June 18, 1898; Second Lieutenant Corps of Engineers United States Army June 12, 1902; elected May 1, 1901; first class in succession May 12, 1902. Address, Corcoran Building, Washington, D. C.

BROOKE, Rawle, William:

Lawyer; son of C. Wallace and Elizabeth Tilghman (Rawle) Brooke; born Aug. 29, 1843; in 1863 was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania; married Elizabeth Norris Feb. 7, 1872; served in the Civil War as Lieutenant and Captain with the Third Pennsylvania Cavalry; was brevetted Major and Lieutenant Colonel; was Vice President of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Author of "The Right Flank at Gettysburg," "With Gregg in the Gettysburg Campaign," "Gregg's Fight at Gettysburg." Address, 230 South Twenty-second St.; office, 216 South Sixth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROOKE, William:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Fourth Infantry Oct. 7, 1891; First Lieutenant April 26, 1898; Captain Thirty-fifth United States Volunteer Infantry July 5, 1899; Major Forty-sixth United States Volunteer Infantry Aug. 17, 1899; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service May 31, 1901; transferred from Fourth to Fifteenth Infantry Nov. 21, 1899; Captain Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Monterey, Cal.

BROOKFIELD, Robert Morris:

Soldier; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Cadet at the United States Military Academy from June 18, 1892, to June 12, 1896, when he was graduated and promoted to Second Lieutenant of Infantry, Second Infantry, June 12, 1896; served at Fort Keogh, Mont., to Feb. 26, 1898; with Alaskan Exploring Expedition to July 5, 1898; with regimental recruits Aug. 3 to Aug. 26, 1898; Atlanta, Fort MacPherson, and Lithia Springs, Ga., and en route to Montauk, L. I., Aug. 3 to 26, 1898; Montauk, L. I., and Anniston, Ala., Aug. 26; First Lieutenant of Infantry Sept. 28, 1898, Huntsville, Ala., and on leave of absence from Oct. 22 to Dec. 24, 1898; ordered to proceed with Twelfth Infantry to Manila and to join Twenty-third Infantry there, Dec. 24, 1898; assigned to Twenty-third Infantry Jan. 1, 1899; transferred to Eleventh Infantry Feb. 28, 1899; with regiment, San Juan, Porto Rico; resigned Oct. 15, 1900. Address, 819 North Twentieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROOKS, F. Edward, M. D.:

Superintendent of the public schools of Philadelphia since 1891; born in Stony Point, N. Y.; taught school at Cuddebackville, N. Y., at the age of eighteen, and a year later entered the Liberty Normal Institute. Professor in the University of Northern Pennsylvania, and later occupied the Chair of Literature and Mathematics in Monticello Academy, New York; became Professor of Mathe-

matics at the State Normal School of Millersville, Pa., in 1855, and made President of the same institution in 1866; elected President of the State Teachers' Association in 1876, and President of the Normal Department of the National Educational Association. Received degree of A. M. from Union College in 1858, and degree of Ph. D. from three prominent institutions. Author of many valuable educational works. Address, Overbrook, Pa.

BROOKS, Geraldine:

Author; daughter of the late Elbridge Streeter and Melissa (de Baun) Brooks; born June 26, 1875, at Philadelphia; educated at the Adelphi Academy, Brooklyn; Somerville (Mass.), High Schools, and Radcliffe College from 1893 to 1897; she is unmarried; member of the Authors' Club at Boston; has written a number of works, among which are: "Dames and Daughters of Colonial Days," published in 1900; also "Dames and Daughters of the Young Republic," in 1901; and "Romances of Colonial Days," in 1903. Address, 60 St. Nicholas Ave., New York.

BROOKS, Henry:

Manufacturer; born in Yorkshire, England; at an early age emigrated to this country; educated in West Philadelphia. Upon the death of his father, George Brooks, assumed control of the Oriental Mills, which he now operates. He has twice been elected Clerk of Quarter Sessions, President of the Standard Fire Insurance Company, and member of the Manufacturers' and Young Republican Clubs. Address, 5300 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROOKS, James Croxall:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain and Commissary of Subsistence United States Volunteers Jan. 1, 1863; honorably mustered out Dec. 19, 1865; brevetted Major United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for meritorious services in his department during the war"; elected May 6, 1891. Address, 117 North 33rd St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROOKS, John Crafts Wright:

Captain United States Army; born in New York; appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1881; Second Lieutenant Fourth Artillery June 14, 1885; First Lieutenant Aug. 14, 1889; Captain Assistant Quartermaster of Volunteers May 17, 1898; Major Quartermaster of Volunteers Nov. 12, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteer service June 30, 1901; Captain Sixth Artillery March 2, 1899; transferred to Fourth Artillery April 21, 1899; Artillery Corps Feb. 2, 1901. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Fort Riley, Kans.

BROOKS, M. J. B.:

Postmaster; born in Elk (now Cameron County), Pa., Aug. 28, 1845; educated in private schools; engaged in lumbering under the firm of John Brooks & Sons; entered Railway Mail Service in 1884; was appointed Postmaster at Driftwood, Pa., April 1, 1903. Address, Driftwood, Pa.

BROOKS, Thomas R.:

President of North Scranton Bank. Address, Scranton, Lackawanna County, Pa.

BROOKS, William Benthal:

Captain United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; appointed Third Assistant Engineer United States Navy Feb. 16, 1852; Second Assistant Engineer July 21, 1855; First Assistant Engineer July 21, 1858; Chief Engineer (Lieutenant) Aug. 1, 1861; Chief Engineer (Commander) Jan. 22, 1873; Chief Engineer (Captain) Dec. 18, 1885; retired (Captain) March 1, 1892; elected Nov. 1, 1882; in April, 1898 was called again to duty, and served during the Spanish-American War. Address, 437 West 6th St., Erie, Pa.

BROOMELL, I. Norman:

Dentist; son of Isaac and Rachel Broomell; born Nov. 25, 1858, in Chester County, Pa.; educated at the Friends' Central School, Philadelphia, where he received degree of A. M.; was graduated from the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery and received degree of D. D. S.; married Lidie T. Seabury. Since 1898 has been Professor of Dental Anatomy, Dental Histology and Prosthetic Dentistry at the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery. Member of the American Dental Association, Pennsylvania State Dental Society, Academy of Stomatology, Pennsylvania Association of Dental Surgeons, New York State Dental Society. Author "Anatomy and Histology of the

Mouth and Teeth," published in 1898; "The Teeth and Temperament," "Dental Cosmos," in 1897; "The Enamel Organ," "Items of Interest," in 1899; "Oral Embryology," in 1900. "Some Early Teachings Regarding the Teeth," 1903. He is a Republican in politics. Address, 302 North Fortieth St.; office, 1420 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROSIUS, William H.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lancaster County; was born in Martic Township, Lancaster County, Nov. 30, 1839; educated at public and select schools; raised upon a farm, and is at present engaged in farming; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1883, 1885 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Marticville, Pa.

BROWER, Daniel Roberts:

Physician; born 1839 at Philadelphia; was graduated from the Polytechnic College, Philadelphia, and received degree of M. S. in 1860; also M. D. at the University of Georgetown in 1864, and A. M. at the Wabash College, LL. D. at the Georgetown, Kenyon College, and St. Ignatius College, Ill. In 1864 was Assistant Surgeon in the United States Volunteers; is Professor of Nervous and Mental Diseases at the Rush Medical College; also Professor of Nervous Diseases at the Post-Graduate School, Chicago. He is author of numerous monographs and text books on insanity. Address, 597 Jackson Boulevard, Chicago.

BROWER, I. J.:

President of Farmers and Mechanics' National Bank of Phoenixville. Address, Phoenixville, Chester County, Pa.

BROWN, Adam M.:

The first Recorder of Pittsburg; born in Brownsdale, Butler County, Pa., Aug. 3, 1820; comes of distinguished ancestry, his grandfather, Adam Brown, having served in the Continental Army under Washington; his father was James Brown, for whom Brownsdale was named. He secured a liberal training in the county schools, and at the age of fifteen was a skilled debater; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1853; has been a life-long Republican and was a member of the Pittsburg Select Council for three years; was a delegate to the convention that nominated Abraham Lincoln for President in 1864, and to the one that nominated Grant in 1868. During his career at the bar he was regarded as one of the ablest members of the profession; he was appointed as Recorder of Pittsburg by former Governor Stone. Address, 433 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

BROWN, Ambrose C.:

Attorney at law; son of George W. Brown and Esther Badger Brown; born in Clarion County, Nov. 21, 1866; educated in the local public school, the Clarion Collegiate Institute, Rimersburg, Pa.; Grove City Colege, and the Clarion State Normal School, being a graduate of the latter institution. Taught school with marked success in the public schools of Clarion County and as principal of the Edenburg and Clarion public schools. After reading law with Hindman & Hoy of Clarion, he was admitted to practice in the courts of Clarion, Warren and Forest Counties; removed to Tionesta in 1902. Married July 14, 1898, to Miss Marian L. Brown of Huntingdon County, a sister of the late J. M. Brown, M. D., of the University of Pennsylvania, and of John F. and George E. Brown, general agents of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company. They have one daughter, Martha. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

BROWN, Amos Peaslee:

Educator; son of Amos P. and Frances (Brown) Brown; born Dec. 3, 1864, at Germantown, Pa.; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania and received degree of B. A. in 1886, M. E. in 1887, and Ph. D. in 1892. From 1887 to 1889 was Assistant Geological Surveyor of Pennsylvania; also Instructor of Mining and Metallurgy at the University of Pennsylvania from 1889 to 1891, Professor of Geology and Mineralogy since 1892. He is unmarried. Address, 20 East Penn St., Germantown, Pa.

BROWN, Arthur Erwin:

Scientist; born Aug. 14, 1850, at Bucks County, Pa.; educated chiefly in Europe; Secretary of the Zoological Society of Philadelphia; also Vice President and Curator at the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia; member Zoological Society of Philadelphia, Academy of Natural Sciences, American Philosophical Society; also member of the Board of Managers for the Wister Institution of Anat-

omy, and honorary member of the New York Zoological Society; is correspondent member for the Zoological Society of London, and has written various zoological and biological articles for journals and society proceedings. Address, 1208 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, Charles W.:

Plate glass manufacturer; born in Newburyport, Mass., in 1858; educated at Dumner Academy; was graduated from Newburyport High School. In early life he followed the sea; from 1879 to 1885 in charge of vessels in the China and Australian trade; in 1886 established the glass business in Minneapolis, and organized the firm of Brown & Haywood Company; in 1895-1896 President of the National Window Glass Jobbers' Association; in 1897-1898 President of the Minneapolis Jobbers' Association. Married Alice Greenleaf of Newburyport, Mass., in 1883. Independent in politics. In 1898 sold out the Brown & Haywood Company business in Minneapolis to the Pittsburg Plate Glass Company, and was chosen Secretary and Director of the Pittsburg Plate Glass Company, which office he still holds; he is also President of the Michigan Chemical Company of Bay City, Mich.; President of the Owosso Sugar Company (with factories at Owosso and Lansing); Secretary of the Columbia Chemical Company of Barberton, Ohio; Director in the Patton Paint Company of Milwaukee, Wis., and President of the James E. Patton Company of Milwaukee. He is a member of the Minneapolis Club of Minneapolis, Minn., and of the Duquesne and Union Clubs of Pittsburg, the Allegheny Country Club, and the Edgeworth Club at Sewickley. Address, Sewickley, Pa.

BROWN, Christian H., M. D.:

Born May 8, 1857, at Lancaster, Pa.; son of Edwin H. Brown, Cashier of the Farmers' National Bank of Lancaster for thirty years; was graduated from the Lancaster High School and Franklin and Marshall College; attended University of Pennsylvania; received medical degree in 1878; Resident Physician of the Philadelphia Hospital, 1878-1879; Assistant Physician Insane Department, 1879-1880; commenced practice of medicine in 1881 at Lancaster; Attending Physician to the Lancaster County Hospital, and Secretary Lancaster City Board of Health; removed to Philadelphia in 1887; practice exclusively diseases of the eye. Author and teacher of the science of Optometry; member of County, State and National Societies, and the American Ophthalmological, Otological and Laryngological Society. Address, 4327 Baltimore Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, E. L.:

President of First National Bank of Derry Station. Address, Derry Station, Pa.

BROWN, Ernest W.:

Professor of mathematics; born at Hull, England, Nov. 29, 1866; only son of William Brown, of Hull, and Emma Martin, Wainfleet, Lincolnshire; educated at the Totteridge Park School and Hull and East Riding College; scholarship at Christ's College, Cambridge, in January, 1884; B. A. degree (Mathematical Tripos) in 1887; elected Fellow in 1889; Fellow of Royal Society, 1898; Fellow of Royal Astronomical, Cambridge Philosophical, London Mathematical, American Philosophical and American Mathematical Societies; published Treatise on the Lunar Theory (Cambridge Pitt Press, 1896), and monographs and reviews on celestial mechanics, especially the lunar theory. Address, Haverford College, Haverford, Pa.

BROWN, Ethelbert Washington:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Lieut. Col. William H. Brown; elected May 4, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, Francis Shunk:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia June 9, 1853; his father, Charles Brown, represented a Philadelphia district in Congress for many years, and his maternal grandfather was for two terms Governor of Pennsylvania. Mr. Brown was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and the Wilmington Conference Academy in Dover, Del., from which he was graduated in 1874; studied law and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania Law Department in 1879. He is Commodore of the Philadelphia Yacht Club and Commander of the Pennsylvania Naval Reserves. Address, 3927 Drexel Road, Overbrooks Farms, W. Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, Isaac Brownell:

Secretary of Internal Affairs; was born Feb. 20, 1848, and was reared on a farm at a place now called Rasselas, in Elk County, Pa.; at the age of sixteen he entered the Union Army as a private soldier, and served in the 211th Regiment of the Third Division, Ninth Corps, Army of the Potomac, his service covering the last year of the war. Subsequent to the war he was educated at Smethport Academy and Alfred University, from which last named institution he was graduated with the class of 1869; after graduation he commenced the reading of law, but taught school and engaged in the insurance business as a means of gaining a living during the period he was engaged in his law studies; he was admitted to practice in the courts of Erie County in May, 1876. In 1878 he was nominated for the Legislature by the Republicans of the Second Assembly District of Erie County, and was defeated through a combination of Democrats, Greenbackers and disappointed Republicans; in 1880 Mr. Brown was again nominated, and was elected, as was he also in 1882, and again in 1884. In 1887 he became Deputy Secretary of Internal Affairs and Superintendent of the Bureau of Railways, which positions he has since held continuously except for a period of four months, in 1895, when he was appointed by Governor Hastings as Secretary of Internal Affairs. During his Legislative career he prepared, introduced and secured the passage of the bill for the establishment of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home at Erie. Mr. Brown has been a member of the Grand Army of the Republic since 1869, and has several times been elected delegate to the National Encampments, serving also on the staffs of several of the Commanders in Chief. His service in the National Guard of Pennsylvania covers a period of thirteen years, during which time he was Second Lieutenant and Captain in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Regiments and Judge Advocate, with rank of Major, on the staff of Brig. Gen. James A. Beaver. For ten years he has been President of the Survivors' Association of Hartranft's Division of the Ninth Army Corps. Mr. Brown was President of the Commission appointed under an act of Assembly for the erection of the equestrian statue of the late ex-Governor Hartranft, and is also a member of the Pennsylvania State Forestry Commission; he is President of the Corry Water Supply Company and the Wilcox Manufacturing Company, and was also President of the St. Louis National Convention of Railway Commissioners. In June, 1900, the degree of LL. D. was conferred upon him by Alfred University; he was elected Secretary of Internal Affairs on Nov. 4, 1902. Address, Harisburg, Pa.

BROWN, James W.:

Congressman (Republican) of Pittsburg; was born in that city July 14, 1844, and has resided in Pittsburg and Allegheny County all his life; educated in the common and private schools of Allegheny County; has been connected with the iron and steel business ever since he came to manhood, and is still in that business. Was married Oct. 7, 1867, to Clara Palmer Howe, daughter of the Hon. Thomas W. Howe, deceased; was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress on the Citizens and Fusion ticket. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BROWN, John Cook:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry Aug. 14, 1862; Sergeant Major Nov. 18, 1863; discharged for promotion May 30, 1864; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry May 30, 1864; Captain March 7, 1865; honorably mustered out Aug. 7, 1865; elected Oct. 16, 1889. Address, 1731 North 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, John Rowland:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Capt. John C. Brown; elected Nov. 14, 1900. Address, 1731 North 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, J. Woods:

Special Agent of the Fire Association of Philadelphia for the Middle Department; was born at Milton, Pa., June 25, 1864; was graduated from Princeton University in 1885; established a local fire insurance agency at Milton, Pa., in 1888; was appointed Deputy Insurance Commissioner of Pennsylvania by Governor Pattison in 1891, which position he retained until 1895, when he resigned to enter the service of the Merchants' Insurance Company of Newark as a Special Agent for Pennsylvania. He retained this posi-

tion until February, 1901, when he was appointed Special Agent for the Fire Association. Address, Hotel Stenton, Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, Marshall:

Jurist; born at Brownsdale, Butler County, Pa., Feb. 12, 1853, the son of Adam Mercer Brown, a lawyer, in whose office he studied, gaining admittance to the bar of Allegheny County in 1874. After enjoying a profitable practice, in which he won a reputation for ability, he was appointed in 1900 a Judge of the No. 1 Court of Common Pleas of Allegheny County to succeed Judge Slagle, deceased. In 1901 he was nominated and elected to this position, his term beginning in January, 1902. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

BROWN, Reynolds D.:

Professor of law; born in Newcastle, Del., May 6, 1869; was graduated at Harvard College as B. A. 1890; taught at Germantown Academy and at the Penn Olmster School; studied in law school of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1894; Fellow in law school till 1897, when appointed Professor of Law in this school. He is a member of the law firm of Burr, Brown & Lloyd. His club connections are with the Sharswood Law Club, the Harvard Club of Philadelphia, and the Germantown Cricket Club and the Huntingdon Valley Country Club. Address, 5112 Newhall St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, Robert Alexander:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1881; Second Lieutenant Fourth Cavalry June 14, 1885; served with regiment (Fourth Cavalry) at Fort Huachuca, Ariz., from January till June, 1890; at Presidio, San Francisco, Cal., from June till December, 1890; Instructor in Tactical Department, United States Military Academy, January, 1891, to Jan. 25, 1893; First Lieutenant of Cavalry, Seventh Cavalry, Nov. 28, 1891; transferred to Fourth Cavalry Dec. 1, 1891; Regimental Quartermaster, Fourth Cavalry, Feb. 3, 1893, to Feb. 3, 1897, at Fort Walla Walla, Wash.; on leave of absence in Japan, Sept. 4 to Dec. 17, 1896; with regiment as Troop Officer, Feb. 3, 1897, to June 14, 1898, at Fort Walla Walla, Wash.; with troop at Presidio, San Francisco, Cal., June 17 to June 30, 1898; Major and Inspector General, United States Volunteers, June 7, 1898; served at Camp Alger, Va.; Thoroughfare, Va.; Camp Meade, Pa.; Greenville, S. C., as Inspector General, Second Division, Second Army Corps, from July 11 till Nov. 28, 1898; at Pinar del Río, Cuba, as Inspector General, Department of Pinar del Rio, Cuba, Dec. 12, 1898 to April 30, 1899; Captain of Cavalry, Eighth Cavalry, Sept. 14, 1899; Major and Inspector General, United States Volunteers, Sept. 30, 1899. Inspector General Second Division, Eighth Army Corps, Oct. 8, 1899, to May 8, 1900; Assistant Secretary to the Military Governor in the Philippines May 9 to Oct. 17, 1900; Inspector General Department of Southern Luzon Oct. 17, 1900, to June 30, 1901; honorably discharged from Volunteer service June 30, 1901; Aide-de-Camp on staff of Major Gen. Arthur Mac Arthur, July 1, 1901, to Sept. 30, 1902. Address, Fort Leavenworth, Kans.

BROWN, Rev. S. T.:

Born in Wyoming, Ont., Canada, Sept. 30, 1877; parents moved to Western Ohio in 1884, where he received his early education; was graduated from the University of Wooster, Wooster, Ohio, class of 1899; attended the Lane Theological Seminary, Cincinnati, Ohio; was graduated from the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., class of 1902; Pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Finleyville, Pa., since September, 1902. Address, Finleyville, Pa.

BROWN, William Alexander:

Lawyer; born at Philadelphia Oct. 23, 1855; son of William Brown, Jr., and Isabella Brown; of Scotch-Irish Covenanter ancestry; educated in public schools; admitted to the Freshman Class, Technological Department of Lehigh University, 1884; student in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1888-1891; was graduated with degree of Bachelor of Laws; admitted to the bar 1891, and has since practiced in Philadelphia. Member of the Board of Directors, West End Trust Company; Dean of the Philadelphia Law School of the Temple College. Independent Republican in politics. Address, 1001 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, William H.:

Chief Engineer of Pennsylvania Railroad; born in Lancaster County, Pa., Feb. 29, 1836; educated at the Philadelphia High School, and took up the profession of engineering, assisting in railroad and city surveys. In October, 1861, he was

appointed by Col. Thomas A. Scott engineer of the military railroads in Northern Virginia, handling this difficult position with signal ability; in 1862 he became engaged as assistant engineer on the Pan Handle Road; in 1864 on the Pittsburg division of the Pennsylvania Railroad; in March, 1865, on the Oil Creek Road; in July became principal engineer of the Philadelphia and Erie Railroad; in 1869 took charge of the repair shops at Altoona, and subsequently held several engineering positions till Aug. 1, 1874, when he was appointed to the important post of Chief Engineer of the Pennsylvania Railroad. Mr. Brown's fine ability has been shown in many instances, including examples of remarkably rapid bridge building during the Civil War and after floods. Among his chief works of construction may be named the magnificent Broad Street Station at Philadelphia. Address, 3510 Baring St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWN, William M.:

Lawyer and merchant; born in Greenville, Pa., in 1850; educated in the schools of New Castle, Pa.; after teaching and filling a position as bank clerk, he studied law under the late Judge McMichael, and was admitted to the bar of Lawrence County, Pa., in 1876. After a period of successful law practice, he accepted a position in 1883 as Special Agent in the United States Land Office, but soon left it, and for five years was engaged in other pursuits. After practicing at the bar again for two years, he became interested in railway concerns, being made Vice President and Manager of the New Castle Electric Street Railway, of which, in 1896, he became a Director and the Secretary and Treasurer. In 1884 he had entered into mercantile pursuits at the head of the firm of Brown, Thompson & Co., general dealers, and from 1888 to 1889 was Secretary and Treasurer of the Standard Paper Company; in later years he became prominently concerned in the street railway of Montgomery, Ala., and President of the Syracuse Rapid Transit Railway Company. In political affairs he served for eight years in the Select Council of New Castle, and in the Senate of Pennsylvania for the term ending in 1900. Address, New Castle, Pa.

BROWN, William Wallace:

Lawyer; born at Summer Hill, Cayuga County, N. Y.; studied in the public schools, the academy at Smethport, Pa., and in Alfred University at Alfred, N. Y. Subsequently he entered the office of Hon. Byran D. Hamlin of Smethport as a law student, and was there admitted to the bar in 1867. Settling at Corry, Pa., he formed a law partnership with Mr. Manley Crosby, and from 1874 to 1878 served as City Solicitor. After nine years in Corry, he removed to Bradford, Pa., where he became a member of the legal firm of Sterrett, Brown & Rose, and four years later of Brown & Roberts; this was dissolved in 1887, and after eight years' practice alone—five years as City Solicitor—he entered into partnership with Mr. F. P. Schoonmaker. Mr. Brown served as a private in the Civil War, at first in the New York Twenty-third Regiment and afterward in the First Pennsylvania Rifles, this service preceding his law studies; he has been concerned in most of the leading court cases since Bradford became a city in 1879, and has a large and lucrative practice; he was also concerned in several business enterprises(including a number of narrow gauge railroads, has served on the Smethport and Corry School Boards, and for six years was President of the Bradford Board of Trade. From 1883 to 1887 member of Congress, Sixteenth District Pennsylvania, Forty eighth and Forty-ninth Congresses; 1897 to 1899 Auditor for the War Department; 1900 to present time Auditor for the Navy Department. Address, Treasury Department, Washington, D. C.

BROWNE, William H.:

Lawyer and author; born in Philadelphia Nov. 14, 1840; educated at the University of Pensylvania and Amherst College, where he was graduated A. M. in 1861. In 1899 he received from Ursinus College the honorary degree of LL. D.; for some years he was a teacher of the classics, history and elocution, but meanwhile studied law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1865; he quickly gained prominence as a brilliant advocate, and was retained in many important cases, being particularly successful in divorce suits. One of his most notable cases was that in which he opposed the Mount Morich Cemetery Corporation, which had refused to permit the body of a wealthy colored man to be buried in its grounds; he defeated the corporation in the lower court, and subsequently in the Supreme Court. In addition to his reputation as an advocate, Mr. Browne is

widely known as an author in legal and lighter literature; his legal works comprise some fourteen volumes, some of which have become standard authoritics; among these are "Commentary on the Law of Divorce," "Law of Negligence in Pennsylvania," "Law of Decedents' Estates in Pennsylvania," and the "Pennsylvania Legal Time Table," a very useful manual of laws and court rules; his lighter works embrace "Heart Throbs of Gifted Authors," "Witty Sayings by Witty People," "Famous Women of History," and several others, including an abridgment of the Waverley Novels. Mr. Browne was formerly an active cricket player, and was a Director of the Belmont Cricket Club; he was also actively interested in the reform movement in municipal politics, in connection with the Committee of One Hundred. Address, 1124 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BROWNFIELD, Owen Russell:

Secretary and Treasurer of Citizens' Title and Trust Company of Uniontown; born near Haydentown, Fayette County, Pa., Feb. 1, 1868; was educated in the public schools, Southwestern State Normal School, Geneva and Monongahela Colleges; clerk in the County Commissioners' Office from 1897 to 1903; engaged in coal and timber enterprises. Republican in politics. Presbyterian, Knight Templar and thirty-second degree Mason. Residence, Fairchance, Pa.

BROWNSCOMBE, Miss Jennie:

Artist; born East of Honesdale; is of English descent, her father being a native of Devonshire, England, while her maternal ancestors settled in Massachusetts in 1630, her great-grandfather taking part in the Revolutionary War; taught school for several years; studied art at Cooper Institute, the National Academy of Design, and the Students' Art League. Her first oil painting was sold from the Academy in 1876, since which time her work has had a national reputation; many of her pictures have been reproduced in etching, photogravure, engraving, etc. She studied in Paris, Rome and other European cities, and has spent the last few years in Italy, where she is continuing her painting. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

BRUA, Lynn A.:

President of Citizens' National Bank of Hollidaysburg. Address, Hollidaysburg, Blair County, Pa.

BRUBAKER, J. L., M. D.:

Born in Juniata County, Pa., Feb. 17, 1854; educated at Eagleton Institute; received degree of M. D. from Washington University in 1874; practiced in Isabella County, Mich., 1884-1891; removed to Juniata Borough in 1891; Treasurer of the borough ever since its incorporation; Surgeon to P. R. R., and also Surgeon, Sheridan Troop, N. G., Pennsylvania. Enlisted in Sheridan Troop, Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, in 1898, and took part in the expedition to Porto Rico. Address, 507 Fourth Ave. (Juniata), Altoona, Pa.

BRUBAKER, R. H.:

President of Conestoga National Bank of Lancaster. Address, Lancaster, Lancaster County, Pa.

BRUCE, Rev. Charles H., D. D.:

Pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Jersey Shore, Pa.; born in Beaver County, Pa.; was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; studied theology at the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny City; began as a home missionary in Guthrie County, Iowa; pastor at Union City, Pa., two years; Fifth Presbyterian Church, Kansas City, Mo., ten years; church at Muncy, Pa., three years, and has been with his present charge since June, 1900. In 1893 was elected Moderator of the Synod of Missouri; in 1895 received the degree of D. D. from his Alma Mater. Address, Jersey Shore, Pa.

BRUEN, Edward D.:

Clergyman; born in Newark, N. J., July 17, 1823; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1842. Then deciding to prepare himself for the ministry, he entered the Theological Seminary of Princeton, N. J., and afterward the Union Theological Seminary of New York City, graduating in 1846; he was immediately licensed to preach by the Presbytery of New York, and in 1848 was ordained to the Ministry by the Presbytery of Philadelphia. Becoming pastor of the Southwark First Presbyterian Church on the day of his ordination, he remained in charge of that church for many years. In 1874 he became pastor of the Presbyterian Church of the Atonement in Philadelphia. Address, 122 South Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRUMBAUGH, Martin Grove. A. M., Ph. D., LL. D.:

President of Juniata College, Huntingdon, Pa.; Professor of Pedagogy, University of Pennsylvania; born in Huntingdon County April 14, 1862; son of George B. and Martha P. Brumbaugh; educated in Juniata College, Millersville State Normal School, Harvard University and University of Pennsylvania; President of Juniata College 1894——, and Professor of Pedagogy, University of Pennsylvania, 1895; first United States Commissioner of Education for Porto Rico, 1900-1902; member of the Valley Forge Park Commission; editor Lippincott's "Educational Series," "Glimpses of Longfellow" (Corson) "History of Porto Rico"; author with J. S. Walton, of "Stories of Pennsylvania," with Anne H. Hall of "The Standard Primer," and author of "History of the Brethren," "Lectures on Ruth," "The Standard Readers." Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

BRUMM, Charles N.:

Lawyer; born at Pottsville, Pa., June 9, 1838; received a common school education, with the exception of one year at Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg, Pa.; served an apprenticeship at the trade of watchmaker; studied law two years; left studies and enlisted as a private under the first call of President Lincoln for three months' men, and was elected First Lieutenant of Company I, Fifth Pennsylvania Volunteers; after the expiration of his term re-enlisted Sept. 15, 1861, for three years, and was elected First Lieutenant of Company K, Seventy-Sixth Pennsylvania Volunteers, Nov. 18, 1861; was detailed on the staff of Gen. Barton as Assistant Quartermaster and aide-de-camp, which position he held under General Barton and General Pennypacker until the expiration of his term of service; resumed the study of law, and was admitted to the bar in 1871; has since practiced the profession of law at the Schuylkill County bar; was elected to Congress in 1878 to represent the Thirteenth District of Pennsylvania, but was counted out by 192 votes; during the administration of Persident Harrison he was appointed Deputy Attorney General, but declined to accept the appointment; was elected to the Forty-seventh, Forty-Eighth, Forty-ninth, Fiftieth, and Fifty-fouth Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-fifth Congress as a Republican, receiving 16,613 votes against 14,512 votes for Warren F. Shepherd, Democrat, and 239 votes for S. G. Hollopeter, Prohibitionist. Upon his return from the army Mr. Brumm became very conspicuous as Government Revenue Assessor, which office was made necessary by the income tax, which was then in existence, being levied upon all earnings above a certain sum. Lawlessness reigned so extensively in the county that no one would make assessments until Mr. Brum took it in hand, and after a number of desperate encounters succeeded in finnishing the work. He was later selected by the Union League, together with Mr. Benjamin Bannan, to procure certain legislation at Harrisburg: Such as the Green-Judge bill and the Jury and Police bills. Politica prejudice ran so high at the time that, because of his actions at the State capita, he was compelled to fight the local courts for two years before he could be admitted to the bar, and only then then after he had been admitted to practice in the Lebanon County bar. Besides his career in Congress he has been very successful in his profession, having, in the midst of a large practice, tried upward of thirty Homeside cases, and only one of his clients was executed. During the great anthracite coal strike he was selected by District No. 9 of the United Mine Workers of America as their counsel to appear before the Strike Commission appointed by President Roosevelt, and took a very prominent part in the argument before the same. On the 6th of April, 1862, Mr. Brumm was married to Virginia James of Minersville, Pa. Address, Minersville, Pa.

BRUNDAGE, Asa R.:

Lawyer; born at Conyngham, Pa., March 22, 1828, being descended on his father's side from Revolutionary soldiers, and on his mother's from the Brodheads of early Pennsylvania, his uncle, Hon. Richard Brodhead, having been an able member of the United States Senate. At the age of fourteen Asa left home and rode on horseback to Jackson, Miss., in company with Dr. J. B. Thornton of Virginia, who took with him forty slaves. In Mississippi he entered the Centenary College at Brandon, of which Dr. Thornton was President, and was graduated in 1847. Returning home he began the study of law, and was admitted to the bar of Luzerne County in 1849. Mr. Brundage made rapid progress in his profession, devoting himself especially to criminal prac-

tice, of which a large number of noteworthy cases passed through his hands. He was elected District Attorney in 1855, and has held numerous local offices, while on many occasions he has represented his party, the Democratic, in State and national conventions. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

BRUNDAGE, Frank M.:

United States Consul; born in Pennsylvania Aug. 18, 1851; obtained the degree of M. D. in Jefferson Medical College in Philadelphia in 1874; practiced profession in Conyngham, Luzerne County, Pa., until Nov. 1, 1897; appointed Consul to Aix-la-Chapelle Oct. 15, 1897. Address, Aix-la-Chapelle, Germany.

BRUNDRED, B. F.:

Oil producer of Oil City, Pa.; born in Paterson, N. J.; after graduating at Worcester, Mass., in 1865, he moved to Oil City in July, 1866, and has been a resident of that city ever since; he became an employee of the Empire Line, having charge of all shipments of crude and refined oil from points on the now W. N. Y. & P. R. R., between Tidioute and Titusville; the position involved a vast amount of detail on account of the large number of refineries and loading racks from which these shipments were made; he was appointed Chief Clerk of the Green Line in 1870, with loading racks at Foxburg, Parker's Landing, and other points on the Allegheny Valley Railroad; he occupied these two positions until 1877, when he resigned to engage in the production of oil at Edenburg and Bradford. He was successful in his new venture, and in 1879 built and managed the Union Refinery, which passed into the hands of the Standard Oil Company in 1882; he was elected Treasurer of the Eclipse Lubricating Oil Works at Franklin in 1883; he was elected President of the Imperial Refining Company in 1884, which responsible position he held until the works were abandoned in 1894. Address, Oil City, Pa.

BRUNGES, Stanley R.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Wyoming County; was born in Eaton Township, Wyoming County, Pa., Feb. 8, 1852; moved with his parents to Tunkhannock Township, same county, in 1871, where he has since resided; educated in the public schools and at Keystone Academy, Factoryville, Pa.; moved upon the farm where he now resides in 1878; has always been actively engaged in farming and identified with farmers' interests; is at present President of the Agricultural Society of Wyoming County; has always been interested in the public schools and was for many years a member of School Board; was Supervisor, Poormaster, Township Treasurer and Clerk; was a member of the House of Representatives, session of 1897; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Tunkhannock, Pa.

BRUNNER, Edgar P., M. D.:

Born March 26, 1849, in Worcester Township, Montgomery County, Pa.; educated at Freeland Seminary; was graduated from Hahnemann College, Philadelphia, in 1869; practiced medicine for several years at Norristown and Pennsburg, Pa.; in 1878 removed to Philadelphia, where he has continued to practice. Member of County Medical Society, American Institute of Homeopathy, Odd Fellows Lodge and Encampment. Married in 1882 to Amelia Baus; Republican in politics. Address, 1724 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRUNNER, Frank A.:

Manufacturer; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, Aug. 4, 1861; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and in private schools in Paris. Returning to America, he was employed by the Franklin Sugar Refining Company, but subsequently studied law at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1886; he did not enter upon the practice of his profession, but engaged in manufacturing pursuits, and is now the President of the International Light, Heat and Power Company. He is a member of the Moelton Club of Philadelphia, the Iroquois Club of Chicago, and the Masonic Order. Address, Torresdale, Pa.

BRUNOT, Hilary S.:

United States Consul; born near Pennsville, Fayette County, Pa., June 4, 1860; he was educated at the Jefferson Academy, Canonsburg, Pa., at Kenyon Collegiate Schools, Gambier, Ohio; engaged as Manager and Editor of the Daily Press, Greensburg, Pa., and with manufacturing concerns until 1897; appointed United States Consul at St. Etienne, June 23, 1897. Address, St. Etienne, France.

BRYAN, Edwin Horace:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal

Legion; private First Delaware Infantry Nov. 20, 1861; Regimental Commissary Sergeant April 5, 1862; discharged for promotion Jan. 3, 1863; Second Lieutenant First Delaware Infantry Jan. 3, 1863; First Lieutenant and Quartermaster March 1, 1863; honorably mustered out July 12, 1865; brevetted Captain United States Volunteers April 9, 1865, "for meritorious services during the recent campaign terminating with the surrender of the Insurgent Army under Gen. R. E. Lee"; elected Feb. 2, 1887. Address, 256 North Third St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRYAN, Edwin Horace, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Capt. Edwin H. Bryan; elected Oct., 20, 1897. Address, 256 North Third St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRYAN, Henry Northam, M. D.:

Born Oct. 9, 1853, in Pemberton, N. J.; in 1855 moved to Philadelphia, Pa., where he has since resided; educated in the public and Friends' schools; was graduated from the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy March, 1874; was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, 1884; Chief of Surgical Clinic and Surgical Dispensary of the Medico-Chirurgical College, 1888-1896; was graduated 1895; member of the American Medical Association, the Philadelphia County Medical Society, and the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. In August, 1893, married Virginia Ryan Yerger. Address, 144 North 20th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BRYANT, Henry Grier:

Traveler, explorer; born in Allegheny, Pa., Nov. 7, 1859; son of Walter and Ellen A. (Henderson) Bryant; prepared at Phillips Exeter Academy, New Hampshire, 1876-1879; was graduated from Princeton, 1883; A. M., 1886; was graduated from Law University of Pennsylvania, 1886; explored Grand Falls of Labrador, 1891; second in command Peary Relief Expedition, 1892; Commander Peary Auxiliary Expedition, 1894; Commander Mt. St. Elias (Alaska) Expedition, 1897; President of Geographical Society of Philadelphia, 1897-1900; Fellow of Royal Geographical Society, 1901-1902, of London; Corresponding Member of Geographical and Anthropological Society, Stockholm; Honorary Vice President International Geographical Congress, Berlin, 1899; Secretary of American Alpine Club, 1904; writer of "Report on Peary Auxiliary Expedition," 1894, and papers before Geographical Congresses. Residence, 2013 Walnut St.; office, 806 Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BUBB, John Wilson:

Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Army; private, Sergeant and First Sergeant Company E, First Battalion, Twelfth Infantry, Sept. 13, 1861, to April 24, 1866; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant, Twelfth Infantry, Feb. 5, 1866; transferred to Thirtieth Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; transferred to Fourth Infantry March 23, 1869; Captain March 16, 1879; Major April 26, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel, Twelfth Infantry, Oct. 20, 1899; Colonel Twenty-fourth Infantry July 1, 1901; transferred to Twelfth Infantry Aug. 12, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

BUCH, Lemon:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private 128th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 5, 1862; mustered out May 19, 1863; private 195th Pennsylvania Infantry July 16, 1864; Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant July 24, 1864; mustered out Nov. 4, 1864; First Lieutenant 213th Pennsylvania Infantry March 8, 1865; resigned and honorably discharged May 26, 1865; elected Oct. 20, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUCHANAN, Alexander Simms:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Third United States Reserve Corps May 27, 1861; mustered out Aug. 19, 1861; Second Lieutenant Tenth Missouri Infantry April 21, 1862; First Lieutenant Jan. 2, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged Dec. 28, 1863; elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, 3 Decatur St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUCHANAN, James Isaac:

President of the Pittsburg Trust Co., born in Hamilton, Ontario; his father was President of the Executive Council and a prominent Canadian Government official; he was educated at the Galt County Grammar School (Dr. Gassie's), and afterward entered a wholesale dry goods house to learn business methods;

in 1870 he visited Africa. In January, 1877, he started as junior clerk in the Oil City Trust Company; then became the private secretary and business manager to the late Capt. J. J. Vandergrift until the latter's death. Mr. Buchanan was made one of the trustees of the Vandergrift estate; became Vice President of the Pittsburg Trust Company, and succeeded C. B. Mevay as President; he is also prominently identified with many other business interests of the "Smoky City," and is President of the Rates and Railroad Company, besides being a prominent Mason, and an elder in the East Liberty Presbyterian Church; is now Chairman of the Pittsburg Orchestra Committee of the Art Society and President of Academy of Science and Art. Address, 6108 Walnut St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BUCHANAN, J. M.:

President of First National Bank of Beaver, Pa. Address, Beaver, Pa.

BUCHANAN, James T.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburg March 4, 1846; educated in the public schools of Chambersburg, Pa.; in 1862 he enlisted in the 126th Pennsylvania Infantry, a nine months' regiment, and in 1863 re-enlisted in the Twenty-first Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, serving until discharged in 1865; he returned to Pittsburg, and in January, 1867, was appointed clerk in the office of the Second Auditor of the Treasury Department, Washington City; he then commenced the study of law, and was graduated from the Columbian College in June, 1871, and on June 12, 1871, was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia. Returning to Pittsburg he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar in September, 1876; he soon became associated with the Montooth brothers, and upon the death of C. C. Montooth Mr. Buchanan became a partner with Major E. A. Montooth, attending to the civil business. Address, 400 Grant St., Pittsburg, Pa.

BUCHANAN, Robert George:

Paper merchant; born on May 5, 1872, in Philadelphia, Pa., being the son of Clara Eliott Buchanan and Alexander Simms Buchanan, the well-known wholesale dealer in paper. Young Buchanan was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, and entered the employ of his father's firm, Garrett & Buchanan, in 1889; in December, 1895, Mr. Buchanan started in business for himself, associating with him in his enterprise C. W. Collins, under the firm name of Buchanan & Collins, in the same line as his father. They were successful from the start, and rapidly built up a large business. In January, 1896, the two firms—Garrett & Buchanan and Buchanan & Collins—decided to consolidate, the proposition coming from the older firm. This was done, and the firm incorporated under the firm name of Garrett-Buchanan Co., with the subject of this sketch as Vice President and Secretary. Mr. Buchanan is also a member of the Board of Directors of several manufacturing concerns, and is a member of the Undine Barge Club, Manufacturers' Club, and the prominent gun and Athletic clubs of Philadelphia. Mr. Buchanan is a single man and popular in social life. He has also traveled much and is an enthusiastic gentleman sportsman. Address, 933 South Bonsall St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUCHER, Joseph C.:

Jurist; born at Middletown, Md., July 28, 1836, his father being minister of the Reformed Church at that place. He was educated at Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., graduating in 1855; taught for one year in a Maryland academy, and then studied law at New Berlin, Pa., being admitted to the bar in 1858. He entered into partnership with his preceptor, Hon. Isaac Slinker, the firm being dissolved in 1862, when Mr. Slinker was elected Auditor General of Pennsylvania; meanwhile Mr. Bucher had served a term as District Attorney. After the dissolution of the firm he removed to Lewisburg, Pa., where he enjoyed a varied and extensive practice, principally in Union and Snyder Counties; in 1871 he was elected by his party, the Democratic, Judge of the Twentieth Judicial District, and served with such ability that he was re-elected in 1881; in 1891 he was again the nominee of his party, but was defeated, and returned to private practice, opening an office at Sunbury, while retaining his office at Lewisburg; in 1892 he succeeded Hon John B. Packer as Solicitor for the Pennsylvania, Northern Central, Philadelphia & Erie, and other railroad companies, and in 1894 was nominated by his party for Congressman-at-Large, but declined on the plea of professional engagements. He is a Director of the Lewisburg Railroad &

Bridge Company, and the Lewisburg National Bank. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

BUCHER, William H.:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in France, appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon, April 5, 1898; Passed Assistant Surgeon, April 5, 1901; Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Dec. 12, 1902; Surgeon, March 3, 1903; Asiatic Station, since Aug. 8, 1903. Address, Cavite, P. I.

BUCK, Anicetus William:

Banker; born at the family homestead in Carroll Township, Cambria County, Pa., March 15, 1858; while he was quite young his father was elected Sheriff of the county and removed with his family to Ebensburg, the county seat, and later, after the expiration of his term, the household was established in Carrolltown, where ex-Sheriff Buck entered mercantile business. The son received a substantial education in the common schools, and at the age of seventeen years sought and found employment as a clerk in the banking house of Collins, Johnston & Co., of Edensburg; his apprenticeship was of brief duration, for at the end of three years his aptitude for the business led to his promotion to the post of Cashier. In 1871 Mr. Buck probably enjoyed the distinction of being the youngest cashier in the United States; two years later he was taken into the ir mas partner, and the name wa schanged to Johnston, Buck & Co. With leading citizens Mr. Buck established the First National Bank of Edensburg, Pa., taking the post of Cashier; is also President of the First National Bank of Carrolltown, Pa. Ad-

BUCKLAND, E. H., M. D. D. S.:

Born and educated in Springfield, Mass.; graduated as dental surgeon at the Philadelphia Dental College Feb. 28, 1885, and in medicine at the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia April 11, 1891. Married Florence P. Byers, daughter of Colonel Charles P. Byers of Springfield, Mass.; Republican. Address, 1524 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUCKLEY, Edward S.:

Iron master (retired); born Dec. 30, 1827; descendant of the fifth generation from John Buckley of Wiltshire, England, who, in 1681, bought of William Penn in London a tract of land in Pennsylvania; educated school at Westchester and University of Pennsylvania; was engaged in mining and smelting and manufacture of iron ore. Married, 1848, Harriet I. Smith; 1856, Katharine Waterborough; 1871, Mary W. W. Van Vaux daughter of Hon. Richard Van Vaux. Office, 505 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUCKLEY, R. Nelson:

Railway official; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 19, 1870; Director of a number of street railway companies in Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Delaware; member of Hunt and Polo Clubs, and of Colonial Society of Pennsylvania; Republican. Address, Erdenheim, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

BUCKLEY, Richard Vaux:

Lawyer; member of the Philadelphia bar; born in Philadelphia in 1872; ancestors prominent in public and social life in Philadelphia for two hundred years; educated at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H., and at Princeton University, from which he graduated in 1893 with the B. A. degree; read law with George Tucker Bispham; admitted to the bar in 1897, with the degree of LL. B. from the University of Pennsylvania Law School; has since actively practiced in Philadelphia; member of the law firm of Hancock, Lewis & Buckley; member of the Board of Directors of the Chesapeake & Delaware Canal Company, and of various organizations and clubs in Philadelphia and New York. Address, 718 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

BUCKLEY, Seth:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in England, April 16, 1862; located in Philadelphia in 1864, where he has since resided; was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; has always taken an active interest in politics, and is serving his third successive term as Constable of the Thirty-first ward; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 2028 Dreer St.; office, 1319 Filbert St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUCKLYN, John Knight:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Quartermaster Sergeant Battery E Twenty-first Rhode Island Light Artillery, Sept. 30, 1861; discharged for promotion March 1, 1862; Second Lieutenant First Rhode Island Light Artillery March 1, 1862; First Lieutenant Jan. 6, 1863;

Captain (a. w. m.) Jan. 11, 1865; honorably mustered out Feb. 2, 1865; brevetted Captain United States Volunteers Oct. 19, 1864, "for gallant and meritorious and oftentimes distinguished services throughout the campaign before Richmond and in the Valley of the Shenandoah." Awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress, "for most distinguished gallantry in action at Chancellorsville, Va., May 3, 1863. On this occasion Lieut. Bucklyn, though himself wounded, gallantly fought the section of the Battery under his command, under a fierce fire from the enemy until his ammunition was all expended, many of the cannoneers and most of the horses of the section were killed or wounded, and the enemy was within twenty-five yards of the guns, when, disabling one piece, he brought off the other in safety." Post Commander, Department of Connecticut, Grand Army of the Republic. Elected Oct. 21, 1885. Address, Mystic, Conn.

BUCKWALTER, J. A.:

President of Royersford Trust Company and Industrial Savings Bank. Address, Royersford, Montgomery County, Pa.

BUDD, Henry:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 12, 1849; son of Henry and Martha (Berg) Budd; educated at Episcopal Academy and University of Pennsylvania, B. A. 1868; M. A. 1871; read law with Hon. Peter McCall; admitted to bar, 1871. Author: "Leading Cases in American Law of Real Property," "Index Digest of Weekly Notes of Cases with George H. Smith; notes to volume 1 of American and English Decisions in Equity. Member Phi Beta Kappa, University Club of Philadelphia, Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Married Judith J., daughter of Gillie Dallett. Address, 727 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUDD, Otho Williams:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Maryland. Second Lieutenant Fourth Cavarly Dec. 8, 1868; First Lieutenant Jan. 5, 1874; Captain Dec. 28, 1882; retired April 22, 1891. Address, The Argyle, San Antonio, Texas.

BUEHLER, William George:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 25, 1827; son of William Olds and Henrietta Ruhamah Buehler. Educated in the private schools of Harrisburg, Pa., 1841; entered the United States Navy as a Third Assistant Engineer, Nov. 21, 1857; promoted to Second Assistant Engineer, Oct. 8, 1861; First Assistant Engineer Oct. 6, 1862; Chief Engineer, United States Navy, Nov. 10, 1863. Was an officer of the United States steam frigate Niagara at the laying of Atlantic Telegraph Cable; received a gold medal from the Chamber of Commerce of the City of New York. Served during the entire Civil War, first as Chief Engineer of the United States steamer Aroostook, and participated in the engagements on the James river, destroying the Rebel batteries, and the attack on Fort Darling under Capt. Rogers, in 1862; was Chief Engineer of the United States steamer Galena from 1863 to 1865. He served on the Michigan, Narragansett, Suwannee, Chattanooga, Nampanoag, Pushmatahah, Neshaminy, Miantonomah, Terror, Minnesota, Franklin, Ticonderoga, Brooklyn, Plymouth, Kearsarge, Powhattan, and Pensacola; as Engineer of the fleet on the South Atlantic Station in 1875, on the flagship Brooklyn, and on the European station on the flagship Pensacola, 1885 to 1888. Member of United States Naval Board of Inspection for four years. Was twice a member of the Examining Board of Naval Engineers, the last time for over fifteen months with the relative rank of Commander and Captain, his promotion to the latter grade taking date June 4, 1894. On Dec. 20, 1894, he was detached from duty as a member of the Examining Board of Naval Engineers and ordered to the Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., in charge of the Department of Steam Engineering, where he remained until his retirement as a Rear Admiral in March 25, 1899, having attained the age of sixty-two years. Is a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, the Society of the Colonial Wars, the Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and The Military Order of Foreign Wars. Address, 124 South 17th St., Philadelphia.

BUEHRLE, Robert Koch:

Educator; born at Ueberlingen, Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany, Sept. 24, 1840; came to America in 1846, and settled in Bucks County, Pa., in 1848; first City Superintendent of Allentown, Pa., in 1868 to 1878; of Reading, Pa., from 1878 to 1880, and of Lancaster, Pa., where he is still in office. Honorary degree of A. M. in 1878 and Ph. D. in 1886, conferred upon him by Franklin and Marshall College.

Member of Pennsylvania and National Educational Associations, and Lancaster County Historical Society. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

BULL, Henry Tilgham:

Lieutenant United States Army; son of Com'd'r James H. Bull, United States Navy; born at West Chester, Pa., May 28, 1880; was graduated as Civil Engineer at University of the South, in 1900; was Civil Engineer with Lackawanna Steel Company in 1901. Enlisted as first class private in First United States Volunteer Engineers in 1898, serving in Porto Rico; was made Second Lieutenant of Cavalry dating from Feb. 2, 1901, and was assigned to Thirteenth Cavalry, now stationed at Angeles, Luzon, Philippine Islands.

BULL, James Armitage:

Assistant Paymaster United States Navy; son of Com'd'r James H. Bull, United States Navy; born on Nov. 19, 1878, at Santa Barbara, Cal.; was graduated at University of the South as B. A. in 1900; Inspector at Pan-American Exposition, Buffalo, N. Y., 1901; clerk to Quartermaster United States Marine Corps in Philippines in 1901 to 1902. Supervisor of San Fernando Province, Luzon, Philippines, 1902 to 1903. Appointed Assistant Paymaster, United States Navy, May 28, 1903. Now on duty on United States steamship Frolic, Cavite, P. I.

BULL, James Henry:

Commander United States Navy; born June 13, 1852 in West Chester, Pa.; son of James Hunter Bull, of West Chester; entered the United States Naval Academy on July 26, 1866; was graduated June 6, 1870. Served from 1870 to 1871 fishing banks and Darien Canal Expedition; 1871 to 1872 North Atlantic Squadron flagship; 1873 Nicaragua Surveying Expedition; 1873 to 1876 Asiatic Squadron; 1876 to 1879 United States Coast Survey on California Coast; 1879 Newport Torpedo School and cruising; 1880 receiving ship at Norfolk; from 1880 to 1883 United States steamship Powhattan, special cruising duty; 1882 to 1885 Instructor in Gunnery at the Naval Academy; 1885 to 1886 Pacific Squadron; 1887 to 1890 Asiatic Squadron; 1890 to 1893 executive officer New London Naval Station; 1893 to 1895 cruising in Pacific and Atlantic Squadrons; 1895 to 1897 executive officer and commanding Naval Station at Pensacola, Fla.; 1897 to 1898 executive officer Newport on Isthmus Canal Surveying Expedition and during Spanish War on blockade of Havana; 1898 to 1900 executive officer of the Petrel and Monterey in Philippine Island insurrection; 1900 to 1902 in charge of Branch Hydrographic Office, Buffalo, N. Y.; 1902 to 1904 Lighthouse Inspector, Seventh District, headquarters Key West, Fla.; 1904 Aid to Commandant, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal., awaiting arrival of the Solace to command same. Married in Santa Barbara, Cal., on March 5, 1878, to Katherine Whittelsey Tillman, of Detroit, Mich. Address, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal.

BULL, James Hunter:

Lawyer; oldest living member of the bar of Chester County; was born in Chester County on March 17, 1817; son of Rev. Levi Bull, D. D., and grandson of Lieut. Col. Thomas Bull, of Sixth Pennsylvania Regiment, War of the Revolution, and captured at Fort Washington, New York. Was graduated at Gambier College, Ohio; studied law at West Chester and admitted to bar in 1849. Married Mary A. Sheaff, of Churchtown, Lancaster County. Was Chief Burgess of West Chester, District Attorney, and during Civil War United States Marshal. Address, West Chester, Pa.

BULLARD, William H. G.:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, Sept. 28, 1882; Ensign, July 1, 1888; Lieutenant (junior grade), Sept. 5, 1896; Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; McArthur, 1888-1891; Bureau of Equipment, 1892-1893; Naval Academy, 1893-1895; Newark, 1895-1896; Lancaster, 1896-1897; Columbia, 1897-1898; Monongahela, 1899; Naval Academy, 1899-1900; Princeton, 1901-1902; Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., since Jan. 6, 1903. Address, Annapolis, Md.

BUNN, William M.:

Journalist; born in Philadelphia; was the seventh of eleven sons; educated in the public schools and Episcopal Academy in Havana, N. Y. At the age of sixteen his father secured him a place with John Frost, a wood engraver; at the end of a year he left to join an older brother as a wood carver. When war broke out he joined Baxter's Philadelphia Fire Zouaves, or the Seventy-second Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers. He was

severely wounded at Savage Station, Virginia, June 29, 1862, and was subsequently taken prisoner and carried to Richmond, where he was confined several months. Republican. In 1867 he received the nomination for Representative in the State Legislature; the following year he was re-elected, after which he was elected to the office of Register of Wills. In 1875 he was elected Guardian of the Poor, and re-elected in 1878. He purchased a controlling interest in the Sunday Transcript in 1878, and became the editor. He was appointed Governor of Idaho by President Arthur in 1884. Upon his confirmation by the United States Senate, he leased his paper to Thomas M. Jackson, for a period of two years. He urged, passed and signed the anti-Mormon bill, which disfranchised all polygamists and made the State Republican. He parted with the Transcript in the early 90's. He is a member of the Clover and Lawyers' Clubs in Philadelphia, and of the Lotus Club of New York. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

BURBANK, Jacob Edward:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Indiana; Additional Paymaster Volunteers Feb. 19, 1863, to April 10, 1867; Major Paymaster United States Army Jan. 17, 1867; retired March 3, 1875. Address, 4 Parker St., Malden, Mass.

BURCHFIELD, A. P.:

Member of the firm of Jos. Horne & Co.; a Vice President of the Western Pennsylvania Exposition Society; a director of the Pittsburg Chamber of Commerce, and a prominent member of the Grand Army of the Republic; born in Allegheny and educated in the public schools of that city; entered the dry goods house of William Semple at the age of twelve; remained there until 1858, when he entered the employ of Joseph Horne & Co.; by earnest application to business he attracted the firm's notice, and in 1866 became a partner. Since then his interest has never waned and he has served faithfully his business interests. In the administration of the affairs of many of the city's leading commercial and financial institutions he has figured prominently, and was Senior Vice Department Commander of the Grand Army of the Republic until 1895, when he was promoted to Senior Vice Commander in Chief of the National Grand Army of the Republic. Address, 401 South Negley Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

BURGAN, R. P.:

President of Carnegie National Bank. Address, Carnegie, Pa.

BURGWIN, George C.:

Lawyer; born Aug. 17, 1851, at Pittsburg, Pa.; son of Hill and Mary (Phipps) Burgwin; was graduated from Trinity College, Hartford, with the class of 1872, and from the Law Department of Columbia College, N. Y., in 1875; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Sept. 18, 1875; is prominent in the Episcopal Church. Is a Republican; member of the Union Club and the Church Club of Pittsburg. Address, 424 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

BURK, Henry:

Congressman, (Republican), of Philadelphia; was born at Wurttemberg, Germany, Sept. 26, 1850; attended public schools about three years; is engaged in the manufacturing business; married Ellen Carney Aug. 18, 1873; was elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, 2301 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BURK, Jesse Y.:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 15, 1840; educated at Prot. Epis. Academy, University of Pennsylvania and Philadelphia Divinity School; rectorships, St. James, Downington, Pa.; Trinity, Philadelphia; Secretary University of Philadelphia; St. Peter's Clarksboro, N. J.; Secretary University of Pennsylvania. Married Gertrude Helé June 19, 1866. Address, Clarksboro, N. J.

BURKE, Edward J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Luzerne County; was born in Ireland, Nov. 11, 1853; was educated in the common schools of his native country; served as Burgess of Pittston in 1891-1892, and as a member of Council from 1885 until his election as member of the House of Representatives in November, 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Pittston, Pa.

BURKE, Thos. N.:

Attorney at law; born in Mt. Carmel, June 7, 1872; educated at Mt. Carmel public schools; entered on journalistic work in 1889; published Mt. Carmel Amer-

ican; city editor of the Mt. Carmel Daily News, Evening Star and Shamokin Daily News; read law with Judge Voris Auten; admitted to the bar in 1899. Democrat. A present member of the Democratic Executive Committee and Chairman of the Mt. Carmel Democratic Borough Committee. Address, Mount Carmel, Pa.

BURLEIGH, Clarence:

Lawyer; native of Boston, Mass.; when a boy moved to Pittsburg, where he began life as a pattern maker; he was naturally a student and at odd moments managed to pick up much valuable information; began the study of law in 1875, and two years later was admitted to the bar; when the new charter went into effect he was appointed an Assistant City Solicitor; was assigned to the Department of Public Safety; on the death of District Attorney R. H. Johnson in June, 1891, Mr. Burleigh was appointed to succeed him; at the expiration of the term to which he was appointed elected to a full term. In 1895 he was elected City Solicitor. Address, Forbes Ave. and McKee Place, Pittsburg, Pa.

BURNAP, George Jacob:

Chief Engineer United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer United States Navy May 13, 1861; Second Assistant Engineer (Ensign) Jan. 16, 1863; First Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Jan. 1, 1865; Passed Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Feb. 24, 1874; Chief Engineer (Lieutenant Commander) Nov. 1, 1879; Chief Engineer (Commander); Chief Engineer (Captain); retired (Captain) Feb. 10, 1899. Elected Dec. 13, 1890. Transferred from Commandery of California Jan. 1, 1898. Address, 6218 Morton St., Germantown, Pa.

BURNHAM, David Roe:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New York; First Lieutenant Sixty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 28, 1861; Captain Nov. 9, 1863; honorably mustered out Sept. 15, 1864; Second Lieutenant Thirty-fifth Infantry June 18, 1867; transferred to Fifteenth Infantry Aug. 12, 1869; First Lieutenant Jan. 1, 1875; Captain Oct. 31, 1884; retired June 15, 1891. Address, Pasadena, Cal.

BURNHAM, George, Jr.:

Locomotive manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 30, 1849; son of George Burnham, one of the firm of proprietors of the Baldwin Locomotive Works who succeeded the originator of the works, Matthias W. Baldwin, and his partner and successor, John Baird. He was educated in the Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., graduating as a civil engineer in 1872. Entering the Baldwin works, in which his father had become senior partner, he succeeded him in the firm, which adopted the title of Burnham, Williams & Co. The Baldwin works have of recent years enormously developed in capacity and are decisively the foremost locomotive manufactory in the world. In political life he became prominent as an active reformer in municipal affairs, and as President of the Municipal League of Philadelphia worked earnestly for the overthrow of the political "machine" in that city; he resigned the Presidency of this association a few years ago, but is still on its list of members, and is the Treasurer and a member of the Executive Committee of the National Municipal League, an outgrowth of the Philadelphia association; he is an associate member of the American Society of Civil Engineers and a member of the University and Art Clubs of Philadelphia, and the City Club of New York. He married Anna G. Lewis, April 14, 1881. Address, 214 North Thirty-fourth St.; office, 500 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BURNHAM, William Power:

Captain United States Army; born in Scranton, Pa., Jan. 10, 1860; son of Major D. R. Burnham, United States Army, retired; educated in public schools, Kansas State Agricultural College, United States Military Academy. Captain, Twentieth Infantry; served during the war with Spain as Lieutenant Colonel in Cuba and Philippines. Married Grace F. Meacham 1890, daughter of late Major F. Meacham, Surgeon United States Army. Author: "Three Roads to a Commission, United States Army," 1893; "Duties of Outposts, Advance and Rear Guards," 1893; "Military Training of the Regular Army"; "Regulations St. John's Military School," 1894; "Historical Sketch, Twentieth United States Infantry," 1902. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Foreign Wars, and Carabao. Permanent ad-

dress, War Department, Washington, D. C.; present address, Rialto Building, San Francisco, Cal.

BURNS, Charles Marquedent, Jr.:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain's Clerk, United States Navy, Jan. 1, 1862; resigned April 14, 1863; Acting Assistant Paymaster (Master) April 11, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged April 17, 1865. Elected Oct. 4, 1865; Council of the Commandery May 6, 1891-1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BURNS, Frank Lorenzo:
Contractor; born Jan. 18, 1869, in Chester County, Pa.; descended from a Quaker family; educated at public schools; became identified with the Wilson Ornithological Club, upon its inception in 1888; in 1901, was one of five ornithologists of Pennsylvania elected to the new class of members created by the American Ornithologists' Union. Author: "The American Crow"; "A Monograph of the Flicker"; "A Bird Census." Address, Berwyn, Pa.

BURNS, Ira H.:
Lawyer; born in Clifford, Pa., of Scotch-Irish ancestry, July 9, 1842; educated at the Academy at Great Bend; studied law in the office of Bentley & Fitch, Montrose, Pa., and was admitted to the bar of Susquehanna County in 1864. He opened an office in Scranton, Pa., in 1866; was admitted to practice in the Mayor's Court, and in 1868 at the bar of Luzerne County. Mr. Burns ranks high as a lawyer, and has been concerned in numerous important cases before County Courts and the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. He was one of the counsel for the private coal operators before the celebrated Anthracite Commission, his final plea being regarded as one of the ablest presented. For over twelve years he filled the position of City Solicitor for Scranton. A Democrat in politics, he in his earlier years was active in writing editorial articles, his caustic style attracting much attention. He was the Democratic candidate for the Legislature in 1876. Address, Scranton, Pa.

BURNETT, E. A.:
President of Second National Bank of Mechanicsburg. Address, Mechanicsburg, Cumberland County, Pa.

BURNETT, George Ritter:
First Lieutenant United States Army, retired; born in Montgomery County, Pa., April 21, 1858; educated in the public schools, High School, Norristown, Pa.; Pennsylvania State Normal School, Millersville, Pa.; graduate of Pierce's College of Business, Philadelphia, Pa., 1874, and of the United States Military Academy, 1880. Graduate of the United States School of Application for Infantry and Cavalry, Fort Leavenworth, Kansas, 1885; served in the Apache campaigns of 1880 and 1881 in New Mexico and Arizona, and received Congressional medal of honor for distinguished gallantry at Cuchillo Negra, N. M., 1881; LL. B., University of Iowa, 1904. At present detailed as Professor of Military Science and Tactics by the War Department at the State University of Iowa; appointed Colonel by the Governor of Iowa, 1902. Republican. Address, Iowa City, Iowa.

BURR, Charles W., M. D.:
Born Nov. 16, 1861, in Philadelphia; educated at the Episcopal Academy; received the degree of B. S. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1883 and M. D. from the same institution in 1886; elected Neurologist to the Philadelphia Hospital in 1896; one time President of the Philadelphia Neurological Society and of the Pathological Society of Philadelphia; Professor of Mental Diseases in the University of Pennsylvania since 1901; he has written a great deal on medical subjects, especially on neurology. Address, 1327 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BURTON, George:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Lieut. Col. George W. Burton; elected May 4, 1892; First Class in Succession Dec. 26, 1898. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUTLER, J. Edgar:
Lawyer; born 1887, in Chester County, Pa.; graduate of Haverford College, and of Law School of University of Pennsylvania; member of the Philadelphia bar; Republican. Address, 1420 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BUTLER, John Gazzam:
Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania;

Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1859; Second Lieutenant Fourth Artillery June 11, 1863; transferred to Ordnance Jan. 29, 1864; First Lieutenant March 7, 1867; Captain June 23, 1874; Major Sept. 15, 1890; Lieutenant Colonel Feb. 2, 1901; Colonel Aug. 16, 1903; Brigadier General, retired, 1904; brevetted First Lieutenant Sept. 20, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Chickamauga, Ga. Address, Watertown Arsenal, Mass.

BUTLER, John Morris:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Sergeant One Hundred and First Ohio Infantry July 22, 1862; discharged for promotion Feb. 5, 1863; First Lieutenant One Hundred and First Ohio Infantry Feb. 5, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged for disability Jan. 27, 1864; elected Feb. 2, 1887. Address, Ogontz, Pa.

BUTLER, Smedley D.:

Captain United States Marine Corps; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; entered Marine Corps April 8, 1899; Marine Barracks, League Island, Pa., April 6, 1901, to 1902; special duty North Atlantic Fleet Nov. 7, 1903, to 1904 Lancaster, 1904. Address, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa.

BUTLER, Thomas S.:

Congressman (Republican) of Westchester; was born in Uwchland, Chester County, Pa., Nov. 4, 1855; received a common school and academic education; is an attorney at law; was elected to the Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, West Chester, Pa.

BUTLER, William:

Jurist; born in West Chester, Pa., Sept. 5, 1862; the son of William Butler, Sr., a prominent attorney and Judge, who served for eighteen years on the bench of the Common Pleas Court and twenty-two years on that of the United States District Court. Mr. Butler was graduated at Swarthmore College in 1883; studied law in the office of his cousin, Hon. Thomas Butler, of West Chester, and was admitted to the bar in 1887. After ten years of practice, he was appointed in August, 1897, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Judge Waddell, and in November was elected to the bench of the Common Pleas Court for the full term of ten years. Address, West Chester, Pa.

BUTTERWORTH, James:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 4, 1840; educated at the public schools; graduated from Central High School, Philadelphia, in 1857; entered business with his father in 1860, and became a partner in 1866; in 1899, upon the business being incorporated under the title of H. W. Butterworth & Sons Co., was made President, and continues to occupy the position. Representative of the State of Pennsylvania in Pennsylvania Museum and School of Industrial Art. Address, 1432 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

BYROADE, George Lawrence:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania; private, Corporal and Sergeant, Battery F, First Artillery Jan. 23, 1894, to April 26, 1897; Second Lieutenant Third Infantry April 13, 1897; First Lieutenant March 2, 1899; transferred to First Infantry May 20, 1899; retired with rank of Captain Nov. 11, 1901. Address, State College, Lexington, Ky.

BYERS, Nelson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant One Hundred and Forty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 16, 1862; Captain Nov. 29, 1863; honorably mustered out June 6, 1865; elected Feb. 5, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

BYRNES, Timothy Augustine:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventeenth Pennsylvania Infantry April 18, 1861; honorably discharged Aug. 2, 1861; Captain Thirteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Oct. 11, 1862; Major Dec. 1, 1864; honorably mustered out July 14, 1865; elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

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CADWALADER, Charles E.:

Physician, soldier, philanthropist; born in Philadelphia Nov. 5, 1839; son of the late Judge Cadwalader; descended from

tified with the principal public interests and movements throughout the history of Pennsylvania; like his progenitors he has been one of its most public spirited citizens. He is a graduate of the Departments of Arts and Medicine of the University of Pennsylvania, and has had a very active part in the promotion of its interests and in the elevation of the standard of medical education, taking a principal part in the procurement of the State Board of Medical Examiners and Licensers. The Civil War breaking out at the time of his graduation interrupted the practice of his profession for a number of years. Enlisting in 1861, in the First City Troop, whose services had been accepted by the United States Government, he remained in that branch of the service by accepting a commission in Col. Rush's Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry Regiment, until transferred by General Hooker as one of his aides on the latter's assignment to the Command of the Army of the Potomac. He continued thereafter to serve with the General Staff of the Army, General Meade having also appointed him one of his Aides on succeeding General Hooker in the command. These officers entertained a high opinion of Colonel Cadwalader's services, Colonel Rush promoting him six files to a Captaincy during the Peninsular Campaign. He about the same time received an appointment as Major in the Third Pennsylvania Cavalry, which he declined, not wishing to leave his regiment. General Hooker in his recommendation for his brevet as Major mentions him as "especially distinguished for his gallantry and meritorious services in the battle of Chancellorsville, May 3, 1863, and the cavalry fight at Brandy Station, June 9, 1863," adding that "he served with marked zeal and devotion." Gen. Meade in his recommendation for his brevet as Lieutenant Colonel said, "I cannot speak too strongly of the activity, zeal and energy displayed by Captain Cadwalader during his services under me," and recommended that he be brevetted Lieutenant Colonel "for distinguished gallantry and good conduct at the battle of Gettysburg and in subsequent operations, including the campaign from the Rapidan to the James in 1864 and the siege of Petersburg." After the war he resumed the practice of medicine and is widely known for his philanthropic activities therewith, and in various public and political connections. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Society of Colonial Wars, Society of the Cincinnati, College of Physicians and various clubs. Address, 1519 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CADWALADER, John:

Lawyer; son of Judge John Cadwalader; born June 27, 1843, at Philadelphia; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1862, where he received the degree of A. M. From 1885 to 1889 he was Collector of Port of Philadelphia. He is President of the General Society of the War of 1812; also of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Blind and the University Club, the New York and Baltimore Transportation Line, Baltimore and Philadelphia Steamboat Company. Is a member of the American Philosophical Society; also of the Board of Council, Academy of National Sciences and Jury Commissioner of the United States Circuit Court. Democrat. Address, 1519 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CADWALADER, George Burges:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Ensign Eighth Pennsylvania Infantry April 22, 1861; honorably mustered out July 29, 1861; First Lieutenant Forty-sixth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 4, 1861; First Lieutenant and Regimental Quartermaster Sept. 17, 1861; honorably mustered out to accept promotion July 17, 1863; Captain and Assistant Quartermaster United States Volunteers July 17, 1863; honorably mustered out Sept. 10, 1866; brevetted Major and Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services during the war"; Colonel Nov. 1, 1865, "for faithful and efficient services in the Quartermaster's Department." Elected Feb. 9, 1898. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CADWALADER, Richard McCall:

Lawyer; born Sept. 17, 1839, at Trenton, N. J.; in 1860 was graduated from Princeton; studied law at Harvard; was graduated in 1863 from Harvard Law School. In 1864 was admitted to the bar. Member of the Sons of the Revolution; also Treasurer of the General Society and President of the Pennsylvania Society; he is Deputy Governor of the Pennsylvania Society of Colonial Wars; Auditor of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania;

member of the American Historical Association; member of the Philadelphia Club. Author of "Law of Ground Rents," "Fort Washington and the Encampment at White Marsh"; contributor to Keith's Councilors of Pennsylvania and the American Law Register. Address, 1614 Locust street, Fort Washington, Pa.; office, 133 South Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CAGEY, Elmer:
President of the First National Bank of Point Marion. Address, Point Marion, Fayette County, Pa.

CAIN, John Herron:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry April 25, 1861; mustered out Aug. 5, 1861; Captain One Hundred and Fifty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 29, 1862; Major Sept. 2, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel Dec. 31, 1862; Colonel July 22, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged Aug. 30, 1863; elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CAIRNS, Andrew A.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in that city June 22, 1864; was educated in the public schools and Jefferson Medical College, graduating from the latter in 1887, since which time he has been actively engaged in the practice of medicine; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1539 Columbia Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

CALDER, Alexander Stirling:
Sculptor; was born in Philadelphia in 1870; studied art in the schools of the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, and for two years subsequently under Chapu and Falgucère at Paris; he was awarded the gold medal of the Philadelphia Art Club in 1893. Adopting sculpture as his profession, Mr. Calder opened a studio in Philadelphia, his first commission being the statue of Dr. Samuel D. Grass, which now stands in front of the Army and Navy Medical Museum at Washington. Other significant examples of his art are his model for a bronze statue of M. W. Baldwin, founder of the Baldwin Locomotive Works; his drinking fountain for the 1892 class of the University of Pennsylvania, and numerous striking designs, including such subjects as "The Miner," "The Dozing Hercules," "Narcissus," etc., displaying very original treatment of the male figure. He is very happy in his treatment of children. He is a member of the National Sculpture Society, the Art Club of Philadelphia and the Public Art League of the United States. Address, 337 South Broad St., Philadelphia.

CALDWELL, Daniel Graflius:
Major United States Army; born in and apointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon Seventy-fourth Infantry Aug. 4, 1862; honorably mustered out Oct. 21, 1863; Assistant Surgeon United States Army Feb. 28, 1866; Major Surgeon Dec. 14, 1882; retired May 2, 1896. Address Commonwealth Club, Broadway and Seventy-second St., New York, N. Y.

CALDWELL, John:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Thirteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 25, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 6, 1861; private, Sixty-first Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 6, 1861; Corporal June 1, 1862; Regimental Sergeant Major Sept. 12, 1863; discharged for promotion April 19, 1864; Second Lieutenant Sixty-first Pennsylvania Infantry April 19, 1864; honorably discharged for disability Nov. 18, 1864; elected Feb. 14, 1885. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CALHOUN, Samuel Crawford:
Lawyer; seventh of ten sons; born Sept. 14, 1865, in Armstrong County, Pa.; attended Law Department of Drake University, Des Moines, Iowa; admitted to the bar of Pennsylvania in 1898, where he has practiced his profession. His ancestors came from Donegal, Ireland. Democrat in politics. Present address, Emlenton, Pa.

CALIFF, Joseph Mark:
Major Artillery Corps, United States Army; born at East Smithfield, Pa., Aug. 31, 1843; son of Hosea and Mary Califf. Appointed Second Lieutenant Seventh United States C. Infantry, 1863; First Lieutenant 1865. In action at Darbytown Road, Va., 1864; in trenches before Richmond and Petersburg, Va., 1864-1865; in assault on Petersburg, and pursuit of Confederate forces and capitulation at Appomattox Court House, Va., 1865; with Sheridan's expeditionary force in Texas,

1865; Provost Marshal, Port Lavaca, Texas; Captain by brevet for gallant and meritorious services, 1865; mustered out Oct., 1866; appointed Second Lieutenant Third United States Artillery, 1867; First Lieutenant, 1875; Captain, 1896, becoming Major 1901, and assigned to Coast Artillery; transferred to Field Artillery Sept., 1901; commanding Light Battery C, Third Artillery, during Spanish-American War; in Cuba and Porto Rico from July to December, 1898; in action at Homogueros, P. R., 1898; now commanding Field Artillery at Fort Douglas, Utah. Professor Military Science and Tactics at State University of Iowa, 1886-1889; honor graduate of Artillery School; member Military Order of the Loyal Legion and Order of Foreign Wars. Address, Fort Douglas, Utah.

CALL, Joseph:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in Philadelphia, Pa., in 1857; educated in the public schools; learned the trade of painting and decorating; elected Constable of Twentieth Ward; was master painter at United States Mint under President Harrison; appointed master painter of City Hall, Philadelphia; was elected to the House of Representatives Feb. 19, 1901, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation on Jan. 28, 1901, of Hon. William H. Keyser; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 1917 North Eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CALLAGHAN, John Thomas, Jr.:

Mining engineer; born July 31, 1872, in Austin, Tex.; at five years of age moved to Washington, D. C., and attended public schools and St. John's College; entered Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa., with the class of 1895; was graduated, taking the degree of Mettallurgist and Mining Engineer. In 1897 connected with the Government as a Steel Inspector for United States Navy, stationed at the Homestead Steel Works, Munhall, Pa.; Upper and Lower Union Mills and Carbon Steel Company, Pittsburg, Pa.; Bethlehem Steel Company, South Bethlehem, Pa.; Penn Steel Casting and Machine Company, and American Steel Foundries and Seaboard Steel Casting Company, Chester, Pa., which is his present station. In 1901 married Mary Gertrude Henneberry of Chester, Pa.; is a life member of American Institute of Mining Engineers; in 1902 was appointed to represent the District of Columbia as a delegate to the International Mining Congress held at Butte, Mont. Permanent address, Chester, Pa.

CALLEN, J. Spencer, M. D.:

Born Jan. 15, 1854, at St. Clair, Pa.; educated at the Wyoming Seminary, Kingston Pa.; in 1881 was graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Baltimore; married Mattie B. Parmley in June, 1887, at St. Clair, Pa.; is ex-President of the Schuylkill County Medical Society; also a member of the Pennsylvania State Society. Address, Shenandoah, Pa.

CALLERY, James Dawson:

President of the Pittsburg Railway Company; was born in Pittsburg and educated in the Catholic parochial and public schools of that city and Allegheny, later graduating from the famous Catholic University at Notre Dame, Indiana. Mr. Callery's father was interested in the horse car lines of Pittsburg, and young Callery began investigating electric propulsion, and shortly made the old Second avenue horse car line the first successful trolley road in Pittsburg. In 1898 Mr. Callery was elected President of the United Traction Company, and in 1900 President of the Southern Traction, then organized; he is interested in many of Pittsburg's large corporations, among them the Philadelphia Company, Consolidated Ice Company, Schenley Hotel Company, Pittsburg Provision Company, American Window Glass Company, City Insurance Company and Colonial Trust Company. Address, Ellsworth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

CALLOWAY, William:

President of the First National Bank of Tamaqua. Address, Tamaqua, Pa.

CALPIN, Patrick F.:

State Senator from Lackawanna County; was born in Scranton, Lackawanna County, Pa., March 25, 1872; educated in the public schools and Wood's Business College; worked about the mines until 1890, when he became an apprentice at the carpenter trade; in 1894 he engaged in his present business, contracting and building; was elected to the Common Council of Scranton in 1898, and re-elected without opposition in 1900 and

1902; served as its President in 1900 and 1901; was elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Scranton, Pa.

CALVERT, Philip Powell:

Zoologist; born in Philadelphia Jan. 29, 1871; educated in Central High School of Philadelphia, Universities of Pennsylvania, Berlin and Jena; Ph. D., University of Pennsylvania, June, 1895; Instructor in Zoology, University of Pennsylvania, 1892-1904; specialist on Odonata (dragon flies); associate editor of Entomological News (Philadelphia); President of American Entomological Society (Philadelphia). Married Amelia C. Smith July 17, 1901. Address, Biological Hall, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

CAMPBELL, Archibald:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania and appointed from New York; Cadet Military Academy June 14, 1885; additional Second Lieutenant Fifth Artillery June 12, 1889; Second Lieutenant Third Artillery Dec. 10, 1889; First Lieutenant June 7, 1897; Captain Artillery Corps February 2, 1901. Married Julia Defries Sample, of Washington, D. C. Address, World's Fair Station, St. Louis, Mo.

CAMPBELL, Edward:

Member of the Pensylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; born in Uniontown, Fayette Co., Pa.; was Second Lieutenant, Eighty-fifth Infantry Nov. 12, 1861; Captain May 15, 1862; Major Sept. 6, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel Oct. 16, 1863; honorably mustered out Nov. 22, 1864; elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CAMPBELL, Howard J., M. D.:

Born Jan. 17, 1845; educated in University of Pensylvania and Friends' School, Philadelphia; Resident Physician Philadelphia Hospital; Representative Commissioner of Pennsylvania to Vienna Exposition, 1873; Acting Medical Cadet United States Hospital, 1864; Surgeon of G. A. R. Post No. 35, Philadelphia. Married Beulah Q. Landis July 10, 1882. In retail drug business early part of 1874; Medical Examiner and Director of Keystone Mutual Life Insurance Association; now Director of Life Insurance Company of Pennsylvania; President Safety Bank and Trust Company, Philadelphia. Republican in politics. Address, 858 North Broad St., Philadelphia.

CAMPBELL, H. S.:

President of the Safety Banking and Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 117 North Broad St., Philadelphia.

CAMPBELL, Col. James A. G.:

Banker; born Feb. 19, 1858, in Chester, Pa.; son of James Campbell, the pioneer textile manufacturer of that city; educated in public schools in Chester; in 1879 entered the banking house of Elliott Sons & Co., Philadelphia; President of Delaware County Trust, Safe Deposit and Title Insurance Company of Chester, Pa., 1899-1904. In 1893 organized the Clearing House for the banks of the city of Chester; in 1883 elected First Lieutenant of Company B, Sixth Regiment, N. G. P.; on staff of Brig. Gen. George R. Snowden, with rank of Captain, 1887; serving during Homestead riots, 1892; Division Inspector, with rank of Lieutenant Colonel, 1898; resigned to become Adjutant Second Battalion, Second Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, Infantry, with rank of Second Lieutenant, 1898, serving in Spanish War. Member of Lawton Camp, Spanish American War Veterans; Penn Club, and Springhaven Country Club. Married Elizabeth Hubley, daughter of Rev. Philip H. Mowry, D. D. Address, Chester, Pa.

CAMPBELL, James Fairman:

Attorney and counsellor at law; born at Davenport, Iowa, on May 27, 1872; son of Hon. James D. Campbell, General Solicitor of the Philadelphia and Reading Railway Company. Residence, Wyncote, Montgomery County, Pa.

CAMPBELL, James Watson:

Pastor of Methodist Episcopal Church; born Sept. 14, 1872, of Scotch-Irish descent; educated common schools, Chamberlain Institute; was graduated civil engineering course in Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., 1893; travelled in Europe and Holy Land, 1896; began preaching, 1894; was graduated from Drew Theological Seminary, Madison, N. J., 1899; commissioned Chaplain Sixteenth Regiment, N. G. P., 1902. Married 1898 Edith M. Payne, Cherry Creek, New York; appointed pastor First M. E. Church, New Castle, Pa., 1903. Address, New Castle, Pa.

CAMPBELL, John Garsed:

Manufacturer; was born at Leiperville, Delaware County, Pa., March 31, 1852; his father, James Campbell, the pioneer textile manufacturer of the city of Chester, was financially ruined by the disastrous panic of 1857; at his death his son, then twelve years of age, obtained employment in a factory as a cloth boy. In 1869 he was apprenticed to his uncles, Richard and John Garsed, in Frankford, Pa., to learn the trade of machinist; in 1876 he accepted a position in the ticket office of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and later was transferred to the ticket office at the Centennial Exposition Grounds. Toward the close of that year he had charge of erecting machinery for a firm at Bridesburg, Pa. The following year he started a hosiery mill at Marcus Hook, Pa., but shortly withdrew from the firm and accepted a position with the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. In 1883 he established a coal yard at Tacony and secured interests in yards at Holmesburg and Fitler's, where he built up a large and remunerative business; acquainted with the theory and practice of textile manufacturing, in 1888, with his brother and cousin, he formed a partnership in finishing cotton goods. Mr. Campbell visited Europe and stocked the works with the latest improved French napping machinery, the first ever used in this country; the business, from a small beginning, grew rapidly, compelling the erection of a large plant in Frankford Junction, Pa., which additions were repeatedly made. He owns the controlling interest and is President of the Industrial Dyeing and Finishing Works at Frankford Junction, Philadelphia, Pa. Member of the Sons of St. George and other organizations. On Dec. 31, 1891, he married Katherine Harper, of Camden, N. J. Address, 3829 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

CAMPBELL, John M.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia May 30, 1851; the son of James Campbell, one of Pennsylvania's most noted jurists and Postmaster General of the United States under President Pierce; was educated in private schools and at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1870, and afterward studied law for three years in his father's office, being admitted to the bar in May, 1873. In addition to his law practice, Mr. Campbell became warmly interested in the cause of education, following his father in this and being the first to propose the establishment of a Normal School for girls; he succeeded Lewis O. Cassidy on the Board of Education in 1875, and served as President of the Fifth Sectional Board; in 1890 he was President of the Board of Education; in 1884 he was appointed Surveyor of the Port of Philadelphia, serving till 1889, and in 1895 was chosen by the Judges to succeed Richard Vaux as a member of the Board of City Trusts. Mr. Campbell has taken an active interest in Democratic politics, has been a delegate to nearly every national convention since 1874, and was an elector on the Presidential ticket in 1880; he succeeded his father as manager of St. Joseph's Orphan Asylum, and was a member of the Catholic Congress at Chicago in 1893. He belongs to the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, and to the Art, Lawyers', Catholic, University Clubs. Address, 215 South Sixth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CAMPBELL, John W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from McKean County; was born in Warren County, Pa., July 11, 1860; educated in the common schools; at seventeen years of age he began work in a saw mill, which occupation he followed until 1889, when he entered into partnership with his father and brother in the lumber business; was elected Treasurer of McKean County in 1898, and at that time sold out his lumber interest and engaged in the oil business, in which he is still engaged; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1008 North Second St., Harrisburg, Pa.

CAMERON, James Donald:

Capitalist; born May 14, 1833, at Middletown, Pa. In 1823 was graduated from Princeton; was in turn Clerk, Cashier and President of the National Bank of Middletown; from 1863 to 1874 was President of the Northern Central Railroad Company; also Secretary of War from 1876 to 1877; was United States Senantor from Pennsylvania from 1877 to 1897, delegate to the National Republican Convention in 1868, and afterward in 1880; also Chairman of the National Republican Convention in 1880; is interested in coal and iron manufacturing. Address, Middletown, Pa.

CAMPSEY, David McMillen:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Washington County; was born near Claysville, Washington County, Pa., Oct. 13, 1843; educated in common and norman schools, and at Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; served as a private in Company D, Forty-fifth Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteer Militia, and honorably discharged Aug. 29, 1863; was Auditor for Donegal Township, and served in the Borough Council of Claysville; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Claysville, Pa.

CANAN, M. H.:
President of Central Pennsylvania Trust Company of Altoona. Address, Altoona, Pa.

CANEVIN, J. F.:
Regis, Bishop; since 1903 has been Assistant Roman Catholic Bishop of Pittsburg; also rector of St. Paul's Cathedral. Member of the Board of Diocesan and Consultors, and School Board of the Diocese of Pittsburg. Address, Grant St., Pittsburg, Pa.

CANN, James E.:
Pay Director United States Navy; born in Nova Scotia; appointed from Pennsylvania July 14, 1870; Assistant to Inspector, New York, 1871-1872; Fortune, 1873-1874; Paymaster General's Office, 1875; Tallapoosa, special service, 1875-1878; promoted to Passed Assistant Paymaster, Oct. 12, 1878; receiving ship Passaic, 1879-1882; Iroquois, Pacific Station, 1882-1885; General Storekeeper, Key West, 1886-1889; Kearsarge, North Atlantic Station, July, 1890, to June, 1893; promoted to Paymaster, Sept. 21, 1891; receiving ship Franklin, June, 1893, to 1896; settling accounts, July, 1896; Newark, July, 1896; Marion, 1897; receiving ship Independence, December, 1897; Mohican, February, 1898-1899; Navy Yard, Portsmouth, 1899-1903; Pay Inspector, Jan. 13, 1901; settling acounts, January, 1903; Pay Director, Jan. 5, 1903; Naval Station, New Orleans, May 15, 1903, which is present station.

CANTLIN, John Robinson:
Real estate operator; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 27, 1874; educated at Protestant Episcopal Academy, public schools and University of Pennsylvania; is a Republican in politics. Address, 812 North Forty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CAPP, Thomas Henry:
Lawyer; born at Jonestown, Lebanon County, Pa., Aug. 15, 1860; educated at Swatara Collegiate Institute; entered the office of Grant Weidman as a student at law; was admitted to practice at the Lebanon County bar in 1881, and soon after at the bars of several other counties, and before the State Appellate and the United States Circuit and District Courts. In 1883 the law firm of Capp & Schock was formed, which lasted till 1899. During this period and afterward Mr. Capp enjoyad a large and lucrative practice, having been concerned in nearly all cases of importance in the county courts, and is known as an able, skillful and successful trial lawyer. Politically he is an ardent Republican, has been Chairman of the Republican County Committee, is County Solicitor, and, in the sessions of 1887, 1889 and 1891, ably represented his county in the State Legislature. In 1903 he was widely indorsed by lawyers and party leaders for appointment to the bench of the Superior Court; served as temporary and permanent Chairman of the Republican State Convention held at Harrisburg on April 6, 1904. Mr. Capp was one of the incorporators of the People's National Bank of Lebanon, and is Vice President of the Jonestown Bank and the Lebanon Insurance Company, President of the Union Boiler Company, and is interested in other industrial concerns. He is an Episcopalian, a member of the vestry of St. Luke's Protestant Episcopal Church, at Lebanon, and its Junior Warden. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

CAPP, William Musser:
Physician; son of John Charles and Sarah (Singer) Capp; born Jan. 22, 1842, at Philadelphia; was graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia; afterward, in 1885, was graduated from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia. Married Ida Estelle Stitt Nov. 29, 1868, at Philadelphia; is a member of the American Medical Association, the Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Historical Society of Pennsylvania; author of a number of books, among which are: "The Daughter—Her Health," "Education and Wedlock," published in 1899; "Temptations," "Habits," "Character," in 1894. Is a member of the Medical and

Union League Clubs. Address, Devon, Pa.; office, 1831 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CARBAUGH, Harvey Clarence:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Illinois; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1878; Second Lieutenant, Fifth Artillery, June 13, 1882; First Lieutenant April 25, 1888; Captain April 1, 1896; Captain, Fourth Artillery, March 2, 1895; Captain, Assistant Adjutant General, Volunteers, May 12, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel, Judge Advocate of Volunteers, Nov. 15, 1898; Major, Judge Advocate of Volunteers, April 17, 1899; Major, Judge Advocate of United States Army, Feb. 2, 1901; Lieutenant Colonel, Judge Advocate, Dec. 18, 1902. Address, Judge Advocate General's Department, Manila, P. I.

CAREY, William Ellis:

Capitalist; born in 1866 in Pennsylvania; at the age of sixteen he entered the chemical laboratory of Edgar Thompson Steel Works; became superintendent of plate mill at the age of twenty-one; invented Carnegie reforged armor; he succeeded Charles M. Schwab and has since been President of the Carnegie Steel Company; also President of the National Steel Company and American Steel Hoop Company; since Aug. 4, 1903, has been President of the Federal Steel Corporation. Member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

CARHART, Daniel:

Dean, and Professor of Civil Engineering, Western University of Pennsylvania; was born Jan. 28, 1839, at Clinton, N. J.; studied at the Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., and later at the Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania; was graduated as civil engineer from same college in 1859; received from same the degree of Master of Civil Engineering in 1869, and received from the Western University of Pennsylvania degree of Sc. D. From 1859 to 1868 practiced as civil engineer; at the Polytechnic College of Pennsylvania, from 1868 to 1878, he was Professor of Civil Engineering. In 1882 he founded the Department of Engineering at the Western University of Pennsylvania. Author of "Plane Surveying" (text book), "Field Book for Civil Engineer." Address, Wilkinsburg, Pa.

CARLEY, John:

President of Merchants' and Manufacturers' National Bank of Sharon. Address, Sharon, Pa.

CARLL, John Franklin:

Geologist; born May 7, 1828, on Long Island, N. Y.; was educated at the Union Hall Academy, Jamaica, L. I. From 1849 to 1853 published the Newark Daily Eagle; from 1853 to 1861 civil engineer and surveyor at Flushing, L. I.; in 1864 removed to Pleasantville, Pa.; later became interested in oil development; invented static pressure sand-pump, also removable pump chamber and other devices used in oil operations. He was appointed to the Geological Survey of Pennsylvania in 1874, and as assistant in charge of the oil regions. Address, Pleasantville, Pa.

CARMACK, Harry Edward:

Attorney at law; admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 13, 1890; born March 27, 1864, at Brownsville, Pa.; son of Zachariah W. and Mary (Wall) Carmack; educated in the public schools of Brownsville and Western University of Pennsylvania (Preparatory Department); was graduated from the Columbian University Law School with the class of 1890 (Washington), and was three years (1887-1890) in the office of the Secretary of the Interior, Washington, D. C. Address, Bakewell Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

CARRINGER, Marion A.:

Educator; son of Miles C. Carringer and Mary A. Robinson Carringer; born Nov. 5, 1876, at Shenkleyville, Pa. Graduated from the Marienville public schools in 1893; from Clarion State Normal in 1895; from Bucknell University in 1900 with degree of Bachelor of Philosophy; received degree of Master of Philosophy from Bucknell in 1901. Taught four years in Marienville public and high schools; was principal of same in 1902 and 1903; taught mathematics in Clarion State Normal, spring term, 1903. Registered as law student in Forest County, Sept. 2, 1901, and in Clarion County, Aug. 22, 1903. Removed to Tionesta in April, 1904. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

CARPENTER, John Quincy:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Commonwealth (Pennsyl-

vania) Artillery April 24, 1861; mustered out Aug. 5, 1861; Second Lieutenant 150th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 1, 1862; First Lieutenant Oct. 16, 1862; Captain Jan. 23, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged June 7, 1865. Elected May 5, 1880. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CARPENTER, Louis Henry:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Glassboro, N. J., Feb. 11, 1839; son of Edward Carpenter; descended from Samuel Carpenter, first Treasurer of the Province of Pennsylvania and Deputy Governor under William Penn; was graduated from Philadelphia High School and member of class of 1859, University of Pennsylvania, leaving at the end of the junior year. Enlisted in Sixth United States Cavalry Nov. 1, 1861; Second Lieutenant, Sixth Cavalry, July 27, 1862; served in the Army of the Potomac in the Peninsular, Fredericksburg, Gettysburg and Wilderness campaigns; appointed Aide-de-Camp to Major Gen. Philip H. Sheridan, and served in the Shenandoah Valley; participated in these campaigns in many battles and engagements; became Colonel of Volunteers in Kentucky; mustered out of the Volunteer service at Helena, Ark., in March, 1866, and joined regular regiment (Sixth Cavalry), as First Lieutenant, in Texas; appointed Captain in the Tenth Cavalry, on the reorganization of the Army in 1866, and participated in several Indian campaigns between 1867 and 1880; established Fort Myer, Va., as a cavalry station when Major of Fifth Cavalry in 1887; detailed as Director of the School of Cavalry at Fort Riley when Lieutenant Colonel Fifth Cavalry, 1892-1897; Colonel Fifth Cavalry June 2, 1897, and was in command of Fort Sam Houston, San Antonio, Tex., when war was declared against Spain. Appointed Brigadier General of Volunteers May 4, 1898, on the first list selected; assigned to command First Division, Third Corps, and afterward the Third Division, Fourth Corps, serving at Chickamauga, Tampa and Fernandina; finally sent in command of the Eighth Cavalry, Fifteenth Infantry, and Third Georgia Volunteers, occupying the Province of Puerto Principe in Cuba, the first troops sent on this duty after the battle of Santiago; served as Military Governor of the province until it was reorganized and pacified, the Cuban insurgents disbanding and laying down their arms, the first to take this step in Cuba. On July 12, 1899, mustered out of the Volunteer service and returned to the United States. Appointed Brigadier General, United States Army, Oct. 18, 1899; retired Oct. 19, 1899, at his own request, after thirty-eight years of service; received six brevets and a medal of honor. Member of Loyal Legion, Sons of the Revolution, Order of Foreign Wars, Society of Army of Potomac, Cavalry Association, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences. Clubs: Union League, Rittenhouse of Philadelphia, and Army and Navy of Washington. Residence, 2318 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

CARR, Clarence A.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Crawford County, Pa., July 26, 1856; entered the Naval Academy at Annapolis, Md., as a Cadet Engineer in September, 1875; was graduated in June, 1879; served in all grades of the Engineer Corps and was commissioned as Chief Engineer in the Navy in February, 1898. In October, 1898, he married Blanche, daughter of the late Rear Admiral Joseph Lanman, United States Navy; he has had thirteen years and six months' service at sea, and this includes duty on every station except the South Atlantic. During the Spanish-American War he had duty in connection with the fitting out of auxiliary cruisers in New York, and as Chief Engineer of the ordnance supply vessel America. In 1885 he received the honorary degree of M. E. from the Stevens Institute of Technology, to which place he was detailed for three years as Professor of Marine Engineering; much of his shore duty has been as Inspector of Machinery, in which capacity he served in connection with the building of the torpedo boats Bailey, Wilkes and Stewart; the cruiser Marblehead, and the battleships Kentucky and Nebraska. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

CARR, William Wilkins:

Lawyer and jurist; born in Washington, D. C., May 19, 1853; educated in the Philadelphia public schools and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating with distinction in 1873. He subsequently

studied law in the office of George M. Dallas, and was admitted to the bar in 1876, beginning practice in 1878. Many important cases in civil and criminal law passed through his hands, and in 1888 he was appointed Assistant United States District Attorney in Philadelphia, in which position he was engaged in the trial and conviction of the defaulters of the Spring Garden and the Keystone National Bank failures. A Democrat in politics, he took part in many conventions and was chosen an officer of the Democratic National Convention which nominated Cleveland in 1892. In June, 1893, President Cleveland appointed him Postmaster of Philadelphia, which position he held till the autumn of 1897. Under his administration of the office many useful reforms were made, and the extensive trolley system of Philadelphia was utilized for the rapid distribution of the mails; various other important changes were made. In 1893 he became a member of the law firm of Patterson & Carr, and resumed his practice on the expiration of his postmastership; in 1901 he was the Democratic candidate for District Attorney of Philadelphia, and in 1903 became Judge of the No. 2 Court of Common Pleas. Mr. Carr has been a legal author, his works including a text book on the "Trial of Lunatics," and one on the "Judicial Interpretation of the Tariff Acts." Addres, 1210 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CARRUTH, John G.:

Manufacturer; born in Paisley, Scotland, Feb. 25, 1851; educated there; came to America in 1867 and secured a position in a large Philadelphia mercantile establishment, in which he was rapidly advanced to the post of general manager. In 1876 he resigned this position and began the manufacture of woolen, worsted and cotton goods, his business growing so great that in 1894 he built the large Endurance Mills, in which the best grades of goods are manufactured. Mr. Carruth was one of the founders of the United Life Insurance and Trust Company, is President of the Industrial Trust Title and Savings Company, and was one of the originators of the Philadelphia Bourse; he is a Director in the Ninth National Bank and the Philadelphia Casualty Company, and a member of the Union League, Trades League, and Manufacturers' Club. He contributed a dormitory house at the University of Pennsylvania as a memorial to his daughter, Jean May. Address, 1300 Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CARSON, Hampton Lawrence:

Attorney General; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 21, 1852; was admited to the bar of Philadelphia in 1874, after having taken the degree of B. A. at the University of Pennsylvania and a three years' course in the Law School. He has argued causes in every branch of the United States Courts and in the Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania, New York, New Jersey, and a number of other States; he was prominently connected with the trial of various bank cases in the Federal courts, one of which was the first of its kind to reach the Supreme Court of the United States and has become a leading case; he was the leading counsel in a case recently tried before the Supreme Court of the United States, which involved the rights of Indian tribes in Oklahoma, known as the Lone Wolf case; he was the special representative of the American Bar Association at the gathering of the English and French bars at Montreal and was invited to speak before the bench and bar of England in London at the banquet to Labori, who defended Dreyfus and Zola. He is the author of the "Law of Criminal Conspiracies," a work which is the accepted authority in almost every State in the Union; has published "A History of the Celebration of the One Hundredth Anniversary of the Promulgation of the Constitution of the United States," the "History of the Supreme Court of the United States," and is now engaged in writing the history of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania and a life of Lord Mansfield. For many years he was a professor in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, teaching the laws of contracts and sales; he is a member of the Philadelphia Law Association, the American Philosophical Society, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution. His father, Dr. Joseph Carson, was for twenty-five years Professor of Materia Medica in the University of Pennsylvania. His maternal great-grandfather was the first naval constructor of the United States Government and built "Old Ironsides" and all the battleships which participated in the War of 1812 on the American side; his paternal great-grandfather was a New

Jersey Judge, and his grandfather was one of the Philadelphia merchants who signed the non-importation agreement of Revolutionary times. In 1899 Mr. Carson received from Lafayette College the degree of LL. D.; he was appointed Attorney General by Governor Pennypacker, Jan. 20, 1903. Residence, 1033 Spruce St.; office address, 315 Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

CARSON, John Miller:

Editor; born June 18, 1837, at Philadelphia; was educated in public schools of Philadelphia; on November 28, 1861, he married Annie L. Miller, of Philadelphia. At the age of seventeen he entered a printing office, becoming a compositor, working as such for five years, and later became a reporter on morning papers. From May 5, 1861, until June, 1864, served as Lieutenant and Captain of the Twenty-seventh Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; he resumed newspaper work in Philadelphia until 1873, when he went to Washington to become night editor of the National Republican; was assistant correspondent of the New York Times in 1874, and in 1877 chief of Times Bureau; resigned same position in 1882. From 1882 to 1902 was chief of the Washington Bureau of the Philadelphia Public Ledger; since then has been chief of consolidated bureaus of Philadelphia Ledger and New York Times. He served as clerk for the Ways and Means Committee, House of Representatives; assisted in forming Tariff Act of 1883 and McKinley Bill of 1890; was one of the founders, first President, and gave the name to the Gridiron Club. Address, 1332 Vermont Ave.; office, Post Building, Washington, D. C.

CARSON, John Miller, Jr.:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1881; Second Lieutenant Fifth Cavalry, June 14, 1885; First Lieutenant Seventh Cavalry Dec. 3, 1891; transferred to Fifth Cavalry, Feb. 9, 1892; Captain, Feb. 11, 1897; Major Chief Quartermaster Volunteers, May 17, 1898; honorably mustered out of Volunteers, May 1, 1901; Major Quartermaster, April 12, 1903. Address, West Point, N. Y.

CARTER, Charles Gibbs:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Captain John J. Carter; elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CARTER, James Francis:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, March 24, 1887; Ensign, July 1, 1893; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; Lieutenant, May 26, 1900; Boston, 1891-1893; Alert, 1893-1896; training-ship and station, Newport, 1896; Newark, 1897; Mayflower, 1898; Enterprise, 1901 to 1902; battleship Maine since Dec. 29, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

CARTER, John Joyce:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion: private Thirty-third New York Infantry, May 13, 1861; Regimental Commissary Sergeant, Sept. 1, 1861; discharged to accept promotion, May 20, 1862; Second Lieutenant Thirty-third New York Infantry, May 21, 1862; honorably mustered out, June 2, 1863; Captain First New York Cavalry, Oct. 10, 1863; honorably mustered out, July 20, 1865. Awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress, "for while in command of a detached company, seeing his regiment thrown into confusion by a charge of the enemy, without orders made a countercharge upon the attacking column and checked the assault; penetrated within the enemy's lines at night and obtained valuable information, at the battle of Antietam, Md., Sept. 17, 1862"; elected Feb. 8, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CARTER, Martin J.:

United States Consul; is forty-five years of age; born at Minersville, Pa., and educated in the public schools of that State; has had seventeen years' commercial experience; appointed Consul at St. Johns, Sept. 1, 1897; retired July 8, 1898; reappointed July 9, 1898; retired March 4, 1899; reappointed March 4, 1899; appointed consul at Yarmouth, N. S., March 8, 1901. Address, Yarmouth, N. S.

CASE, David Brainard:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Colonel Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry, May 10, 1898; honorably mustered out, Nov. 16,

1898; Major Twenty-ninth United States Volunteer Infantry, July 5, 1899; honorably mustered out, May 25, 1901; Captain Commissary of Subsistence United States Army, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Subsistence Department, Manila, P. I.

CASANOVA, J. N.:

Coal mine manager; born in Cardenas, Cuba, May 23, 1838, of a prominent Cuban family; was sent to a school in New York at ten years of age; afterward studied at West Chester, Pa., and in the Polytechnic College of Troy, N. Y., where he took a course in civil engineering, graduating in 1859. He was subsequently appointed United States Consul at Guayaquil, Ecuador, which post he filled acceptably for two years, and afterward travelled extensively in Europe; purchasing large interests in coal lands near Philipsburg, Pa., he made that place his home in 1872, investing largely in town lots. His only political office was as Burgess of Phillipsburg in 1878, though he was frequently a delegate to Democratic State conventions, and was a delegate to the National Convention at Cincinnati in 1880, which nominated General Hancock for the Presidency. He became actively engaged in business interests, being for fifteen years General Mannager of the Derby Coal Company; he served also as President of the Electric Light, Gas Power and Heating companies of Philipsburg and the water company, and was connected with the management of the Water, Light and Power Company of Ironton, Col. In 1898 he offered his services to the Government, and would have gone to Cuba on the staff of General Davis, but his services were not required. He went to Cuba in the fall of 1898, and since then remains there, having established the Havana Post, the only daily American paper in Cuba. On the death of his wife in 1897 he retired from business. Address, Philipsburg, Pa.

CASS, Joseph K.:

President of the First National Bank of Tyrone. Address, Tyrone, Pa.

CASSATT, Edward Buchanan:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; son of A. J. Cassatt, President of the Pennsylvania Railroad; Cadet Military Academy, June 15, 1889; Second Lieutenant Ninth Cavalry, June 12, 1893; transferred to Fourth Cavalry, Aug. 5, 1893; Captain Assistant Adjutant General Volunteers, May 12, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteer service, May 12, 1899; First Lieutenant Fourth Cavalry, March 2, 1899; Major Twenty-seventh United States Volunteer Infantry, July 5, 1899; honorably mustered out of Volunteers, April 1, 1901; Captain Thirteenth Cavalry, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

CASSATT, Mary (Miss):

Artist; sister of A. J. Cassatt, President of Pennsylvania Railroad; born at Pittsburg, Pa. In 1875 she went to Europe to study art; afterward studied in Spain some years; later returned to Paris; many of her paintings were exhibited in the Impressionists' Expositions, Paris. In 1898 she returned to America for a brief rest and exhibited portraits and paintings at Durand-Ruel's. Address, Rue de Marignau, Paris, France.

CASSATT, Alexander Johnston:

President of Pennsylvania Railroad; born Dec. 8, 1839, at Pittsburg; was educated at the University of Darmstadt and Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute; married Lois Buchanan, niece of James Buchanan, fifteenth President of the United States. From 1859 to 1861 was engaged in locating railways in Georgia; afterward, in 1861, entered service of Pennsylvania Railroad as rodman; was Assistant Engineer of the Philadelphia and Trenton Railroad in 1863, also Resident Engineer of the Philadelphia and Erie Railroad in 1864. In 1867 he was Superintendent of Motive Power and Machinery of the Pennsylvania Railroad, also General Superintendent of Pennsylvania system in 1870; from 1871 to 1874 was General Manager of Lines east of Pittsburg, also Third Vice President from 1874 to 1880, and First Vice President from 1880 to 1882; Sept. 30, 1882, he resigned the Vice Presidentship, and was elected Director, Sept. 12, 1883, and was elected President of the road in 1899. Is owner of Chesterbrook Stock Farm. For many years he has resided in Philadelphia during the winter, always removing to his magnificent country seat, "Cheswold," at Bryan Mawr, in the spring; his stock farm, the well-known Chesterbrook Stud, is famous as having bred and trained some of the finest animals in the country; he has

been one of the Governors of the Monmouth Park and the Coney Island 1899. In 1891 he was elected First Vice President of the Inter-Continental Railway Commission; is a director of numerous financial, trust and insurance companies. He was the founder of the "community of interest" policy of the Eastern railroads. Apart from his skillful work in expanding the Pennsylvania system, his greatest achievement is the planning and starting the construction of the greatest of railway tunnels under the Hudson, Manhattan Island and the East River, and he modern railway terminal station in New York City. Is owner of Chesterbrook Stock Farm. For many years he has resided in Philadelphia during the winter, always removing to his magnificent country seat, "Cheswold," at Bryn Mawr, in the spring; his stock farm, the well known Chesterbrook Stud, is famous as having bred and trained some of the finest animals in the country; he has been one of the Governors of the Monmouth Park and the Coney Island Jockey Clubs. He is a yachtsman and President of the Merion Cricket Club. His family is very prominent socially. Address, 202 South Rittenhouse Sq.; summer home, Bar Harbor; office, Broad St. Station, Philadelphia.

CASSEL, Henry Burd:

Congressman; Republican, of Marietta; was born in Marietta, Lancaster County, Pa., Oct., 19, 1855, and after passing through the public schools of Marietta finished his education at the Columbia Classical Institute; has been a stanch Republican, and became interested in politics at an early age. His first public office was as a member of the County Committee in 1881; he became Chairman of the County Committee in 1893; was sent as a delegate to the National Republican Convention held in St. Louis in 1896, and in 1898 was nominated and elected to the lower house of the State Legislature, where his father had served fifty-nine years before, and was re-elected in 1900; served as member of the important Committees of the Judiciary General, Ways and Means, and Public Buildings. As a business man he is the proprietor of the firm of A. N. Cassel & Son, wholesale and retail lumber dealers; is also associated as director or stockholder in a number of other companies; was elected Nov. 5, 1901, to the Fifty-seventh Congress to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Marriott Brosius, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Marietta, Pa.

CASSELS, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 25, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 5, 1861; First Lieutenant Eleventh Pennsylvania Cavalry, Nov. 8, 1861; Captain, April 16, 1862; Major, Oct. 28, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged, April 1, 1865; Captain Ninth United States Cavalry, July 28, 1866; declined, Oct. 10, 1866; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for faithful, meritorious, and untiring services as Provost Marshal of the Department of Virginia and North Caroiina; elected May 6, 1868; Council of the Commandery, May 7, 1890-1892; Junior Vice Commander of the Commandery, May 4, 1898-1899. Address, Washington, D. C.

CASTLE, Homer L:

Lawyer; born July 20, 1859, at Clyde, Ohio; son of A. B. and Mary (Clark) Castle; was graduated from the University of Michigan with the class of 1879, and from the Law Department thereof in 1881; was admitted to practice in the courts of Michigan on graduation there. In the fall of 1881 was admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of Ohio. June 30, 1883, was admitted to the Allegheny County bar. He is prominent in the ranks of the Prohibitionists. Address, 440 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

CASTNER, Lewis M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lycoming County; was born in Hunterdon County, New Jersey, Dec. 25, 1852; was educated in the public schools of that State; removed to Williamsport, Pa., in 1882, and engaged in the manufacture of looking-glass and oval picture frames, which business he still follows; served eight years as a member of the Common Council of Williamsport, and was President of Council three years; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1898 and 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

CATANACH, James S.:

Special agent of the Hartford Fire Insurance Company in the Middle Department; born in Philadelphia; entered the

fire insurance business in February, 1866, with W. D. Sherrerd, with whom he remained until July 1, 1876, on which date he became the Secretary of Manayunk Insurance Company; became Eastern Special Agent of the Firemen's Fund and Union of San Francisco in 1880, and Middle Department Special Agent of the Hartford Fire Insurance Company in February, 1881; was a member of Executive Committee of Middle Department Association, and also its Chairman, for a number of years; was elected President of the Association for the year 1897. He was one of the original members of the Association and prominent in its organization in 1883. Mr. Catanach writes for the insurance papers and is an authority on the working of the co-insurance clause of the fire insurance policy. Address, 414 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CATHCART, William:

Baptist clergyman; born in Londonderry County, Ireland, Nov. 8, 1825; educated at the University of Glasgow, Scotland, and Horton, (now Rawdon, College), Yorkshire, England; for twenty-seven years has been minister of the Second Baptist Church of Philadelphia; in 1873 he received the degree of D. D. from Lewisburg, now Bucknell, University. Author: "The Baptists and the American Revolution," "The Ancient British and Irish Churches," "The Life and Labors of St. Patrick," "The Papal System," "The Baptist Encyclopaedia." President of the American Baptist Historical Society for eight years. Address, Hoyt, Pa.

CATTELL, Edward James:

("Francis H. Hardy,") author; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 8, 1856; son of Elijah G. and Catharine (Hardy) Cattell; educated in private schools in United States, England, and Germany; traveled in Europe and the East; during ten years' residence abroad was a frequent contributor on economic, geographical, and political topics, to London Times, Fortnightly Review, and Cornhill Magazine; 1891-1893, Assistant Editor of St. Stephen's Review, London; since 1901 Editor Foreign Commercial Guide. Author (1897), "The Mills of God"; (1900), "To the Healing of the Sea," "The World's Manufactures of Cotton," (Phila. Com. Museum). Residence, 1534 Mt. Vernon St.; address, Philadelphia Commercial Museum, Philadelphia.

CATTELL, Henry Ware:

Physician; medical editor; born in Harrisburg, Oct. 7, 1862; son of Rev. W. C. Cattell, D. D., LL. D. (President of Lafayette College from 1863 to 1883), and of Elizabeth McKeen Cattell; graduated from Lafayette College, 1883; from Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1887; editor of International Medical Magazine, 1894 to 1897; International Clinics, 1900 to 1903; Translator of "Ziegler's Special Pathology"; Author of "Post-Mortem Pathology"; Demonstrator of Morbid Anatomy, University of Pennsylvania, 1892 to 1897; Senior Coroner's Physician of Philadelphia, 1896; Director of the Ayer Clinical Laboratory, 1899 to 1901, and Pathologist to the Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia Hospital, etc. Has traveled much abroad and has written many articles for the medical press. Address, 3709 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

CATTELL, James McKeen:

Professor of Psychology, Columbia University; born May 25, 1860, at Easton, Pa.; graduated from the Lafayette College in 1880, and received the degree of A. M. in 1883; also degree of Ph. D. at Leipsig University in 1886; for two years was a student at Göttingen, Leipsig, Paris and Geneva; also Fellow of Johns Hopkins University from 1882 to 1883; was student and Assistant at the University of Leipsig for three years, and Lecturer at the University of Cambridge for one year; from 1888 to 1891 was Professor of Psychology at the University of Pennsylvania; Professor of Experimental Psychology at Columbia since 1891. Member of the National Academy of Sciences; also member of the American Psychological Association, and was President in 1895; Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science, Vice President in 1898; Fellow and President of the New York Academy of Sciences; also member of the American Philosophical Society, London Aristotelian Society, London Neurol. Society, American Physiol. Society, American Society of Naturalists (President); editor of Science and The Popular Science Monthly. Address, Garrison-on-Hudson, N. Y.

CAUFFMAN, Frank Guernsey:

Musician; born in Philadelphia, March 8, 1850; educated in Friends' Central High School, Philadelphia; married, January, 1879, to Sara Eyerly Hart;

member of Strakosch Italian Opera Company during the 70's; composer: Salammbo," for orchestra; cantata, "Life," for solo, chorus and orchestra; Vorspiel "Alciphron," for orchestra; Scenes from Alciphron, for solo and orchestra; Whitman's "Death Carol," for baritone and orchestra; rhapsodie for string orchestra; also chamber music, part songs, songs, and church music. Address, Roxborough, Philadelphia, Pa.

CAVEN, Joseph L.:

President of the Real Estate Title, Insurance & Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 609 Mutual Life Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

CAVENAUGH, Harry Gibbons:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Delaware; Corporal and Sergeant, First Delaware Infantry, Sept. 2, 1861, to July 25, 1864; First Lieutenant, First Delaware Veteran Infantry, July 26, 1864; Captain, Dec. 26, 1864; honorably mustered out, July 12, 1865; Second Lieutenant, Thirty-seventh Infantry, July 23, 1866; transferred to Fifth Infantry, May 19, 1869; assigned to Thirteenth Infantry, March 31, 1870; First Lieutenant, Sept. 4, 1871; Captain, Aug. 16, 1884; Major, Sept. 17, 1898; retired, Sept. 16, 1899. Address, 161 West Penn St., Germantown, Pa.

CHALLENGER, Thomas Holdich:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant, Fourth Delaware Infantry, Aug. 23, 1862; Captain, Sept. 28, 1864; honorably discharged, May 15, 1865; elected, May 1, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CHALFANT, George N.:

Lawyer; son of the Rev. George Wilson and Sarah E. (Moore) Chalfant; born Aug. 6, 1864, at Martin's Ferry, Belmont County, Ohio; was graduated from the Martin's Ferry High School with the class of 1880, and from 1880 attended Layfayette College, from which he was graduated in 1884; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar in December of 1888; is a Republican; member of the University Club, Pittsburg. Address, 123 Meadow St., Pittsburg, Pa.

CHAMBERLAIN, Daniel Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant, Fifth Massachusetts Cavalry, Jan. 25, 1864; First Lieutenant, March 15, 1864; honorably mustered out, Oct. 31, 1865; elected, Oct. 20, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CHAMBERLIN, Thomas:

Fire insurance; born near Lewisburg, Union County, Pa., March 18, 1838; son of John and Elizabeth Hayes Chamberlin, and grandson of Col. William Chamberlin (officer of the Revolution); was educated at Bucknell University, A. B., 1858; Universities of Heidelberg and Berlin, 1859 to 1861; returned home in 1861; in 1862 participated in the engagements of Mechanicsville, Gaines Mill and Newmarket Cross Roads, in which last engagement he was wounded; in Libby Prison from July 13th to 18th; took part in the battles of South Mountain and Antietam as Acting Major of Fifth Pennsylvania Reserve, 1862-1863; served as Commandant of Georgetown, D. C.; shared in the battles of Chancellorsville and Gettysburg; severely wounded in latter; promoted to Lieutenant Colonel, 1864; retired on certificate of disability, on account of wounds; settled in Philadelphia in 1874, and ever since engaged in fire insurance; member of Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Military Order of Loyal Legion, Grand Army of the Republic, &c. Married, Oct. 25, 1870, to Frances English, of Georgetown, D. C. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

CHAMBERS, Isaiah Mench:

Clergyman; son of William W. and Elva Caroline (Mench) Chambers; born May 22, 1865, at Mifflinburg, Pa.; in 1889 graduated from Lafayette College; received degree of A. M. in 1892; afterward graduated from the Union Theological Seminary, New York. Married Annie W. Weaver, June 1, 1892, at Easton, Pa.; in 1892 was ordained to Presbyterian Ministry. While at college he took charge of a small chapel at East Stroudsburg, Pa.; since 1902 has been Pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Merchantville. He is a member of the Presbyterian Ministers' Association of Philadelphia and member of Masonic Fraternity; also author of "At the Beautiful

Gate" (poems); "Reuben, the Builder," published in 1900; "Harold Payson," in 1901; "The Modern Devil"; "On the Sunny Side"; "Somebody Forgets," written in 1903. Address, Merchantville, N. J.

CHAMPAIGN, William Ellis:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Tioga County; was born in Cedar Run, Lycoming County, Pa., Jan. 3, 1861; was educated in the common schools; appointed Postmaster at Gaines, Tioga County, Pa., under President Harrison; elected Sheriff in 1894 and Delegate to State Convention in 1896; his early occupation was lumbering, but for the past fifteen years has been engaged in the life insurance business; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Gaines, Pa.

CHANCE, Henry Martyn:
Mining engineer; born January 18, 1856, at Philadelphia; in 1874 graduated from the University of Pennsylvania as civil and mining engineer; afterward graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1881. Married Lillie E. Mickley April 20, 1882; from 1874 to 1884 was Assistant Geologist at the Pennsylvania Geological Survey; also Geologist in charge of exploration of coal fields in North Carolina in 1884; from 1885 to 1886 was manager of iron mines in Pennsylvania; also assistant manager of tunnel work from 1886 to 1887; general consulting practice as mining expert since 1887; member of American Institute of Mining Engineers, American Philosophical Society, Engineers' Club of Philadelphia; also author of several geological reports, technical papers, etc. Address, 819 Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

CHANNELL, Leon S.:
Lawyer; born May 23, 1868 in Canton Township, Bradford County, Pa.; was graduated from the Canton High School in 1890, after teaching two terms in the public schools of Sullivan and Bradford Counties; read law with his brother, S. F. Channell, in Wellsboro, Pa.; was admitted to the Tioga County bar in June, 1894. He formed a partnership with D. H. Griffin in the Spring of 1895 for the practice of law in Mansfield, Pa.; is a Republican; has been Borough Clerk; is Secretary of the Mansfield Building & Loan Association and a Trustee of the Mansfield State Normal School. Address, Mansfield, Pa.

CHAPIN, John Bassett:
Physician; born Dec. 4, 1829, son of Wm. and Elizabeth H. (Bassett) Chapin; was graduated from Williams' College in 1850; Jefferson Medical College, 1853. Married, March 18, 1858, Harriett E. Preston; resident physician New York Hospital, and interne 1852-1854; Assistant Physician Utica State Hospital, 1854 to 1858; Resident Physician Brigham Hall, Canandaigua, N. Y., 1859 to 1869; Commissioner to plan and build Willard State Hospital, and Medical Superintendent of same, 1869 to 1884; Physician-in-Chief, Pennsylvania Hospital for the Insane, Philadelphia, 1884, and still in service; member Phi Beta Kappa, Williams; LL. D. Jefferson Medical College; honorary member Medico Psycholological Association, Great Britain; honorary member Society Mental Medicine, Belgium; President American Medical Psychological Association, 1889. Author: "Compendium of Insanity." Address, 4401 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CHAPIN, Samuel Farnum:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon, Thirtieth Pennsylvania Infantry (First Reserve) Dec. 17, 1861; discharged to accept promotion, Sept. 15, 1862; Major and Surgeon, 139th Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 12, 1862; honorably mustered out, June 21, 1865; elected, Feb. 5, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CHAPMAN, Henry Cadwalader:
Physician; born May 17, 1845, at Philadelphia; in 1863 was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, also Medical Department of same University, in 1867; for three years studied in Europe; since 1870 has been in practice in Philadelphia; has lectured on Anatomy and Physiology at the University of Pennsylvania; at the Jefferson Medical College in 1877 became Lecturer on Physiology of the Nervous System; is Physician and Curator at the Philadelphia Academy of Sciences; also author of "Evolution of Life"; "History of the Discovery of the Circulation of the Blood"; "Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology." Address, 2047 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

CHASE, Aaron Augustus:
Lawyer; born March 28, 1839, in Benton Township, Lackawanna County, Pa.;

was educated at Madison Academy, Waverly, Pa.; Democrat; was in the United States military service 1863; editor and proprietor of the Daily Times, Scranton, Pa., 1872 to 1885, when he resumed practice of law; during labor troubles, 1877, was twice imprisoned for denouncing the killing of three men as murder, alleging they were shot for the purpose of breaking up the strike. Address, Scranton, Pa.

CHASE, George Howland:

Chemist and Metallurgist; born in Union Springs, Cayuga County, N. Y., Sept. 14, 1866; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania 1885; post graduate, taking second degree, 1886. Address, 6020 Greene St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

CHAUNCEY, Charles:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Adjutant, Second Pennsylvania Cavalry, Nov. 3, 1861; Captain, April 1, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, Sept. 6, 1864; elected, Feb. 7, 1900. Address, 251 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

de CHAVANNE, Countess Loveau:

Author, journalist; née Ouirda Benson; born June 19, 1861, at Brooklyn, N. Y.; daughter of Capt. Henry John Benson of United States Navy; was educated at Convent of the Sacred Heart, Paris, France; married in 1886 to Alexandre Jean Loveau, Count de Chavanne (died in 1892). Decorated in France, 1887, for works of philanthropy, by La Société Fraternelle des Veuves et Orphelines des Officers en Retraite Décoré de la Legion d'Honneur, by the Mayor of Neuilly. Came to United States in 1896; nursed sick soldiers at Camp Merritt during Spanish-American War. Author "Ouirda, or American Gold Regilding the Coronets of Europe." Residence, 406 South Forty-fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CHESSROWN, Archibald DeV., M. D.:

Born in Washington County, Aug. 13, 1844, a son of John and Mary Ann (Young) Chessrown; was educated in the public schools of Pittsburg, and in 1860 began to study medicine; in 1864 he entered Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia, graduating in 1870; since 1888 he has been the jail physician of Allegheny County. He is deeply interested in medical research and is prominent in a number of medical societies; is a member of the South Side Medical Club, the Allegheny County, State, National and Mississippi Valley Medical Associations; of the Pittsburg Obstetrical Society, of the National Prison Congress and the Pittsburg Chamber of Commerce; is a Republican in politics and is a member of the Presbyterian Church. He was married, June 14, 1870, to Miss Sarah Phillips, of Pittsburg. Address, East End, Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

CHEYNEY, Edward Potts:

Educator; son of Waldron J. and Fannie P. Cheyney; born Jan 17, 1861, at Wallingford, Pa.; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1883; afterward took a post-graduate course for one year, and received degree of A. M. at same university; in 1884 traveled abroad, visiting German universities and studying in the British Museum; Professor of European History at the University of Pennsylvania, also author of "Social Changes in England in the Sixteenth Century," published in 1896; "Social and Industrial History of England," in 1901; also many monographs and review articles on historical and economic subjects. Residence, 259 South 44th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CHEYNEY, James Barton:

Journalist; born in Philadelphia, April, 1860; educated in Friends' Schools, State Normal School, at West Chester, Pa., and private tutors; began journalistic career in Chester County (Pa.), Village Record; managing editor of The Every Evening, Wilmington, Del.; Pennsylvania Grit, Williamsport, Pa.; editor and associate editor of the Ladies' Home Journal for seven years; has contributed to various magazines, periodicals and newspapers. Permanent address, 1822 Mt. Vernon St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CHILD, Clarence G.:

Editor and teacher; born in Newport, R. I., March 22, 1864; received his early education at St. John's House, Newport; entered Trinity College in 1882, graduating as Master of Arts in 1891, and serving as Instructor in Mathematics and English at Trinity from 1890 to 1891; studied at the University of Munich 1891 to 1892, and at the Johns Hopkins University 1892 to 1895, graduating as Doctor of Philosophy. From 1895 to 1903 he was engaged as as-

sistant editor on the extensive revised edition of Worcester's Dictionary. He became Instructor in English at the University of Pennsylvania in 1896, and Assistant Professor in 1901, and, in 1900-1901, served as non-resident Lecturer in Anglo-Saxon at Bryn Mawr College. In 1902 he received the degree of L. H. D. from Trinity College. He has published volumes and articles on John Lyly, Old English Phonology, and other literary and philologic subjects. Address, 4237 Sansom St., Philadelphia.

CHILDS, Louis M.:

Lawyer; born in Norristown, Pa., Aug. 14, 1852; was educated at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1872; then engaging as assistant to his father in the iron business. Soon after he began the study of law in the office of G. R. Fox at Norristown, and was admitted to the bar of Montgomery County in 1876; his early practice was successful, but in 1878 he removed to Philadelphia, as promising a wider field. This enterprise did not prove encouraging, and he returned to Norristown in 1880, where he has continued in the practice of the law. He was especially expert in the handling of civil suits, and in time gained a very large and profitable business. A number of large interests are under his care, and he has been eminently successful in all classes of legal cases, having handled many such in both civil and criminal law. Address, Norristown, Pa.

CHIPMAN, Charles:

Hosiery manufacturer; born in Philadelphia Oct. 24, 1842. His parents being poor, he was obliged to begin work at twelve years of age; four years were spent on a farm, with only three months' schooling; then three years in an umbrella handle manufactory, going to private school at night and paying for same by his own wages, till 1861, when he enlisted in the Cameron Dragoons—afterward the Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry—and served through the war as a non-commissioned officer, receiving only one slight wound. After the war he engaged in a window glass store at a small salary, marrying while in this business, his bride being Mary Van Artsdalen, of Bucks County, Pa.; in 1874 he engaged in the paint manufacture with Eugene E. Nice, and in 1884 began the manufacture of hosiery in partnership with his two sons. This business, established in Germantown, prospered until it became one of the leading establishments in that line of manufacture. He retired from business on June 1, 1894, leaving the business to his sons. He is an active Freemason and is connected with several charitable and other associations; also a member of Union League, Board of Governors of Masonic Home, Pennsylvania, Road Drivers' Association of Pennsylvania, Cedar Park Driving Club, New York Road Drivers' Association, etc. Address, 232 East Wister St., Germantown, Pa.

CHRISMAN, William:

Lawyer; born in Pottsville, Pa., in 1854. The early years of his life were spent on a farm, he studying at night and attending the public schools during the winter months; at seventeen he began teaching; he was graduated from the Bloomsburg State Normal School in 1877, and for a number of years taught at Bloomsburg; studying law during this interval, he was admitted to the bar in 1882, being elected Town Treasurer in the same year; was elected School Director in 1888, and served the School Board as Treasurer; has been actively engaged in legal practice, and has been identified with many important cases, both civil and criminal. In 1890 the court appointed him District Attorney to fill an unexpired term, and he was afterward elected for the three years' term. He was made Chairman of the Democratic County Committee in 1888, acting in that capacity for five years. Address, Bloomsburg, Pa.

CHRISTY, Butler Case:

Lawyer, born in Murrysville, Westmoreland County, Sept. 15, 1842; is a son of James and Mary J. (Case) Christy; was educated in the public schools and took a year's preparatory course in an academy at Elizabeth, Pa.; then entered Mount Union College, Ohio, but at the end of three months left college to enlist in Company C of the 123d Pennsylvania Volnuteer Infantry. This was on Aug. 7, 1862; on the same day he was married to Miss Ida M., daughter of Nathaniel Stevens. At the battle of Chancellorsville, May 3, 1863, he was wounded and taken to the Mt. Pleasant Hospital in Washington, D. C.; was discharged two months later for disability; then taught school several years, studied law and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, May 7, 1865; is a Republican in politics and has served in the State Legisalture; was the Recorder of Alle-

gheny County for nine years. He was made a Mason in 1872 at Sewickley Lodge, now defunct, and admitted to Allegheny Lodge, being Senior Warden of the Sewickley Lodge; is a member of Sheridan Post, No. 88, Grand Army of the Republic, and was Judge Advocate to the Department of Pennsylvania and Grand Dictator of the Knights of Honor of Pennsylvania, and representative to the Supreme Lodge; is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Address, Farmers' Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

CHRISTY, George H.:

Lawyer; born in Kinsman, Ohio, on Jan. 22, 1837, and educated at Western Reserve College, in Hudson, Ohio. Although now one of Pittsburg's most successful patent lawyers, having made that branch of law his special study, Mr. Christy started in life, as have many of the most notable of the legal profession, as a journalist, in which occupation he was engaged in Pittsburg during the years 1859, 1860 and 1861, when he was called by the Western University of Western Pennsylvania to fill, during the years of 1862, 1863 and 1864, the position of Professor of Mathematics, which position he resigned in 1864 to enter the United States Army service, and there he remained until the close of the Civil War, serving as First Lieutenant and Adjutant of the Twenty-second (U. S. C. T.) Regiment, First Brigade, First Division of the Twenty-fifth Army Corps. Two sons and three daughters are the result of Mr. Christy's matrimonial alliance in 1867; and the sons, Marshall A. and Bayard H., are now in law practice with their father, the firm being known as Christy & Christy; is connected with several leading clubs, notably the Revels' Island Club of Virginia, the Huron Mountain Club, of Michigan, the Duquesne Club of Pittsburg, and the Lawyers' Club of New York. He is also a member of the Loyal Legion and of the Grand Army of the Republic. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

CHUBB, William:

President of the Reliance Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia March 21, 1845. After leaving school he entered the office of the Reliance as clerk and his entire business life has been connected with that company; was elected Secretary in 1869, Vice President in 1892, and President in 1894. Address, 429 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

CHURCH, John T.:

Builder; born Glen Iron, Sept. 4, 1855; educated at Bloomsburg State Normal School, Bloomsburg, Pa., and Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. Married Ella H. Yorger, of Swengle, Pa., Jan. 1, 1881; rebuilt the Glen Iron Furnace for the Jackson Iron Company in 1880, complete; in 1896 compiled and took up all the unfinished business for R. G. Dunn & Co. at their minor offices; 1901, organized the Glen Iron Furnace Company, of which he was made President, and has had charge of all the work and regulated the running of the furnace. Republican. Address, Glen Iron, Union County, Pa.

CHURCH, Samuel Harden:

Railway official and author; born in Caldwell County, Mo., Jan. 24, 1858; son of William and Emily (Scott) Church, daughter of Walter Scott, who emigrated from Scotland to Pennsylvania in 1819; family have lived in Pittsburg since 1822; was educated at Pittsburg public schools and Bethany Preparatory School, in West Virginia. After filling various clerkships with the Pennsylvania Railroad Company he became Superintendent of Transportation in Columbus, and Secretary in Pittsburg; while in Columbus was Aide-de-Camp on staff of Governor Hoadly, with the rank of Colonel. Governor Hoadly and staff presented him with a gold-and-silver sword in recognition of his conduct in handling troops in the Cincinnati riots in 1884. Author of "Oliver Cromwell, a History." This book has passed through seven editions and enjoys a very large circulation in England. The discussion following its appearance led to the erection of two statues of Cromwell in London; "John Marmaduke, a Romance of the English Invasion of Ireland in 1649" (1889); "Beowulf, a Poem" (1901); "Perruddock of the White Lambs" (1902); "The Brayton Episode" (a play produced by Sarah Truax, 1903). Received the honorary degrees Litt. D. and M. A. from Yale and Western Pennsylvania Universities; is Vice President of the Union Steel Casting Company; a Trustee of the Carnegie Institute, Pittsburg, Pa.; was speaker in Indiana, Ohio and Pennsylvania for National Republican Committee in 1896 and 1900; President McKinley gave his speech on the silver question to the press with his personal endorsement; delegate to National Republican Convention in 1904. Married, 1898, Bertha Jean,

daughter of James McH. Reinhart, of Pittsburg, Pa. Address, Union Station, Pittsburg, Pa.

CHURCHILL, Charles Corcelle:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant, Third Artillery, March, 1848; First Lieutenant June 30, 1852; Captain May 14, 1861; retired Feb. 28, 1862. Address, 62 Ayrault St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLAPP, B. Frank:
Lawyer; born in Philadelphia Aug. 5, 1854; educated at Classical Institute of Rev. Dr. Faires and Episcopal Academy; studied law in the office of Hon. F. Carroll Brewster; received degree of LL. B. (1876) from University of Pennsylvania; admitted to the bar 1876; Secretary of The Law Association of Philadelphia, 1891-1899; member of the Union League, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the Penn Club, University Club, and the American Academy of Political and Social Science. Address, Land Title Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

CLAPP, John Martin:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain 121st Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 3, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged for disability Aug. 7, 1863; elected Feb. 2, 1887. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLARE, Israel Smith:
Historian; born near Lancaster, Pa., Nov. 24, 1847; educated in the public schools of Lancaster County, Pa., and State Normal School at Millersville, Pa.; spent early life in educational work in public schools and literary work. Author: "Illustrated Universal History," 1876; "Complete Hisstorical Compendium," 1884; "Unrivaled History of the World" (5 volumes), 1890; "Library of Universal History" (15 volumes), 1896; "History of the British-Boer War," 1900; editor in chief and historical editor of Cram's Magazine, 1899-1901 (Chicago); contributed historical maps to Cram's Universal, ancient and modern atlas, etc. Married at Mount Joy, Pa., Mrs. Louisa Williams, Feb. 12, 1896. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

CLARENCY, James:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born April 1, 1849, in Allegheny City; at the death of his father in 1856 he removed with his mother to Philadelphia, where he has since resided; he has, with the exception of a short term of service, from 1872 to 1874, in the Philadelphia Fire Department, been engaged in the mercantile business all his life; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1893, 1895, 1897, 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 407 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLARK, Charles Carr:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy Sept. 1, 1886; Second Lieutenant, Ninth Infantry, June 12, 1890; First Lieutenant, Fifth Infantry, June 1, 1897; Captain, Signal Corps, Volunteers, June 2, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers Nov. 30, 1898; Captain, Twentieth Infantry, Jan. 12, 1900; transferred to Fifth Infantry Feb. 17, 1900. Address, Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y.

CLARK, Clarence H.:
Capitalist; born in Philadelphia; for many years member of the firm of E. W. Clark & Co., bankers; was the first President of the Fidelity Trust Company; later was President of the National Life Insurance Company; for many years was President of the Centennial National Bank in which position he was succeeded by his son, C. Howard Clark. Residence, southwest corner of 42d and Locusts Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLARK, Edward White:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; brother of deceased Companion Brevet Lieut. Col. Joseph H. Clark; elected May 7, 1890. Address, 160 Bullitt Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

CLARK, E. Heath:
Jurist; born in Brookville, Pa., July 22, 1839; educated in the Saltsburg and New Bethlehem Academies, and studied law under the late Judge W. P. Jenks and others. After his admission to the bar, he entered into partnership with W. P. and G. A. Jenks, the firm continuing for about twenty years. After a long period of successful private practice, Mr. Heath was nominated and elected in 1891 to succeed Judge W. W. Bar as Judge of the Eighteenth Judicial District, consist-

ing of Clarion and Jefferson Counties; he served a full term of ten years, retiring January 4, 1902. Address, Brookville, Pa.

CLARK, Elmer Wright:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Iowa; Cadet Military Academy June 15, 1889; Second Lieutenant, Fourteenth Infantry, June 12, 1893; First Lieutenant, Eighteenth Infantry, April 26, 1898; Captain Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

CLARK, George Shiras:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Oct. 10, 1862; Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant March 1, 1863; discharged for promotion May 8, 1863; Captain Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry May 8, 1863; honorably mustered out June 21, 1865; elected Oct. 16, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLARK, George Stephenson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Lieut. Col. John Clark; elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

CLARK, H. E.:

President of the First National Bank of Sheraden. Address, Sheradenville, Allegheny County, Pa.

CLARK, James A.:

The Democratic member of the Board of Allegheny County Commissioners; is an Ohioan by birth, his parents having moved from Virginia to Bellmont County, Ohio, shortly before his birth. He was seven years old when the family moved to Pittsburg, and in that city's public schools he was educated. Mr. Clark, on leaving school, obtained employment at the Central Stock Yards, after which he became Secretary and Treasurer of the Keystone Paint and Color Company in the East End; while serving in that capacity he was appointed an Assistant Gas Inspector, a position he held during the administration of Gov. Robert E. Pattison. Mr. Clark has always been a Democrat, and his influence has been felt in the party councils ever since he reached his majority; for many consecutive years he was a delegate to the State conventions, and he was also a delegate to the National Convention; in 1896 Mr. Clark became a County Commissioner, this being his third term. Is a delegate to the Democratic National Convention at St. Louis. Address, 541 Park Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

CLARK, John Goodrich:

Physician; born in Wayne County, Ind., June 4, 1867; son of Thomas E. and Nancy (Goodrich) Clark; educated in public schools, Earlham College and Ohio Wesleyan University; was graduated from Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania, 1891; post-graduate work at Johns Hopkins University and Universities of Leipzig and Prague. Former Associate of Gynecology in Johns Hopkins University; now Professor of Gynecology in the University of Pennsylvania; Chief Gynecological Surgeon, University Hospital; consultant to the St. Agnes, Bryn Mawr, Women's, and other hospitals. Member of College of Physicians of Philadelphia, American Medical Association, American Gynecological Society. Maried to Anna M. Evans of Philadelphia. Clubs: Medical, Faculty, University, Merion Cricket. Writer on medical and surgical topics, conductor of special researches in the Johns Hopkins University, the University of Pennsylvania, and the Universities of Leipzig and Prague. Address, 218 South Fifteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLARK, J. W.:

President of the First National Bank of Glen Campbell. Address, Glen Campbell, Pa.

CLARKE, Creston:

Actor; son of John Sleeper Clarke and nephew of the late Edwin Booth, actor; born Aug. 20, 1865, at Philadelphia; attended the College of St. Croix, Paris, France; in 1886 was graduated from Hampstead Collegiate School, London; married Adelaide Prince, actress, April 17, 1895, at New York. In 1882 began his professional career in London; made his first appearance on American stage at Wallack's Theatre, New York; has attained much success in tragic roles. Author of "The Last of His Race" (drama); part author of "The Ragged Cavalier" (comedy drama). Address, Players' Club, Gramercy Park, New York.

CLARKE, Hugh A.:

Professor of music; born of Scotch ancestry in Canada in 1839, his father being professor of music in the University of Upper Canada, and having previously been a Doctor of Music at Oxford University. The son's native talent was trained in the line of music, his early education being obtained at Knox Academy in Toronto. His proficiency in his chosen profession brought him in 1875 the offer of a professorship in music from the University of Pennsylvania, and he has filled this chair ever since, having for a number of years past been conducting courses in music which are open to men and women alike. Professor Clark has taken a prominent part in the musical functions of the University, most notably in the production in 1885 of the Acharnians of Aristophanes; the musical settings for this production were entirely his work, and their excellence was recognized in the honorary degree of Doctor of Music, which the University confered on him in 1886. Address, 223 South Thirty-eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLARKE, William Packer:

Editor; born at Williamsport, Pa., Nov. 9, 1861; was graduated from Williamsport Dickinson Seminary in 1880 with degree of A. B., and Albany Law School, with degree of LL. B., 1882; admitted to the bar at Binghamton, N. Y., 1883 to 1890; accepted editorial chair of Daily Star at Grand Junction, Colo., and admitted to Colorado bar, but never practiced; was Deputy Clerk of District Court, 1893; Oct. 7, 1891, married Virginia Frances Anable, daughter of Henry S. Anable, of Long Island City, N. Y.; 1894 returned to Williamsport, on editorial force of Daily News; since 1901, on Daily Gazette and Bulletin. Enlisted in National Guard of Pennsylvania, Company B, Twelfth Infantry, 1880; served as private, Corporal, and First Sergeant, First Lieutenant and Quartermaster, 1884; Adjutant, 1888; 1891 moved to Colorado and organized Company F, Second Infantry, National Guard of Colorado; Captain until 1893, then Major; resigned 1895, and returned to Pennsylvania; commanded a battalion during riots at Cripple Creek, Colo.; served at Bull Hill; on staff of Gen. Gobin as Major and Ordnance Officer, Hazleton riots, 1897; at Shenandoah riots, 1900 and 1902, and Major and Inspector. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

CLARKSON, Edward:

President of the First National Bank of Carbondale. Address, Carbondale, Pa.

CLAUSE, William L.:

President Columbia Chemical Co.; Second Vice President Pittsburg Plate Glass Co.; born in Homer, Medina County, Ohio, Nov. 6, 1858; educated in public schools of Akron, Ohio, where he resided for twenty years. In 1881 married Elizabeth Ann Fish; in 1889, Secretary of the Diamond Plate Glass Co. at Kokomo, Ind., afterward consolidating with Pittsburg Plate Glass Co., of which he became a Director; 1899, President of the Columbia Chemical Co., which position he still occupies. Director of the Rennous, Kleinle C., Baltimore, Md.; the Owosso Sugar Co. of Owosso, Mich.; the Michigan Chemical Co. of Bay City, Mich.; the Patton Paint Co., and the J. E. Patton Co., of Milwaukee; the Goehring Manufacturing Co., of Akron, Ohio; the Pitcairn Coal Co., and the West Virginia Coal Co. Republican in politics; member Duquesne Club and Union Club, of Pittsburg, Pa.; Allegheny Country Club, and Edgeworth Club, of Sewickley, Pa., where he resides. Address, 1618 Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

CLAY, Albert Tobias:

Clergyman; son of John Martin and Mary Barbara Clay; born Dec. 4, 1866, in Hanover, Pa; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College in 1889; also Lutheran Theological Seminary in 1892. In 1894 received degree of Ph. D. at the University of Pennsylvania; married Elizabeth Sommerville McCafferty in 1895. From 1892 to 1895 was Lutheran Clergyman Instructor at the University of Pennsylvania in Hebrew; also First Assyrian Fellow at University of Pennsylvania from 1892 to 1893; was instructor of Old Testament Theology at Chicago Lutheran Seminary from 1895 to 1898. From 1899 to 1903 lectured on Hebrew, Assyrian, and Semitic Archaeology at the University of Pennsylvania. Since 1893 has been Assistant Professor of Semitic Philology and Archaeology, and Assistant Curator Babylonian Antiquities at the University of Pennsylvania. Author of "Babylonian Expedition of the University of Pennsylvania," Vol. x.; "Business Documents of Murashu, Sons of Nippur," dated in the reign of Darius II., and, with Prof. H. V. Hilprecht, vol. ix., dated in the reign of Artaxerxes I. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

CLAY, Antony Alexander:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Fifty-eighth Infantry Jan. 9, 1862; honorably mustered out Jan. 17, 1865. First Lieutenant and Adjutant Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 23, 1865; honorably mustered out Jan. 24, 1866; elected Feb. 7, 1866. Council of the Commandery May 5, 1897 to 1899. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLAY, Cecil:

Soldier; son of Joseph Ashmead and Cornelia (Fletcher) Clay; born Feb. 13, 1842, in Philadelphia; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1859, where he received the degree of A. M.; married Annie Wood Kester, June 8, 1865, at Philadelphia. In February, 1862, he was Captain of the Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteers; also Major on Sept. 30, 1864; Lieutenant Colonel Nov. 19, 1864; Colonel Nov. 20, 1864; brevetted Colonel and Brigadier General of the United States Volunteers. He was mustered out Jan. 24, 1866; received a Congressional medal of honor for distinguished bravery at the storming of Fort Harrison, Va. On Sept. 29, 1864, he lost his right arm and was badly wounded in the left hand. From 1870 to 1879 was President of St. Lawrence Boom and Manufacturing Co.; since 1883 has been Chief Clerk of United States Department of Justice. From 1887 to 1897 was Colonel of the Second District of Columbia National Guard; contributes frequently to Forest and Stream; also a member of the Board Reform School, District of Columbia; Military Order Loyal Legion, Medal of Honor Legion, National Geological Society, Pennsylvania History Society, Churchmen's League, District of Columbia. Address, 1513 S St., N. W.; office, Department of Justice, Washington, D. C.

CLAWSON, Lucien:

President of the Westmoreland National Bank of Greensburg. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

CLEAVER, Henry T.:

Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1871; Second Assistant, Jan. 23, 1874; Passed Assistant, May 19, 1879; Benicia, North Pacific Station, 1873 to 1874; Trenton, European Station, 1877 to 1879; Despatch, special service, 1881 to 1883; Trenton, Asiatic Station, 1883 to 1886; Michigan (Northwest lakes), 1887 to 1888; Palos, Asiatic Station, 1888 to 1891; Navy Yard, New York, 1892 to 1893; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1893 to 1894; waiting orders, May, 1894; ordered to the Alert, June, 1895 to 1898. Promoted to Chief Engineer, February, 1896; United States steamship Bennington, May, 1898; Yorktown, Nov. 17, 1898, to 1900; promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Monterey, Nov. 17, 1900, to 1902. Inspection duty (Bureau of Steam Engineering April 1, 1902, to 1904.) Commander, Oct. 11, 1903. Inspector of Machinery at works of New York Shipbuilding Co., Camden, N. J. Address, Camden, N. J.

CLEAVER, Israel, M. D.:

Physician; born in Berks County, Pa., Nov. 26, 1842; educated in the public schools of Reading, Pa., and graduated from the Boys' High School in the class of 1859, as valedictorian, this being the fourth graduating class of the institution; taught school for three years, meanwhile commencing the study of medicine; became a Medical Cadet in the United States Army in Philadelphia in 1862; was graduated as a Doctor of Medicine from the University of Pennsylvania in 1863; enlisted in the army and was assigned to a Marine Brigade on the Missiissippi River as an Assistant Surgeon in 1863, remaining in the brigade two years, or until the conclusion of the war; practiced medicine in Pennsylvania in Clearfield and Centre Counties six years, and then in the fall of 1871 located in the city of Reading, where he has since practiced his profession. Member of the Reading Board of Health, 1874 to 1879; is at present Medical Inspector for Berks County of the State Board of Health in the case of contagious diseases. Was a member of the United States Board of Pension Examiners; is a member of the Reading Medical Association, the Medical Society of the County of Berks, the State Medical Society, and of the Grand Army of the Republic. Address, Reading, Pa.

CLEAVER, Wilbur Moore:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion

First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Israel Clever; elected, May 4, 1898. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLEBORNE, Christopher James:

Medical Director United States Navy; born in Scotland, Dec. 16, 1838; a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, March 15, 1860; elected a member of Academy of Natural Sciences, July 31, 1860; appointed from Pennsylvania, May 9, 1861, as an Assistant Surgeon, with rank of Master, and attached to sloop-of-war Jamestown, North Atlantic Squadron, from May, 1861, to January, 1862; participated in the destruction of the Alvarado, under batteries at Fernandina, Aug. 5, 1861; ordered to sloop-of-war Dale, South Atlantic Squadron, expedition to Stono River; engagements on South Edisto, and service with Forty-fifth Pennsylvania Regiment at Otter Island, S. C., 1862; ordered to gunboat Aroostook, West Gulf Squadron, 1863; operations off Mobile, 1863. Commissioned Surgeon, with rank of Lieutenant Commander, Nov. 24, 1863; at Naval Rendezvous, Philadelphia, 1864; ordered to United States ship Ticonderoga, South Atlantic Squadron, and coast of Brazil, 1864-1865; present at both battles of Fort Fisher, December, 1864 (where the Ticonderoga, soon after going into action, lost, by the bursting of her Parrot gun, twenty-one killed and wounded); present at bombardment and capture of Fort Fisher, Jan. 15, 1865; ordered as Judge Advocate of Naval Retiring Board, Philadelphia, 1865; attached to flagship Rhode Island, West India Squadron, 1866; and in charge of Bienville during epidemic of yellow fever, 1866; Judge Advocate of Naval Retiring Board, 1867; elected member of Conchological Society of Philadelphia, March 7, 1867; on sloop-of-war Saratoga, 1868-1869; flagship Powhatan, 1870; member of Naval Medical Examining Board, 1870; ordered to Naval Station, League Island, 1871; elected member of Pennsylvania Historical Society, Sept. 23, 1872; attached to sloop-of-war Juniata, Plymouth, Brooklyn and Congress, European Squadron, 1872-1874; ordered to Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., 1875-1878; delegate to American Medical Association, 1876. Commissioned as Medical Inspector, with rank of Commander, Jan. 6, 1878; on special duty from Portsmouth from November, 1878, to April, 1879; ordered to flagship Tennessee as Fleet Surgeon of North Atlantic Fleet, 1879-1881; attached to Navy Yard, Portsmouth, 1881-1884; elected member of Historical Society of Virginia, 1883; member of Medical Examining Board, Philadelphia, 1884-1887; appointed one of the Vice Presidents of the International Medical Congress, June 4, 1886; Chairman of the Medical Committee of the Constitutional Centennial, 1887; organized Volunteer Medical Corps of the Centennial, September, 1887. Commissioned Medical Director, with the rank of Captain, September, 1887; elected President of Volunteer Medical Association of Philadelphia, 1887; Director of Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Va., January, 1888, to April, 1891; Director of Naval Hospital, Chelsea, Mass., April, 1891, to August, 1894; Director of Naval Hospital, Norfolk, from August, 1894, to 1899. Retired, with rank of Rear Admiral, Nov. 10, 1899. Address, 49 East 14th St., Atlanta, Ga.

CLEEMANN, Richard Alsop, M. D.:

Born, Feb. 22, 1840, in Philadelphia, Pa; was educated at private schools in Philadelphia and University of Pennsylvania; was graduated with degree of B. A. in 1859 and A. M. 1862; received the degree of M. D., 1862; was Acting Assistant Surgeon United States Army, 1862 to 1864 and has since been practicing general medicine in Philadelphia; visiting physician to St. Mary's Hospital, Philadelphia, 1872 to 1879; was a member of the Board of Health of Philadelphia, 1879 to 1887; a Director of Charities and Correction, Philadelphia, 1887 to 1892; President of the State Quarantine Board of Pennsylvania since 1893; has written reports on Epidemics and on Transactions of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and has contributed papers to various medical journals. Address, 2135 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLEMENS, Joseph:

Chaplain United States Army; born in England; appointed from Pennsylvania; Chaplain, Feb. 2, 1901; assigned to Fifteenth Infantry, July 26, 1901. Address, Monterey, Cal.

CLEMENT, Samuel M.:

Ex-Sheriff of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 20, 1838; was educated in the public schools; entered business life in 1859 as a cigar manufacturer, during which occupation he became inter-

ested in public affairs; began his political career in minor places; was a Director and President of the Ninth Ward School Board, and in 1885 was elected Police Magistrate by nearly 20,000 majority; was re-elected in 1890; was appointed Committing Police Magistrate at the City Hall by Mayor Fitler, and in 1892 by Mayor Stuart; was an alternate delegate to the Republican National Convention in Minneapolis in 1892; in 1893 he was nominated by the Republican County Convention for Sheriff of Philadelphia, and was elected by a majority of 52,769 votes; under his direction the Sheriff's office was removed from the old quarters in Independence Hall to the new City Hall. Sheriff Clement was Chairman of the Republican Campaign Committee in 1895, 1896 and 1897; in 1897 he formed the law, real estate and insurance firm of Samuel M. Clement & Sons, in which he is now occupied. He is a member of the Union League, and has long been active in the Masonic order. Address, 23 North Juniper St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLEPPER, Edgar Ellis:

Architect; born in Kittanning, Pa., Dec. 18, 1871; was educated in the common and high scools of Kittanning, and as architect under private tutors; moved to Apollo, Pa., in 1889 employed by Apollo Building Company, and in 1894 by Nicola Building Company of Pittsburg, Pa. Married, June 22, 1899, Martha A. Barr, of Apollo, Pa.; designed South Sharon High School building, Miller & Mason office building, Lewis Opera House, Sharpsville City Hall, South Sharon City building, Sharon Club building, United Presbyterian and Catholic Churches, and Jewish Synagogue, South Sharon, Pa.; Joseph Schmidt's Hotel, South Sharon, Pa.; McDowell Bank building, Sharpsville, Pa., and many buildings in Shenango and Beaver Valleys. Now designing the Sharon City Building and the Mercer County Trust Company's building, Mercer, Pa.; member of firm of Haller & Clepper, Ambridge, Pa. Address, 310½ East State St., Sharon, Pa.

CLINTON, George W.:

United States Consular Agent; born at Harrisburg, Pa., Aug. 15, 1861; was graduated from the High School of that city in 1879; has been a resident of Cumberland, British Columbia, for nineteen years; appointed Consular Agent at Union, British Columbia, Feb. 8, 1892; appointed Consular Agent at Cumberland, British Calumbia, Nov. 10, 1898. Address, Cumberland, B. C.

CLOTHIER, Isaac H.:

Merchant; born in Philadelphia Nov. 5, 1837; was educated in Friends' Schools; in 1864 maried to Mary C. Jackson, daughter of William Jackson; active in the management of the firm of Strawbridge & Clothier 1868 to 1895, when he retired from business; Director in the Girard Trust Company, the Keystone Watch Case Company, the Seaboard Steel Casting Company, and the Standard Roller-Bearing Company; said to be the largest non-resident owner of New York real estate; Republican; member of the Society of Friends; Manager of Swarthmore College; Merchants' Fund, The School of Industrial Art, Trustee of the Williamson School and of the Free Library of Philadelphia, etc. His tastes are distinctly literary; is a writer of force and clearness. Received degree of A. M., conferred by Swarthmore College, June, 1903. Address, Eighth and Market Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

CLUBB, Henry Stephen:

Minister; Bible Christian Church; born June 21, 1827, at Colchester, England; edited Vegetarian Messenger, Manchester, England, 1850 to 1852; moved to United States in 1853; published "History and Results of the Main Law in 1856"; Clarion, Grand Haven, Mich., 1857 to 1862. Commissioned by Abraham Lincoln, 1862, as Assistant Quartermaster, with rank of Captain; wounded at second battle of Corinth, Oct. 3, 1862; served under Grant during siege of Vicksburg as Master of River Transportation; Acting Quartermaster of the Seventeenth Army Corps in 1865; served under Sheridan at San Antonio, Tex., 1865-1866; published Grand Haven Herald, 1870 to 1872; twice elected Alderman of Grand Haven, Mich.; Senator of Michigan, 1873-1874; called to Bible Christian Church, Philadelphia, 1876, where he still remains; President of Vegetarian Society of America; edited Food, Home and Garden ten years, which in 1900 consolidated with the Vegetarian Magazine. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

CLYDE, Thomas Edward:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 17, 1860; was educated in the Public and High School of Chester, Pa.; entered, as private, Company A, Eleventh Regiment,

Pennsylvania National Guard; appointed Adjutant of Sixth Infantry 1890; Major, 1893, and Lieutenant Colonel 1898, serving as such during Spanish American War; in 1878, entered as a clerk banking house of Samuel A. Dyer; becoming Teller and Assistant Cashier 1886; Teller of Chester National Bank, 1892; Cashier First National Bank, Chester, Pa.; Manager of Chester Clearing House Association; Treasurer of Penn Club and Economic League; member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution; Spanish American War Veterans. Married, Oct. 7, 1890, Jane Smedley Hinkson. Address, Chester, Pa.

CLYMER, Robert S.:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 23, 1855; a descendant of George Clymer, one of the signers of the Declaration of Independence; educated in the Philadelphia public schools and graduating from the High School, Mr. Clymer engaged in commercial business, which he followed for a number of years. During this time he was desirous of studying law, and after much reading in this direction he was registered as a law student and gained admission to the bar in 1882; having removed to Gloucester County, N. J., he was elected Clerk of the City of Woodbury, in 1877, for four years, and served as Chosen Freeholder for one year; was subsequently made City Solicitor of Woodbury, and in this position won a high reputation for legal ability. His practice grew large, both in Gloucester County and in Philadelphia, in which city one of his most important cases involved the constitutionality of the city ordinance which taxed non-residents. The ordinance was declared unconstitutional. In 1891 Mr. Clymer was appointed President Law Judge of Gloucester County, holding this position until 1897. No case decided by him was ever reversed by a higher court. Address, 916 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COATES, Florence Earle:

Author; daughter of George H. and Ellen Frances (Von Leer) Earle; born in Philadelphia; educated at private schools in New England and at Convent of the Sacred Heart, Paris; also studied at Brussels. Married Edward H. Coates. Since 1895 has been President of Browning Society, Philadelphia. Author of poems published in 1898. Address, Willing Terrace, Germanytown, Pa.

COATES, Edward Horner:

President of the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts; born in November, 1846; was graduated from Haverford College in 1860. From 1883 to 1890 was Chairman of the Committee on Instruction at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts; in 1883 was Chairman of the Muybridge Commission for Investigation of Animal Locomotion at the University of Pennsylvania. Since 1890 he has been President of the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts. Address, Willing Terrace, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

COATES, George Morrison, M. D.:

Born in Germantown, Philadelphia, March 24, 1874; son of Joseph Horner Coates and grandson of G. M. Coates; preparatory education at Haverford Grammar School. Received the degree of A. B. in 1894 and M. D. in 1897, from the University of Pennsylvania. Was appointed Assistant Surgeon in the United States Navy on April 24, 1898, and served during the Spanish War on the United States Battleship Richmond at League Island and on the United States Steamship New Orleans on the Cuban and Porto Rican coasts, taking part in numerous bombardments. Was honorably discharged on Oct. 8, 1898. Served as resident physician in St. Christopher Hospital for Children, Philadelphia, and in the Pennsylvania Hospital, Philadelphia, till 1901, and since then has been engaged in the practice of medicine. Commissioned First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon National Guard of Pennsylvania on June 25, 1900, and Major and Surgeon Jan. 12, 1903; attached to the Second Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania; at present holds the following appointments: Clinical Assistant in the Laboratory and Instructor in Atology, Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine; visiting physician to the Philadelphia Orphan Asylum; Surgeon to the Dispensary of the Children's Hospital, Philadelphia; Laryngologist to the Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind. Is a Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia and a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, Philadelphia Pathological Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, the American Medical Association and the H. C. Wood Medical Society; Veteran Companion of the Military Order of Foreign Wars; life member of the Philadelphia Zoological Society; member of the

National Guard Association of Philadelphia, the Medical Club, Markham Club and University Barge Club of Philadelphia. Address, 334 South 19th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COATES, Henry T.:

Publisher; born in Philadelphia Sept. 29, 1843; graduated at Haverford College in 1862. In 1868 he entered into the publishing business in Philadelphia as a member of the firm of Porter & Coates; subsequently changed, on the withdrawal of Mr. Porter, to Henry T. Coates & Co. In 1874 he married Miss Estelle B. Loyd. For years the establishment of the firm was one of the leading retail bookstores of Philadelphia, but in 1903 the retail department was given up and the house now confines itself to publishing. He edited the "Fireside Encyclopedia of Poetry," 1878, and "Children's Book of Poetry," 1879, and wrote "Short History of the American Trotting and Pacing Horse," 1901. He is a member of the Union League, Academy of Natural Sciences, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, etc., and Treasurer of the Philadelphia Zoological Society. Residence, Berwyn, Pa.; office, 919 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COATES, William M.:

President of the United Security Life Insurance and Trust Company of Pennsylvania. Address, 1717 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COBURN, James P.:

President of the First National Bank of Bellefonte. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

COCHRAN, Archibald A.:

Lawyer; born at Chester, Pa., Nov. 21, 1865; educated at Gilbert's Academy and in the public schools in his native city; he read law in the office of O. B. Dickinson, Esq.; was admitted to the bar of Delaware County May 2, 1887; entered into partnership with his preceptor in the practice of their profession, the same continuing until Jan. 1, 1890, when it was dissolved; Mr. Cochran's legal acquirements and business tact speedily won recognition, and he rapidly commanded a constantly growing and remunerative practice. In 1894 he was elected by the Councils City Solicitor, and so acceptably did he fill the duties of the office that he was re-elected in 1896, 1898, 1900 and 1902, the latter time for a period of three years. At the annual State Conventions of Officials of Cities of the Third Class Mr. Cochran has always been accorded a place on the Committee on Legislation. As a member of this Committee he has drafted many of the Acts of Assembly relating to third-class cities. He is a member of the Young Men's Republican Club of Chester, the Penn Club, the Alpha Boat Club, and the Springhaven Golf Club. He is President of the Board of Trustees of the First Presbyterian Church. On May 31, 1893, he married Jennie, daughter of E. T. Robb, of Chester, Pa.

COCHRAN, C. B., M. A.:

Born in Albion, Mich., 1854; graduate of the Ann Arbor High School, Classical Course, 1872; entered University of Michigan 1872, was graduated 1877, and entered Medical Department 1878; in 1879 appointed Assistant to Professor of Surgery. Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; member of the Franklin Institute and the Society of Chemical Industry. Married to Sara B. Marshall, of Chester County, Pa., in 1885; appointed Microscopist and Hygienist to Pennsylvania State Board of Agriculture in 1884; Chemist of Philadelphia Milk Exchange in 1885; Chemist to Dairy and Food Commission of Pennsylvania in 1895. Address, West Chester, Pa.

COCHRAN, J. Henry:

State Senator from Lycoming County; was born in New Brunswick, Jan. 15, 1845; parents removed to Calais, Me., shortly thereafter, where he resided until the age of eighteen, when he removd to Pennsylvania; received a common school education; has always been engaged in the business of lumbering, and, in more recent years, has been engaged in banking and is interested in other industrial enterprises; served as a member of the Senate sessions of 1895, 1897, 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 201 North Front St., Harrisburg, Pa.

COCHRAN, Rev. Joseph W., D. D.:

Pastor of Northminster Presbyterian Church; born 1867 in Peoria, Ill.; graduated Minneapolis High School 1885; graduated Macalester College, St. Paul, 1889; graduated McCormick Theological Seminary, Chicago, 1893. Pastor Christ Pres-

byterian Church, Madison, Wis., 1893-1898. Entered present pastorate May 1, 1898. Degree from Macalester College. Address, 35th and Baring Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

COCHRAN, M. M.:
President of the First National Bank of Dawson. Address, Dawson, Pa.

COCHRAN, Thomas Baumgardner:
Editor; born Aug. 21, 1845, in York, Pa., in 1861 was graduated from Lancaster High School; afterward learned printing. From 1864 to 1872 was reporter for Legislative Record, Harrisburg; also Journal Clerk at Pennsylvania Senate from 1872 to 1876; from 1877 to 1889 was Chief Clerk of the Senate; was admitted to Lancaster bar in 1873; in 1872 was Common Councilman, also School Director from 1877 to 1889; was a member of Republican County and State Committees, and the Chairman of former; since 1889 has been editor and part owner of the Lancaster Examiner. He married Anna M. Pearsol April 8, 1875. Address, 316 North Lime St., Lancaster, Pa.

COCHRANE, Henry Clay:
Colonel United States Marine Corps; born in Chester, Pa., 1842; son of James Cochrane and Sarah J. Gillespie; educated in the best schools of that section and Philadelphia; one of the first to volunteer his services in the Civil War; examined and passed for a Lieutenancy in the Marine Corps, but being under required age served in the Volunteer Navy under Admirals Goldsborough, Dupont and Farragut, until 1863, when he was appointed Lieutenant; in battle of Port Royal, S. C., on 19th birthday; during following forty years served at the Naval Academy, War College, every Navy Yard on the Atlantic and Pacific Coasts; also in Alaska, Honolulu, Mexico, Central and South America, the West Indies, Europe, Africa, China and the Philippines. Spent fifteen years at sea, cruising in ships from the old sailing vessel Jamestown to the modern flagship Philadelphia. Helped to suppress labor riots (1877) and arson and pillage abroad, in Alexandria, Egypt, after the bombardment of that city by the English in 1882, also on the Isthmus of Panama in 1885. Present at the coronation of Czar Alexander III. in Moscow, and decorated with the Cross of the Legion of Honor by President Carnot of France, for services at the Universal Exposition of 1889, where he commanded a detachment of United States Marines. During the war with Spain he was Major of the famous Marine Battalion that held the heights of Guantanamo, Cuba, and detailed as Governor of City of Manzanillo; sent to China in 1900 when the Foreign Legations were besieged in Pekin, in which remarkable campaign his regiment lost a Captain and over thirty men; ordered to Manila and organized and commanded First Brigade of Marines; appointed Military Governor of Peninsula of Cavite. Married Elizabeth F., daughter of the late Captain Edward P. Lull, United States Navy, in 1887, then Commandant of the Navy Yard at Pensacola. Companion of Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Grand Army of the Republic, Military Order of Foreign Wars, Military Order of the Dragon, and other societies. Permanent address, Chester, Pa.

CODY, Charles Paxton:
Architect; was born near London, Canada, in 1854; named Paxton after Lord Paxton, the designer of the Crystal Palace; educated at the Canadian Literary Institute, Woodstock, Canada, and entered the building trade; while following this and other pursuits he studied architecture. Married at Cleveland, Ohio, to Ella E. Ede, in 1882. Entered the profession of architecture at Erie, Pa., in 1892, and in March, 1903, was elected an Associate of the American Institute of Architects. Address, Erie, Pa.

COE, John Nichols:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Battalion Eleventh United States Infantry April 14, 1862; Corporal May 17, 1862; Sergeant Jan. 1, 1863; First Sergeant Jan. 1, 1863; Regimental Commissary Sergeant April 1, 1863; Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant Jan. 11, 1865; discharged for promotion April 1, 1865; Second Lieutenant Eleventh United States Infantry March 12, 1865; First Lieutenant March 12, 1865; Adjutant Second Battalion Eleventh Infantry June 18 to Oct. 4, 1865; Quartermaster Oct. 4, 1865, to Sept. 21, 1866; transferred to Twentieth Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; Regimental Quartermaster Twentieth Infantry Dec. 6, 1866, to June 19, 1868; Captain June 19, 1868; Major Twenty-first Infantry April 26, 1895; Lieutenant Colonel

Thirteenth Infantry Aug. 11, 1898; retired July 12, 1899. Elected Nov. 5, 1884. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COFFIN, William C.:

Vice President Riter-Conley Manufacturing Co.; born in Allegheny City, Pa., 1862; was graduated as civil engineer from the Western University of Pennsylvania, 1883. Engaged by Riter and Conley, 1885; became Vice President when the company was incorporated in 1898. Member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, American Institute of Mining Engineers, Engineers' Club of New York, Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania. Residence, Howe St., Pittsburg, Pa.

COFFIN, Rev. Selden J., Ph. D.:

Minister; born in Ogdensburg, N. Y., Aug. 3, 1838; son of the late Prof. James H. Coffin, LL. D.; was graduated at Lafayette at the age of twenty; after teaching for three years in Bloomsbury, Easton and Towanda, pursued Theological course at Princeton, where he graduated in 1864; ordained in 1874. From 1864 to 1886 Hollenback Professor of Mathematics and Astronomy. Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; member of the Moravian, Trinity and Pennsylvania Historical Societies, and Philosophical Society of Great Britain; since 1859 Secretary of the Alumni Association of Lafayette. Published "The Men of Lafayette," 1826 to 1892; "Lafayette College, Its History, Its Men, Their Record." Address, Easton, Pa.

COFFROTH, Alexander H.:

Lawyer; born in Somerset, Pa., May 18, 1828; studied law under Hon. Jeremiah S. Black; was admitted to the bar in 1851, and soon became a leader in the courts of Somerset County. For many years he has been looked on as one of the ablest attorneys of the district, and has been President of the Somerset County Bar Association since its organization. Before the Civil War Mr. Coffroth was Major General of Volunteers, and though he took no part in the war, the title of General has since clung to him. For many years he has been a leading figure in the Democracy of Pennsylvania, and in 1862 was elected to Congress as a representative of his party, being at that time the youngest member of the House. He was reelected in 1864, but declined a third nomination. He took an active part in Congress in the discussions of the Civil War period, and was returned again in 1878. General Coffroth was appointed by Congress as one of the pallbearers at the funeral of President Lincoln, and is said to be the only surviving member of those chosen for this honorable duty. Address, Somerset, Pa.

COGGINS, Paschal Heston:

Lawyer; author; born in Philadelphia on the 10th of January, 1852; educated in California and Pennsylvania; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1872; admitted to the bar in 1873. In 1876, at Sacramento, Cal., married Caroline Leonard. Is an Independent in politics. Has written juvenile books, and articles for the leading magazines. Member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, the Unitarian Club, the Writeabout Club. Residence, 5025 McKean Ave., Germantown; office, 133 South Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COHEN, Josiah:

Attorney; born Nov. 29, 1841, at Falmouth, England; received his early education at private schools and graduated from the Institution of Jewish Learning, London. Soon after came to America and was admitted to the Allegheny County (Pa.) bar, Jan. 2, 1866; had a large and lucrative practice and in 1901 was appointed Judge of the Orphans Court; is a Republican in politics. Address, 427 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

COHEN, Katherine M.:

Sculptor and painter; daughter of Henry and Matilda (Samuel) Cohen, of England; born March 18, 1859, in Philadelphia; was educated at private school and Ogontz, Pa., until sixteen; took private lessons in literature, art, and languages. Studied at School of Design; Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Students' Art League under St. Gaudens; and six years in Paris schools. She is an honorary member of the American Art Association, Paris; New Century Club, Philadelphia. Since 1889 has been engaged in sculpture; principal works being portraits, and bas reliefs; decorative work: "Romola," "Lorna Doone," "Rabbi ben-Ezra," "Priscilla," "Maid Marion," "The Israelite" (life-size statue); portrait of Gen. Beaver, for Smith Memorial,

Fairmount Park, Philadelphia; paintings of figure; and landscapes. Address, 10 S. 18th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COHEN, Dr. Solomon Solis:

Professor of Clinical Medicine in Jefferson Medical College; born in Philadelphia Sept. 1, 1857; educated in the public schools; was graduated with degree of A. B. from Central High School in 1872 and degree of A. M. in 1877; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1883. In the Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine; he has been Demonstrator of Pathology and Microscopy, 1883 to 1884; Professor of Clinical Medicine and Therapeutics, 1887 to 1902, and successively Secretary, Vice President and President of the Faculty and editor of the Philadelphia Polyclinic, 1895 to 1898. In Jefferson Medical College he has been Chief Clinical Assistant in the Out-Patient Medical Department, 1884-1887; lecturer on special therapeutics, 1887 to 1890; clinical lecturer on medicine, 1890 and 1901, when he was elected Senior Assistant Professor, and in 1904 Professor of Clinical Medicine. He is likewise physician to Jefferson Hospital. Address, 1525 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COLAHAN, John B., Jr.:

Lawyer; born in the city of Philadelphia in 1848, and received rudimentary tuition at Saunder's Institute, and afterward pursued his studies at the High School, from which he was graduated with distinction in 1866; he then began the study of law under the able guidance of his father, a distinguished lawyer, widely known for his talented efforts at the bar of Pennsylvania for many years, and from whom the son inherited qualities of a high intellectual order. Mr. Colahan also attended the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, and after a thorough qualification was admitted to the bar in 1869, when he immediately began the practice of his profession, which has been in every way attended with success; he soon acquired so comprehensive a knowledge of real estate law that his services became in very general demand for the investigation of titles to property, and his practice has become one of the most extensive and lucrative in the Orphans' Court, the Court of Common Pleas, and the Supreme Court. Mr. Colahan has also had large experience as counsel in connection with litigation affecting estates of vast importance, embracing the celebrated proceedings in court brought by the heirs of the late Joseph Dugan and those of Gen. Robert Patterson; was one of the principal factors in the organization of Real Estate, Title and Insurance Company of Philadelphia. He was also for a number of years one of the Board of Directors of and counsel for the Land Title and Trust Company of Philadelphia; for a number of years past he has been President of the Belmont Cricket Club, one of the best known organizations of its kind in the United States; is Chairman of the Board of Censors of the Law Association of Philadelphia; Vice President of the State Bar Association, and a member of its Executive Committee since its organization with the exception of one year; President of the Twenty-seventh Ward Republican Club; an active member of the Committee of Fifty in 1895, and Chairman of its Committee on Nominations; Treasurer of the Philadelphia Fencing and Sparring Club, one of the oldest athletic organizations in the United States and an officer of the association for over thirty years; Secretary of the Hamilton Club, and President of the Associated Cricket Clubs of Philadelphia. In politics Mr. Colahan is a Republican. Married April 14, 1873, Mary Ophelia Cowton. Address, 4004 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COLBORN, Louis C.:

Lawyer; son of A. J. Colborn; born Feb. 20, 1850, in Lower Turkeyfoot Township, Somerset County, Pa.; educated in public schools of Somerset, in State Normal Schools of Millersville and West Chester; principal of the schools of Somerset Borough, 1869 to 1873; United States Commissioner, 1872-1883; Burgess of Somerset Borough in 1884-1885; School Director, 1888-1891. He studied law with his father, and was admitted to the bar in 1874; member of the Supreme Court, 1888; District Attorney in 1888-1891; during his term the Nicely brothers were executed, and the famous moonshine murder cases were tried and the parties convicted. Member of Hebron Chapter Masons, an Odd Fellow, Royal Arcanum and Maccabee. Married in 1875 Mary E. Knable. Contributed much toward bringing about reforms in County Homes and State Institutions; is Corresponding Secretary

and Treasurer of the Associated Charities of Pennsylvania. Republican in politics. Address, Somerset, Pa.

COLE, Charles Lawrence:

United States Consul General at Dresden, Germany; born July 26, 1837, in Allegheny, Pa.; educated in private schools and Western Pennsylvania University at Pittsburg, Pa. Married to Sarah M. Kerr March 25, 1858. Republican in politics. Entered service of the Pittsburg, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad Company, in 1861, as clerk to General Freight Agent. In 1871, when the property was leased to the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, was made Assistant General Freight Agent, and later appointed General Freight Agent of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg; resigned, 1897, after service of thirty-six years; also resigned Vice Presidency of the Iron City National Bank at Pittsburg. In 1897 was appointed by President McKinley United States Consul General at Dresden, Saxony, Germany. Address, Dresden, Saxony, Germany.

COLE, Henry A.:

President of the National Bank of Royersford. Address, Royersford, Pa.

COLEMAN, B. Dawson:

President of the First National Bank of Lebanon. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

COLEMAN, James Melville:

Teacher and author; born near Ogdensburg, N. Y., in December, 1859; entered Geneva College in 1883; was graduated in 1887; entered the Reformed Presbyterian Seminary in Allegheny, Pa., same year; a student in the graduate courses of the University of Michigan 1890-1892. In 1892 was elected to the Sterrett Chair of History and Political Philosophy in Geneva College, his present position. Married in 1892 Etta McGarey of Jefferson County, Pa. Published "Social Ethics," 1903. Address, 2829 Fourth Ave., Beaver Falls, Pa.

COLEMAN, Leighton:

Bishop; born in Philadelphia May 3, 1837; was graduated from the General Theological Seminary, New York, in 1861; received degree of A. M. in 1869; also LL. D. in 1888; S. T. D., Racine, 1875. In 1860 was deacon; also priest in 1862; from 1861 to 1863 he was Rector of St. Luke's Church, Bustleton, Pa.; St. John's, Wilmington, Del., from 1863 to 1866; also St. Mark's, Mauch Chunk, Pa., from 1866 to 1874, and Trinity Church, Toledo, Ohio, 1874 to 1879. From 1879 to 1887 he resided in England; was Rector of Church of the Redeemer, Sayre, Pa., from 1887 to 1888. Author of "History of the Lehigh Valley"; "The Church in America"; "History of the American Church." Since Oct. 18, 1888, he has been Protestant Episcopal Bishop of Delaware. Address, Wilmington, Del.

COLHOUN, Samuel R.:

Pay Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Assistant Paymaster Sept. 28, 1869; Assistant to Paymaster, Navy Yard, Philadelphia, and Recorder to Board of Paymasters, 1869-1871; Canonicus and Saugus (ironclads), North Atlantic Station, 1872-1873; Assistant to Paymaster at Villefranche, France, 1874-1876; promoted to Passed Assistant Paymaster Jan. 15, 1875; leave in Europe, 1877; Marion, North Atlantic and South Atlantic Stations, 1879-1882; training ship New Hampshire, 1884-1885 (service lasted less than one year); promoted to Paymaster July 16, 1886; special duty in office of General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, Norfolk, Va., 1887-1888; Ossipee, North Atlantic Station, 1889; special duty in office of General Storekeeper, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., 1890-1891; Monongahela, Training Squadron, March, 1891, to August, 1893; Navy Yard, New York, August, 1893-1896; Monadnock February, 1896; Oregon July, 1896-1898; Torpedo Station 1898-1901; Pay Inspector Dec. 23, 1899; Iowa (fleet) 1901 to 1903; Pay Director Nov. 22, 1902, Navy Yard, New York, July 1, 1903, which is present station.

COLKET, George H.:

President of coal company; born in Philadelphia Aug. 24, 1843; educated in the schools of Philadelphia and at the University of Pennsylvania, which he entered at the age of fifteen, graduating in the course of arts in 1862. His graduating class was a famous one, including among its members Persifor Frazer, the distinguished scientist; Provost Pepper and Provost Harrison, who have done so much for the advancement of the university, and other notable Philadelphians. Mr. Colket became active in the coal mining industry, and for many years has been President of the Huntingdon and Broad Top Mountain Railroad

and Coal Company. He is a member of the Union League, and the University, Country, and other clubs. Address, 2004 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

COLLIER, Frederick Hill:

President Judge of Court of Common Pleas; son of Sara (Hill) Collier and the Rev. William Collier, D. D.; born Feb. 25, 1826, in Lancaster County, Pa.; received preparatory education at Brookville Academy near Washington, D. C. In 1849 was graduated from Columbia College; studied law and was admitted to the bar at Washington, D. C.; removed to Pittsburg, and on Jan. 21, 1851, was admitted to the Allegheny County bar; in 1856 was elected District Attorney of Allegheny County, serving three years; organized and commanded during the War of the Rebellion the 139th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; in 1886 received the degree of LL. D. from Adrian College, Michigan; was brevetted Brigadier General of Volunteers for gallant services; in 1869 was elected Judge of Common Pleas of Allegheny County for a ten-year term, and re-elected in 1879, 1889 and 1899. In January, 1903, Judge Collier was qualified as President Judge of Court of Common Pleas No. 1. Member of Pennsylvannia Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Sharpsburg, Pa.

COLLINGWOOD, David Foulk:

Insurance; born in the early 60's in Pittsburg, and is now prominent in the affairs of his native town. His first position was as a drug clerk; after that for a time he worked for the Pittsburg Bessemer Steel Company, now Hometead plant of the Carnegie Steel Company. Later he went into the oil business, and in 1885 he associated himself with his father in the insurance firm of Loomis & Collingwood. Mr. Loomis, at the close of 1885, retired, and Mr. Collingwood's father purchased his interest, the firm then becoming Collingwood & Son. In November, 1902, his father died, and he became sole manager of this very extensive business, the old firm name still being retained. Mr. Collingwood was recently elected County Treasurer on the Citizens' ticket; he is a stockholder in a number of corporations and a Director in the Keystone Bank; he is also a member of the Pittsburg Club and a past officer of several Masonic bodies. Address, 248 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

COLLINGWOOD, Marshall Scott:

Treasurer; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 4, 1865; Assistant Treasurer of The Real Estate Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 873 North Forty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COLLINS, Edgar Thomas:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy June 15, 1893; Additional Second Lieutenant, Eighth Infantry, June 11, 1897; Second Lieutenant, Twenty-third Infantry, March 8, 1898; transferred to Eighth Infantry April 29, 1898; First Lieutenant March 2, 1899; Captain, Sixth Infantry, May 28, 1902. Address, Fort Leavenworth, Kans.

COLLINS, Emerson:

Lawyer; was born at Hepburn, Lycoming County, Pa., April 30, 1860; was graduated from Lafayette College in 1884, receiving degree of A. M.; read law and was admitted to Lycoming County bar in 1887, and has since practiced his profession at Williamsport, Pa.; is a Republican in politics, serving as County Chairman and delegate to State conventions; was elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1894; appointed by Governor Hastings a member of Board of Managers of the Pennsylvania Industrial Reformatory in 1897-1902; last two years as President. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

COLLINS, T. D.:

Lumber merchant; son of Jabez and Adeline Doud Collins; born at Cortland, N. Y., in 1831; prepared for college at the Cortland Academy and finished the college course at the age of twenty. Upon leaving school was appointed by Judge Stevens to a position on the engineering corps of the Binghamton and Syracuse Railroad, which was then in course of construction. He soon rose to one of the highest positions in the corps, being Engineer of one of the divisions; after this embarked in the lumber business in Forest County; acquired property rapidly, and in 1882 moved to Nebraska, Forest County, on a tract of 7,000 acres; is now proprietor of the T. D. Collins' Mill, and is a partner in the following firms: Collins, Darrah & Co., Collins & Kreitler, Watson Land and Lumber Company, Collins & Watson, the Buck Mills Lumber Company, and the Salmon Creek Lumber Company; is extensively engaged

in manufacturing coal boats and barges for transporting coal on the Monongahela, Mississippi, and Ohio Rivers; owns fine timber tract in the State of Washington and real estate in California and New York; he was an organizer and is a stockholder and President of the Citizens' National Bank in Tionesta. Was married to Miss Mary Stanton, and with her is deeply interested in the work of foreign missions. Early in 1904, through Bishop McCabe of the Methodist Episcopal Church, he gave an endowment fund of $100,000 to the Board of Foreign Missions for work in India. Address, Nebraska, Pa.

COLLUM, James Walter:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Major Richard S. Collum; elected May 7, 1902. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COLLUM, Richard S.:

Major United States Marine Corps; born in and appointed from Indiana; appointed Acting Midshipman of United States Navy, Sept. 20, 1854; resigned May 7, 1857; commissioned as Second Lieutenant Sept. 7, 1861; frigate St. Lawrence Sept. 30, 1861, to May 30, 1863; during that period served in the South Atlantic Squadron at St. Simon's, Ga.; Port Royal, South Carolina; engagement with Sewell's Point Battery and Confederate ram Merrimac, Potomac River; bombardment of Sewell's Point and capture of Norfolk, Va.; East Gulf Squadron and three boat expeditions on the Florida coast and Indian River. Commissioned First Lieutenant Dec. 30, 1862; while on leave of absence in July, 1863, volunteered his services to Governor Morton of Indiana during the raid of the Confederate General, Morgan; tender of services accepted, and was placed in command of a battalion of provisional troops, Cairo and Mound City, Ill.; Mississippi Squadron, August, 1863, to August, 1864; during that period engaged in several expeditions into Kentucky in pursuit of guerrillas; member of a commission appointed by Admiral Porter to investigate charges against certain active rebel sympathizers at Louisville, Ky.; frigate New Ironsides, August, 1864, to April, 1865; two attacks on Fort Fisher; Navy Yard, Washington, April, 1865, to November, 1867; in temporary command at the barracks, Navy Yard, during the confinement at the yard of Paine and his associate conspirators; in command of Marine Barracks, Mound City, Ill., November, 1867, to December, 1869; Richmond, Mediterranean Squadron, January, 1869, to November, 1871; Naval Academy, January, 1872; commissioned Captain March 13, 1872; Marine Barracks, Boston, April, 1872, to January 1875; commanded detachment of marines at the great fire in Boston, November, 1872; in command of two companies which successfully guarded the removal of the treasure from the Sub-treasury to the Custom House on that occasion; headquarters, February, 1875, to June, 1875; Fleet Marine Officer of Asiatic Station, and by special appointment of the Navy Department, Judge Advocate of the fleet; flagship Tennessee, June, 1875, to July, 1878; member of the Board of Inspection, August, 1878, to November, 1881; Marine Barracks, League Island, Pa., December, 1881, to April, 1885; expedition to Panama, April and May, 1885; commissioned Captain and Assistant Quartermaster, May 4, 1885; in charge of the Depot of Supplies, Philadelphia, Pa., May, 1885, to February, 1890; Headquarters of Marine Corps, February, 1890, to October, 1891; Assistant Quartermaster's Office, Philadelphia, October, 1891, to 1897; retired with the rank of

Appointed by the Governor of Pennsylvania to command the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home in Erie, Pa., with rank of Colonel, Jan. 1, 1899; in November, 1903, was compelled to resign on account of ill-health. Address, 917 French St., Erie, Pa. Major, June, 1897. Address, 917 French St., Erie, Pa.

COLTON, William Francis:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Aug. 8, 1862; Corporal Nov. 1, 1862; Sergeant Major March 1, 1863; discharged for promotion March 14, 1863; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry March 14, 1863; Captain May 11, 1864; honorably mustered out June 21, 1865; elected May 5, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COLVILLE, Alexander:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was

born in that part of the old district of Spring Garden now known as the Fifteenth Ward of Philadelphia, Jan. 26, 1847; educated in the public schools; entered the office of Richard Smethurst and John B. Squires in 1863 to learn the business of conveyancing and real estate; since 1867 has been engaged in the same business on his own account; represented the Fifteenth Ward in Common Council of Philadelphia from 1890 to 1894; elected to the House of Representatives in 1898 and 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Residence, 2330 Poplar St.; office address, 2201 Fairmount Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

COLWELL, H. A.:

President of the National Kittanning Bank of Kittanning. Address, Kittanning, Pa.

COLWELL, John C.:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy Sept. 22, 1870; was graduated June 1, 1874; promoted Ensign July 17, 1875; Master June 1, 1881; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Lieutenant June 30, 1887; Palos, Asiatic Station, 1874-1875; training ship Constitution 1876; Guard, special service, 1887-1888; Coast Survey schooner Drift 1878-1879; Coast Survey schooner Gedney 1879-1880; Yantic, North Atlantic Station, 1880-1883; special duty, Navy Department, 1883-1884; Greely relief steamer Bear 1884; Office Naval Intelligence 1885; Torpedo Station 1886; Office Naval Intelligence 1886-1887; Ossipee, North Atlantic Station 1888; Yorktown, Squadron of Evolution, 1888-1890; Office of Naval Intelligence May 8, 1893, to June, 1894; Cincinnati June 16, 1894, to March, 1895; Assistant Inspector Sixth Lighthouse District March 15, 1895; Texas Aug. 15, 1895; Katahdin to October, 1896; Office Naval Intelligence October, 1896, to April, 1897; Naval Attaché, London, April, 1897, to 1901; promoted to Lieutenant Commander March 3, 1899; Naval Station, Cavite, Jan. 29, 1901-1903; Equipment Officer, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa., since June 10, 1903. Address, League Island, Pa.

COMBS, Gilbert Raynolds:

Musician; born in Philadelphia Jan. 5, 1863; was organist and choir master in several of Philadelphia's prominent churches; was formerly President of the Sinfonia, the only National Musical Fraternity of the world, and is at present President of the Crotchet Club of Philadelphia. Address, 1921 South Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CONARD, Henry Shoemaker:

Botanist; son of Thomas P. and Rebecca S. (Baldwin) Conard; born in Philadelphio Sept. 12, 1874; educated at Friends' Select School, Philadelphia; Westtown Friends' Boarding School, Chester County, Pa.; Haverford College, where he received degrees of B. S., 1894, and A. M., 1895; Teacher of Science, Westtown School, 1895-1899; Harrison Fellow in Biology, University of Pennsylvania, 1899-1901; Ph. D., 1901; Senior Fellow in Botany, 1901-1903; Instructor in Botany, 1903-1904. Author in part of "Nympedia of American Horticulture"; also a monograph of the water-lilies published by the Carnegie Institution of Washington. Birthright member of Society of Friends (Quakers). Married April 13, 1900, E. Laetitia Moon, Ph. D. (Chicago); A. B., A. M. (Smith). Student in Ecole des Hautes Etudes, Paris. Author of papers on "Religion of American Indians." Address, 4323 Sansom St., Philadelphia.

CONAWAY, John F.:

Soldier; born in the City of Philadelphia Sept. 27, 1840, and was graduated from the Central High School in that city in July, 1857; on Aug. 13, 1862, he enlisted as a private in the Fifteenth Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, a regiment raised from various counties in the State, and composed almost entirely of well-educated young men; he was mustered into the service of the United States on Aug. 22, 1862, for three years, and on Oct. 30 of same year was appointed Corporal of Company E. On Jan. 21, 1865, he was made Sergeant Major of the regiment, and on March 13, 1865, was commissioned First Lieutenant of Company B, having filled all the grades of non-commissioned officers to the entire satisfaction of his superior officers. On the same day that he was commissioned First Lieutenant of Company B he was appointed on the staff of Brevet Brig. Gen. William J. Palmer, with the rank of Acting Aide-de-Camp, and served in that capacity until June 21, 1865, when he was mustered out of service with his regiment at the close of the war at Nashville, Tenn.; since the close of the war Lieutenant Conaway has been ac-

tively engaged in business in Philadelphia. He is a member of the Loyal Legion and Grand Army of the Republic, and as Commander of Post No. 2, one of the largest in the State, gave great satisfaction for his efficiency. Address, 1913 North Twelfth St., Philadelphia.

CONNELL, William:

President of Connell Coal Mines; born at Cape Breton, Nova Scotia, Sept. 10, 1824; moved with his parents to Luzerne County, Pa., when seventeen years old, and went to work as a boy in the mines, his family being poor; his alertness being soon observed, he was taken into the office of the Wyoming Valley Coal Company, and there made such rapid progress that in 1856, after twelve years' service, he was given full charge of the mines of the company. In this position he remained for fourteen years. In 1870 the charter of the coal company expired, and Mr. Connell, in a master stroke of boldness and enterprise, secured the full control of the mines which he had so long managed. Since then he has become President of the Connell Coal Company, the Third National Bank of Scranton, the Lackawanna Mills, and several other important organizations, and is a stockholder and Director in many other corporations. He was elected to Congress as a Representative of the Eleventh Congressional District in 1896, and served in that body for three terms, ending in 1903. Address, Scranton, Pa.

CONNELL, William L.:

Mine operator; born in Minooka, near Scranton, Pa., Oct. 14, 1862; educated in the public schools; entered the furniture establishment of Hill & Keiser, Scranton, in 1881, and after some eight years' service became a member of the firm, which is now known as Hill & Connell. His energy soon carried him into other enterprises, and he gradually gained a controlling interest in various mining and manufacturing organizations, especially the Enterprise Coal Company, one of the largest works of its kind in that region, of which he is Treasurer and General Manager; he is also President of the Holmes Metallic Packing Company, of the Scranton Paint Company, and of the Hawley Electric Light and Power Company, and is connected with other business concerns, including a number of collieries. He was elected to the Common Council of Scranton in 1889 and 1891, but ill-health forced him to resign while President of that body; in 1892 he was elected Mayor of Scranton, holding that office till 1896. Address, Scranton, Pa.

CONNELLAN, John H.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia July 27, 1849; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and by private tutors; he read law in the office of James E. Gowen; admitted to the bar in 1870. Married Miss Alice Matlack in 1882. Is a Democrat in politics; elected title officer of The Equitable Trust Company of Philadelphia in 1890, which position he still holds. His home address is No. 5343 Wayne Ave., Germantown, Pa.

CONNET, Andrew Thompson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Third New Jersey Infantry April 27, 1861; mustered out July 31, 1861; private Thirty-first New Jersey Infantry Sept. 3, 1862; First Sergeant Sept. 17, 1862; discharged to accept promotion Jan 1, 1863; Second Lieutenant Thirty-first New Jersey Infantry Jan 1, 1863; honorably mustered out June 24, 1863. Elected May 2, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

CONNIFF, Thaddeus M.:

Principal and School Superintendent; born in County Cavan, Ireland, Aug 9, 1854; moved to Pennsylvania in early boyhood; was educated in public schools and Normal School in New York; Magistrate of Plains, Pa., since 1879; was appointed six successive terms by the Judges of the Courts as Prison Commissioner, and annually elected President of the Board from 1893 to 1899. Member of the bar of Luzerne County, and an occasional contributor to the periodicals. Democrat. Address, Plains, Pa.

CONRAD, Jacob, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Lieutenant Jacob Conrad. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, 868 North 27th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CONVERSE, John H.:

Manufacturer; born Dec. 2, 1840, at Burlington, Vt.; educated at the University of Vermont; in 1900 was Vice Mod-

erator the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church of United States. Is interested in many charitable and religious concerns; Trustee Princeton Theological Seminary; since 1893 has been a member of the American Philosophical Society. He is a member of the firm Burnham, Williams & Co., proprietors of the Baldwin Locomotive Works, Philadelphia. Address, 500 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CONWAY, Edwin Jennings:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First United States Dragoons April 22, 1852; discharged April 22, 1867; private First United States Cavalry Nov. 28, 1859; discharged Dec. 4, 1862; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Eighteenth Missouri Infantry Dec. 4, 1862; honorably mustered out April 7, 1863; Second Lieutenant Fourth United States Cavalry Feb. 19, 1863; First Lieutenant Sept. 7, 1864; Captain Aug. 17, 1867; retired Dec. 31, 1870; brevetted Captain United States Army April 2, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services in the capture of Selma, Ala." Elected May 4, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CONYNGHAM, John Nesbit:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; nephew of deceased Companion Brevet Lieut. Col. John B. Coyngham. Elected Feb. 8, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COOK, A. Wayne:

President of the Forest County National Bank of Tionesta. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

COOK, D. S.:

President of the First National Bank of Wrightsville, Pa. Address, Wrightsville, Pa.

COOK, Gustavus Wynne:

Artist and architect; son of R. Y. Cook; was an artist, architect and electrical engineer; is General Manager of the South Chester Tube Company, Chester, Pa. Member of the Boards of the Pennsylvania Warehousing and Safe Deposit Co., South Chester Tube Company, and the Guarantee Trust and Safe Deposit Co. Address, Lansdowne, Pa.

COOK, Joel:

Editor; born March 20, 1842, at Philadelphia; in 1859 graduated from the Central High School, B. A., at Philadelphia; in 1863 was admitted to the Philadelphia bar; afterward adopted journalism as a profession. From 1862 to 1863 was war correspondent with the Army of the Potomac; since 1865 has been on the editorial staff of the Public Ledger; also its financial editor since 1883. Since June, 1865, on staff of foreign correspondents of London Times; President of Philadelphia Board of Trade; also member of Board of Public Education and Chairman of its Committee on the Central High Schools; President of the Board of Port Wardens; member of the Board of Harbor Commissioners; American Philosophical Society. He is a member of the Union League Club; author of "A Holiday Tour in Europe"; An Eastern Tour at Home"; "England, Picturesque and Descriptive"; "America, Picturesque and Descriptive"; "A Visit to the States." Address, Board of Trade, Philadelphia, Pa.

COOK, Lawrence B.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; was born in Indiana County, Pa., Sept. 27, 1870; when quite young he removed with his parents to Pittsburg; was educated in the public and private schools, and while acquiring an education taught in the public and private schools of Allegheny County; in 1890 he began the study of law; was admitted to the bar in December, 1892, since which time he has been engaged in the active practice of his profession; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 929 Vickroy St., Pittsburg, Pa.

COOK, Lyman:

Manufacturer; son of Charles A. and Phoebe Ford Cook; born at Whitney's Point, N. Y., Feb. 4, 1848; was educated in local schools of native place. His maternal grandfather was a graduate of Yale College and afterward pastor of the Presbyterian Church of Ithaca, N. Y., for many years; in 1864, when but sixteen, enlisted in the First Veteran Cav-

alry of New York and served one year in the Civil War; in 1865 was attracted to the Pennsylvania oil fields by the excitement which then prevailed; was at Pithole one year when, through a spirit of adventure, he found his way into the wilds of Forest County; became interested in the lumber industry, and, for almost forty years, he has manufactured and marketed lumber by water. Since 1893 he has had charge of the Government work of improvement of Allegheny River, from Warren to Redbank. On Dec. 28, 1876, was married to Harriet M. Arner, of Nebraska, Pa. Mrs. Cook has been an active worker in the local and county work of the Woman's Christian Temperance Union for many years. Address, Nebraska, Pa.

COOK, Richard Y.:

President of Guarantee Trust and Safe Deposit Co.; born Feb. 25, 1845, in Philadelphia, where his mother's family had been resident since 1682; on maternal side is the seventh generation from Dr. Thomas Wynne, surgeon of William Penn's colonizing expedition, who landed in Pennsylvania in 1682. Dr. Wynne was a Justice of the First Supreme Court of the Province, and President of the first Provincial Senate; on paternal side descended from Thomas Cook, who emigrated to New England from Old England, landing in Massachusetts in 1638. Richard Y. Cook is President of the Guarantee Trust and Safe Deposit Co. of Philadelphia, Vice President of the Pennsylvania Warehousing and Safe Deposit Co., Chairman of the Finance Committees of the Tradesmen's National Bank and Market Street National Bank; member of the Board of Directors of the Finance Company of Pennsylvania; Treasurer of the Board of Trustees of the George W. South Memorial Church of the Advocate; was Assignee of the Chestnut Street Trust and Saving Fund Co., and, in connection with G. H. Earle, Jr., for five years published the Philadelphia Record, making $2,000,000 for creditors—a venture which these two gentlemen undertook with money raised by themselves for the benefit of the creditors of the Chestnut Street National Bank and Chestnut Street Trust and Saving Fund Co. All creditors of the bank were paid in full, with interest, and others almost the entire amount of their claims. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

COOKE, George Henry:

Medical Director United States Navy; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; graduate of Central High School with degrees of A. B. and A. M. and of Philadelphia Medical College with M. D. Entered United States Navy as Assistant Surgeon, 1862; served successively at various naval hospitals and navy yards and on ships; volunteered for duty on U. S. S. Tioga at Key West when epidemic of yellow fever appeared; Assistant Surgeon, Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md., 1866; on the Resaca, assigned to Pacific Squadron, Bay of Panama, 1867, during virulent yellow fever epidemic; then detailed to Alaska to take part in ceremony incident to transfer of that territory to United States; on Vandalia, detailed to European Station, 1876, in 1877 receiving on Board Gen. and Mrs. Grant and suite, visiting principal ports and cities bordering the Mediterranean, including Jerusalem and Constantinople; accompanied Gen. and Mrs. Grant on tour of the Nile on board the Khedive's steam yacht Zinnt-el-Bachreen; detailed aide to Gen. Grant while guest of King George at Athens, Greece; detailed to Pacific Station in 1885 on Lackawanna during epidemic of yellow fever, he contracting the disease; was on Mohican, 1886, detailed to take United States Special Commissioner George H. Bates for negotiation of treaties with native rulers of South Pacific Islands and to explore Easter Island and from there bring ancient colossal monolithic images, stone crown, tables, etc., now in National Museum. Fleet Surgeon, South Atlantic and South Pacific Stations, 1890-1891; cruiser Baltimore, Pacific Station, 1891-1893, during Chilian revolution and attacks on the liberty parties from the Baltimore in the city of Valparaiso; retired by age limit, 1898, but by order of Secretary of Navy retained on duty in charge of United States Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, and as member of Medical Examining Board during war with Spain; 1903, ordered to duty at United States Naval recruiting rendezvous, Philadelphia, his present station. Companion Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Residence, Ridley Park, Delaware County, Pa.

COOKE, Jay:

Financier and railroad promoter; born in Sandusky, Ohio, Aug. 10, 1821; son of Hon. Ellentheros Cooke, a lawyer of that place and a member of Congress from

1831 to 1833. Entering the banking house of E. W. Clark & Co., Philadelphia, in 1839, he soon became the confidential clerk of the firm, and eighteen months before he became of age was given power of attorney to sign all matters for the firm; he was admitted as a partner in 1842 and continued in the firm till 1858, when he retired for a time from the banking business to enter into that of negotiating railroad securities; the sale of the Pennsylvania State canals was negotiated by him. In 1861 he resumed the banking business, forming a firm known as Jay Cooke & Co., branches being afterward established in New York and Washington, and a branch in London known as Jay Cooke, McCulloch & Co., Mr. McCulloch, ex-Secretary of the Treasury, being a partner. While connected with E. W. Clark & Co. that firm had negotiated a large part of the government loans to carry in the Mexican War, and the experience then gained prepared Mr. Cooke for the far greater work of negotiating the Civil War loans, into which he very actively entered; the need for raising money for this war was immense and the credit of the government at its opening very low; each successive Secretary of the Treasury—Chase, Fessenden and McCulloch—did his best to raise war funds by direct negotiation of the government securities, but each was compelled to call Mr. Cooke to his aid as the sole fiscal agent of the government, and his service in this contingency was of the utmost value to the government financiers; it is said that he negotiated in all two thousand million dollars of government loans at a very small rate of compensation. The greatest financial operation undertaken by the house of Jay Cooke & Co. after the war was the disposal of the securities of the Northern Pacific Railroad Company, an enterprise which proved too heavy during the financial panic of 1873, the house being forced to suspend; in subsequent years, however, the stocks and bonds of the road regained their value, the enterprise was completed, and the fortune of Mr. Cooke was restored. He is now a large owner of Western lands. Address, office, 122 South Fourth St., Philadelphia; residence, Ogontz, Pa.

COOKE, Walter Howard:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 20, 1861; honorably mustered out, July 31, 1861; Major Eleventh Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry, Sept. 12, 1862; honorably mustered out, Sept. 25, 1862; private Independent Company Pennsylvania Cavalry (attached to Twentieth Pennsylvania Cavalry), June 29, 1863; Sergeant-Major Twentieth Pennsylvania Cavalry during his term of service; honorbaly discharged, July 30, 1863. He was awarded medal of honor under resolution of Congress "for having volunteered his services after his regiment had marched to the rear to be mustered out." on the eve of the battle of Bull Run, during which battle he served as Aide to Colonel Hunter, commanding Second Division; elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, Norristown, Pa.

COONS, Giles M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Bradford County; born in Onondaga, N. Y., Dec. 23, 1839; when twelve years old he removed with his parents to Union, Pa.; educated in the public schools of Canton, Pa., where he now resides; learned the milling trade and worked at it until the spring of 1861, when he entered the Army in the first call for three months' men. Re-enlisted Nov. 1 for three years, and served in the 106th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, participating in many important battles, including Yorktown, Malvern Hill, Antietam, Fredericksburg, Gettysburg, Wilderness, Petersburg, Weldon Railroad, besides many skirmishes and minor engagements, and was discharged at Battery 5, Appomattox, having been wounded twice and promoted three times; has always been a Republican, casting his first vote for Abraham Lincoln; has been in business in Canton since 1870 as a lumberman, manufacturer and builder; served eight years as Councilman; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Canton, Pa.

COOPER, A. F.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Indiana County; born in Clarion, Clarion County, Pa., April 18, 1855; removed with his parents to New Bethlehem when four years old, and attended the district school in that town until he was fifteen; then started to learn the milling trade with his father, and worked at it for ten years; in 1885 he moved to Homer City, Indiana County, Pa., and took charge of the Homer City Poultry Farm; in 1888 he began the

manufacture of incubators and brooders in partnership with Mr. J. I. Nix, in which business he is still engaged; served as member of the Town Council and School Director; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Homer City, Pa.

COOPER, Allen Foster:

Congressman (Republican) of Uniontown; born on a farm in Franklin Township, Fayette, County, Pa., June 16, 1862; was educated in the public schools of his native township, in the State Normal schools at California and Lockhaven, Pa., and at Mount Union College, Ohio; was graduated from the State Normal School at California, Pa., in the class of 1882, and taught school for six years. Deciding upon the profession of the law, he entered the Law Department of the University of Michigan, at Ann Arbor, and was graduated from that institution in the class of 1888; was admitted to the Circuit Court of Washtenaw County, Mich., and to the Supreme Court of the State of Michigan before his graduation from the law school; after completing his law course in University of Michigan, returned to Fayette County, Pa., and was admitted to the bar of that county Dec. 4, 1888; on Jan. 1, 1889, he formed a law partnership at Uniontown, Pa., with his classmate, J. Q. Van Swearingen, which still exists; is a member of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, of the District and Circuit Courts of the United States for the Western District of Pennsylvania, and of the Supreme Court of the United States. He was nominated for Congress on Sept. 16, 1902, at Pittsburg, as the first Republican candidate for the new Twenty-third District of Pennsylvania, and was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress; this is the first time he ever sought or held any public office. He was married on March 26, 1890, to Miss Alice C. Lackey, of Fayette County, Pa.; since their marriage they have resided in Uniontown, Pa. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

COOPER, Benjamin George:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain 177th Pennsylvania Infantry, Nov. 17, 1862; honorably mustered out, Aug. 5, 1863; elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1525 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COOPER, Charles Lawrence:

Brigadier General United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventy-first New York (Militia) Infantry, May 27, 1862; mustered out, Sept. 2, 1862; private Twenty-first New York (Militia) Infantry, June 27, 1863; mustered out, Aug. 6, 1863; Second Lieutenant 127th United States Colored Infantry, Sept. 7, 1864; First Lieutenant, March 5, 1865; honorably mustered out, Oct. 20, 1865; Second Lieutenant 39th United States Infantry, July 28, 1866; First Lieutenant, Oct. 5, 1867; transferred to Tenth Cavalry, Jan. 1, 1871; Captain, Sept. 5, 1883; Major Fifth Cavalry, July 5, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel Fifteenth Cavalry, Feb. 17, 1901; Colonel Jan. 30, 1903; Brigadier General retired Aug. 17, 1903. Elected April 1, 1868. Address, Occidental Hotel, San Francisco, Cal.

COOPER, Philip Henry:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Midshipman United States Navy, Sept. 28, 1860; Ensign, May 28, 1863; Master, Nov. 10, 1865; Lieutenant, Nov. 10, 1866; Lieutenant Commander, March 12, 1868; Commander, Nov. 1, 1879; Captain, April 11, 1894; Rear Admiral, Feb. 9, 1902; commanding Cruiser Squadron Asiatic Fleet since January, 1903; elected Feb. 5, 1868. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

COOPER, Samuel William:

Lawyer and author; born in Philadelphia, Pa., March 5, 1860; educated at home with tutor; was graduated from Law School, University of Pennsylvania, 1881; admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1881, and in active practice since. Member Art Club, the Lawyers' Club, Clover Club and Penn Club. He is the author of "Confession of a Society Man," 1887; "Three Days," 1889; "Think and Thank," 1890; independent in politics; married, Dec. 28, 1893, Honie Weldon of Jacksonville, Fla. Residence, 309 South Twelfth St.; office, 1200 Betz Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

COOPER, Thomas Valentine:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Delaware County; born in Cadiz, Harrison County, Ohio,

Jan. 16, 1835; educated in the public schools; learned the art of printing; served in the three months' service as First Lieutenant, Fourth Pennsylvania Volunteers, and three years as private in Company C, Twenty-sixth Pennsylvania Volunteers; is at present and has been editor of the Delaware County American for forty-seven years, except the four years in which he served in the Army of the Union. He was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1870 and 1872; member of the Senate from 1874 to 1889; elected President pro tempore of the Senate at the close of the session of 1877, and re-elected for the session of 1878; Chairman of Republican State Committee, 1881 to 1888. Author of work entitled "American Politics"; appointed collector of the Port of Philadelphia in July, 1889, and served until March, 1894, when he resigned; elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Media, Pa.

COPE, Fred. R.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Chester County; born in West Marlboro Township, Chester County, Pa., Sept. 9, 1866; educated at Westtown Orthodox Quaker School; is extensively engaged in farming in Lower Oxford Township. He was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Oxford, Pa.

COPE, Porter Farquharson:

Author, organizer of corporations; son of Caleb Cope, merchant and financier, and great-nephew of Thomas Pim Cope, founder of the first American line of Trans-Atlantic Packet ships; born in Philadelphia, June 15, 1869; married Henrietta, daughter of the late Joshua Bunting, of Philadelphia, June 14, 1900; was graduated at H. Y. Lauderbach's Academy and lectured on chemistry there, 1885; read law at University of Pennsylvania and in the offices of George Tucker Bispham and Wayne MacVeagh; pursued special branches in literature, mining, theoretical and applied science; published the Illustrated Weekly, 1886, and the Weekly Recorder, 1887; editor of Leisure Moments, 1887; editor and publisher of Society, 1889-1890. In December, 1896, he took an active part in re-establishing the Second Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry; in 1897, as President of the Monroe Doctrine Club, was engaged in the movement against the ratification of the Anglo-American Arbitration Treaty; in 1900 was Secretary of the Citizens' National Republican Convention Association of Philadelphia. Member of Philadelphia Section of the American Branch of the Society for Physical Research, Theosophical Society, Tennessee Historical Society, Colonial, Historical, and Genealogical Societies of Pennsylvania, and Franklin Institute. Republican in politics. Address, 4806 Chester Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

COPE, Thomas:

President of the Nazareth National Bank of Nazareth. Address, Nazareth, Pa.

CORNLY, James L.:

President of the Lincoln Saving and Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, Harrison Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

CORNMAN, Daniel:

Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1869; Second Lieutenant Twenty-first Infantry, June 13, 1873; First Lieutenant, June 17, 1877; Regimental Adjutant, Oct. 14, 1882, to March 15, 1887; Captain, March 6, 1888; Major, March 2, 1899; Lieutenant Colonel Twenty-fourth Infantry, Oct. 5, 1901; Colonel Seventh Infantry, Aug. 8, 1903. Address, Manila, P. I.

CORNMAN, Oliver Perry:

Author; son of Samuel and Jane (Fife) Cornman; born Aug. 26, 1866, at Philadelphia; was graduated from Central High School, Philadelphia; in 1899 received degree of Ph. D. at the University of Pennsylvania; is Supervisor of the North West School, Philadelphia. Since 1897 has been lecturer at the University of Pennsylvania on child psychology; member of American Association for the Advancement of Science. Author (with Dr. Oscar Gerson) of "Brief Topical Survey of United States History"; "Physiology Primer"; "Spelling in the Elementary School," published in 1902. He is unmarried. Address, 2252 North Twentieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CORNWELL, Gibbons Gray:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Capt. Robert T. Cornwell; Captain Sixth Penn-

sylvania Infantry, May 10, 1898; honorably mustered out, Oct. 17, 1898; elected May 3, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CORNWELL, Robert Thompson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Sixty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 17, 1862; honorably mustered out, Oct. 25, 1864; elected Feb. 8, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CORRIN, William Hudson:

Electrical Engineer; born Sept. 8, 1865, in Franklin, Venango County, Pa.; educated and received military training at Allegheny College. Enlisted in Sixteenth Regiment, N. G. P., 1894; served as Regimental Commissary Sergeant, Regimental Quartermaster and First Lieutenant; in 1898 went with his regiment to Porto Rico; promoted to Captain in 1899. He is a Republican in politics. Address, Oil City, Pa.

CORSON, Alan:

Civil Engineer; born July 13, 1876, in Philadelphia; son of Thomas F. Corson, M. D., Assistant Surgeon Sixty-seventh Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; descendant of the Huguenot family of Corsons who settled in America in 1685 and during the Civil War were interested in anti-slavery movement; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; was graduated from the Central High School in 1894 with the degree of A. B.; studied civil engineering at the University of Pennsylvania and graduated in 1898 with degree of B. S. in C. E.; since employed in municipal work; at present engaged in the real estate business and civil engineering. Member of the Engineers Club of Philadelphia; married, Dec. 10, 1902, Lillian C. Burton, daughter of Ellwood and Anna H. Burton of Tullytown, Bucks County, Pa. Address, 1616 West Lehigh Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

CORSON, Joseph Kirby:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Corporal and Sergeant Company K Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 20 to July 26, 1861; Assistant Surgeon Thirty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry, March 23, 1863; brevetted Major Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services in the Wilderness campaign in Virginia; honorably mustered out, June 11, 1864; Assistant Surdgeon United States Army, Oct. 9, 1867; Major Surgeon, Nov. 14, 1888; awarded a medal of honor April 21, 1899, for most distinguished gallantry in action near Bristol Station, Va., Oct. 14, 1863; retired Nov. 30, 1897. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Plymouth Meeting, Montgomery County, Pa.

CORSON, Robert R.

Philanthropist; born New Hope, Bucks County, Pa., May 3, 1831; son of Dr. Richard D. Corson and Helen S., daughter of Thomas P. Johnson of New Jersey; in 1856 he removed to Philadelphia to enter into the business of shipping coal to eastern markets; in 1857 married Rebecca J., daughter of Edward Foulke of Gynedd; in 1861, associated with others, opened an old boat house at the foot of Washington Avenue, called "The Union Volunteer Refreshment Saloon," which, with "The Cooper Shop Refreshment Saloon," became two of the great benevolent institutions of Philadelphia during the war for the Union, aiding thousands of our soldiers. Governor Buckingham of Connecticut asked him to serve as Military State Agent; also Governors Washburne of Maine, Holbrook of Vermont, Andrew of Massachusetts, Saloman of Wisconsin, Bradford of Maryland, Cannon of Delaware, the Governor of Michigan, Olden of New Jersey, Morton of Indiana, and Ramsey of Minnesota; also Generals Gilmore of New York and Smith of Rhode Island, the former appointing him Aide-de-Camp with rank of Colonel, and the latter as Lieutenant Colonel. General Mongomery found Mr. Corson's help so valuable that he issued an order requiring all sick and wounded soldiers not in United States hospitals, or with regiments, to report to his office. Thus, being officially employed by appointment from thirteen States, he and his assistants daily visited hospitals, conferred with the men, looked after their letters and papers, visited prisons and battlefields, including Antietam, Gettysburg, Yorktown, White House and Fortress Monroe. Always interested in philanthropic and relief work. In 1881 he joined the syndicate to purchase the caverns at Luray, Va., and was elected General Manager of the company, organ-

ized and superintended the erection of Luray Inn, and introduced electric lights into the caverns. He is a member of the Board of Pennsylvania Institution for the Deaf and Dumb, Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania, Art Club, Municipal Reform Association, the Municipal League, Pennsylvania Civil Service Reform Association, Philadelphia Society for Organizing Charity, Philadelphia Fountain Society, Pennsylvania Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, and Hay's Mechanics' Home. Address, 5121 Pulaski Ave., Germantown, Pa.

CORYELL, John B.:

President of the Lycoming National Bank of Williamsport. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

COSBY, Spencer:

Captain, Corps of Engineers, United States Army; born in Baltimore, Md., Oct. 2, 1867; son of Admiral F. C. Cosby, United States Navy; was graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point in 1891 at the head of his class; served for three years at Willets Point, N. Y.; was at the Engineer School of Application from 1894 to 1901, and during 1902 was stationed in Philadelphia constructing the fortifications for the defense of the city, and connected with the work of improving the Delaware River. During the Spanish-American War was commissioned Major of Volunteers; was first in charge of the torpedo defense of the Delaware, and later served on the staff of Major General Brooke in the campaign in Porto Rico. From September, 1901, to March, 1902, was in charge of the Mobile, Ala., Engineering District, building locks and dams, dredging harbors, etc. Has been on duty in Manila since May, 1903, as Lighthouse Engineer of the Philippine Islands. Address, Manila, P. I.

COSSLETT, Charles:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 116th Pennsylvania Infantry, March 3, 1864; Captain, June 13, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged, June 22, 1865, for disability; brevetted Major United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for gallant conduct at Williams' Farm, Va."; elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COSTER, Rev. Robert John, D. D.:

Educator; clergyman of the Episcopal Church; son of William and Jane Eliza (Wilkinson) Coster; born near St. Leonards, Calvert County, Md.; educated in College of St. James, near Hagerstown, Md., under Dr. John Barrett Kerfoot (afterward Bishop of Pittsburg), receiving degree of A. B. in 1862; made deacon in 1863 and priest in 1866 by Bishop Whittingham; principal of Grammar School of the College of St. James, 1862-1864; taught private school in Annapolis, Md., 1864-1865, under the patronage of Governor Bradford and the Hon. Judge Tuck; received degree of M. A. from Trinity College, Hartford, 1868, and degree of D. D. from Western University of Pennsylvania, 1897. He married, April 3, 1866, Helena Marie Wardenburg, daughter of William Augustus and Maria (Price) Wardenburg of Baltimore; moved to Pittsburg and became rector of Bishop Bowman Institute in 1866, and rector of Grace Church, Pittsburg, in 1868; Secretary of the Convention of Diocese of Pittsburg, 1868-1888; member since 1874 of the Standing Committee of the Diocese, and President since 1891; he spent the summers of 1878 and 1881 in Europe. Author of "The Life and Character of the Rev. Thomas Crumpton, D. D.," a memorial address, 1893; "A History of Grace Church, Pittsburg," 1903. Residence, 1080 Shady Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

COTTRELL, Charles W.:

Architect; born March 15, 1868, in Le Boeuff, Erie County, Pa.; educated in the public schools and Waterford Academy at Ft. Le Boeuff; was graduated from the Jamestown Business College (Jamestown, N. Y.), 1892. Went to Bradford, Pa., the same year and took up carpenter work and the study of architecture; designed several buildings in that city; in 1901 went to Pittsburg, Pa.; in December, 1901, married Nellie A. Besse of Bradford, Pa.; now in the architectural and building business. Address, 3604 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

COULTER, James:

President of Muncy Banking Company of Muncy. Address, Muncy, Pa.

COULTER, Richard:

Lawyer and banker; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., Oct. 11, 1827; nephe wof Justice Richard Coulter of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; edu-

cated at Jefferson College and was admitted to the bar of Westmoreland County in 1849; before his admission he had served in the Mexican War as a private in a Greensburg company; shortly after his admission his uncle was elevated to the Supreme bench and he took the vacated office and with it a large part of his uncle's clientage; he continued in successful practice till the Civil War, when he was among the first to respond to President Lincoln's call for troops, becoming Lieutenant Colonel of the Eleventh Pennsylvania Regiment; the regiment re-entered the service at the expiration of its three months' enlistment, Mr. Coulter becoming its Colonel; he remained in the Army till the end of the war, being severely wounded at Fredricksburg, Gettysburg and Spotsylvania. In August, 1864, President Lincoln brevetted him Brigadier General for gallant conduct in the Wilderness and Spotsylvania battles, and subsequently President Johnson raised him to the brevet rank of Major General for gallant conduct at Five Forks. He returned to Greensburg after the war, but did not resume the practice of the law, devoting himself instead to general business, gradually acquiring large coal interests and engaging in the banking business; after 1874 he became extensively engaged in these lines of business, being largely interested in corporations; he has long been President of the National Bank of Greensburg and is one of the leading stockholders in the Keystone Coal and Coke Company, one of the largest bituminous mining concerns in the country. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

COVODE, John Alexander:

Manufacturer, merchant; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., May 6, 1853; entering college in 1872, he graduated with the class of 1876; pursued the general scientific course; President of the Grand Rapids, Mich., Furniture Association, Kent County Savings Bank, and Lemon & Wheeler Company; Secretary of Berkey & Gay Furniture Company. He is a Republican in politics. Address, Grand Rapids, Mich.

COWAN, Frank:

Author; son of Edgar C. Cowan (United States Senator); born Dec. 11, 1844, at Greensburg, Pa.; educated at Mt. Pleasant and Jefferson Colleges; in 1869 received degree of M. D. at Georgetown Medical College; was Secretary of United States Senate Committee on Patents in 1862. He studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1865; was one of President Andrew Johnson's Secretaries from 1865 to 1869; after 1869 he practiced medicine at Greensburg, Pa., but soon returned to the law. From 1872 to 1875 he was editor and proprietor of Frank Cowan's paper (Industrial) at Greensburg; he was General Superintendent of the Westmoreland Hospital from 1895 to 1896; has traveled extensively in Europe, Africa, Asia, South America and Australia, and entered Corea before that country had made any treaties with foreign nations; at present devoting attention to fruit culture and writing. Author of "Curious Facts in the History of Insects," "Zomara, a Romance of Spain," "Fact and Fancy in New Zeland," "Dictionary of Proverbial Phrases Relating to the Sea," "Australianisms," also numerous pamphlets and several volumes in verse. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

COWLES, Warren Hayden:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Dakota; cadet Military Academy, June 14, 1876; Second Lieutenant Sixteenth Infantry, June 12, 1880; First Lieutenant, Sept. 6, 1886; Captain Fourth Infantry, April 26, 1898; transferred to Twenty-fourth Infantry, April 17, 1902; Major, July 30, 1903. Address, Fort Assinniboine, Mont.

COWLEY, William:

Physician; born in Pittsburg, Sept. 8, 1864; his grandparents, Samuel and Jane Cowley, emigrated from Ireland to America in 1831 and settled in Pittsburg; his father, Dr. David Cowley, was one of the prominent physicians in his day in Western Pennsylvania; after attending the public schools of Pittsburg he was a student at the Hahnemann Medical College in Chicago and was graduated in 1886 from the Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia. He returned to Pittsburg and began the practice of his profession with his father; since the death of the latter he has been alone. He is a member of the International Hahnemann Association, of the Homœopathic Medical Society of Pennsylvania, and of the Iron City Microscopical Society; he is a member of the Swedenborgian Church, and in politics has been classed as an independent. Address, 6009 Centre Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

COX, Justice, Jr.:

Iron merchant; was born in Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 31, 1844; was educated at Williston Seminary, Mass.; began his business career in a dry goods house of Philadelphia in 1868, and in 1873 became agent for the Catasaqua, Chickies and Montgomery Iron Companies. In 1890 he built furnaces at Bristol for the Bristol Iron & Steel Co., of which he became Secretary and Treasurer, and subsequently became actively connected with several iron mining and manufacturing companies; was one of the pioneers in developing the mineral resources of the Tennessee mountains; also became connected with several Philadelphia financial institutions, including the Solicitors' Loan & Trust Co. and the West Philadelphia Title & Trust Co.; is concerned also in the Balston Electric Company of Balston, N. Y.. He is well known among charitable societies for his philanthropic assistance, both with money and personal aid in management. Address, 1934 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

COXE, Frank Morrell.

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Eighty-seventh United States Colored Infantry, Nov. 2, 1863; First Lieutenant, May 9, 1864; First Lieutenant Eighty-first United States Colored Infantry, Dec. 1, 1864; Captain Eighty-seventh United States Colored Infantry, July 7, 1865; Captain Eighty-fourth United States Colored Infantry, Aug. 31, 1865; brevetted Major Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services during the war; honorably mustered out, March 14, 1866; Captain Fortieth Infantry, July 28, 1866; transferred to Twenty-fifth Infantry, April 20, 1869; Major Paymaster, March 3, 1875; Lieutenant Department of Paymaster General, Feb. 24, 1896; Colonel Department of Paymaster General, Feb. 1, 1899; Brigadier General, 1904. Address, care Chief Paymaster Department California, San Francisco, Cal.

CRABB, George Washington:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private Second Pennsylvania Infantry April 20 to July 2, 1861; Second Lieutenant Fifth Artillery May 14, 1861; First Lieutenant Feb. 22, 1865; Captain April 17, 1881; brevetted First Lieutenant Sept. 17, 1862, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Antietam, Md., and Captain April 2, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service during the siege of Petersburg, Va.; retired with rank of Major March 8, 1898. Address, 220 Seventy-seventh St., Bay Ridge, Brooklyn, N. Y.

CRAGIN, Charles I.:

Manufacturer; born in Massachusetts in 1847; educated in public schools of Massachusetts; removed to Philadelphia in 1869 as representative of a Boston drygoods firm; in 1870 purchased the plant and good will of the Dobbins Electric Soap Company and since that date has been its President. Is Director of the Fourth St. National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Forest Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

CRAIG, Alexander R.:

Physician; born in Columbia, Pa., July 31, 1868; was educated in the Franklin and Marshall College, at Lancaster, graduating A. B., in 1890 and A. M. subsequently; entered the University of Pennsylvania, where he studied medicine, and graduated as M. D. in 1893. After some hospital and office practice in Philadelphia he settled as a physician in Columbia in 1895, where he has since been engaged in the practice of his profession. He is Surgeon to the Columbia Hospital and the Pennsylvania Railroad; Secretary of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Columbia, and in 1900 was elected Assistant Secretary of the American Academy of Medicine. Address, Columbia, Pa.

CRAIG, Brad J.:

Professor of Mathematics; born in Beaver County, Pa., 1877; was graduated from Indiana State Normal School Pa. 1896; Geneva College, Pa. 1896; in 1900 oratorical representative of this college; in 1900 appointed delegate to the Tri-State Collegiate League Convention; received honors in the Classical Department in Oratory; principal of the West Bridgewater Public Schools in 1900, of Beaver High School in 1901. Address, Beaver, Pa.

CRAIG, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Sixth Pennsylvania Infantry April 22, 1861; honorably mustered out July 21, 1861; Captain Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 30, 1861; transferred to 147th Penn-

sylvania Infantry Oct. 10, 1862; Major 147th Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 10, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel March 20, 1864; Colonel (A. W. M.) June 14, 1865; honorably mustered out July 15, 1865. Elected Oct. 21, 1885. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CRAIG, John F.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of New Bethlehem. Address, New Bethlehem, Pa.

CRAIG, J. H.:

President of the Real Estate, Title and Trust Company of Altoona. Address, Altoona, Pa.

CRAIG, Joseph W.:

President of Freedom National Bank, of Freedom. Address, Freedom, Pa.

CRAIG, Robert:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1862; Second Lieutenant Fourth Artillery June 18, 1866; First Lieutenant Feb. 5, 1867, to Jan. 16, 1889; Captain Assistant Quartermaster, Dec. 10, 1888; Captain Signal Corps Dec. 18, 1890; Major March 29, 1897; Lieutenant Colonel July 8, 1898; retired Dec. 1, 1899. Address, 1822 I St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

CRAIG, Samuel G.:

Presbyterian clergyman; born in Dekalb County, Ill., June 1, 1874. His parents moved to Atchison County, Mo., when he was four years of age; obtained his preliminary education in the public schools and Tarkio (Mo.) College; was graduated from Princeton University in 1895 and from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1899; spent a year in postgraduate study in Princeton, receiving the degrees of A. M. and B. D. in 1900. He is now pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Ebensburg, Pa. Address, Ebensburg, Pa.

CRAIG, Thomas C.:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; entered service as Assistant Surgeon July 9, 1881; ordered to United States receiving ship Colorado, at New York; Jamestown, at Mare Island, Cal., 1882; July, 1882, to Nantucket; December, 1882, to receiving ship Colorado; June, 1883, to Naval Hospital, New York; September, 1883, to Minnesota. Appointed Passed Assistant Surgeon May 1, 1884; to Vandalia, North Atlantic Station; to Marion, Asiatic Station, 1885; 1887 to Naval Hospital, Norfolk, Va.; 1888 to Naval Hospital, New York; 1890 to Vesuvius; 1891 to Boston, Squadron of Evolution; 1893 to Navy Yard, New York; to Marine Rendezvous, New York, July, 1896-1897. Commissioned as Surgeon, October, 1896. Retired, March, 1897. Address, 187 Washington Park, Brooklyn, N. Y.

CRAMP, Charles Henry:

Head of the great ship-building company, of Philadelphia, Pa. Mr. Cramp is a son of William Cramp, an old Philadelphian, whose mighty ship and engine-building company is known wherever the seas are traversed; born in Philadelphia, May 9, 1828, and there received his early education, being graduated from the Central High School. He studied the ship-building business thoroughly and in 1857 he became a partner with his father in the firm of William Cramp & Sons, and to the fame of this concern as builders of fine wooden vessels they added the splendid achievements which made them known in all lands as chiefs of their craft in the building of war ships. Residence, 507 South Broad St.; office address, Beach, cor. Ball St., Philadelphia; residence 507 South Broad St.

CRAMPTON, Louis William:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in Maryland; M. D., University of Maryland, 1869; appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon June 26, 1875; Major Surgeon Sept. 6, 1895; Lieutenant Colonel, Deputy Surgeon General, Aug. 9, 1902. Address, 204 South Eighth St., St. Louis, Mo.

CRANDAL, Frederick Mortimer:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Maryland; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1848, to Nov. 13, 1849; First Lieutenant Thirty-third Illinois Infantry Aug. 15, 1861 to November, 1862; Captain Assistant Adjutant General Volunteers Oct. 2, 1862; Colonel Forty-eight United States (colored) Infantry Aug. 8, 1863; brevetted Brigadier General Volunteers Oct. 24, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service; honorably mustered out Jan. 4, 1866; First Lieutenant Thirty-eighth In-

fantry July 28, 1866; Captain Forty-first Infantry June 12, 1867; Major Third Infantry Jan. 21, 1895; transferred to Twenty-fourth Infantry Nov. 11, 1869; brevetted Captain and Major March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Arkansas Post, Ark., and Lieutenant Colonel March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the capture of Fort Blakely, Ala.; retired May 12, 1895. Address, Aberdeen, Wash.

CRANDALL, Francis Asbury:

Journalist, librarian, specialist in United States public documents; son of Rev. Andrew Jackson and Amelia (Fink) Crandall; born Nov. 28, 1837, at Carbondale, Pa.; was educated at Cazenovia, New York, Seminary. Sept. 17, 1861, he married Annie A. Jones at Trenton (now Barneveld), N. Y.; learned the printing trade and became editorial writer; for over thirty-five years was managing editor, editor, and publisher in Utica, Cazenovia, Scranton, St. Louis, Oswego, Erie, Providence, and Buffalo; was first United States Superintendent of Documents; organized document service, which now supplies about 4,000 libraries; published first catalogues and indexes of United States public documents that were accepted by experts as scientific and adequate; drafted elaborate bills to improve methods of document publication. In company with Jos. A. Scranton (firm-name Crandall & Co.) founded, in 1867, the Scranton Morning Republican, first daily paper in Scranton to receive Associated Press dispatches or any telegraphic service. In 1873 bought Erie Gazette (founded, 1820, by Joseph Sterrett) and changed it, 1875, to Erie Sunday Morning Gazette, the first Sunday issue in Erie. He occasionally contributes to the Library Journal, Nation, and various newspapers. Member of the American Library Association, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Library Association of D. C. (President 1901), correspondent member of the Buffalo Historical Society. Address, 2219 Fifteenth St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

CRANDALL, Rand Percy:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in New York, appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon Jan. 17, 1888. Passed Assistant Surgeon Jan. 17, 1891. Surgeon Sept. 24, 1899; Galena, 1888; Philadelphia, 1892; Naval Hospital, New York, 1895; St. Mary's, 1896; Iowa, 1897; training ship and station, Newport, 1899; recruiting duty, Bureau Navigation, Jasuary, 1901, to 1902. Naval Station, Guam, July 1, 1902, to 1904; Oregon, since January, 1904. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

CRANKSHAW, John H.:

Insurance agent; born at Chorley, Lancashire, England, Feb. 23, 1845; the family being poor, his education was very meagre, and at seven years of age he was put at work in a calico-printing factory, and at fourteen in a bleaching and finishing establishment, where he had to work in a temperature of 1.30 to 1.60 degrees for much of the time. He became foreman of his department at twenty-one and manager of all the works three years later. In 1874 he took the position of Assistant Superintendent of the Prudential Life Insurance Company of London. In his new field he showed such marked ability that, in 1880, he was induced by Brill Collard of New York to give up his position and come to America to take charge of the business of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company in North Philadelphia. He took hold of the office with a force of seven men and scarcely any business, and in fifteen years' time had five hundred men engaged in his district and a business of 300,000 policy holders, with an annual premium of $1,250,000. In 1895 he was appointed chief supervisor of the company for a district embracing the States of Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland and Southern New Jersey. Address, Norristown, Pa.

CRARY, N. B.:

Merchant; born at Beach Grove, Pa., Aug. 15, 1830, on the land owned and named by his ancestors previous to the Revolution; grandson of Nathan Beach, one of the pioneers of Wyoming Valley; son of Dr. Mason Crary, of Wilkesbarre, Pa.; is of Scottish descent, from the Clan McQuarrie, and from Major General John Mason, of Pequot fame; Thomas Stanton, founder of Stonington, Conn., and Capt. John Gallup, the hero in Block Island fight (first naval engagement fought in American waters); was educated at Berwick Academy, Pennsylvania; in 1857 he and others bought and laid out the town of Shickshinny, and in 1861 organized it into a borough. President of Union Turnpike Company, and Vice President of the Tube Works in Shickshinny. Republican. Maried Miranda Lee Overton,

daughter of Henry Overton, of Wilkesbarre, Pa., Jan. 23, 1860. Address, Shicksshinny, Pa.

CRATER, Lewis:

Author; born Aug. 9, 1845, near Spring City, Chester County, Pa.; son of Ephraim and Susanna Carter; a descendant of Jacob Crater, Bishop of the Mennonite Church, Crater's Ford, Montgomery County, Pa., 1822; educated in common schools; was graduated from Bryant & Stratton's Commercial College, Philadelphia. Enlisted in Company H, Fiftieth Pennsylvania Infantry, 1861; promoted as First Lieutenant for meritorious service at battle of Pegram Farm, 1865; was with the regiment in the following engagements, viz.: Port Royal, 1861; Beaufort, 1861; Port Royal Ferry, 1862; Pocotaligo, 1862; White Sulphur Springs, Va., 1862; Bull Run, 1862; Centreville, 1862; Chantilly, 1862; South Mountain, 1862; Antietam, 1862; Fredericksburg, 1862; siege of Vicksburg, 1863; Jackson, 1863; Blue Springs, 1863; Hough's Ferry, 1863; Lenoir Station, 1863; Campbell Station, 1863; siege of Knoxville, 1863; Wilderness, 1864; Ny River, 1864; Spottsylvania, 1864; North Anna River, 1864; Bethseda Church, 1864; Cold Harbor, 1864; Petersburg, 1864; Weldon Railroad, 1864; Hatcher's Run, 1864; Garrison Fort McGilvery, 1864-1865; Fort Steadman, 1865; capture of Petersburg, 1865. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Union Veteran Legion; Grand Army of the Republic; Independent Order of Odd Fellows; Patriotic Order Sons of America, and Knights of the Golden Eagle. Is Secretary and Treasurer of the Reading Steam, Heat & Power Co.; also Secretary of the Mt. Penn Paper Box Co., Ltd. Author: "History of the Fiftieth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers," "The Grater-Crater Family," and "History of the St. Peter's Methodist Episcopal Church, of Reading, Pa." Address, 204 South Sixth St., Reading, Pa.

CRAWFORD, Andrew J.:

President of the Union National Bank of Minersville. Address, Minersville, Pa.

CRAWFORD, James Stoner:

Lawyer; born May 24, 1872, in Blair County, Pa.; son of J. A. and Elizabeth Stoner Crawford; was graduated from the Blair Presbyterial Academy, Blairstown, N. J., in 1891, and from Princeton in the class of 1895; also from the Pittsburg Law School in 1897. He was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 18, 1897. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

CRAWFORD, James S.:

President of the First National Bank Bank of Duquesne. Address, Duquesne, Pa.

CRAWFORD, John Agnew:

Member of Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Hospital Chaplain United States Volunteers Aug. 5, 1863; honorably mustered out Aug. 21, 1865. Elected Oct. 14, 1891. Address, 2215 Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

CRAWFORD, John W.:

State Senator from Allegheny County; born in Mifflin Township, Allegheny County, Pa., in 1861; received his education in the public schools and at the South West Normal College, California, Pa.; engaged in the real estate business at an early age; has been President of the First National Bank of Duquesne, Pa., since its organization; is senior member of the firm of Crawford & Eberman, bankers and brokers, Times Building, Pittsburg; has been a staunch and active Republican all his life; was the First Burgess of Duquesne, serving two terms; served as a member of the Duquesne Borough Council; was elected to the Senate in November, 1896; re-elected November, 1900. Address, Duquesne, Pa.

CRAWFORD, Joseph Ury:

Engineer; born in Ury, Fox Chase, Philadelphia, Aug. 25, 1842. His father was Stephen R. Crawford, of Glasgow, Scotland, and his mother was Jane Wilson, of Edinburgh, Scotland. They were among the first of the Scotch to settle in Pennsylvania. He attended the Classical Institute and the University of Pennsylvania as a member of the class of 1862. When the war broke out he enlisted, in April, 1861, in the Seventeenth Pennsylvania Regiment. Afterward he joined the Sixth New Jersey Infantry, as Second Lieutenant of Company B, and was promoted to the First Lieutenacy at the battle of Williamsburg. He was made Captain at the battle of Seven Pines. He was the Engineer Officer of Field Fortifications on Gen. Hooker's staff, at Fair Oaks, in 1862. He served through the Gettysburg campaign. Through the Wilderness,

Spottsylvania and Petersburg campaigns he served as Engineer Officer on Major Gen. Mott's staff, and at the end of the war Mr. Crawford decided to follow the profession of engineering, and he at first became identified with the Pennsylvania Railroad Company as Senior Assistant Engineer of the Alexandria and Fredericksburg Railroad. He subsequently became Principal Assistant Engineer, and afterward Chief Engineer of the California Division of the Texas and Pacific Railroad; was sent to Japan as Consulting Engineer of the Government, and here his services were so thoroughly appreciated that at the close of his engagement he was decorated by the Emperor with the Order of the Rising Sun. He was employed by the late Jay Gould to make surveys between the Pacific Coast and Salt Lake City, as well as in Wyoming and Nebraska. In 1882 he again entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, as Chief Engineer of the Pennsylvania Schuylkill Valley Railroad. During 1886 and 1887 he built the Piedmont and Cumberland Railroad. In August, 1889, he was made Assistant to the Second Vice President of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. Upon the death of John DuBarry, Second Vice President, he was appointed Engineer of Branch Lines. On May 1, 1874, Mr. Crawford married Harriet Cutler Henriques. Residence, Fox Chase; office, 257 Broad St. Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

CRAWFORD, Josiah Hughes:

Presbyterian minister; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 1, 1870, of Scotch-Irish ancestry; several of whom were Presbyterian ministers; prepared for college in schools and by private tutors; was graduated from Princeton College 1896, with B. A degree; from Princeton Theological Seminary 1899; received a Scribner prize in Greek; degree of M. A. from Princeton University, 1900. Address, Fox Chase, Philadelphia, Pa.

CRAWFORD, Robert:

Lieutenant United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) United States Navy June 23, 1863; Second Assistant Engineer (Master) July 25, 1866; First Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Feb. 20, 1874; Passed Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Feb. 24, 1874; retired Jan. 30, 1892; Assistant to Inspector of Machinery at Cramps' Shipyard, Philadelphia. Elected Feb. 7, 1894. Address, Cramps' Shipyard, Philadelphia, Pa.

CRAWFORD, R. L.:

Jurist; born in 1859; made the law his profession and was admitted to the bar of Greene County in 1882; opening an office in Waynesburg, Pa., he entered upon a successful practice until 1896, when he was elected President Judge of the Common Pleas Court of Greene County, his term expiring in 1906. Address, Waynesburg, Pa.

CAWFORD, Robert Bruce:

Associate Judge of Forest County; son of George and Frances Mongar Crawford; born in Venango County, Oct. 19, 1843; reared on his father's farm; educated at Jayne's Union Academy, Clintonville, Pa.; enlisted September, 1862, in Company L, Fourth Pennnsylvania Cavalry, and served throughout the war, being honorably discharged in July, 1865; participated in all the battles in which his company was engaged, and was wounded at Hatch's Run in February, 1865. In 1868 he went to Tionesta and embarked in the lumber business; has been a pilot on the Allegheny River since 1870; was elected Associate Judge of Forest County in 1899. He was married to Miss Ellen Warner of Tionesta Oct. 20, 1869. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

CRAWFORD, Robert Parks:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Fifty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry Feb. 10, 1862; discharged for promotion Sept. 11, 1863; Captain and Assistant Adjutant General United States Volunteers Sept. 4, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged May 1, 1865; brevetted Major and Lieutenant Colonel United States Volunteers May 1, 1865, "for faithful and meritorious services." Elected Oct. 16, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CRAWFORD, William E.:

Lawyer; born at Warrensville, Lycoming County, Aug. 14, 1850; educated in public schools and Bucknell University at Lewisburg, Pa.; read law with Hon. John J. Metzger; admitted to the bar Aug. 28, 1873, and has practiced his profession

since that time. Has resided at Hughesville, Pa., since 1875. Republican in politics. From 1900 to 1903 a member of the Republican State Committee. Address, Hughesville, Pa.

CRAWFORD, William Harvey:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Sixty-first Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 1, 1861; Captain May 21, 1862; honorably discharged Dec. 18, 1862, to accept appointment in United States Navy; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) United States Navy Feb. 19, 1863; Second Assistant Engineer (Master) June 20, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged April 30, 1868. Elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CRAWLEY, Edwin Schofield:

Mathematician; son of Joseph S. and Elmira Hammell Crawley; born July 31, 1862, at Philadelphia; received preparatory education at Rugby Academy, Philadelphia. In 1882 graduated from the University of Pennsylvania and received degree of Ph. D. in 1892; married Annie Reckefus, April 3, 1888, at Philadelphia. From 1882 to 1885 was Instructor in Civil Engineering, also Instructor in Mathematics, in 1885. In 1889 was Assistant Professor at the University of Pennsylvania and in 1899 Thomas A. Scott Professor of Mathematics in the same institution; member of the American Mathematical Society, also author of "Elements of Plane and Spherical Trigonometry," published in 1889; "Tables of Logarithms," 1899; "Short Course in Plane and Spherical Trigonometry," 1902. Address, 330 Springfield Ave., Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

CREASY, Prof. Mark:

Educator; born near Light Street, Columbia County, Pa; was graduated from the Bloomsburg State Normal School in 1891, and has been connected with the Hawley Schools since 1891, as Vice Principal and Principal; married Phoebe Shew. Address, Hawley, Pa.

CREASY, William Trenton:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Columbia County, was born in Catawissa Township, Columbia County, Pa., in 1856; was educated in the common schools, Catawissa Academy, and Bloomsburg State Normal School; commenced teaching school at the age of sixteen; is at present engaged in farming and fruit growing; was mercantile appraiser in 1893; has served as school director; was a member of the House of Representatives sessions of 1895, 1897, 1899 and 1901, and was re-elected in November, 1902, by an increased majority over other years. In 1899 he was the Democratic nominee for State Treasurer, being the unanimous choice of his party, and received a vote far in excess of the regular ticket. In the session of 1899 he was the Democratic caucaus nominee for Speaker of the House. Elected chairman of the Democratic State Committee in 1901 and re-elected in 1902. Address, Catawissa, Pa.

CREE, John Kirby:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1881; Second Lieutenant Third Artillery June 14, 1885; First Lieutenant July 13, 1892; transferred to Sixth Artillery, March 8, 1898; Captain First Artillery Dec. 11, 1900; Artillery Corps Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Fort H. G. Wright, New York.

CREIGHTON, Edward B.:

Special agent of the New Hampshire Fire Insurance Company of Manchester in the Middle Department; born in Pennsylvania; engaged in the insurance business in the local office at Phillipsburg Pa., and was later in the local business at Lewistown. Appointed special agent of the Farmers' Fire Insurance Company of York, Pa., which position he held for six years, resigning in 1896 to become special agent of the Norwich Union Fire Insurance Society; afterward appointed special agent of the New Hampshire Fire Insurance Company; is Vice President of the Association of the Middle Department, and has served several terms on the executive and other committees. Address, 316 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CRESSMAN, Warren F.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Bucks County, was born in Sellersville, Bucks County, Pa., Jan. 30, 1872; educated in the public schools of Sellersville; taught school one year; was graduated from Lehigh University in 1893, with degree of Civil En-

gineer; was engineer in charge of construction for the Sellersville, Souderton and Hellertown water works; also, for the Inland Traction Company, running from Perkasie to North Wales; later was engineer for the Philadelphia and Lehigh Valley Traction Company in building a line from Allentown to Philadelphia, and also the Doylestown and Easton Street Railway Company, from Doylestown to Easton; was elected Justice of the Peace of Sellersville in 1894; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Sellersville, Pa.

CRESSON, Charles Clemont:

Lieutenant United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Second Lieutenant Sixty-sixth Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 3, 1861; transferred to Seventy-third Pennsylvania Infantry March 11, 1862; First Lieutenant March 13, 1862; Captain Aug. 30, 1862; Major Jan. 1, 1864; Lieutenant Colonel Dec. 24, 1864; honorably mustered out Aug. 24, 1865; Second Lieutenant Seventeenth Infantry May 11, 1866; transferred to Thirty-fifth Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; First Lieutenant Oct. 7, 1867; assigned to Seventh Cavalry Dec. 15, 1870; transferred to First Cavalry Dec. 23, 1870; retired Apr. 4, 1879; brevetted First Lieutenant March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Mill Creek, Ga.; Captain March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Resaca, Ga., and Major March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Kenesaw Mountain, Ga., and Lieutenant Colonel Feb. 27, 11890, for gallant and meritorious service in action against Indians at the Lava Beds, Cal., April 17, 1873, and gallant service in action against Indians at Camas Meadow, Idaho, Aug. 20, 1877. Address, 815 Grayson St., San Antonio, Texas.

CRESSON, Ezra Townsend:

Secretary of the Franklin Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in Byberry, Pa., June 18, 1838; has passed the larger part of his business life in the home office of the Franklin Fire Insurance Company, and in October, 1878, was appointed to the Secretaryship of the company. Residence, Swarthmore, Pa.; office, 421 Walnut St.

CRISPIN, B. F., Jr.:

President of First National Bank of Berwick. Address, Berwick, Pa.

CRISWELL, George S.:

Jurist; born in Venango County, Pa., April 7, 1850; was engaged on his father's farm during his boyhood, studied in the local academy, and taught the district school for several terms. Adopting the legal profession, he studied in the office of Henry A. Miller, and was admitted to the bar at Franklin, Pa., in 1875. During the succeeding twelve years he conducted a successful private practice, and in 1887 entered the legal firm of Lee, Criswell & Hastings, continuing association till 1894. Mr. Criswell was engaged almost wholly in civil practice and was regarded as one of the leading lawyers practicing in Venango County, there being few notable cases in which he or his firm were not concerned. He served two years (1885 to 1887) as a member of the Pennsylvania Legislature, and in March, 1895, was appointed to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Judge Charles E. Taylor. At the ensuing election he was made President Judge of Venango County for a term of ten years. He is a member of the Masonic Order and an elder in the Presbyterian Church. Address, Franklin, Pa.

CRITCHFIELD, Norman Bruce:

Secretary of Agriculture; born in Somerset County, Pa., July 20, 1838; educated in public and normal schools of his native county, and Ohio University; during the Civil War he served in the 171st Pennsylvania Militia and Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteers, with which latter regiment he continued until the close of the war; he has held the positions of School Director, Prothonotary and Clerk of Courts; elected to the Senate 1890; appointed judge in the Department of Agriculture at the World's Columbian Exposition in 1893, and served as Vice President and Chairman of the board of judges in said department; was re-elected to Senate in 1894, and appointed Secretary of Agriculture, Feb. 24, 1903. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

CROCKER, William Douglas:

Lawyer; born in Buffalo, N. Y., Sept. 19, 1851; educated in Yale College, from which he graduated B. A. in 1873. Beginning the study of law in the Albany Law School he afterward studied in the office of J. W. Ganson at Buffalo, finishing in the office of Allen & Gamble, at Williamsport, Pa. He was admitted to

the bar at Williamsport in 1876, and practiced alone till 1885, when he became a partner of Judge Linn. Since the death of Judge Linn in 1890 he has practiced alone. His practice has been mainly in civil and corporation cases, and this embraces many cases of prominence in his locality. He was elected City Solicitor in 1890, and served for eight years. At present he is clerk of the United States Circuit Court of the Central Pennsylvania District. He is President of the Citizens' Water Company, of Canton, Pa. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

CROMELIEN, Alfred:

Soldier; born at Philadelphia, Feb. 15, 1840; son of Geo. Cromelien, and grandson of David I. Cromelien, prominent old time Philadelphia merchants; educated at the school of Dr. John W. Faires, Philadelphia. Married, first, 1864, to Edith, daughter of the late Henry Cohen; by whom survive three daughters. Secondly, 1898, to Anna Smyth, daughter of the late Francis Sherrett, St. Lucie, Barbados, B. W. I.; was for many years a member of the Union League, Fencing and Sparring, Riding, and other Clubs. Military History: After eight months' service in the militia, appointed Second Lieutenant, Fifth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Cavalry, and entered upon service Dec. 2, 1861 (Army of the Potomac). Favorably mentioned officially Feb. 8, 1862; promoted to First Lieutenant Aug. 18, 1862; employed on outpost duty, taking part in various reconnoissances, skirmishes, and engagements; Acting Aide-de-camp(First) Advance Brigade, Fourth Army Corps on the Virginia Peninsula. On expedition up the Virginia Peninsula June and July, 1863, and demonstration against Richmond July 1 and 2, 1863. Engaged near Bottoms Bridge, Va., July 2, 1863, where volunteered services to, and assisted Major S. H. Roberts, 139th New York Volunteer Infantry, in skirmish with the enemy. Commended in special order from Brigade Headquarters, Aug. 11, 1863. Resigned on account of physical disability, occasioned by exposure on continuous, arduous service, whilst unfit for duty since June 1 (at which date declined and returned twenty days' leave of absence to headquarters, having learned of projected expedition). Resignation accepted and honorably discharged, Sept. 23, 1863. After the Civil War he took great interest in the National Guard of Pennsylvania, and served as Captain and Aide-de-camp, Major, and Inspector, First Brigade staff, 1875 and 1876, and as Lieutenant Colonel and Assistant Adjutant General, First Division Staff, 1877, receiving favorable mention in the official report on the operations of the First Division during the disturbances in Pennsylvania, July, 1877. Resigned and honorably discharged Sept. 5, 1877. Member of the Grand Army of the Republic, Society of the Army of the Potomac, United Service Club, etc., and an early companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States; was Registrar of the Pennsylvania Commandery in 1879. In the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company 1894 to 1904. Passed United States Civil Service examination 1902. Appointed to Postal Service 1903. In charge of Record and Archive Section, Executive Division, United States Post Office, Philadelphia, Pa., 1904. Address, 2407 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CRONE, Wesley F.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Schuylkill County; born in Hegins Township, Schuylkill County, Pa., May 28, 1863; worked in the breaker and coal mines when a boy; educated in the Donaldson public schools, and taught school for ten years in Donaldson; was transcribing clerk in the County Commissioner's office of Schuylkill County for five years, which position he held when elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Donaldson, Pa.

CROSKEY, John Welsh, M. D.:

Physician; born on the 26th day of January, 1858, in the family residence on historic Rittenhouse Square; son of Henry Croskey; educated at Dr. Faires' Institution, and Eastburn Academy, and Medico-Chirurgical College, in Philadelphia, 1889, and on graduation was elected Chief of the Surgical Clinic of the Medico-Chirurgical, and later in the Adjunct Faculty as lecturer on Minor and Operative Surgery and Demonstrator in bandaging; 1897 succeeded Dr. P. D. Keyser, attending surgeon at the famous Will's Eye Hospital; 1901 elected Ophthalmic surgeon to the Philadelphia Hospital (Blockley), 1902 elected Ophthalmic surgeon to Samaritan Hospital, also to the chair of Ophthalmology, Laryngology and Otology in Temple College Medical De-

partment. Member Masonic Order, the St. George Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Medico-Chirurgical Society and the American Medical Association. Editor of the Medico-Chirurgical Journal. Married on the 15th day of December, 1880, to Elizabeth Estes Browning. Address, 3325 Powelton Ave., W. Philadelphia, Pa.

CROSSAN, KENNEDY:

Railroad engineer; born in Chester County, Pa., in 1851; studied in the public schools; apprenticed to a blacksmith at fourteen; left it at seventeen and began a series of travels, working his way. He became a laborer at Aledo, Ill., worked in a sawmill at Humboldt, Kan.; then on a railroad, in a hardware store, at Independence, Kan.; stage driver at Leavenworth, cattle drover in Texas, etc. Returning to Philadelphia in his twenty-first year, he became employed by Besh & Keller, railroad contractors, and was soon put in charge of their construction work, including the Machinery Hall of the Centennial Exposition. As an independent contractor, his first work was on the Schuylkill Valley Railroad. Subsequently he became active as a railroad contractor, and in connection with Filbert & Porter executed the difficult work of lowering the North Penn Junction. Mr. Crossman was concerned in building the first pier at Atlantic City and was President of the pier company. He also became President of the Indianapolis Street Railway Company, which position other interests compelled him to resign. He is a Director of the Fox Chase National Bank, and a member of the Turf Club. Address, Fox Chase, Philadelphia, Pa.

CROUCH, John Fletcher:

Clergyman; born in Dover, Del., Dec. 20, 1835; educated at the Academy of Dover; took a medical course in Hahnemann College, Philadelphia; entered the ministry in the Philadelphia Annual Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, in 1859; has served nine charges in Philadelphia as pastor, and one in Lancaster, Allentown, Mauch Chunk, and Chester. Member of the General Conference in New York, 1888; President of the Philadelphia Conference, Tract Society, member and Vice President of the Board of Church Extension of the Methodist Episcopal Church; married to Mary Frances Metzger, of Dauphin County, Pa., April 22, 1862. Republican; present pastor of the Mt. Pleasant Avenue Church, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia. Address, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, Pa.

CROW, Alexander Jr.:

Accounting Warden of the Protestant Episcopal Church of the Redemption; born and educated in Philadelphia; has been a delegate to many of the conventions of the Protestant Episcopal Church in the Diocese of Philadelphia; served for one term as Sheriff of Philadelphia County. Address, Twenty-second and Callowhill Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

CROW, Dallas:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Ninety-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 20, 1861; Corporal June 1, 1862; Sergeant Dec. 10, 1863; Regimental Commissary Sergeant Sept. 1, 1864; discharged for promotion March 1, 1865; First Lieutenant Ninety-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry March 1, 1865; Captain March 2, 1865; honorably mustered out Aug. 28, 1865. Elected Oct. 10, 1894. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CROWELL, John Franklin:

Author; son of Daniel and Sarah Crowell; born Nov. 1, 1857, in York, Pa. In 1882 graduated from Yale, receiving degree of Ph. D. at Columbia, and degree of Litt. D. at the University of North Carolina; studied at the University of Berlin. From 1882 to 1884 was principal of the Schuylkill Seminary at Fredericksburg, Pa., held same office from 1886 to 1887; President of Trinity College, N. C., from 1887 to 1894; also head of the department of economics and sociology at Smith College, Mass., from 1895 to 1897. In 1898 traveled and studied in Europe; engaged in writing and lecturing on economics and sociology from 1898 to 1899; 1900-1901, expert agent to United States Industrial Commission. Now expert on Internal Commerce at the Bureau of Statistics, Department of Commerce and Labor, Washington. In 1903 and 1904 he lectured on International Trade and Commercial Geography, at Columbian University; Secretary of Economic and Social Science Section of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Married, first, Laura K. Getz, Reading, 1887, died 1888; second, Carrie H. Pascoe, Philadelphia, 1891. Au-

thor of "The True Function of the American College"; "A Program of Progress"; "Taxation in American Colonies"; "The Logical Process of Social Development"; "The Distribution of Farm Products in the United States"; "The Iron and Steel Trade of the United States"; "The Lumber Trade of the United States"; "Commercial Advisability of Deepening the Mississippi From St. Louis to Cairo," etc. Address, 2144 P St., N. W., Washington; office, Department of Commerce and Labor, Bureau of Statistics.

CROWNOVER, J. C.:

Cashier of the Merchants and Farmers' National Bank; President of the Safe Deposit and Trust Company of Greensburg. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

CROXTON, John George:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fifty-first Ohio Infantry Sept. 7, 1861; Regimental Commissary Sergeant Oct. 28, 1861; discharged for promotion Feb. 24, 1863; Second Lieutenant Fifty-first Ohio Infantry Feb. 24, 1563; First Lieutenant July 24, 1864; First Lieutenant and Adjutant June 1, 1865; honorably mustered out Oct. 3, 1865. Elected Feb. 2, 1887. Address, 3904 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CROZER, Samuel Aldrich:

Cotton manufacturer, capitalist, philanthropist; born in Aston Township, Delaware County, Pa., Dec. 25, 1825; son of John P. Crozer; entered his father's business, the Crozer Mills, at seventeen. He owns controlling interest in the Crozer Steel and Iron Co., of Roanoke, Va., the Upland Coal Co.; his real estate holdings include thousands of acres of productive coal fields in Virginia and much of the Borough of Upland, Pa. For fifty years President of National Baptist Council for Missionary Purposes; President of Baptist Publication Society, Pennsylvania Training School for Feeble Minded Children at Elwyn, and of Crozer Theological Seminary since its institution, 1868; manager of Deaf and Dumb Asylum, Philadelphia; for more than thirty years President of Upland Borough Council. At his personal cost he has erected many Baptist Churches in Delaware County, Emanuel Church in Chester being a memorial to his wife. In 1896 he presented a large tract of land to the city of Chester, known as Crozer Park, contributing liberally for its improvement. In 1854 married Abigail Cheney, of Lowell, Mass. Address, Upland, Pa.

CRUICE, John Mulchinock:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Robert B. Cruice; elected Nov. 2, 1898; first class in succession Sept. 14, 1899. Address, 114 North Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CRUMRINE, Boyd:

Lawyer; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1860; admitted to the Washington County bar, Pennsylvania, in August, 1861, and to the Allegheny bar Sept. 7, 1872. Author of "The Courts of Justice, Bench and Bar of Washington County, Pennsylvania," and other valuable historical works; was State Reporter of Supreme Court decisions, Pennsylvania; reported 116 to 146, inclusive of the volumes of the State reports; is now in practice at 432 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

CRYER, Matthew Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Sixth Ohio Cavalry Oct. 16, 1862; First Lieutenant Dec. 23, 1863; Captain Nov. 12, 1864; Major April 8, 1865; resigned and honorably discharged June 3, 1865; elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, 504 Crozier Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

CULIN, Stewart:

Author; born July 13, 1858, at Philadelphia; educated at Nazareth Hall, Pa. Is prominent as anthropologist and author of numerous works and papers relating to anthropological subjects. Since 1890 a Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. He is author of "Korean Games," 1896; "Chess and Playing Cards," 1896. Address, 260 South Thirty-eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CULTON, William D.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Northumberland County; born in Shamokin, Northumberland County, Pa., Dec. 11, 1866; attended the public schools of Shamokin until fifteen years old, when he began work in the mines, which occupation he has since followed; has been an active Republican

for years; was elected to the Borough Council twice; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Shamokin, Pa.

CUMING, John K.:

President of the Tenth National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, 1807 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CUMINGS, Charles Andrews:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Captain Henry W. Cumings; private Fifteenth Pennsylvania Infantry May 11, 1898; mustered out Jan. 31, 1899; First Lieutenant Forty-first United States Volunteer Infantry Aug. 17, 1899; honorably mustered out July 3, 1901. Elected Feb. 7, 1900. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CUMINGS, Frank P.:

Attorney-at-law; born in Lycoming County Oct. 31, 1854; was educated in public and normal schools; taught school from 1876 to 1881. Admitted to the bar in Lycoming County April 3, 1884, continued in active practice since to the present; is member of the Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania, and the District and Circuit Courts of the United States; Adjutant of Twelfth Regiment, Pennsylvania National Guard, from 1882 to 1888; was elected City Solicitor of the City of Williamsport, Pa., April 14, 1902, for a term of three years. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

CUMINGS, Henry Harrison:

State Senator from Warren County; was born at Monmouth, Ill., Dec. 1, 1840; removed in August, 1852, to Madison, Lake County, Ohio, which remained his home until the autumn of 1865; educated at Oberlin College, Ohio; graduated in 1862; enlisted in the summer of 1862, in the 105th Ohio Volunteer Infantry; served in the Fourteenth Army Corps, participating in all its campaigns and most of its battles; discharged at the close of the war as a Captain; settled soon after in Tidioute, Pa., where he has since resided; actively engaged in the oil business, farming, lumbering, manufacturing and banking; is and has been for many years President of Tidioute School Board; was elected delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1888; was Commander Department of Pennsylvania Grand Army of the Republic 1895-6; was elected to the Senate in November, 1898; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Tidioute, Pa.

CUNNINGHAM, Thomas Davis:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fifty-Sixth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 25, 1861; Sergeant Nov. 1, 1861; First Sergeant May 20, 1862; discharged for promotion Oct. 14, 1862. Second Lieutenant Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 15, 1862; First Lieutenant March 4, 1863; honorably discharged Nov. 3, 1863, for disability from wounds. Elected Feb. 6, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CURE, John W.:

President of the First National Bank of Jermyn. Address, Jermyn, Pa.

CURRY, John:

Banker; born in Londonderry, Ireland; educated in township public schools. Married Emma J. Penfield. He made a success at lumber manufacturing; now President of Ridgway National Bank; is a Republican in politics. Address, Ridgway, Pa.

CURRY, Richard:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in that city Aug. 7, 1864; educated in the public schools; is engaged in the general contracting business, being superintendent of Keystone Paving and Construction Company; was copyist in the Navy Department under President Harrison; has always taken an active part in politics, having been a member of the Republican Executive Committee of the Eighth Ward for the past sixteen years, and is Recording Secretary of the same; was elected to the House of Representatives on February 19, 1901, to fill vacancy caused by death on Dec. 1, 1900, of Hon. William F. Stewart; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 146 East Allen St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CURTIN, Roland Gideon, M. D.:

Born at Bellefonte on Oct. 29, 1839. He is the son of Dr. Constance Curtin, of Dysart, County Clare, Ireland, who died in April, 1842. His mother was Mary

Ann Kinne, who was lineally descended from Thomas Welles, the third Governor of Connecticut. Dr. Curtin received his early education in the Bellefonte public schools. At sixteen he entered the Scientific Department of Williston Academy, at Easthampton, Mass., from which he graduated in 1859. He then, for some time, engaged in the iron business in Philadelphia. At the outbreak of the Civil War he was appointed United States Naval Storekeeper at the Philadelphia Navy Yard. After the war he entered the Department of Medicine of the University of Pennsylvania and graduated in 1866. After serving a term of eighteen months as resident physician in the Philadelphia Hospital, and three months as resident in the Insane Department of the same institution, he spent some time in visiting the hospitals of Great Britain and the Continent. Returning to America, he was appointed United States Geologist under Prof. F. V. Hayden. Dr. Curtin was Professor of Geology and Mineralogy at the Wagner Free Institute 1871-1873; assistant physician to the Philadelphia Lying-In Charity 1871-1882; Chief of the Medical Dispensary of the Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania for ten years; assistant to the Professor of Clinical Medicine, University of Pennsylvania 1879-1887; Lecturer on Physical Diagnosis and physician to the University Hospital since 1887; physician to the Throat and Chest Department of the Howard Hospital 1876-1882; visiting physician to the Maternity Hospital, Philadelphia, for seven years; visiting physician to the Presbyterian Hospital since 1887; member of the Medical Staff of the Philadelphia Hospital (Blockley) since 1880; consulting physician to the Rush Hospital for Consumptives, St. Timothy's Hospital, and the Douglass Memorial Hospital. He was President of the Alumni Association of the Auxiliary Department of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania; Chairman of the Executive Committee of the Alumni of the Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania; First President of the Alumni Association of Philadelphia Graduates of the Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania; President of the Medical Board of the Philadelphia Hospital since 1890; President of the Association of Hospital Surgeons and Physicians of Philadelphia; honorary Vice President of the Section on Climatology and Demography of the International Medical Congress, Washington, 1887; honorary President of the Medico-Climatology Division of the World's Congress; Auxiliary to the World's Columbian Exposition, and delivered the address of welcome to the foreign delegates, Chicago, 1893; President of the Grand Chapter of the Alpha Mu Pi Omega Medical Fraternity; Assistant Medical Director of the Centennial Exhibition of 1876; member of the Committee of Arrangements of the International Medical Congress, Philadelphia, 1876; member of the First and Second Pan-American Medical Congresses, Washington, D. C., 1893, and the City of Mexico, 1896; delegate from the American Medical Association to the British Medical Association, London, 1895. Dr. Curtin is a Fellow of the College of Physicians, member of the Philadelphia Obstetrical Society, Pathological Society, American Medical Association, Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia County Medical Society, American Climatological Association (Vice President, 1886-1887; President, 1872-1893), and a member of its Council for many years; Associate member of the Institute of Art, Science and Letters; member of the American Social Science Association; Past Master of the Masonic fraternity, Knight Templar, member of the Scottish Rite, Thirty-second Degree; member of the Fairmont Park Association, Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, New England Society, Grand Army of the Republic, Pennsylvania Forestry Association, and a life member of the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia. The degree of Ph. D. was conferred upon him by the University of Pennsylvania in 1871, and the honorary degree of A. M. by Lafayette College in 1883. On March 21, 1882, he married Julia Robinson, a daughter of the late Edwin Taylor, of Hartford, Conn. President of the Alumni Society of the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1903-1904; Commander of Philadelphia Naval Veterans, 1903-1904; Vice President of Medical Club of Philadelphia, 1903-1904. Address, 22 South 18th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CURTIN, Roland L.:

Lieutenant United States Navy; was born in Bellefonte, Pa., 1874; entered Naval Academy at Annapolis Sept. 6, 1892; was graduated in 1896; promoted to Ensign 1899; Junior Lieutenant 1901, and to Lieutenant April 28, 1903; made first cruise after graduating on the Brooklyn. Served during the Spanish-American War

as navigating officer of the Wasp, attached to Rear Admiral Sampson's fleet; at the end of the war was ordered to the battleship Massachusetts; transferred from her to the Machias, and after a year was ordered to the flagship New York; after a few months on that vessel was given command of the torpedo boat Foote, which he retained for several months, until he was ordered as Inspector of the Neafie and Levy shipyards in Philadelphia, where he remained one year; was then ordered to the Scorpion, North Atlantic Squadron, as navigating officer; transferred from her to the torpedo boat destroyer Lawrence, which is his present duty. Lieutenant Curtin received a highly commendatory letter from Secretary Moody for the bravery and coolness displayed by him during the fire on the Lawrence, Nov. 13, 1903. He is a son of General Curtin, of Bellefonte, and a great nephew of Gov. Andrew G. Curtin. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

CURTIS, Cyrus:

Publisher; born in New England June 18, 1850; received a public school education and subsequently went to Philadelphia, where he engaged in the newspaper publishing business, establishing the Tribune and Farmer. He followed this enterprise with the Ladies' Home Journal, which achieved a phenomenal success and has attained an almost unequalled circulation. To this, as head of the Curtis Publishing Company, he added the Saturday Evening Post, an old paper, claiming to be a direct continuation of the Pennsylvania Gazette, founded by Benjamin Franklin in 1729. This journal has also been handled with striking ability, and has a very large circulation. Office, 425 Arch St., Philadelphia; residence, Wyncote, Pa.

CURTIS, Edwin E.:

Presbyterian minister; born in Oil City, Pa., May 20, 1872; educated at Chamberlain Institute, Randolph, N. Y.; York Collegiate Institute, York, Pa.; was graduated from Princeton University in 1899; took Master's degree from Princeton in 1901; was graduated from the Princeton Theological Seminary 1902. Was married to Harriet Stewart Jeffers, of York, Pa., on June 17, 1902. Republican. Pastor of the Chestnut Level Presbyterian Church at Chestnut Level, Pa. Address, Chestnut Level, Pa.

CURTIS, J. G.:

Postmaster; born November, 1829, in Newton, Conn.; educated at same place until he was sixteen years old, when he learned the machinist trade; Postmaster at Ludlow. Married 1868, to Mary A. Chambers. Built a tannery at Curtis, Steuben County, N. Y., in 1854, in connection with J. D. Hamilton, and at Emporium, Pa., in 1866. Moved to Ludlow and built a tannery and a saw mill in 1868. Republican. Address, Ludlow, McKean County, Pa.

CUSHING, G. M.:

President of the Clarion County National Bank of Knox. Address, Knox, Pa.

CUSHING, William Channing:

Chief engineer of maintenance of way, Southwest System, Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg; born at St. John, New Brunswick; was graduated B. A. in 1884, and M. A. in 1886, from the University of New Brunswick, and B. S. in 1887 from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Entered railway service of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg in 1887, and was connected with different divisions in various capacities until assuming his present position Jan. 1, 1903. He is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, American Railway Engineering and Maintenance of Way Association. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

CUSHMAN, Danford Rockwell:

Attorney-at-Law; born in Stafford Springs, Tolland County, Conn., April 7, 1844; moved with his parents to Erie County, Pa., in April, 1861; educated at the Edinboro, Erie County, State Normal School; admitted to the bar of Erie County in 1874. Practiced law from 1874 to the present time at North East, Pa. Address, North East, Pa.

CUSHMAN, Ernest T.:

Instructor in mathematics, Pennsylvania Military College, Chester, Pa.; born in the town of Paris, Oxford County, Me., Nov. 17, 1876. Prepared for college at the Maine Wesleyan Seminary, Kent's Hill, Maine, and Hebron Academy, Hebron, Me. Entered Colby College, Waterville, and graduated with the class of 1900. Principal of the high school at Columbia Falls, Me., one year, and instructor of mathematics at the Rockland Military Academy, Nyack, N. Y., two years. Address, Chester, Pa.

CUTHBERT, Mayland:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer United States Navy Aug. 24, 1861; Second Assistant Engineer (Ensign) April 21, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged Aug. 22, 1864. Elected Feb. 6, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1525 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

CUYLER, Thomas De Witt:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 28, 1854. In 1874 was graduated from Yale. Married Frances Lewis May 3, 1881. In 1876 was admitted to the bar; was Judge Advocate General to National Guard of Pennsylvania, also Director of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, Equitable Life Assurance Society, and other financial institutions. Member of the Society of the Cincinnati. Also a member of clubs, among which are the Philadelphia, Rittenhouse (Philadelphia), Century, University, Union (New York). Address, 1830 Spruce St.; office, 701 Arcade Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

CARNEGIE, Andrew:

Manufacturer and philanthropist; born Dunfermline, Scotland, Nov. 25, 1835; came to the United States with family, 1845, settling in Pittsburg; 1847, given work attending small stationary engine, but soon became telegraph messenger for Atlantic and Ohio company; later operator and clerk in office of superintendent and manager of telegraph lines, Pennsylvania R. R., Pittsburg; joined Mr. Woodruff, inventor of sleeping car; was successfully engaged with Pennsylvania Railroad, Edgar Thomson Steel Works, Pittsburg Bessemer Steel Works, Lucy Furnaces, Union Iron Mills, Keystone Bridge Works, Hartman Steel Works, Frick Coke Company, Scotia Ore Mines, etc.; founded Pittsburg Institute and has given large sums of money for libraries and other philanthropic works in various cities; has published articles on labor question; also "An American Four-in-Hand in Britain," New York; "Round the World," "Fifty Years' March of the Republic." Member of the Union League, Authors', Engineers', Lotus, and other clubs; married Miss Louise Whitfield. Address, 2 E. 91st St., New York.

D

DALAND, Judson:

Physician; born in New York City July 11, 1869; educated in the Philadelphia public schools and the Medical School of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1882. Since his graduation he has remained connected with the teaching force of the university as Demonstrator of Clinical Medicine from 1882 to 1895, and since then as Instructor in the same subject. For four years after 1885 he was Lecturer on Physical Diagnosis; in addition to his university work he has had an extensive practice in Philadelphia, and since has been Professor of Diseases of the Chest and of Clinical Medicine—the latter since 1897—in the Philadelphia Polyclinic College. He is also visiting physician to the university, the Polyclinic, and the Philadelphia hospitals, and consulting physician to the Kensington Hospital for Women. At different times he has been engaged in duties in various other institutions, and has officiated on numerous public occasions connected with his profession; he was editor of the International Medical Magazine from 1891 to 1895, of the International Clinics from 1891 to 1899, associate editor of the Annual of Universal Medical Sciences, and a collaborator of the Climatologist. He is a member of a large number of medical societies in Philadelphia and elsewhere in the United States, and an honorary member of the Moscow Therapeutic Society, the Rocky Mountain Interstate Medical Society, etc; he is also a member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania and of the Art University, Markham, Bachelors' Barge, Winter Harbor and Centaur Bicycle Clubs. Address, 317 South Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DALE, Alexander H.:

Lumberman; grandson of the Hon. Alexander Holeman, a judge of Venango County, and a representative of the same county in the State Legislature for more than a half century past; son of Judge Joseph Gates Dale and Nancy Holeman Dale; was born at Tionesta, May 11, 1861; educated in public schools and at Butchel College. Has been lumberman and oil producer for the past twenty years. Member of control of Tionesta for a number of years. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

DALE, James A.:

Business manager; born in Shippensburg, Pa., March 9, 1845; educated in the

public schools; in 1861 was appointed a clerk in the Mechanicsburg Post Office, but left it after a year to enlist in the Volunteer service, though only seventeen years old. He was discharged a few days after the battle of Antietim, and, returning home, entered a drug store in Mechanicsburg, where he remained for six years; he finally became a partner of Mr. Herring, his employer, but in 1868 removed to York, where he became the senior member of the drug firm of Dale & Hart; this he managed with success till 1887; the firm is now known as Dale, Hart & Co., and is one of the largest of its kind in the State. Mr. Dale now gives little attention to the drug business, being engaged in various other concerns; the first of these was the York Match Company, of which he was President for ten years, when it was sold out at a very large profit. He has been President of the York County National Bank, of the York City Market Company, of the York Hotel Company, and Vice President of the York Opera House Company. In 1896 Governor Hastings appointed him Fish Commissioner for Pennsylvania. Address, York, Pa.

DALE, Richard:

Lawyer; married Annie S. Williamson. Is President of the Pennsylvania branch of the Society of the Cincinnati. Address, 1215 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DALLAM, Samuel Field:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet at the United States Military Academy from Sept. 1, 1892, to June 12, 1896, when he was graduated and promoted in the Army to Additional Second Lieutenant of Cavalry, June 12, 1896; Fort Riley, Kans., Sept. 30, 1896; Second Lieutenant of Cavalry Dec. 22, 1896; Fort Meade, S. D., Feb. 2, 1897; Huntsville, Ala., Oct. 9, 1898; First Lieutenant, Fifth Cavalry, December, 1900; Captain Oct. 29, 1902. Address, Fort Apache, Ariz.

DALLAS, George Mifflin:

Jurist; son of Trevanion B. Dallas; born Feb. 7, 1839, at Pittsburg, Pa.; received the degree of LL. D. from the Princeton University; admitted to the bar in 1859; is Professor of Law of Torts, Evidence and Practice in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania; was delegate to Constitutional Convention which framed present Constitution of Pennsylvania. Married Ellen Markoe Wharton Oct. 22, 1867. Since March 17, 1892, has been United States Circuit Judge, Third Circuit. Address, 1514 Pine St., Philadelphia., Pa.

DALLY, George Washington:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fifth New Jersey Infantry Aug. 23, 1861; Corporal Aug. 1, 1862; discharged for promotion June 3, 1863; Second Lieutenant Fifth New Jersey Infantry June 4, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged for disability Jan. 25, 1864; elected May 5, 1886. Address, 3730 Market St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DALY, T. L.:

President of the Bank of Charleroi. Address, Charleroi, Pa.

DALY, T. M.:

President of Continental Title and Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 21 South Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DALZELL, John:

Congressman (Republican) of Pittsburg; born in New York City April 19, 1845; moved to Pittsburg in 1847; received common school and collegiate education, graduating from Yale College in the class of 1865; studied law, and was admitted to the bar in February, 1867; has since practiced his profession; never held any office until he was elected to the Fiftieth Congress; was elected to the Fifty-first, Fifty-second, Fifty-third, Fifty-Fourth, Fifty-fifth, Fifty-sixth, and Fifty-seventh Congresses, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

DALZELL, William Sage:

Lawyer; son of John and Mary Louise (Duff) Dalzell; born Aug. 17, 1868, at Pittsburg. In 1891 was graduated from Yale; later studied law at Harvard; also studied in the office of George Tucker Bispham and in Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania; in 1893 was admitted to the Allegheny County, Pa., bar; became partner in firm of Dalzell, Scott & Gordon in 1898. Married Mary Ruth Hough Oct. 4, 1893. Address, 56 St. Nicholas Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

DAMBACH, Edward:

President of the Citizens' Bank of Evans City. Address, Evans City, Pa.

DAMPMAN, John B.:

Newspaper man and advertising specialist; born in Chester County, Pa., 1851; admitted to bar of Reading, Pa., 1875; founder and for fifteen years editor and publisher of Reading Herald; for six years editorial writer and literary editor of Pittsburg Times; now engaged in the advertising business at Reading, Pa. Address, Baer Building, Reading, Pa.

DANA, Charles Edmund:

Professor of Art at University of Pennsylvania; son of Brig. Gen. Edmund L. and Sarah Helen (Peters) Dana; born Jan. 18, 1843, at Wilkesbarre, Pa.; in 1865 was graduated as civil engineer from the Union College. He married Emilie H. Woodbury in 1870 at Wilkesbarre; for eight years was Assistant Engineer in the Pennsylvania Railroad; studied art in Paris under Luminais. Since 1893 has been Professor of Art at the University of Pennsylvania; member of the American Philosophical Society, Wistar Association, Archaeol. Society, University of Pennsylvania; Fellow Society of Arts, London; Numis. and Antiquarian Society of Philadelphia, Loyal Legion, Aztec Club, Military Order of Foreign Wars; Sons of the American Revolution, Founders and Patriots, etc.; is President of the Philadelphia Water Color Club; President Fellowship of the Academy of Fine Arts, Vice President Fairmount Park Art Association, Vice President National Arts Club of New York. Author of "Glimpses of English History," etc. Address, 2013 De Lancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

DANA, Stephen Winchester:

Clergyman; born in Canaan, Columbia County, N. Y., Nov. 17, 1840; educated in schools of Canaan and South Adams, Mass; was graduated from Williams College in 1861; appointed same year principal of Hinsdale Academy; in 1863-1866 studied in Union Theological Seminary, New York City; in November, 1866, was pastor of Second Presbyterian Church, Belvidere, N. J.; in 1868 was called to Walnut Street Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, holding this position more than thirty-five years; Trustee of Lincoln University; Director of Union Theological Seminary; has been President, Vice President and Chaplain of New England Society of Pennsylvania; in 1880 received D. D. from Williams; published "Woman's Possibilities," 1899. married October, 1868, Miss Rebecca Rodman Paul of Belvidere, N. J., who died 1877; married again at Williamsport, Pa., July 12, 1883, to Miss Eleanor Howard Crocker. Address 3925 Walnut St., W. Philadelphia.

DANNER, Thomas D.:

State Senator from Northampton County, Pa.; was born in Moore Township, Northhampton County, Sept. 5, 1851, and spent his early life on the farm; educated in the common schools, Weaverville Academy and the State Normal School at Kutztown, Pa.; was graduated from the University of Michigan Law School in 1879; taught in the common schools of his native county for several terms; served as School Director in the Borough of Coplay, Lehigh County; was admitted to practice law in all the courts of the State of Michigan in 1879, and in the courts of his native county in 1890; is now engaged in the practice of his profession; elected Solicitor to the Board of Inspectors of the Northampton County Prison in November, 1892, and each successive year since, up to and including 1902; elected Solicitor of the city of Easton in 1898 for the term of two years, and re-elected in 1900; elected Chairman of the Democratic Committee of Northampton County in 1900, and re-elected in 1901 and 1902; elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Easton, Pa.

DARBY, Edwin Tyler:

Dentist; born in Binghamton, N. Y., Aug. 21, 1845; studied dentistry in the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, graduating in 1865, and entered upon the practice of his profession in Philadelphia, in which he has been notably successful. He was appointed in 1876 Professor of Operative Dentistry in the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery, retaining this position till 1878, at the same time studying medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1878; in the same year he was appointed Professor of Operative Dentistry and Dental Histology in the Dental Department of the University, a position which he still retains, and in which he has been a leading influence in bringing this department up to its present high standing. He is a member of the National Dental Association, the Pennsylvania State Dental Society, and the Academy of Stomatology; also of the Union League and the University Club of Philadelphia. Office, 1513 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.; residence, Landsdowne, Pa.

DARLINGTON, Edward B.:
President of the National Bank of Kennett Square. Address, Kennett Square, Pa.

DARLINGTON, Jesse:
President of the Charter National Bank of Media. Address, Media, Pa.

DARLINGTON, Joseph G.:
Merchant; born in Pittsburg, Pa.; his maternal ancestors were among the early settlers of the colonies coming to America in 1630, whose descendants fought bravely in defense of the colonies and the War of the Revolution. Educated at the Friends' School on Walnut Street, above Sixth, Philadelphia; he then entered the silk importing house of Dale, Ross and Withers, at that time the leading silk merchants in the United States, in which he served for four years. At the close of his apprenticeship with Dale, Ross and Withers, he entered the drygoods house of John W. Thomas, at a small salary, where his early training and his fidelity to his duty won the appreciation and respect of his employer, which he eventually showed by taking him into partnership. On Jan. 31, 1874, when Mr. Thomas retired from business, Mr. Darlington continued the same under the firm name of Joseph G. Darlington & Co. The business has grown to be very large, having an extensive establishment in Philadelphia and offices in Paris, Lyons, and other cities in Europe. Mr. Darlington has been a Director, Secretary and Vice President of the Union League of Philadelphia, and for four consecutive years was the President of that organization. He is a Director of the Franklin National Bank, Trustee of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Co., one of the Philadelphia Directors of the American Surety Company of New York, a hereditary member of the Connecticut State Society of the Cincinnati, a member of the Saint Nicholas Society of New York, and a member of many clubs and organizations in Philadelphia. Address, Haverford, Pa.

DARRACH, Henry:
Lawyer; born in Philadelphia July 17, 1850; his father, Dr. William Darrach, was an eminent physician of Philadelphia, and his remote American ancestor was William Bradford, who came to Pennsylvania with William Penn in 1682, and, on his mother's side, Capt. James Sands, who settled on Block Island in 1640. He studied law in the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania; also reading law in the offices of Charles M. Wagner and Hon. F. Carroll Brewster; he was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1876, and in addition to his legal practice has been active in the insurance world, he having organized the Philadelphia Fire Underwriters' Tariff Association and the Perpetual Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia; of the last named association he is President. Address, 4101 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DARRAGH, Robert W.
Lawyer; born at West Bridgewater, Pa., July 15, 1870, of old time Pennsylvania and New Jersey ancestry; lineal descendant of John Hart of New Jersey, signer of the Declaration of Independence; educated in Beaver High School; was graduated 1893 with degree of A. B. from Allegheny College; member of Phi Beta Kappa; admitted to the bar in 1901; member of Beaver School Board; Treasurer and Trustee of Beaver College. Married in 1901 Jessie B., daughter of Gen. A. L. Hawkins. Republican in politics. Address, Beaver, Pa.

DAUGHERTY, Harry K.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Mercer County; was born in Pine Township, Mercer County, Pa., Dec. 28, 1868; was educated in public schools and Grove City College; was Principal of Commercial Department of Grove City College two years; studied law and was admitted to the bar of Mercer County June 11, 1895, and has since continued in the practice of his profession; enlisted in Fifteenth Regiment, N. G. P., in 1888, and was appointed Sergeant Major of the Fifteenth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers May 11, 1898; commissioned First Lieutenant of Company G of the same regiment Oct. 25, 1898; acted as Assistant Adjutant General on staff of Brigade Commander at Camp Haskell, Ga., and was mustered out Jan. 31, 1899, at Athens, Ga.; is a Director of the People's National Bank of Grove City, Mercer County, Pa., and a member of the Board of Trustees of the Cottage State Hospital, located at Mercer, Pa.; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1900, and re-elected in 1902. Address, Mercer, Pa.

DAUGHERTY, James Denny:
Lawyer and inventor; born in Kittanning, Pa., Oct. 17, 1855; educated in pub-

lic schools, Elder's Ridge Academy, Pa., and Mount Union College, Ohio; studied law with G. S. Crosby and John Gilpin; admitted to Armstrong County bar in 1886; inventor of a typewriter and of improvements in typewriters and adding and sewing machines. Republican in politics. Member of Odd Fellows, Elks, Arcanum and Heptasophs. Married Elizabeth L. Field of Lincoln County, Canada; now practicing law and holds office of Referee in Bankruptcy. Address, Kittanning, Pa.

DAUGHERTY, S. D., M. A.:

Clergyman; born near Senicksburg, Pa., April 17, 1857, of German and Irish descent; educated in the public schools of West Mahoning, Sallsbury Academy, and Gettysburg College, graduating in 1888, and Theological Seminary, graduating in 1891. He became pastor of the First English Lutheran Church (Sharpsburg), Pittsburg, June, 1891; in 1896 was called to Israel Church, Altoona, and in 1899 became pastor of the Immanuel Lutheran Church of Norwood. Superintendent of Missions of the Philadelphia Conference of the Lutheran Church, General Synod. Address, 1424 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVENPORT, Stanley Woodward:

Lawyer; born July 21, 1861, at Plymouth, Pa.; in 1884 was graduated from Wesleyan University, Conn., with degree of A. M.. For three years was Register of Wills of Luzerne County, Pa.; also Secretary and Treasurer of Central Poor Districts, Luzerne County; he was a member of Congress for the Twelfth Pennsylvania District from 1899 to 1901. Address, Plymouth, Pa.

DAVID, Thomas Boylston Adams:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain and Assistant Quartermaster United States Volunteers July 17, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged Jan. 20, 1864; elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVIDSON, J. N.:

President of the Second National Bank of Allegheny. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

DAVIDSON, John W.:

City official; born in County Down, Ireland, Sept. 20, 1841. The family came to Philadelphia four years later, the father engaging in the grocery business. Mr. Davidson was educated in the public schools, and afterward became an apprentice to the stone-cutting trade. A fondness for the sea, however, led him to ship in the merchant trade during the dull seasons, and in 1861 he enlisted in the Volunteer service, in which he served for three years as Corporal and Sergeant. After his discharge from the Army he entered the Naval transport service. In 1865 he engaged in business in Philadelphia; in 1872 was appointed by Mayor Stokeley Lieutenant of the Germantown police station; resigned in 1879 to engage in business again, becoming a member of the firm of Thomas Mills & Brother, manufacturers of bakers' and confectioners' supplies. He took an active interest in municipal politics, and in February, 1901, was elected Receiver of Taxes for the City of Philadelphia. Address, 4953 Rubicam St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVIES, William T.:

Lawyer; born at Glanmorganshire, Wales, Dec. 20, 1831, his father coming to America two years later and settling on a farm in Bradford County, Pa.; he was educated in the district schools and at Owego Academy, N. Y., and for several years taught school, being principal of the graded school at Towanda for four years after 1856. During this time he studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1861; he helped recruit a company for the war in 1862, of which he was First Lieutenant and afterward Captain; but in October, 1862, an attack of typhoid fever, with a relapse in 1863, which affected his hearing, led to his discharge for disability. On his return home he continued his law practice, becoming associated with Hon. Ulysses Mercur (afterward Justice of the Supreme Court) in 1869; he entered into other partnerships, but has practiced alone since 1890. An active Republican in politics, he was elected District Attorney in 1865, State Senator in 1876 and 1880, and Lieutenant Governor of the State in 1886. For many years he was Chairman of the Republican County Committee, and was a delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1876. Address, Towanda, Pa.

DAVIS, A. J.:

Principal of Schools; born in Clarion County, Pa., in 1847; attended common schools and academy Rimersburg, Pa.;

when he was sixteen years of age he enlisted as a soldier in the Civil War, Battery B, Third Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery, Naval Brigade, and served until the end of the war, taking part in a number of engagements; was graduated from State Normal School at Edinsboro, Pa.; received the degree of M. S. from National Normal University, Lebanon, Ohio; A. M. from Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa., and honorary degree of LL. D.; Superintendent of Schools in Clarion County, Pa., for eight years; had charge of Indian Training School at Sitka, Alaska; fifteen years principal of the State Normal School at Clarion, Pa.; served for twenty-eight years in the National Guard of Pennsylvania; has five commissions as Captain and three as Major; was Captain of Company D, Fifteenth Regiment, P. V. I., during Spanish war. Member of the Presbyterian Church and a Mason. Address, Clarion, Pa.

DAVIS, Byron C.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventy-first Pennsylvania Infantry May 21, 1861; Corporal Feb. 22, 1862; Sergeant May 1, 1862; First Sergeant Oct. 16, 1862; discharged for promotion March 1, 1863; Second Lieutenant Seventy-first Pennsylvania Infantry March 1, 1863; First Lieutenant Sept. 20, 1863; Captain Sept. 21, 1863; elected Feb. 8, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVIS, Charles:

County Engineer of Allegheny County; is a native of Bucks County, Pa.; attended Jefferson College, Canonsburg, Pa., and in 1861 enlisted as a private and served during the war; after being mustered out of service he entered the civil engineering profession, engaging in the construction of a railroad in Lawrence County, Pa. In this profession he has since been prominent, and in 1881 was made County Engineer of Allegheny County; is a member of the G. A. R., of the Loyal Legion, the Union Veteran Legion, the American Society of Civil Engineers, and of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania; is Treasurer of the Academy of Science and Art of Pittsburg. In 1897 received the degree of A. M. from Washington and Jefferson College; was one of the five Commissioners to the Vienna Exposition in 1873 under appointment of President Grant, known as the United States Artisan Commission. Address, 912 Western Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

DAVIS, Charles Belmont:

Author; son of L. Clark and Rebecca Harding Davis; was born Jan. 24, 1866, at Philadelphia; was graduated from Lehigh University; served during administration of President Cleveland as United States Consul at Florence, Italy. Address, Gilsey House, New York.

DAVIS, Charles L.:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in New Brighton, Beaver County, Pa., Feb. 27, 1839; grandson of Capt. John Davis of the Continental Army; great-grandson of John Morton, a signer of the Declaration of Independence; educated at Lawrenceville High School, N. J.; engaged as a Civil Engineer on railroads in Northwestern Pennsylvania and Delaware prior to the Civil War; served as First Lieutenant in Signal Corps with First Army Corps at Fredericksburg, Va., and in pursuit of Gen. Jackson in Shenandoah Valley, 1862; Chief Signal Officer, Dept. of Virginia and North Carolina, 1862; Captain Eighty-second Pennsylvania Volunteers and Signal Corps, 1863. On a Board of Officers at New Orleans, La., 1863, for examination of officers for appointment in Signal Corps; joined Army of the Potomac in October, 1863, and served as Chief Signal Officer of that army from January, 1865, until the close of the war; brevetted Major, U. S. V., April, 1865; appointed Second and First Lieutenant, Tenth United States Infantry, 1866; brevetted Captain and Major, U. S. A., 1867; Captain, Tenth Infantry, 1879; Major, Eleventh Infantry, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel, Eleventh Infantry, 1899; Colonel, Fifth Infantry, 1901; Brigadier General, 1903; retired at his own request, after forty-one years' service, Feb. 10, 1903. From 1866 to 1893 served on Mexican and Indian frontiers; on college duty in North Carolina, 1893 to 1897; with Governor of North Carolina organizing and discharging volunteers, 1898-1899; Collector of Customs under the Military Government of Porto Rico, 1899-1900; commanding Governors Island, New York Harbor, to April, 1901, when he was ordered to the Philippine Islands, where he served until December, 1902, with the Eleventh and Fifth United States In-

fantry. Member of Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Order of Foreign Wars, Society of the War of 1812, Sons of the Revolution, Order of the Cincinnati, life member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. He married in 1880 Margaretta Stewart Bowers of Cooperstown, N. Y. Address, 23 Front St., Schenectady, N. Y.

DAVIS, F. W.:

President of the First National Bank of Bradford. Address, Bradford, Pa.

DAVIS, G. Harry:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia, from an old family of that city. His maternal grandfather, Daniel Fitler, was at one time Sheriff of the county, and was the grandfather also of the Mayor Fitler. Mr. Davis obtained his education in the public schools, and afterward he read law in the offices of Charles Ingersoll and William Ernst, being admitted to practice at the time of the oil well excitement, which helped him to build up a profitable business. He practiced chiefly in the civil courts, he having little to do with criminal cases. A Colonel in the Civil War, he has long been active in Grand Army matters, being a Past Commander of the George J. Meade Post No. 1, and Past Judge Advocate General of that body. He has long been interested in the Franklin Reformatory Home for Inebriates, and for ten years has been its President. An independent in politics, he was the anti-machine candidate for Register of Wills in 1900. In November, 1901, he was elected to the bench of Common Pleas Court No. 5. Judge Davis has for years been a member of the Union League, the Pennsylvania Historical Society, and other Philadelphia associations. Address, City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVIS, Gwilym:

Surgeon; born in Altoona, Pa., July 20, 1857; educated at the Central High School, Philadelphia, and in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1879, winning the Henry C. Lea prize of $100 for the best thesis on the "Minute Anatomy of the Liver." He subsequently entered St. Bartholomew's Hospital, London, and was graduated at the Royal College of Surgeons in 1880, with a certificate of membership in that body; he further studied in the hospitals of France and the University of Göttingen, Germany, where, in 1881, he received the degree of M. D.; he then returned to Philadelphia, where he became active in medical and surgical practice, both private and institutional. He was resident Physician to the Pennsylvania Hospital May, 1881, to October, 1882; became Assistant Surgeon to the Orthopaedic Hospital in 1883, and afterward Surgeon; Out-Patient Surgeon to the Episcopal Hospital in 1884, and later Surgeon; Out-Patient Surgeon to the Children's Hospital; Surgeon to St. Joseph's Hospital; Surgeon to the German Hospital and Associate Professor of Applied Anatomy at the University of Pennsylvania, holding some of these positions temporarily, and others permanently. He now devotes most of his time to his large surgical practice, including the treatment of deformities; he has made many important contributions to the literature of his profession, and is a member of many medical societies. Address, 255 South Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVIS, J. De Puy:

Lawyer; born in Allentown, Pa., in 1825; son of Charles Davis; moved to Reading with his father, and read law in the latter's office; then attended lectures at a law institute in Philadelphia, and was admitted to the Reading bar on Jan. 4, 1847. He served in the Mexican War as a private in the Third Regiment of Kentucky Volunteers, and was subsequently a Lieutenant in the Eleventh United States Infantry. During the Civil War he was Lieutenant Colonel of the 167th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, and, upon the death of the commander of the regiment, Col. Charles Knoderer, killed in battle, succeeded to the colonelcy. Colonel Davis returned to Reading at the close of the war, and entered upon the practice of his profession; in 1867 he was elected State Senator and served two terms; he went to Marshall, Tex., in 1874, to serve as Solicitor of the Texas and Pacific Railroad, then in course of construction; after holding this office six years, he returned to Reading, where he now resides, retired from active business. Address, Reading, Pa.

DAVIS, John D.:

Professor of Oriental and Old Testament Literature; born March 5, 1854, at Pittsburg, Pa.; in 1879 he was graduated from the College of New Jersey (now Princeton), where he took degrees of Ph. D., D. D., and from Washington and Jefferson College that of LL. D.; from

1879 to 1880 he studied at the University of Bonn; also at the University of Leipzig from 1884 to 1886; in 1883 he was graduated from the Princeton Theological Seminary. He married Marguerite Scobie of San Francisco June 13, 1889. He is author of "Genesis and Semitic Tradition," "A Dictionary of the Bible,"; co-editor of "The Bible Student." Address, Princeton, N. J.

DAVIS, Joshua:

Manufacturer; born in Cambria County, Pa., Feb. 6, 1843; when the war broke out he entered the Army as a boy soldier and served through the struggle, finally engaging in business in Ebensburg, Cambria County, in 1867. In the same year he removed to Kane, McKean County, and established himself as a general merchant; here, forseeing the future of the borough, he bought land in its vicinity, his investment yielding him a return of an unlooked for kind. The discovery of oil in the vicinity gave Kane a boom, and Mr. Davis took advantage of it by building largely on his property, while he became a heavy stockholder in many business enterprises, and a member of the Kane Gas Light and Heating Company, and the McDade, Davis & Co. Banking House. In 1886 he sold out his mercantile business, and entered into the manufacture of brush handles, and became a member of the firm of Howells, Moffit & Co., largely engaged in the manufacture of clothes' pins, which business has had a great development; he founded the La Mount Chemical Works. Mr. Davis is President of the Kane Board of Trade, and was made Chief Burgess of the Borough in 1894. Address, Kane, Pa.

DAVIS, Lemuel Clarke:

Editor; born Sept. 23, 1835, on a farm on the site of the city of Sandusky, Ohio. His parents had been pioneers in Ohio, but in his infancy they moved to Maryland, where his mother soon died and his father when he was sixteen; was educated in a boarding school at Norristown, Pa., and afterward at the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia, subsequently studying law, and at the same time doing editorial work on the Legal Intelligencer and the Morning Times. He continued engaged in legal and newspaper work till 1869, when he was made managing editor of the Philadelphia Inquirer. This connection he held for twenty years, leaving it in 1889 to become associate editor of the Public Ledger. In 1893 he was made managing editor and subsequently editor-in-chief, holding his position under several ownerships to the present time. Mr. Davis in his earlier days contributed much to the magazines and published a novel called "The Stranded Ship." He married the notable novelist, Rebecca Harding, in 1863, and his eldest son, Richard Harding has risen to distinction as an author. Address, 230 S. 21st St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVIS, Lewis E., M. D.:

Born in Allegheny County, Pa., Oct. 6, 1855; son of James and Nancy (Burns) Davis; after attending public schools he studied at Curry University; also received private instructions; in 1881 was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, and at once began to practice in Wisconsin, where he remained a year; he then moved to Pittsburg and has resided there ever since. He is a member of the Allegheny County Medical Society, the Medical Library Association, and the Baltimore and Ohio Railway Association of Surgeons; he is a Knight Templar of the Masonic Order, and is also affiliated with the Royal Arcanum and Knights of Pythias. Married on April 12, 1883, Miss Anna Figley, who died June 15, 1885; on Oct. 20, 1887, he married Sarah D. Figley. Member of the Christian Church, and in politics is a Republican. Address, 319 Craig St., Pittsburg, Pa.

DAVIS, Rebecca Harding:

Author; born in Washington, Pa., June 24, 1831, daughter of Richard Harding, and descended from an English family which settled in the south of Ireland, during Queen Elizabeth's reign. Her mother also came of English ancestry through the Leetes of Virginia. In her infancy Miss Harding's parents removed to Alabama, and subsequently to Wheeling, then to Virginia. It was while residing here that Miss Harding wrote her popular novels: "Life in the Iron Mills" and "Margaret Howth," which were published as serials in the Atlantic Monthly and afterward in book form. She was married, in 1863, to L. Clarke Davis, later editor of the Public Ledger, and since that time has resided in Philadelphia. Her principal later works have been "Dallas Galbraithe," "Waiting for the Verdict," "A Law Unto Herself," "Berrytown," "John Andross," "Natasqua,"

"Silhouettes of American Life," "Kent Hampden," "Doctor Warrick's Daughters," and "Frances Waldeaux." She was a regular editorial writer for the New York Tribune for a number of years, and has been a frequent and popular contributor to the leading magazines. Mrs. Davis has two sons and one daughter. Address, 230 S. 21st St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVIS, Richard:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Fayette County; was born in Tioga County June 27, 1852; educated in the common schools and at Woodhull Academy, Steuben County, N. Y.; has resided in Fayette County for many years and is a resident of Everson, where he has served as Secretary and President of the School Board; has been prominently identified with various miners' organizations since 1883; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Everson, Pa.

DAVIS, Richard Harding:

Novelist; journalist; born Philadelphia, 1864; son of L. Clark Davis, editor of the Philadelphia Public Ledger, and of Rebecca Harding Davis, the well known author; received his education at Lehigh and the Johns Hopkins Universities; after graduating from the latter institution he turned his attention to literary work; in 1887 became reporter on the Philadelphia Record; he continued engaged in this line of literary labor for two years, part of this time being spent in England as correspondent to the home press. He then went to New York, under an engagement to write special articles for the Evening Sun; his first success in the purely literary line was the story of "Gallagher"; in consequence of this he was offered and accepted, in 1890, the editorial management of Harper's Weekly, and held it successfully for a year, when he resigned in order to devote his time wholly to literary work of a more original and attractive class. Author of "Our English Cousins"; an historical work, "The Rulers of the Mediterranean," and "The Exiles." He has received from the Sultan of Turkey the Order of the Medjidie, in recognition of the justice of his descriptions of Eastern affairs; 1896, present at coronation of Czar Nicholas II., reporting spectacle for Harper's Magazine; has traveled much, getting material for his books. Among his later books are "Cinderella and Other Stories" (1896); "Van Bibber and Others" (1893); "Soldiers of Fortune" (1897); "The King's Jackal," "Cuba in War Time" (1898). At present he is in Japan as special correspondent for Collier's Weekly. Address, Marion, Mass.

DAVIS, Robert C.:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet at the United States Military Academy from June 15, 1894, to April 26, 1898, when he was graduated and promoted in the Army to Second Lieutenant of Infantry, Seventeenth Infantry, April 26, 1898; served at Tampa, Fla., from May 20 to June 7, 1898; in the Cuban campaign, taking part in the battles of El Caney July 1, San Juan July 2, and other engagements, resulting in the capture of Santiago; left Cuba Aug. 14, and landed at Montauk Point, N. Y., Aug. 21; on sick leave Sept. 1 to Dec. 1; rejoined regiment at Columbus Barracks, Ohio, Dec. 1, 1898; left Columbus Barracks for the Philippine Islands Jan. 15, 1899, by way of New York, Suez Canal, etc.; First Lieutenant of Infantry, Seventeenth Infantry, March 2, 1899; reached Manila March 10, 1899; served in Manila till March 23; in the lines near B. H. No. 5; on Rio Grande expedition May 14; reached San Fernando June 1; took part in attacks there; left San Fernando Aug. 9; took part in the fighting from there to Angeles Aug. 20, 1899; served in war with Filipino insurgents; Adjutant, Third Battalion, Seventeenth Infantry, March 23, 1899; Captain Nov. 28, 1902; on duty at Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., since Aug. 10, 1901. Address, West Point, N. Y.

DAVIS, R. N.:

Principal of schools; principal of Dunmore High School; born in Wyoming County, Pa., 1858; educated in common schools, Keystone Academy, and Wyoming Seminary, graduating in 1880; for thirteen years principal of Archbald High School and for the past seven years principal of Dunmore High School; is considered authority upon the botany and geology of Northeastern Pennsylvania. Address, Dunmore, Pa.

DAVIS, Thomas:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Cambria County; born in Cambria Township, near Ebensburg, Cambria County, Pa., Oct. 7, 1831;

was educated in the public schools; engaged in farming and lumbering until the breaking out of the Civil War, when he enlisted as a private in the regular Army; was placed on the recruiting service, and in six weeks recruited more than 120 men; was promoted to First Sergeant of Company C, Nineteenth United States Infantry, in November, 1861; went with the regiment into active service in Kentucky and participated in thirty-two battles, including Shiloh, Sone River, Chickamauga, Missionary Ridge and Lookout Mountain, and in the campaign from Chattanooga to Atlanta; was promoted to Second Lieutenant in 1863, and to First Lieutenant in January, 1864; resigned from the Army at the close of the war on account of failing health; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Ebensburg, Pa.

DAVIS, William Watts Hart:

Journalist; born July 29, 1820, at Southampton Township, Bucks County, Pa.; was graduated from Norwich University in 1842. From 1842 to 1844 was instructor in the Military Academy at Portsmouth, Va., and was admitted to the bar in 1846; entered Harvard Law School in 1846, but afterward left to enlist in Massachusetts regiment for Mexican War; on July 19, 1848, was mustered out with rank of Captain; practiced law in New Mexico. He served as United States District Attorney, Attorney General, and Secretary of Territory; Acting Governor, Superintendent of Indian affairs, and Superintendent of Public Bridges, from 1853 to 1857; published the Santa Fe Gazette for several years (Spanish and English). Since 1858 has been engaged in journalism. He was United States Commissioner to Paris Exposition in 1878; also United States Pension Agent at Philadelphia from 1885 to 1889. Member of the Pennsylvania Geological Survey Commission; also President of Bucks County Historical Society; member of the American Historical Society; Military Order Loyal Legion, etc. Author of "Spanish Conquest of New Mexico"; "History of the 104th Pennsylvania Regiment"; "History of the Hart Family"; "Life of John Davis," etc. Address, Doylestown, Pa.

DAVISON, Joseph Kirby:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Major Twenty-ninth New Jersey Infantry Sept. 20, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel Jan. 27, 1863; honorably mustered out June 30, 1863. Elected Nov. 7, 1883. Address, 718 Samson St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAVISON, Joseph Kirby, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Lieut. Col. Joseph K. Davison. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, 718 Sansom St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DAY, Frank Miles:

Architect; son of Charles and Anna (Miles) Day; born April 5, 1861, at Philadelphia; received preparatory education at Rittenhouse Academy, Philadelphia; in 1883 was graduated (B. S.) from the University of Pennsylvania; studied architecture at the University of Pennsylvania; also three years in Europe. Married Anna Blakiston Nov. 5, 1896. Fellow and Vice President of American Institute of Architects. Member of the Academy of Natural Science, and of the American Philosophical Society. Address, Germantown; office, 925 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEACON, Howard Ridgeway:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twenty-third Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 4, 1861; transferred to Sixty-first Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 1, 1861; discharged for wounds Jan. 9, 1863; Second Lieutenant 197th Pennsylvania Infantry July 8, 1864; honorably mustered out Nov. 11, 1864. Elected Feb. 3, 1886. Address, 2110 South Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEAL, Lemeul J.:

Chemist and surgeon; born in Philadelphia Feb. 24, 1842; was educated in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1860; subsequently studied for two years at the Union Theological Seminary; then studied medicine at the Jefferson Medical College, graduating, M. D., in 1865. From 1864 to 1866 he was Acting Assistant Surgeon in the United States Army; lectured on chemistry at the Franklin Institute in 1866, and at the Wagner Institute in 1866, 1874, 1876 and 1877. He was assistant demonstrator of Anatomy and chemical surgical assistant in the Jefferson Medical College, 1866-1874; Professor of Chemistry in the Missouri Medical College 1874-1876, and in the Pennsylvania College of Pharmacy 1877-

1881. He has served as secretary of the Philadelphia County Medical Society and the Philadelphia Medical Club, and as President of the National Medical Society of Philadelphia. The Wagner Institute gave him the honorary degree of Ph. D. in 1872. Address, 2106 N. Hancock St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEAN, George Washington:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Thirty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry (Ninth Reserve) Aug. 28, 1861; discharged Feb. 7, 1863; Acting Second Assistant Engineer (Ensign) United States Navy April 18, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged May 10, 1865. Elected May 4, 1887. Address, 8 Vine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEAN, John:

Jurist; born in Williamsburg, Pa., Feb. 15, 1835; the grandson of one of the pioneer settlers of that section of Pennsylvania during the times of Indian warfare. He was educated at the Williamsburg Academy and at Washington College, and engaged in school teaching, studying law in his spare hours. He was admitted to the bar at Hollidaysburg in 1855, to the Huntingdon bar in 1861, and to the bar of the Supreme Court in 1871. In 1857 he was elected Superintendent of the Blair County School, but resigned in 1859 to form a law partnership with Hon. S. S. Blair, who, during the partnership, served two terms in Congress. The firm was dissolved in 1864, and in 1867 Mr. Dean was appointed District Attorney, and elected to this office in October, 1867. In 1871 he was elected on the Republican ticket President Judge of the Twenty-fourth Judicial District, including Huntingdon, Blair and Cambria Counties; was re-elected in 1891, and in 1892 was elected a Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for a term of twenty-one years. Address, 454 City Hall, Philadelphia, Pa.

DEAN, Richard C.:

Medical Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New Jersey, April 17, 1876; entered the service as Assistant Surgeon; attached to sloop Dale, coast of Africa, 1857 to 1859; steamer Crusader, Home Squadron, 1860; steam sloop Wyandotte, 1861; steam sloop Tuscarora, special service, 1861 to 1863. Commissioned as Surgeon, Aug. 1, 1861; steam sloop Tuscarora, North Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1864; Naval Academy, 1865 to 1866; steam sloop Sacramento, special service, 1867; steamer Michigan, on the lakes, 1868 to 1869; assistant to Chief of Bureau of Medicine, 1870 to 1874. Commissioned as Medical Inspector, June 8, 1873; frigate Congress, European Station, 1873 to 1876; member of Examining and Retiring Boards from 1877 to 1878; member of Board of Inspection in 1879. Commissioned as Medical Director, June, 1880; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, from 1880 to 1883; Naval Hospital, New York, March, 1883 to 1886; member of Examining and Retiring Boards, from 1886 to 1887; Naval Hospital, Chelsea, from 1887 to 1891; member of Examining Board, January, 1891, to June, 1893; special duty in Europe, from June, 1893 to December, 1893; President Medical Examining Board, from December, 1893, to May, 1895. Retired, May, 1895. Member Naval Retiring Board. Address, 1736 I St., Washington, D. C.

DEARDON, Robert R.:

Insurance journalist; born in Lowell, Mass., March 23, 1845; educated in public and private schools; was engaged for a few years in mercantile pursuits, culminating in the publishing business at Chicago in 1867. The following year became identified with the Northwestern Review of Chicago, which he purchased of its founder, the late W. F. Brewster, in 1869, and in 1875 removed to Philadelphia, changing its name to The United States Review; has maintained continuous active connection with that paper since 1869. Mr. Deardon entered political life soon after taking up his residence in Philadelphia; was elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature from a prominent district in 1882, and was re-elected in 1884, 1886, and 1888, covering four successive terms of eight years in all. He was Chairman of the House Insurance Committee in 1885, and of the Committee on Appropriations in 1887 and 1889; 1890, was unanimously chosen as a candidate for Receiver of Taxes of Philadelphia, on the Municipal League ticket, but he declined the nomination. Residence, N. 11th St., corner 69th Ave., Oak Lane; office address, 411 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DeARMIT, William P.:

Coal operator; born in Hollidaysburg, Pa., in 1850; his father was of French descent and his mother was of Scotch-Irish parentage, being a daughter of the

noted Col. John Piper, the Piper family being prominent in the Revolutionary War. After obtaining a good education, he entered the employ of the New York and Cleveland Gas and Coal Company in 1872 as a bookkeeper; two years later he was made Treasurer and in 1887 was elected to the Presidency of the company. At that time natural gas had made great inroads into the business, but by adopting progressive methods and pushing the trade into new fields he was able to increase the business of the company in 1892 to over fifty per cent. more than had ever been sold, even before the advent of natural gas; he is noted as a man who has studied every phase of the coal business, and who knows the needs of every branch of its operation; in July, 1901, he left the New York and Cleveland Gas Company, and was later made President of the Empire Coal Mining Company. A notable feature of his campaign for better conditions in the coal mining business has been his sturdy opposition to the so-called company or "pluck-me" stores. Address, 1226 Murray Hill Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

DECHERT, Henry M.:

Lawyer; born March 11, 1832, at Reading, Pa.; son of Elijah and Mary W. (Porter) Dechert; was graduated at Yale in 1850; taught school near Pottstown, Pa.; admitted to Philadelphia bar in 1854 and has since practiced in Philadelphia; in 1862-1863 was First Lieutenant in Twenty-fifth and Fortieth Pennsylvania Regiments. Married at Philadelphia, Sept. 15, 1857, Esther S. Taylor. President of Commonwealth Title Insurance and Trust Company of Philadelphia and of State Asylum for the Chronic Insane of Pennsylvania. Member of State Bar Association; Grand Lodge of Pennsylvania, F. & A. M.; Grand Army Republic; Sons of Revolution, Naval Order; also University, Art, Lawyers, Penn, United Service and Belmont Clubs. Has three children: Henry T., a member of Philadelphia bar and Colonel commanding Second Regiment, N. G. P.; Edward P., a journalist in Boston, and Bertha M., wife of Charles H. Gale of Cleveland, Ohio; and three grand children, Robert, Esther and Margaret. Residence, 3930 Walnut St.; office, 1201 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DECHERT, Henry T.:

Lawyer; born Feb. 2, 1859, in Philadelphia; son of Henry M. Dechert; educated at University of Pennsylvania; receiving degrees of A. B., 1879; LL. B., 1881, and A. M., 1882; admitted to Philadelphia bar in 1881, and to bar of the Supreme Court of the United States in 1889. He has been active in the National Guard of Pennsylvania: enlisted in 1884 in First Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry; 1890, commissioned a Lieutenant in Second Regiment Infantry; Major, 1891; Lieutenant Colonel, 1893, and Colonel, 1899. In 1898 (Spanish-American War) served as Lieutenant Colonel of the Second Pennsylvania Infantry during its entire tour of duty, commanding five companies in the Department of the East. Married in 1895 to Virginia Louise Howard. Member of the firm of Melick, Potter & Dechert. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, by inheritance from his uncle, Brig. Gen. Robert P. Dechert. Address, 32 South Broad St., Philadelphia.

DECKER, W. N.:

Principal of Schools; born near New Oxford, Pa., March 30, 1873; attended the public schools of Adams County; graduated as President of the class of 1895, from the State Normal School at Shippensburg, Pa.; took course in Ursinus College and American Business College, Allentown, Pa.; taught school in Adams and Lancaster Counties. In 1896 he went to Lehigh County, Pa., where he married and has since lived; at present is a teacher in the public schools of Allentown, Pa. He is active in church work, I. O. O. F. circles, and the political affairs of his town. Address, Macungie, Pa.

DEDRICK, Thomas S.:

Physician, Arctic traveller; born at Everittstown, N. J., November, 1866; son of Rev. T. S. and Phoebe (Newman) Dedrick; educated at public schools at Hackettstown, N. J., and Hackettstown Collegiate Institute; journalistic training; public school teacher 1888; editor and proprietor of the Warren Tidings, Washington, N. J., 1889-1893; graduate of Hahnemann Medical College, 1896; graduate of Maternity Hospital, Philadelphia; Graduate of Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia, 1903-1904. Married at Washington, N. J., 1896, Cora Norton Boyd. Assistant to Peary Arctic Expedition of 1898-1902; at the end of three years resigned, owing to strained relations with the commander; upon voluntary services being refused, he remained the fourth year without supplies among

the Eskimos rather than leave men in the Arctic without chance for medical aid; first man to live thus with the North Greenland Eskimos. Member of staff eye department, Medico-Chirurgical and Samaritan Hospitals. Member of Arctic Club, New York, and Philadelphia Geographical Society. Address, 3147 N. Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEEGAN, Thomas F.:

Contractor; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 30, 1866; educated in the public schools; at the age of thirteen he started to work his way up in the world, beginning at the foot of the ladder, and succeeding so well that, at the age of twenty-five, he had entire charge of the construction of the Third Avenue Cable Road in New York, which required the services of two thousand men; he became a railroad contractor in 1893, and has built the following street railways: Lombard and South Streets; West End Road, in West Philadelphia, comprising Spruce, Locust, Thirty-third, Thirty-fifth, Baring, Fortieth, and Forty-first Streets and Elm Avenue; Passyunk double-track road from Front and Market Streets to Point Breeze; part of the Tenth and Eleventh Streets Road, and part of the Fifth and Sixth Streets Road. He did the special car barn work for the Hestonville Road, at Forty-third Street and Lancaster Avenue, without interfering with the running of the road; he also built and equipped complete the Bucks County Railroad in 1897, and financiered the road, also; in connection with the Lombard and Tenth Streets lines, it may be stated that this road was completed in the quickest time on record for a road of its length, viz., fourteen miles of road in sixteen working days; he was instrumental in the promotion of the American Railways Company, which is capitalized at $25,000,000; he is one of the incorporators of the People's Light and Power Company of Wilmington, Del., which has a capital of $2,000,000, and at the present time is forming, with the aid of other capitalists, the largest granite corporation ever organized, having acquired the largest granite deposits in the world, at Port Deposit, Md., situated on a mountain 400 feet high, and extending over an area of 221 acres. Address, 313 Arcade Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

DEEMER, Elias:

Congressman (Republican) of Williamsport, Lycoming County; born in Bucks County, Pa., Jan. 3, 1838; was educated in the common schools; engaged in the mercantile business in his native county, and later in Philadelphia, until the war broke out. In July, 1861, enlisted as a private in Company E, 104th Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served in the Peninsula campaign until the middle of May following, when he was discharged for disabilities resulting from injuries received while in the line of duty. He is a member of Reno Post, G. A. R. In the spring of 1866 he moved to Williamsport, where he has continuously resided; was President of the Common Council, 1888-1890; is engaged in the manufacture of lumber, employing between 500 and 700 men in his different operations; became President of the Willamsport National Bank in 1894, and has been its President ever since. He is not a politician and has never held public office, but has always taken an interest in party affairs; was elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress, and re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

DE HAVEN, Holstein:

Real estate agent; born in Philadelphia, July 21, 1843; educated in the public schools, graduating from the High School in 1862. Deciding to engage in conveyancing, he entered the office of Cash & Redner, and afterward that of Louis H. Redner, where he became a thorough master of the business; in 1866 he became associated in the management of the Norris Hill estate, a tract of over 500 acres in the northern part of the city, at the same time carrying on business as a real estate broker and conveyancing, in which line of business he soon became a leader; he is still engaged in the management of the Norris estate and that known as Strawberry Hill, and is concerned with other large estates and with prominent operative builders; he has been a notary public since 1869 and a member of the Conveyancers' Association since 1871. He is a director in the Real Estate Title and Trust Company of Philadelphia and of the United Firemen's Insurance Company, and is a life member of the Union League; in 1895 Governor Hastings appointed him one of the Commissioners of the Valley Forge Park, and he was made Secretary of the Commission. Address, 2037 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DE LAND, Clyde O.:

Author, artist; born at Union City, Pa., Dec. 27, 1872; educated at Rochester

(N. Y.) High School; eclectic course at University of Rochester; was graduated in 1898 from Drexel Institute, Philadelphia; the most important part of his art training was received from Howard Pyle, the illustrator; in Rochester he was prominent as a concert pianist and music teacher; was art editor of Sotheron's Magazine, Philadelphia, in 1896, and since 1897 his work has appeared in the leading magazines. Author of "The First American Flag" (1898) and "Wassailing" (1899). Among his pictures are: "The Raising of the First American Flag" (1898), "The Constellation and the Insurgente" (1899), and "Lee's Farewell After Appomattox" (1903); many of the recent novels have been illustrated with his drawings, one of the latest being Charles Major's "A Forest Hearth." Member of Alpha Zeta Fraternity, Delta Upsilon Fraternity, and Franklin Inn Club (authors and artists), Philadelphia. Address, 4429 Osage Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

DELANEY, J. C.:

Factory Inspector; born in Ireland, April 22, 1848; came to America when five years old; when eight years old commenced picking slate at mines near Scranton, Pa.; two years later he drove mules on the Delaware and Hudson Canal; at twelve he ground bark in a tannery; in the spring of 1862 he enlisted as a private in Company 1, 107th Pennsylvania Volunteers, and for meritorious services was several times promoted, being in command of his company at the close of the rebellion; was captured at Bull Run, Gettysburg and Yellow Tavern, but each time made his escape; for conspicuous gallantry at Dabney's Mill he was awarded a Congressional medal. After the war he attended Kingston Academy one term; worked with the Lehigh Valley Engineer Corps from 1866 until the road was completed. For his distinguished services President Johnson in 1867 appointed him a Second Lieutenant in the Thirty-second United States Infantry, but for family reasons he declined the honor. In recognition of political services rendered he was in 1873 appointed messenger in the Executive Department by Governor Hartranft, where he remained until 1879, when he was made Senate Librarian, in which capacity he served until 1890, resigning then to accept the position of Receiver of Public Moneys at Oklahoma, serving until his resignation was accepted by President Cleveland in the fall of 1893, when he at once returned to Pennsylvania; was commissioned Superintendent of Public Grounds and Buildings by Governor Hastings, March 28, 1895, and served until April 24, 1899; he was appointed Factory Inspector by Governor Pennypacker, Feb. 3, 1903. Address, 500 No. Third St., Harrisburg, Pa.

DE LANEY, Matthew A.:

First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon United States Army; born in South Canaan, Wayne County, Pa., March 6, 1874; educated in public schools; graduate of Pennsylvania Normal Institute, 1896; Medical Department, University of Pennsylvania, June, 1898; special course graduate of University of Pennsylvania, same year; graduate of Ashhurst Surgical Society, 1898; appointed resident physician, Chester Hospital, Chester, Pa., and St. Agnes' Hospital, Philadelphia, 1898; Assistant Surgeon, National Soldiers' Home, Old Point Comfort, Va., same year; twice promoted. Commended by Inspector General for service in yellow fever epidemic, same place, 1899; certificate from Medical Council of Pennsylvania, 1899; commissioned First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon United States Army, June 29, 1901; on duty at Fort Monroe, Va., until Nov. 1, 1901; Army Medical School, Washington, D. C., until April, 1902; graduate of this school. Assigned to duty, Philippine Islands, April, 1902; in command Military Cholera Hospital, Manila, P. I. Address, Manila, P. I.

DENNISON, David T.:

President of the First National Bank of Falls Creek. Address, Falls Creek, Pa.

DENNISSON, Samuel G.:

President of the Saving Fund Society of Germantown. Address, 5458 Main St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DENNISTON, John Thaw:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Corporal Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 25, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 5, 1861; private 155th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 22, 1862; discharged for promotion, Sept. 2, 1862; Second Lieutenant 155th Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 2, 1862; Second Lieutenant, Dec. 29, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged, Dec. 31, 1864; elected Jan. 2, 1868. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEMMING, Henry Clay:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Independent Company Pennsylvania Infantry, May 26, 1862; mustered out, May 28, 1862; private 127th Pennsylvania Infantry, July 22, 1862; mustered out, May 8, 1863; recruit, July 11, 1864; discharged for promotion, July 21, 1864; First Lieutenant 192d Pennsylvania Infantry, July 21, 1864; First Lieutenant and Regimental Quartermaster 194th Pennsylvania Infantry, July 24, 1864; honorably mustered out, Nov. 5, 1864; Second Lieutenant (Provisional) Pennsylvania Volunteers, Feb. 17, 1865; First Lieutenant Seventy-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry, March 7, 1865; honorably mustered out, Feb. 21, 1866; elected Oct. 20, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEMMING, George:

Lawyer; born Feb. 17, 1870, in Harrisburg, Pa.; son of Col. Henry C. Demming of that place; was graduated from Harrisburg High School, 1887; also from Pennsylvania State College in 1890. Followed civil engineering for two years; studied law in Philadelphia with Thomas Leaming, Esq., and at University of Pennsylvania; admitted to Philadelphia bar in 1895; admitted to United States Supreme Court bar in 1903; engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Loyal Legion. Address, 1112 Land Title Building, Philadelphia, and Harrisburg Club, Harrisburg, Pa.

DENTLER, Clarence Eugene:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1880; Second Lieutenant Sixth Infantry, June 15, 1884; First Lieutenant Twentieth Infantry, April 27, 1891; transferred to Eleventh Infantry, July 20, 1891; Captain Infantry, Sept. 21, 1898; assigned to Fifth Infantry, Jan. 1, 1890; transferred to Eleventh Infantry, April 6, 1899. Address, Headquarters, Department of California, San Francisco, Cal.

DERICKSON, Mrs. J. H.:

Temperance advocate and lecturer; born at Buffalo Furnace in 1852; daughter of Major Newlon and Mrs. E. Markle Newlon; her father, an iron man of considerable means, gave his children every advantage for improvement; she was educated at Meadville; in 1873 became the wife of Joseph H. Derickson of Meadville, a grandson of the late Judge Derickson of Crawford County. Shortly after their marriage Mr. and Mrs. Derickson moved to Tionesta, where he had extensive interests in the manufacture of lumber. She was the prime instigator of the temperance movement in Forest County; was the first local President of the Tionesta Women's Christian Temperance Union, and served for many years; was first County President of the Women's Christian Temperance Union, and has served as a county officer since its organization; has represented her county and State in different State and National conventions. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

DERR, Cyrus G.:

Lawyer; born in Lebanon, Pa., July 18, 1848; son of William M. Derr, Esq.; educated in the public schools of his native town, and then entered the law office of his father to prepare to engage in the same profession; he attended the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania in Philadelphia, and upon his return to Lebanon was admitted to practice in the several courts of Lebanon County. In 1872 he removed to the city of Reading, where he has since been in active practice; he has for a number of years occupied a prominent place at the Berks County bar, and has been Solicitor in Reading for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company ever since the construction of that company's Scuylkill Valley Division. Address, Reading, Pa.

de SCHWEINITZ, G. E.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 26, 1858; educated at Moravian College, Bethlehem, Pa., and University of Pennsylvania; Ophthalmic Surgeon, Philadelphia Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases; Professor of Ophthalmology, Jefferson Medical College, 1892-1902; resigned; Professor of Ophthalmology, University of Pennsylvania, 1902 to present time; was graduated in medicine, University of Pennsylvania, 1881; Professor of Ophthalmology, Philadelphia Polyclinic, 1891; Professor of Ophthalmology, Jefferson Medical College, 1892; resigned, 1902; Professor of Ophthalmology, University of Pennsylvania, 1902. Republican in politics. Address, 1705 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

de SCHWEINITZ, Paul:

Clergyman of Moravian Church; born in Salem, N. C.; first member of the de Schweinitz family, whose genealogy is complete back to 1350; came to Bethlehem, Pa., from Germany in 1770; educated in Moravian Parochial School in Bethlehem, Pa.; Nazareth Hall, Nazareth, Pa.; Moravian College and Theological Seminary, Bethlehem, Pa., and University of Halle, Germany; ordained Deacon of the Moravian Church, 1885, and Presbyter, 1888. On Jan. 27, 1887, he married Miss Mary C. Daniel of Bethlehem, Pa. Served as pastor of the Moravian Church in Northfield, Minn., 1886-1890; in Nazareth, Pa., 1890-1898; Secretary and Treasurer of Executive Board of the Moravian Church in America, Northern Province; Treasurer of Society for Propagating the Gospel Among the Heathen; Treasurer of the Moravian College and Theological Seminary; advisory member of the Boards of Trustees of Nazareth Hall, Linden Hall, and Bethlehem Seminary for Young Ladies; President of Moravian Aid Society; member of the Executive Committee of the Moravian Historical Society; charter member and Vice President of the Pennsylvania German Society; Secretary of Missions for the Moravian Church in America. Address, 20 Church St., Bethlehem, Pa.

DESHONG, Alfred Odenheimer:

Capitalist; born at Chester, Pa., Sept. 30, 1837; educated in schools of the borough; served during the Gettysburg campaign and was honorably discharged Aug. 4, 1863. In 1865 he and his brother, John O. Deshong, Jr., entered into partnership in the management of the noted Deshong quarries in Ridley Township. He is an art critic and collector. Address, Chester, Pa.

DETAR, C. Y., M. D.:

Physician; son of David and Sarah J. Hollis Detar; born at Fryburg, Clarion County, Sept. 12, 1870; educated at the Edinboro State Normal School; followed teaching a short time and entered the study of medicine. Graduated at the Western University, Pittsburg, in March, 1892. Began the practice of medicine at Leeper the following April. After practicing two and one-half years there, removed to Kellettville, Forest County, where he has resided ever since, and has built up a large practice. Was married in February, 1895, to Miss Minerva M. Mahle, of Fryburg; has two sons: Reed L., and Russell W. Is a member of Olive Lodge, No. 557, F. and A. M. Address, Kellettville, Pa.

DETRE, Cyrus S.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 1, 1861; Sergeant, Oct. 13, 1861; First Sergeant, Nov. 11, 1862; discharged for promotion, Dec. 14, 1862; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Eighty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Dec. 14, 1862; honorably mustered out, Dec. 2, 1864; elected May 5, 1886. Address, 1820 Wallace St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEVEREUX, Alfred:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant United States Marine Corps, Aug. 30, 1861; retired "for disability incurred in the line of duty," March 31, 1864; elected May 4, 1887. Address, 2108 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEVEREAUX, Robert:

President of the First National Bank of Cresson. Address, Cresson, Pa.

DEVELIN, Jas. Aylward:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, May 6, 1860; prepared for college at Rugby Academy, Philadelphia; graduated at Wesleyan University, class of 1883; graduated from University of Pennsylvania, Law Department, and admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1886; admitted to United States Supreme Court in 1892; practicing law since admission to bar. President of the Mortgage Trust Company of Pennsylvania since 1896; married, in 1893, Mary Alice, daughter of Charles Scott. Address, 400 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DEWALT, Arthur G.:

State Senator from Lehigh County; born Oct. 11, 1854, at Bath, Northampton County, Pa.; was graduated from the Keystone State Normal School at Kutztown, Pa., in 1870; taught school for one term in Lehigh County; in 1871 he entered the sophomore class at Lafayette College, and was graduated with honor in 1874; was instructor of classics in Oley Academy one term; served one year in the Pennsylvania Railroad office at Philadelphia. In April, 1876, he began the study of law with Hon John D. Styles; was admitted to the bar of Lehigh Coun-

ty in October, 1877, and has since been engaged in the practice of his profession; elected District Attorney of Lehigh County in 1880; admitted to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1882, and to all the courts of Philadelphia in 1888; was Adjutant General of the Fourth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, for nine years; was delegate to a number of State Democratic conventions; elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Allentown, Pa.

DE WITT, Calvin:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Captain Forty-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 24, 1861; resigned, Jan. 18, 1863; received degree of A. B. in 1860, A. M. in 1863, from Princeton University, and M. D. in 1865 from Jefferson Medical College; Assistant Surgeon, May 14, 1867; Major Surgeon, July 21, 1885; Lieutenant Colonel Department of Surgeon General, Dec. 15, 1898; Colonel Assistant Surgeon General, May 7, 1901; retired with rank of Brigadier General, Aug. 10, 1903. Address, 1707 Twenty-first St., N. W. Washington, D. C.

DE WITT, Clinton:

Lawyer; born in Northern New Jersey, May 6, 1842; his parents removed to a farm in Luzerne County, Pa., in 1844, and to South Eaton, Wyoming County, in 1856; he was educated in the public schools of Towanda; he began the study of law while in Wyoming Seminary, and completed it after a journey West, during which he taught school in Oregon; he was admitted to the Wyoming County bar in 1870, but later removed to Towanda, where he entered into several successive partnerships, but subsequently practiced alone; as a lawyer his practice has been extensive and successful. Politically he took part with the Greenback party early in life, and was its delegate-at-large for Congress in 1876, speaking in forty-six counties during the campaign; he was nominated for Congress by his party in 1878 and defeated the Democratic candidate in his district by 7,000 votes. In 1893 Governor Pattison appointed him on the committee to take action against the coal trust, then in process of organization. Address, Towanda, Pa.

DIBLE, Rev. James C.:

Clergyman; born near Murraysville, Westmoreland County, Pa., 1865; his parents were of Scotch and Irish descent, the grandfather on the father's side being one of the first settlers in the State; educated at Laird Institute and Washington and Jefferson College, September, 1886; graduated, 1890; same year entered the Western Theological Seminary, completing his course in 1893; first pastorate in New Bethlehem and Leatherwood Persbyterian Churches, Clarion County, Pa. In 1893 he married Miss Bertha Graham Haymaker; he was then called to his present field, Bakerstown, Pa. Address, Bakerstown, Pa.

DICK, Evans R.:

Banker and railroad President; born in St. Louis, Mo., in 1858; educated in the University of Pennsylvania, leaving in his senior year to engage in the banking business as a member of the firm of Dick Brothers & Company of Philadelphia and New York. He has also engaged actively in railroad business, and is President of the Brookville, Westport and Sault Ste. Marie Railroad and Vice President of the Ohio River and Charleston Railroad and the Cincinnati, Portsmouth and Virginia Railroad. He is a member of the Rittenhouse and University Clubs, the Philadelphia Country Club, and the Union League. Address, 200 North American Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

DICK, Samuel B.:

Capitalist; born in Meadville, Pa., on Oct. 26, 1836, of Scotch-Irish parentage; he was the third son of Gen. John Dick, a member of Congress and one of the first Associate Judges of Crawford County, Pa.; he attended the district schools and Allegheny College, at Meadville, until he went into the banking business with his father. At the commencement of the Civil War he organized the Meadville Volunteers; participated in battle of Drainsville, Va., 1861, and was wounded; 1862, in the seven days' fight before Richmond and the Second Bull Run; also South Mountain and Antietam; 1863, was Colonel of the Fifty-sixth Pennsylvania, and marched with them into Western Virginia. He was engaged in the oil business in its infancy; was elected to Congress in 1878. A Mason as far back as 1857, he has filled every grade of official position up to Grand Master of the State; reorganized bankrupt Shenango and Allegheny and West Pennsylvania and Shenango connecting railroads, and

extended the line finally to the Carnegie Steel Works, near Pittsburg; since his retirement from the Pittsburg, Bessemer and Lake Erie Railroad, he is largely interested in the Colorado and Northwestern Railroad, and is President of the Company; President Pennsylvania Mining and Milling Company of Colorado; President Clinton Mining Company of Colorado; President Meadville Malleable Iron Works, Phoenix Iron Works, and Meadville Gas Company. Address, Meadville, Pa.

DICKERMAN, Charles Heber:

Congressman (Democratic), of Milton, Northumberland County, Pa.; was born in Harford, Susquehanna County, Pa., Feb. 3, 1843; educated in the public schools of his native village and at Harford University; taught school several years; read law in the office of Hon. Daniel S. Dickinson, Binghamton, N. Y., but before qualifying for admission to the bar became bookkeeper for a large coal company. Some years later he engaged in the coal commission business at Bethlehem, Pa.; soon after was made General Manager of the Chapman Slate Company, Chapman Quarries, Pa.; in 1880 he removed to Milton, and was elected Secretary and Treasurer of the car-building firm of Murray, Dougal & Co., Ltd., of that place; served many years as Director of the Second National Bank of Mauch Chunk, Lehigh Valley National Bank of Bethlehem, the Sunbury Trust and Safe Deposit Company of Sunbury, and the First National Bank of Milton, Pa.; was elected President of the last-named bank, January, 1897, and still occupies that position. Married Joy I. Carter, March 10, 1869, at Beaver Meadow, Pa.; was for three years Democratic Chairman of Northumberland County, and a delegate to the National Democratic Convention of 1892; was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Milton, Pa.

DICKERT, Thomas W., A. M.:

Clergyman; born March 9, 1869, at Zion Hill, Bucks County, Pa.; educated in public schools at Zion Hill and Quakertown, Pa.; preparatory school to Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pa.; Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa.; Theological Seminary of the Reformed Church in the United States, Lancaster, Pa.; was graduated from Quakertown High School, June 25, 1886; Franklin and Marshall College, June 21, 1894; Theological Seminary of the Reformed Church in the United States, May 13, 1897. Public school teacher, Richland Township, Bucks County, Pa., 1886-1890; teacher, Franklin and Marshall Academy, 1894-1897; teacher, Allentown College for Women, Allentown, Pa., 1899-1903; pastor Solomon's Reformed Church, Macungie, Pa., June 12, 1897, to Oct. 31, 1902; pastor St. Stephen's Reformed Church, Reading, Pa., since Nov. 1, 1902; President Lehigh Classis, Eastern Synod, Reformed Church in the United States, May 14, 1900, to May 20, 1901. Married Rebecca Bettiger of Trumbauersville, Pa., June 8, 1897; ordained to the Christian ministry, June 12, 1897; installed as pastor of Solomon's Reformed Church, Macungie, Pa., June 12, 1897; installed as pastor St. Stephen's Reformed Church, Reading, Pa., Nov. 23, 1902. Author of "Two Hundred Questions on Ancient History" and "Two Hundred Questions on United States History," both published in 1896; degree of A. M. conferred by Franklin and Marshall College, June 14, 1900. Republican in politics. Address, 765 North Eleventh St., Reading, Pa.

DICKEY, S. Ralston:

Banker; born in Oxford, Pa.; educated in local schools and academies. Member of Borough Council. President of the National Bank of Oxford, from 1884 to date. Married Marion G. Rutherford, Harrisburg, Pa. Republican in politics. Address, Oxford, Chester County, Pa.

DICKEY, William:

President of the National Bank of Brookville. Address, Brookville, Pa.

DICKINSON, Oliver Booth:

Lawyer; born in Dayton, Ohio, Sept. 25, 1857; son of Rev. E. W. Dickinson, D. D.; educated in public school of Marcus Hook borough, Chester Academy, Peddi Institute, Hightstown, N. J., and University of Lewisburg (now Bucknell College). In 1875 he moved to Chester and read law with his brother, William H. Dickinson; admitted to the bar of Delaware County, 1878; Democrat in politics; solicitor for Delaware County Trust Company; director of Delaware County National Bank; Secretary of Board of Trustees of Pennsylvania Military College. Member of Penn Club of Chester; Ridley

Park Golf Club and Springhaven Country Club; married H. Evelyn Sines, Oct. 30, 1880. Address, Chester, Pa.

DICKINSON, Samuel Meredith:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Paymaster (Lieutenant) United States Navy, June 17, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged, Oct. 31, 1862; elected Oct. 20, 1886. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DICKSON, Rev. James Stuart:

Pastor of Woodland Presbyterian Church; born in Honesdale, Wayne County, Pa.; educated at University of Pennsylvania; was graduated in the class of 1880, Department of Arts. Studied for the ministry in Princeton Theological Seminary, graduating in May, 1883; ordained to the ministry and installed pastor of Dayton Presbyterian Church, New Jersey, by the Presbytery of New Brunswick, October, 1883; 1886, pastor of Woodland Presbyterian Church, and continues in its pastorate. Married, July, 1883, Miss M. A. Campbell, daughter of William P. Campbell, formerly of New Orleans, La. Address, 4111 Locust St., West Philadelphia, Pa.

DICKSON, Samuel Henry:

Medical Inspector United States Navy; born in Connecticut; appointed from Pennsylvania; Asistant Surgeon, March 19, 1875; Passed Assistant Surgeon, April 30, 1880; South American Station, 1875; Gettysburg, special service, 1876-1878; Naval Hospital, Norfolk, 1878-1880; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, 1881-1882; Asiatic Station, 1882-1885; practice-ship Constellation, 1885-1887; receiving-ship Dale, 1887-1889; Atlanta, Squadron of Evolution, 1889-1890. Promoted to Surgeon, Oct. 5, 1890; leave of absence and waiting orders, Dec. 17, 1890, to May 6, 1891; May 18, 1891, ordered as Surgeon on Constellation; detached, Sept. 1, 1891; waiting orders to October 5, 1891; Marine Headquarters, Washington, Oct. 5, 1891, to 1894; waiting orders, December, 1894; member Medical Examining Board, May, 1895; U. S. S. Texas, July, 1896; Massachusetts, July, 1896, to 1899; Navy Yard, Washington, July 1, 1899; Headquarters Marine Corps, Oct. 8, 1900, to 1903; Medical Inspector, Jan. 26, 1902; Kearsarge, since Nov. 24, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

DICKSON, S. W.:

President of Berwick Savings and Trust Company of Berwick. Address, Berwick, Pa.

DICKSON, T. Speer:

Lawyer; born in Bedford County, Pa., in 1848; worked on a farm and attended school till 1864; when sixteen years of age he enlisted in the 202d Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, which during most of its time of service was actively engaged against Moseby's guerillas; after the war the regiment was sent to the anthracite coal fields, where the "Molly Maguires" were then pursuing a course of outrage and murder; after his discharge, Aug. 3, 1865, he returned to school, obtaining a Normal School training and gaining the highest certificates from Pennsylvania and Ohio. For twenty years after that he was engaged in teaching, in all grades of schools, and served as principal of the public schools in a number of towns; while School Examiner in Champaign County, Ohio, he, with another, purchased the St. Paris Dispatch, for the purpose of supporting the candidacy of Gen. J. W. Keifer for Congress; in this he proved successful. He subsequently studied law, was admitted to the bar in 1886, and practiced in McConnellsburg, Pa., until appointed Clerk of Court in the Sixth District of Dakota; subsequently returning to Pennsylvania, he established The Star, a Republican newspaper, in Mifflin County; this he sold in 1893 and became associated with Congressman John B. Robinson of Media, Pa., as managing editor of Mr. Robinson's paper, the Media Ledger, and as a member of the law firm of Robinson & Dickson; he made the Ledger one of the most successful weeklies in its section of the State, and as counsel for the County Commissioners, which position he held from 1894 to 1900, longer than any of his predecessors; gained great popularity for his methods of cutting down the fees of officials. Address, Fifty-second and Haverford Aves., Philadelphia, Pa.

DIEFFENBACH, Albert Christian:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer Oct. 1, 1881; Ensign July 1, 1887; Lieutenant (junior grade), Dec. 29, 1895; Lieutenant Dec. 9, 1898; Bureau of Ordinance April 1, 1898, to 1900; Concord April 2, 1900, to 1903. Inspector of Ordinance, Naval Proving Ground, Indian

Head, Md., since July 6, 1903. Address, Indian Head, Md.

DIEHL, Oliver:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon July, 1880; Passed Assistant Surgeon, July, 1883; Surgeon, March, 1896; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, May, 1893; United States ship Terror, April, 1897 to 1898; Michigan, October, 1898; Navy Yard, League Island, May 21, 1901, to 1903; New Orleans, since March 19, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

DIEHL, S. W. B.:

Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania to Naval Academy September, 1869, as Midshipman; Midshipman, May, 1873; Ensign, July, 1874; Master, November, 1879; Junior Lieutenant, March, 1883; Lieutenant, January, 1886; Lieutenant Commander, March, 1899; European Station, Alaska, Wabash, Congress, Hartford, 1873-1875; North Atlantic Station, Vandalia and Plymouth, 1876-1878; Hydrographic Office, 1878-1879; South Atlantic Station, Marion, 1879-1882; Bureau of Navigation, 1883-1884; Torpedo Station, 1884; Bureau of Navigation, 1884-1887; special service, Boston, 1887-1889; Bureau of Equipment and Recruiting as Superintendent of Compasses, 1889-1893; South Atlantic Station, Detroit, July 1893, to April, 1894; Bureau of Navigation, April, 1894, to September, 1894; Asiatic Station, Machias, September, 1894, to March, 1897; Detroit, March, 1897, to May, 1897; European Station Cincinnati, May, 1897, to August, 1897; Office of Naval Intelligence, September, 1897, to February, 1898; Bureau of Equipment, Superintendent of Compasses, February, 1898, to July, 1898; special service Buffalo, September, 1898, to July, 1899; Bureau of Equipment, Superintendent of Compasses, July, 1899, to July, 1901; special service, commanding Boston, since July 19 1901; Commander, July 11, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

DIFFENDERFFER, Frank Reid:

Journalist; son of Michael and Mary (Esterle) Diffenderffer; born in New Holland, Lancaster, Pa.; educated at public schools and Marshall (now Franklin and Marshall); in 1903 received degree of Litt. D. He was engaged as a bookseller at Ciudad Jaures, Mexico; banker from 1871 to 1874. Since 1874 he has been engaged as journalist, editor of the New Era (daily) Lancaster, Pa., since 1877. Is a Republican. In 1856 was President of Fremont Club of Lancaster City; was one of the founders of the Pennsylvania German Society, and for three years its Secretary; afterwards became its President. Since 1896 has been Secretary of Lancaster County Historical Society; also Secretary of Lancaster County Agricultural Society since 1891. Author of "History of the Three Earls," "The German Exodus to England in 1709," "German Immigration Into Pennsylvania Through the Port of Philadelphia, from 1770 to 1775"; pub. 1901. Member of the Sons of the American Revolution. Address, 41 North Queen St., Lancaster, Pa.

DILLINGHAM, Albert Caldwell:

Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Academy, July, 1865; Ensign, July, 1871; Master, June, 1874; Lieutenant, December, 1880; Plymouth, Europe, 1870-1872; Torpedo Station, 1875-1876; Coast Survey, 1876-1879; Wachusett, South Atlantic Station, 1879-1882; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1882-1883; Naval Academy, 1883-1886; Richmond, North Atlantic Station, 1886-1888; receiving ship Vermont, 1888-1889; receiving ship Dale 1889, to June, 1892; training ship Portsmouth, June, 1892, to July, 1894; Cincinnati, July, 1894-1895; Navy Yard, New York, August, 1895, and War College, to 1897; Nashville, August, 1897; Texas, Aug. 19, 1897, to 1900. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, March 3, 1899; Lighthouse Inspector, Sixteenth District, Sept. 27, 1900, to 1901; Promoted to Commander, 1901. Commanding Detroit since Dec. 23, 1902. Address, care of Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

DILLING, John:

President of the Western Savings and Deposit Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

DIMMICK, Benjamin J.:

Lawyer; born in Honesdale, Pa., Oct. 3, 1858; son of Attorney General Samuel E. Dimmick; prepared for college at Adams' Academy, Quincy, Mass., and at Phillips Exeter Academy; Yale, 1881, B. A., M. A. Married, Nov. 9, 1881, Louise B. Hunt, of Hartford, Conn. Republican. Admit-

ted to the bar in 1882; moved to Scranton, Pa., in 1883; practiced his profession until 1885, since occupied with business affairs. President of the Lackawanna Trust and Safe Deposit Company, and Scranton Lace Curtain Company; Director of Third National and South Side Banks; Trustee of Pennsylvania Oral School for the Deaf; Scranton Public Library, and Scranton Society for Prevention and Cure of Consumption. Clubs: The University, Yale, National Arts, in New York; The Scranton Club, The Country Club of Scranton. Address, Scranton, Pa.

DINKEY, Alva Clymer:

President of the Carnegie Steel Co.; born Feb. 20, 1866; at Weatherly, Carbon County, Pa.; was educated in the public schools of Weatherly and Braddock, Pa. He first worked as a water carrier in the Edgar Thomas Steel Works and was so industrious that his employers placed him in a position where advancement was possible; learned telegraphy, and in 1882 was given a position as operator at the Edgar Thomas Works; later went to the Pittsburg Locomotive Works and learned the machinist's trade; afterward secured a position with the Carnegie Company at the Homestead Mils, and in 1889 was a clerk to Superintendent Potter. In that year Mr. Dinkey had much to do with the preliminary plans of the armor plate department, as the company was arranging to embark in the manufacture of armor plate. Mr. Dinkey was next made chief electrician of the Homestead plants. In 1900 he was appointed assistant to General Superintendent Corey, and in April, 1901, he was made General Superintendent of the Homestead Steel Works. Recently he received his present position. Address, Carnegie Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

D'INVILLIERS, Edward Vincent:

Geologist; son of Camille and Ann S. (Maitland) d'Invilliers; born Aug. 2, 1857, at Germantown, Pa.; studied at Broad Street Military Academy, Philadelphia, and graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1878. From 1878 to 1885 was Assistant Geologist of the Second Geological Survey of Pennsylvania; also Geologist and Consulting Engineer from 1885 to 1904. Author of Geology of Berks County, Pa.; of Great Valley, Lebanon; Dauphin, Cumberland, and Franklin Counties; of Pittsburg Coal Region; of Cornwall Iron Ore Mines, of Juniata, Mifflin, Snyder and Union Counties, Pa.; (all in reports of Second Geological Survey of Pennsylvania). Member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers, Fellow of the Geological Survey of America, and American Philosophical Societies, etc. Address, 506 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DISE, Joseph:

Banker; born Oct. 8, 1849, in York County Pa.; educated in public schools and private tuition in architecture and drawing under Prof. Stilman, of Liverpool, England. President of the First National Bank since Oct. 21, 1886; six years a School Director; Secretary of Board the full term; Borough Council for nine years; Chairman of the Water works Committee, which built the water-works. Married Amand Frey, Nov. 7, 1872, a daughter of Reuben Frey, prominent resident of York County, Pa. Served in Company H, Seventy-ninth Pennsylvania Veteran Volunteers and participated in numerous engagements of that regiment, including Bentonville, the last battle of the Civil War. Leader in organizing nearall the leading industries of his town for thirty years. Republican in politics. Address, Glen Rock, Pa.

DISSINGER, Aaron:

President of the Elizabethtown National Bank. Address, Elizabethtown, Pa.

DISSTON, Jacob S.:

President of Tacony Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 3700 Longshore St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DISSTON, William:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia June 24, 1859. He is the fourth son of the late Henry Disston, of England, who came to America, and in 1840 established the Disston saw manufactory. On his father's side descended from John d'Isney, who came from Normandy with William the Conqueror in the eleventh century; on mother's side from a Swedish family, who came to Philadelphia in 1640; was educated at the Episcopal Academy and afterward spent seven years in his father's manufactory. President of Henry Disston & Sons' Saw Works; President of the German-American Title and Trust Company, and a Director of the Union League. Address, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

DIXON, Edwin Saunders:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia on Feb. 14, 1848. He is the son of Isaac and Ann Gibson Dixon, his father being of the sixth generation to bear the name of Isaac Dixon in this country. His ancestors were from England; educated in Philadelphia and admitted to the bar in 1870. Immediately upon his admission he began the practice of real estate, commercial and corporation law. In 1898 Mr. Dixon was elected to the Presidency of the Trust Company of North America, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the late J. Waln Vaux. Although he has relinquished the Presidency, Mr. Dixon is still a member of the Board of Directors of this company, in addition to which he is a Director of the William H. Hortsmann Co., President and Director of the Iselesboro Land Improvement Company of Maine, Director Nov. 2 of the Voting Trust of the Sioux City Terminal Railway Company of Iowa, Director of the Lumbermen's Insurance Company, a member of the Council of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Chairman and Treasurer of the Ludwick Institute (the oldest educational institute in Philadelphia, where many prominent Philadelphians were educated), Secretary and Treasurer of the Grandom Institution, Trustee for the Spruce Street Meeting. Mr. Dixon is trustee for several important estates and is counsel for many large mercantile manufacturing and insurance companies. He was married in Philadelphia, in 1890, to Isabelle Wetherill Hacker, of that city. Three children were born to them, Edwin S. Dixon, Jr., Samuel G. Dixon, Jr., and Morris H. Dixon. Address, 505 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DIXON, Henry C.:

Principal of the Western Pennsylvania Classical and Scientific Institute, Mount Pleasant, Pa.; born Sept. 18, 1864, near Tolesboro, Kentucky. He went with his parents to Indiana; attended the public schools of that State; was graduated from Franklin (Ind.) College, 1890. He taught in the public schools of Indiana till 1896, when he assumed his present position. In 1896 he married Miss Helen I. Stanton, of Madison, Ind. Address, Mount Pleasant, Pa.

DIXON, Samuel Gibson:

Physician; son of Isaac and Ann (Gibson) Dixon; born March 23, 1851, at Philadelphia; educated at Mantua Academy; graduated from Mercantile College; he studied law and in 1877 was admitted to the bar; afterward studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, from which he graduated; in 1886 was Demonstrator of Psycology at the University of Pennsylvania; graduated from Department of Bacteriology, Kings' College London. In 1888 was appointed Professor of Hygiene in Medical and Scientific Departments; also Dean of Auxiliary Department of Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania. At the Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, in 1890, was appointed Professor of Bacteriology and Microscopical Technology. Since 1891 has been Curator of same academy, and President since 1896. In 1898 was appointed a member of the Board of Education of Philadelphia; Trustee of the Wistar Institute of Anatomy; Vice President of the Zoological Society of Philadelphia, member of the Council of the American Philosophical Society, Vice President Ludwick Institute, manager Grandom Institution, member of Philadelphia, University, and Merion Cricket and Radnor Hunt Clubs. Author of "Physiological Notes," published in 1866, and many articles in medical journals and the proceedings of the Academy of Natural Science on Bacteriological Hygiene, and other subjects. Address, Ardmore, Pa.; office, 1900 Race St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DOAN, Horace A.:

President of the West End Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, Broad St. and South Penn Square, Philadelphia, Pa.

DODD, George Allan:

Major United States Army; born in Alva (Rose's Valley), Lycoming County, Pa., July 26, 1852; was appointed a Cadet of the United States Mil- pointed a Cadet of the United States Military Academy at West Point; was graduated 1876; following day commissioned Second Lieutenant in Third United States Cavalry; First Lieutenant 1880; Captain 1889, and Major in the Fourteenth United States Cavalry 1901. Transferred to Third Cavalry 1903; 1876-1888 continually on active frontier service against hostile Indians, successively under the commands of Generals Crook, Terry, McKenzie and Merritt; 1891-1893 command of post of Fort Hancock, Texas. While there developed and perfected the modern cavalry

drills and system of training cavalrymen and horses now in general use, later many public drills and exhibitions being ordered and given by his troop, instigating and materially assisting in inauguration of military tournaments and displays of advanced training and skill, at New York, etc.; 1893 participated in opening of Oklahoma, having successful charge of the "North Central District"; 1894 on duty in Chicago labor riots; 1898 in Sumner's Brigade, Wheeler's Cavalry Division; engaged in attack on San Juan (wounded); siege, bombardment and surrender of Santiago; August, 1899, ordered to Philippine Islands; participated in Lawton and Young's raid northward and around Tariac (Aguinaldo's capital), including capture of Aguinaldo's treasure and supply camp near San Nicolas, P. I.; 1900, extensive personally conducted scouting and operations against Insurrectos in Ilocos Sur and De Union Provinces and Boulegan Mountains, resulting in capture and dispersing large numbers of Insurrectos. In November, 1903, sent on special mission in connection with Chippewa Indians, Leech Lake, Minn. Son of Allan Grinnell Dodd, an officer of Pennsylvania Volunteers, mortally wounded at Fort Stedman, 1865, and Emily Dodd. Address, 1316 Filbert St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DODDS, Frank L.:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; Cadet at Military Academy July 1, 1875; Second Lieutenant Ninth Infantry June 13, 1879; First Lieutenant June 15, 1887; Captain April 28, 1898; Major, Judge Advocate May 22, 1901. Address, Judge Advocate General's Department, Manila, P. I.

DODSON, Truman M.:

President of the Lehigh Valley National Bank of Bethlehem. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

DOHERTY, Philip:

President of the People's National Bank of Latrobe. Address, Latrobe, Pa.

DOLAN, Patrick:

President of the Pittsburg District of the United Mine Workers of America; born on Feb. 27, 1857, at Coatbridge, Scotland. Until 1886 worked in the coal mines of his native town. Fifteen years ago he moved to Pittsburg and worked in the McDonald mines until he retired to become President; has been President of the McDonald local union, a national organizer of the miners, a member of the District Executive Board, and since 1898 has been District President. In the few years he has held this office the membership has grown from 1,000 to 30,000 members. As a labor leader Mr. Dolan is known throughout the country and for years has been a member of the National Scale Committee of the United Mine Workers. He is looked upon as one of the best trades union orators and his administration has been marked by peace between operators and miners. He was instrumental in forming the Iron City Trades Council and two years ago was one of two delegates from American labor unions to the British Trades Council in London. Address, 426 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

DOLAN, Thomas:

Textile manufacturer; born in Montgomery County, in the State of Pennsylvania, on the 27th day of October, 1834, and while still young moved to Philadelphia, where he secured a position in a commission house where the principal business was the sale of fancy knit goods and hosiery. Here he got ideas which determined him to embark in the manufacturing business, and in 1861 he began in a small way to make knit goods at Hancock and Oxford Streets. In 1866 he changed to Berlin shawls, and continued until 1872, when the market declined, and Mr. Dolan began the manufacture of worsted materials for men's wear, and a little later fancy cassimere and ladies' cloaking materials. He gave up the production of knit goods in 1882 and devoted himself exclusively to men's wear, although the works are still known as the Keystone Knitting Mills. For many years he conducted his business alone, but now he has several partners, who look after certain branches of the great establishment, and the firm is known as Thomas Dolan & Company. Mr. Dolan is President of the Quaker City Dye Works Company, the Philadelphia Association of Manufacturers of Textile Fabrics, the Textile Dyers' Association, Vice President of the National Association of Wool Manufacturers, and of the Union League Club of his native city. He is also President of the United Gas Improvement Company, a Director of the Philadelphia Traction Company, the Brush Electric Company, the School of Design for Women, the University Hospital, and

many other institutions and corporations. Address, 1809 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

DOLLEY, C. A.:
President of the Citizens' National Bank of Fort Allegheny. Address, Fort Allegheny, McKean County, Pa.

DONALDSON, Francis Adams:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant Seventy-first Pennsylvania Infantry May 26, 1861; discharged for promotion May 1, 1862; Second Lieutenant Seventy-first Pennsylvania Infantry May 1, 1862; discharged for promotion Aug. 27, 1862; Captain 118th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 19, 1862; honorably discharged Jan. 14, 1864. Elected May 5, 1886. Address, 212 S. 3d St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DONEHOO, Rev. James R.:
Pastor of the Presbyterian Church of Austin, Pa.; born in Allegheny, Pa., Nov. 27, 1867; attended the public schools of Pittsburg; prepared for college at the Preparatory Department of the Western University of Pennsylvania; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1889; read law with the Hon. John D. Shafer; was graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1895; was pastor of the Presbyterian Church of Wells, Minn., 1895 to 1898. Author of "The New Testament View of the Old Testament," published by Presbyterian Board of Publication, 1900. Address, Austin, Pa.

DONKIN, James:
Clergyman; born in Cornwall, England, July 11, 1878; educated East Stroudsburg Normal School and Schuylkill Seminary Building, Pa.; licensed to preach by the East Stroudsburg, Pa., Conference of the Evangelical Association in 1900; served appointments at Fredericksburg, Lock Haven, Philadelphia and Reading; Prohibitionist in politics. Address, 1750 Cotton St., Reading, Pa.

DONNAN, John W.:
President of the Citizens' National Bank of Washington. Address, Washington, Pa.

DONNELL, James J.:
President of Bank of Pittsburg; born on March 24, 1840; early education was received in the public schools of Allegheny. At the age of seventeen he secured employment as Junior Clerk in the banking house of N. Holmes & Sons. It was in this establishment that young Donnell laid the foundation of his career. His earnest attention to details and rapid assimilation of the technical knowledge of the business soon stamped him as a young man of promise. His promotion, therefore, was steady. In every department of the business entrusted to his care he devoted all his best energies, and, step by step, he advanced until, in 1872, he was admitted to partnership in the firm. On Oct. 1, 1899, he was elected to the Presidency of the Bank of Pittsburg. Although the bank, naturally, has his first attention, Mr. Donnell is interested in many other financial and commercial institutions, among which may be mentioned the Fidelity Title and Trust Company, of which he is Vice President. He is also a Director in the Allegheny General Hospital. Mr. Donnell was President of the Monongahela Navigation Company, which built and owned the dams and locks, and controlled the navigation of the Monongahela River. In 1897 this property was condemned and purchased by the Government, and in payment the largest check ever received in Pittsburg was rendered. He was one of the organizers and builders of the Citizens' Traction Railroad, which has helped to give Pittsburg one of the best systems of street railway of any city in the United States. Member of city of Pittsburg Sinking Fund Commission and Allegheny County Sinking Fund Commission. Married Miss Anna Warden, a daughter of William G. Warden, of Philadelphia, one of the organizers of the Standard Oil Company. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

DONOVAN, Cornelius C.:
Lawyer; born in Scranton, Pa., March 13 1856; from 1861 to 1885 his home was with his parents; educated at public schools of Glenwood, Susquehanna County, Pa., and Keystone Academy; read law, and was admitted to the bar at Montrose, Pa., in 1882. In 1885 he returned to Scranton, where he is now County Solicitor. He is a Democrat in politics; has been engaged in all of the many election contests in Lackawanna County since 1885, and is serving his fourth consecutive five-year term as Alderman of his ward; State Vice President Ancient Order of Hibernians. Address, 610 and 611 Mears Building, Scranton, Pa.

DORAN, Joseph I.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 17, 1844, the son of former Judge Joseph M. Doran. After a short period of education in the University of Pennsylvania, he became a law student in the office of Hon. John C. Bullitt and was admitted to the bar in 1865. Two years later he was admitted to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. His business soon grew prosperous, being confined to railroad and general corporation law, in which he became consulting counsel of many corporations and General Solicitor for the Norfolk and Western Railroad. He devoted himself with zeal and earnestness to his practice and his business has grown to large proportions. About 1880 he became closely identified with the development of the coal and iron interests of Virginia and West Virginia. He has been to some extent an author, his pamphlet on "Our Fishery Rights in the North Atlantic," published in 1888, being an exhaustive investigation of an intricate and important subject which attracted much attention. Address 120 S. 19th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DOREMUS, George S. Mott:

Clergyman; born in Morris County, N. J., June 13, 1871; educated in Somerville (N. J.) Classical School, Lafayette College and Seminary of the Reformed (Dutch) Church at New Brunswick, N. J., graduating in 1897; same year ordained to the ministry and installed pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Pleasant Grove, N. J. Married Saidie E., daughter of the Rev. Joseph Horner, July 13, 1897. Pastor of Grace Presbyterian Church of Philadelphia. Address, Grace Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia.

DORLAND, William Alexander Neuman:

Physician; born Dec. 26, 1864, in Hilton Head, S. C.; son of Dr. William Matthews Dorland; educated in Central High School, West Philadelphia Academy, and University of Pennsylvania; was graduated as Medical Doctor, 1886. Republican in politics. Member College of Physicians, Philadelphia; American Academy of Medicine, American Medical Association, Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Philadelphia Obstetrical Society, and of Union League of Philadelphia, University Club, Pennsylvania Society of Colonial Wars, Colonial Society of Pennsylvania; New England Society of Pennsylvania, Netherland Society of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Society of the Order of the Founders and Patriots of America, Pennsylvania Forestry Association. Author: "American Pocket Medical Dictionary," "American Illustrated," "American Encyclopedic Dictionary of Medicine" (in preparation), "Modern Obstetrics," "Syllabus of Gynecology." Associate in Gynecology, Philadelphia Polyclinic, etc. Address, 120 South 17th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DORRIS, William:

President of the First National Bank of Huntingdon. Address, Huntingdon, Pa.

DOSTER, William E.:

Lawyer; born in Bethlehem, Pa., Jan. 8, 1837, his father being a woolen manufacturer at that place; educated at Bethlehem, and at Yale College, where he graduated in 1857, and afterward studied law at Harvard Law School, at Easton, and at Philadelphia. He subsequently spent a year in the study of civil law at Heidelberg, Germany, and six months studying French law at Paris. Returning home after the Civil War began, he raised a cavalry company and went to the war as its Captain. During the war he was promoted to Colonel, and in 1864 was mustered out of the service as brevet Brigadier General. He was admitted to the bar at Easton, but practiced for one year at Washington, D. C., engaged in trials before Military Commissions and Court Martials. He was engaged for the defence in the trial of the conspirators against the life of President Lincoln, and also of Atzerott and Payne for the attack upon Secretary Seward. He returned to Easton after the close of these celebrated cases, and practiced law there till 1873, when he removed to Bethlehem, where he has since remained. During his career he has been alone in his practice, and has gained wide reputation for high legal ability and attainments, being considered one of the best trial lawyers in the State. He served as Registrar in Bankruptcy from 1868 to 1879, and has been Counsel for the Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company twenty-five years, for the Bethlehem Iron and Steel Company twenty-three years, etc. For fifteen years he has been President of the New Street Bridge Company. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

DOTY, Edmund Southard:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Bedford County, was born at Mifflintown, Juniata County, Pa., May 14, 1851; was educated in the public schools of that town, Airy View Academy, Port Royal, Pa., and at Lafayette College, from which institution he was graduated in 1872; read and practiced law with his father; was for some time an Assistant District Solicitor for the Pennsylvania Railroad Company; turned his attention to the banking business and in 1890 removed to Bedford, becoming the Cashier of the First National Bank of that town, which position he now holds; with his brothers, controls the First National Bank of Mifflintown, of which his brother, E. N. Doty, is Cashier, and the First National Bank of Kensington, Pa., of which his brother, D. B. Doty, is Cashier. Is a brother of the Hon. L. W. Doty, Judge of the Courts of Westmoreland County, Pa. Was elected to the House of Representatives in 1898; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Bedford, Pa.

DOUDEN, Alfred:

President of the First National Bank of Millersburg. Address, Millersburg, Pa.

DOUGHTY, John Edward:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant Fourth New Jersey Infantry Aug. 17, 1861; First Sergeant Oct. 19, 1862; Regimental Sergeant Major Jan. 19, 1865; discharged to accept promotion Feb. 1, 1865; Captain Fourth New Jersey Infantry Feb. 2, 1865; honorably mustered out July 9, 1865. Elected May 3, 1893. Address, 2128 North Marvine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DOTY, Lucian W.:

Jurist; born in Mifflintown, Juniata County, Pa.; was graduated from Lafayette College; studied law under his father, Edwin S. Doty, a prominent lawyer of his day; began practice at first in Juniata County, and in 1881 in Westmoreland County. Here he made marked progress, his ability being so notable and so widely recognized that he was nominated for Judge in 1889, over several able opponents, was elected by a large majority, and went on the the bench in January, 1890. During six years of this time he was the only Judge of all the Courts of the county, which subsequently required three Judges to transact its business. In 1899 he was re-elected on the Democratic ticket, although the county was then strongly Republican. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

DOUGLASS, Joshua:

Lawyer; born near Rochester, N. Y., Aug. 1, 1826; taken by his parents to Meadville, Pa., in 1832; educated at Meadville Academy; went overland to California in 1850; taught school at Meadville from 1851 to 1852; studied law and was admitted to the Crawford County bar in 1854. In 1856 he entered into partnership with the Hon. Darwin A. Finney, this terminating in 1867; he was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1856, the United States Circuit and District Courts in 1858, and later before the United States Supreme Court. He was a member of the Board of School Controllers of Meadville from 1855 to 1864, and for many years a trustee of the Meadville Theological School. He was a delegate to the Free Soil National Convention of 1852, and to the Republican National Convention of 1892. Aside from his legal practice, he has been connected with important business enterprises. He was President of the Bank of Crawford County from 1865 to 1867, and in 1866 became one of the organizers of the Allegheny Transportation Company, with which he remained connected as Director and Solicitor. This company laid the first pipe for the conveyance of petroleum from the wells to the railroads, and in 1876, as the Pennsylvania Transportation Company, proceeded to extend its pipe lines to the seaboard. Mr. Douglass successfully conducted its legal business and its many litigations till it was finally absorbed by the Standard Oil Company. In 1870 he reorganized the Union and Titusville Railroad and remained its Solicitor and one of its Directors. He was also a promotor and Director of the Titusville and Petroleum Cenre Railroad, and conducted its active litigation. Address, Meadville, Pa.

DOUGLASS, S. A.:

Lawyer; senior member of the Indiana County bar; born in Indiana, Pa., in July, 1827, in the same square in which his office is now located, and where he has resided for seventy years; educated in common schools and Indiana Academy; read law with William M. Stewart; admitted to the bar 1851; 1854 clerk in the

District Court at Indianapolis, Ind.; commenced the practice of law at Indiana, Pa., in 1855; was elected Secretary and Solicitor of Council of Borough of Indiana in 1856, where he served continuously with exceptions of the years 1857, 1861 and 1863, until September, 1895, making a service of thirty-six years; was appointed Deputy Collector of Internal Revenue of the Twenty-first District. In United States Service 1863-1864 as private in Company I and Company H, Second Battalion, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. Secretary and Treasurer of Greenwood Cemetery, of which he was one of the original incorporators in 1879. Member Indiana Post, 28, Grand Army of the Republic, Department of Pennsylvania. Independent Republican. Address, Indiana, Pa.

DOUGLASS, William S.:

City official; born in Philadelphia; educated in public schools; after leaving school was engaged in the marble business with his father; at the beginning of the War of the Rebellion he enlisted in the Union Navy, and was attached to Admiral Dahlgren's Squadron, in which he served for two and a half years; returned to Philadelphia and engaged in the marble business. Was Sergeant-at-Arms in the House of Representatives at Harrisburg, in 1874, and a member from 1875 to 1878. Served as City Commissioner of Philadelphia, for nine years. Member of many prominent clubs. Address, 1415 South 13th St., Philadelphia.

DOUTHETT, Adam M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Butler County; was born in Forward Township, Butler County, Pa., Sept. 15, 1864; worked on a farm till sixteen years old, attending public school in the winter; entered Witherspoon Institute, at Butler, Pa., in 1881, and took a two years' course; taught public school seven years; engaged in the general mercantile business at Brownsdale, Pa., in 1890, and has continued successfully in this business ever since; was elected County Auditor in 1890 for three years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Brownsdale, Pa.

DOUTT, Amon M.:

Physician; son of Amon Doutt, Sr.; born at Beaver, Pa., Sept. 29, 1854; educated in the Beaver High School; went to Tionesta in 1877, where he became one of the borough's successful business men, engaging later in the drug and mercantile business; was graduated from the Cleveland Medical College in 1896; practiced his profession at Denver, Colo., for a time, then removed to Tionesta, where he continues to practice. Was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1900. Was married, Sept. 24, 1884, to Miss Linnie Grove, of Tionesta. They have one daughter, Genevieve, who is a student at Beaver College, Beaver, Pa. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

DOWLER, Eli R.:

President of the Braddock Trust Company of Braddock. Address, Braddock, Pa.

DOWNES, Fred E.:

Head master Dickinson Collegiate Preparatory School; born in Greenwich, Conn., May 4, 1871; entered Hudson River Institute, Claverack, N. Y., September, 1886; was graduated 1888; taught in Connecticut public schools 1888-1889; entered Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa., 1889; was graduated 1893; received degree of M. A. from his Alma Mater 1896; teacher of mathematics in Williamsport Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa., 1893-1894; Vice Principal Dickinson Collegiate Preparatory School, Carlisle, Pa., 1894; became Head Master of that institution in 1898, which position he still holds. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

DOWNEY, R. F.:

President of the Union Deposit and Trust Company of Waynesburg. Address, Waynesburg, Pa.

DOWNING, J. D.:

President of Eldred Bank of Eldred. Address, Eldred, Pa.

DOWNING, Jerome F.:

Manager of the Western department of the Insurance Company of North America, and of the Philadelphia Underwriters', with headquarters at Erie, Pa.; was born at Enfield, Mass., March 24, 1827. He was reared on a farm, and reaching manhood entered journalism in his native State, and subsequently was editor in chief of the Troy, N. Y., Daily Post. Having decided to abandon journalism for the law, he became principal of the high school in Carlisle, Pa., studying law while occupying that position, and was

admitted to the bar of that place in 1855, removing the same year to Erie. Here he acquired a lucrative practice and was District Attorney of the County. In 1864 he was offered the Western management of the North America, which, being disinclined to give up his profession, he accepted with hesitation, and with the stipulation that the headquarters of the company should be at Erie. The management of the Pennsylvania Fire was added in 1872. The connection of these two companies in the West under the direction of Mr. Downing continued until Jan 1, 1895, when the Pennsylvania Fire withdrew and established an independent Western department, and the Philadelphia Underwriters', composed of the Insurance Company of North America and the Fire Association of Philadelphia, "the strongest combine of the kind in the world," took the place of the Pennsylvania Fire. Mr. Downing is classed with the greater of the Western underwriters. He has large business interests in western Pennsylvania and is prominent in public affairs. Address, Erie, Pa.

DOWNING, Joseph R.:

Banker; born Downington, Pa., May 26, 1841; educated in private schools and Westtown Boarding School, Pennsylvania. Cashier of the Downingtown National Bank, Pennsylvania, from 1863 to 1889; President, 1889 to the present time; President and Cashier of the Bank forty-one years. Republican in politics. Address, East Downington, Pa.

DOYLE, James G.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Midshipman, June, 1877; Naval Cadet, August, 1882; Ensign, July, 1844; Lieutenant (junior grade), July, 1894; Coast Survey steamer Patterson, July, 1891, to June, 1894; Cramp's shipyard, June, 1894, to December, 1896; United States steamship Brooklyn, December, 1896, to 1899; Lieutenant, April, 1898; Inspection duty (Bureau of Ordnance), Oct. 16, 1899, to 1901; Helena, April 11, 1901; Wilmington since April, 1901; appointed Lieutenant Commander, 1904. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

DRAKE, Charles B.:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet at the United States Military Academy from June 15, 1892, to June 12, 1896, when he was graduated and promoted in the army to Additional Second Lieutenant of Cavalry; First Cavalry, June 12, 1896; Second Lieutenant of Cavalry, Fifth Cavalry, Aug. 27, 1896. Served: Garrison duty at Fort Sam Houston, Tex., Sept. 30, 1896, to Dec. 16, 1897; at Fort McIntosh to March 24, 1898; at Fort Brown, Tex., to August, 1898; with regiment at Huntsville, Ala., to January, 1899. En route to and at Bayamon, P. R., to Aug. 1, 1899; at San Juan, P. R.; First Lieutenant of Cavalry, Fourth Cavalry, Dec. 13, 1899; transferred to First Cavalry, Feb. 23, 1900; Captain Fifteenth Cavalry June 28, 1902; transferred to Fourteenth Cavalry July 8, 1902. Address, Manila, P. I.

DRAKE, Ellwood L., M. D.:

Born Oct. 4, 1873, in Montgomery County, Pa.; educated in the public schools; graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia, scientific course, in 1892; entered University of Pennsylvania, and graduated in medicine in 1895; served as resident physician at the Municipal Hospital of Philadelphia for three years; entered the practice of medicine in the suburbs of Bridesburg. Married the daughter of Dr. A. H. Bryer in 1899. He is still practicing at 2762 Pratt St., Bridesburg, Pa.

DRAKE, Nelson Henry:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New Jersey; Assistant Surgeon, Feb. 26, 1876; Passed Assistant Surgeon from Feb. 26, 1879, and Surgeon from March 4, 1893; attached to Colorado from May, 1876, to July, 1877; Hartford, flagship, South Atlantic Station, July, 1877, to December, 1879; Naval Hospital, Brooklyn, January, 1880, to July, 1880; Navy Yard, New York, July, 1880, to October, 1882; waiting orders, October and November, 1882; Tennessee, flagship, North Atlantic Station, December, 1882, to Nov. 1, 1885; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa., January, 1886, to April, 1886; Naval Hospital, Brooklyn, April, 1886, to March, 1887; schoolship St. Mary's, March, 1887, to December, 1888; Coast Survey steamers Hassler and McArthur, December, 1888, to September, 1890; Fish Commission steamer Albatross, September, 1890, to November, 1891; Naval Hospital, Chelsea, Mass., January, 1892, to July, 1892; Navy Yard, New York, July, 1892, to March,

1893; Marine Rendezvous, New York, April, 1893, to August, 1894; receiving ship Franklin, August, 1894, to June, 1896; Cincinnati, June, 1896, to April, 1897; Minneapolis, April, 1897, to March, 1899; Medical Examining Board, Brooklyn, N. Y., April, 1899, to 1901; Maine, Dec. 18, 1901, to 1903; Lancaster, Navy Yard, League Island, Pa. Address, League Island, Pa.

DRAVO, Edward Everett:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet, Military Academy, July 1, 1872; Second Lieutenant Sixth Cavalry June 15, 1876; First Lieutenant Aug. 30, 1881; Regimental Adjutant May 31, 1883, to Oct. 11, 1883; Regimental Quartermaster April 4, 1887, to Dec. 1, 1889. Served with regiment in Arizona and New Mexico against Apache Indians, November, 1876 to December, 1890. Signal officer in charge heliograph line in New Mexico during Geronimo campaign under Gen. Miles, April to September, 1886. Established and operated 330 miles of line; with regiment in Sioux campaign, Dec. 1, 1890, to Feb. 3, 1891; Signal Officer, in charge of heliograph line connecting General Miles's headquarters with troops in the field, Dec. 10, 1890, to Jan. 4, 1891; at Fort Niobrara, Neb., Feb. 4, 1891, to April 30, 1892; enlisted Troop L, Sixth Cavalry, Brulé Sioux Indians, April, 1891, and in charge of same to March 28, 1892; Captain, Staff, Commissary of Subsistence, March 28, 1892; assistant to Commissary General of Subsistence, Washington, D. C., May 8, 1892, to July 31, 1893; Chief Commissary, Department of Colorado (Denver), Aug. 13, 1893, to July 6, 1896; Chief Commissary, Department of Texas, and Purchasing Commissary, San Antonio, July 8, 1896, to March 22, 1898; Major, Staff, Commissary of Subsistence, Feb. 4, 1898; Chief Commissary, Department of the Gulf, and Purchasing Commsisary, Atlanta, Ga., March 24, 1898, to Sept. 28, 1899; Lieutenant Colonel and Chief Commissary of Subsistence, United States Volunteers, May 9, 1898; Colonel and Commissary of Subsistence, by assignment, July 22, 1898, to March 2, 1899; honorably discharged from Volunteer service, March 7, 1899; Chief Commissary, First Division (Lawton's), Eighth Army Corps, (Philippine Islands) No. 23, 1899, to Jan. 2, 1900; Chief Commissary, Division of the Philippines Jan. 2, to July 19, 1900; Temporary Chief Commissary United States forces in China Aug. 1, to 23, 1900; Chief Commissary, Department of the East, since October, 1900; Lieutenant Colonel February, 1901. Address, Governors Island, N. Y.

DRAVO, Captain John:

Merchant; will be remembered as one of the foremost champions of free navigation for the Monongahela River. Though over eighty years old he is still strong and active, and for sixty years he has been a conspicuous figure around Pittsburg. He was educated at the public schools and at Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; early taught school. His father was a coal merchant, and until 1840 young Dravo assisted him. He then embarked for himself. He founded the village of Drovosburg, and until 1868 operated in coal, when he sold out to enter the coke business. He was Treasurer of the Pittsburg Gas, Coal and Coke Company, retiring in 1883 from its Presidency. He has been President of the Coal Exchange and also of the Chamber of Commerce, of which he is a charter member. For four years, by appointment of President Garfield, he was Collector and Surveyor of the Port. He entered politics as a Whig, and in 1848 was a Legislative candidate on the Free Soil ticket. He is now a Republican and has stumped Pennsylvania for all the Republican Presidential candidates. He was a candidate to the convention which nominated Lincoln. Address, No. 8 Market St., Pittsburg, Pa.

DRAYTON, George:

President of Media Title and Trust Company. Address, Media, Pa.

DREISBACH, J. M.:

President of the Mauch Chunk Trust Company. Address, Mauch Chunk, Pa.

DRENNAN, Michael Coyle:

Medical Director, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed as Acting Assistant Surgeon in 1863, and served in Blockading Squadron during Rebellion; appointed Assistant Surgeon in 1868; practice ship Macedonian, 1869; Naval Hospital, Norfolk, 1869-1870; Nantasket, North Atlantic Station, 1871-1872; Naval Academy, 1871-1872; promoted to Passed Assistant Surgeon 1870; flagship Lancaster, ter. South Atlantic Station, 1872-1874; Pawnee, North Atlantic Station, 1874; Ashuelot, Asiatic Fleet, 1875-1877; Naval Hospital, Yokohama,

1877-1878; Naval Station, New London, January, 1879-1882; promoted to Surgeon, April, 1879; Kearsarge, European Station, 1882-1885; receiving ship New Hampshire 1885-1887; Atlanta, special service, 1888-1891; Navy Yard, Norfolk, July, 1892, to April, 1893; receiving ship Vermont April, 1893, to 1895; Surgeon of the Fleet; promoted to Medical Inspector May, 1895; ordered to the New York as Surgeon for the fleet August, 1895, to April, 1898; board and recruiting duty, 1898-1899; promoted to Medical Director April, 1899. Retired October, 1899, with rank of Rear Admiral. Address 124 North 3rd St., Easton, Pa.

DRESSER, Solomon R.:

Manufacturer; born Feb. 1, 1842, on a farm in Litchfield, Hillsdale County, Mich.; educated in common schools and Hillsdale College; in 1872 he moved to Pennsylvania to engage in the production of oil and gas; is the inventor, patentee and manufacturer of pipe couplings and fittings for gas lines and wells. Electmense manufacturing plant at Bradford, Pa., employs hundreds of skilled workmen, receiving, besides best wages, ten per cent. of his earnings annually. Elected to Congress in 1902. Republican. Twice married: Vesta E. Stimson, of Hillsdale, Mich. (died in 1883); Caroline Kirsch, of Lowell, Ohio. Address, Bradford, Pa.

DREXEL, Anthony J.:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia; son of the late A. J. Drexel, banker. Married Margarita Armstrong. Member of Philadelphia and many other prominent clubs. At present traveling in Europe. Address, care Drexel, Harjes & Co., Paris.

DREXEL, Geo. W. Childs:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia in 1868; was educated in private schools and by tutors; son of the late A. J. Drexel, banker. Married, November 1, 1891, Mary S. Irick. Mr. Drexel succeeded Mr. George W. Childs as editor and publisher of the Public Ledger, retiring from that position when he sold the paper, in 1903. Address, southeast corner Locust and Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DREXEL, John R.:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia. Married Alice G. Throth. Member Philadelphia and various other clubs. Address, 636 Fifth Ave, New York, N. Y.

DRIPPS, William Augustus:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Third Assistant Engineer United States Navy Aug. 25, 1862; Second Assistant Engineer (Master) Feb. 20, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged Jan. 29, 1867; elected Nov. 10, 1880. Address, 5911 Cedar Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

DRISCOLL, Denis J.:

Lawyer; born at North Lawrence, N. Y., March 27, 1871; educated at Lawrenceville, N. Y. Academy and Potsdam, N. Y., Normal School. Removed to Pennsylvania in 1890; engaged for seven years in educational work, being for four years Principal of St. Mary's High School. Studied law with Major H. A. Hall, of Ridgway; admitted to bar April 22, 1898; mustered into United States service, Sixteenth Regiment; Sixteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, May, 1898; served in Porto Rican campaign under General Miles; unanimously chosen Second Lieutenant of Company H, Sixteenth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, in 1899, and First Lieutenant in 1900; resigned commission and removed to St. Mary's to open law office in 1901, of which borough he is now Chief Burgess. Member Democratic State Executive Committee, 1901-1904. Democrat in politics. Married Miss Elizabeth Biglan June 19, 1900. Address, St. Mary's, Elk County, Pa.

DROWN, Thomas M.:

Chemist; born in Philadelphia March 19, 1842, and was graduated in the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1862. He subsequently studied in the School of Mines at Freiburg and the University of Heidelberg, and became instructor in metallurgy at Harvard University, remaining there from 1869 to 1870. In 1874 he was made Professor of Analytical Chemistry at Lafayette College, holding this position till 1881, and in 1883 became Professor of Analytical Chemistry at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. After two years' service in this institution he accepted in 1895 the position of President of Lehigh University. He was one of the original members of the American Institute of Mining Engineers, and was its Secretary 1871-1884. Address, Lehigh University, Bethlehem, Pa.

DRUM, Richard Coulter:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsyl-

vania; private Company K, First Pennsylvania Infantry, Dec. 16, 1846, to March 17, 1847; Second Lieutenant Infantry Feb. 18, 1847; Ninth Infantry April 9, 1847; transferred to Fourth Artillery March 8, 1848; First Lieutenant Sept. 16, 1850; brevetted Captain Assistant Adjutant General March 16, 1861; Major Assistant Adjutant General Aug. 3, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel Asistant Adjutant General July 17, 1862; Colonel Assistant Adjutant General, Feb. 22, 1869; Brigadier General Adjutant General June 15, 1880; brevetted First Lieutenant Sept. 13, 1847, for gallant and meritorious conduct in the battle of Chapultepec, Mexico; Colonel Sept. 24, 1864, for meritorious and faithful service during the war, and Brigadier General March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious service in the Adjutant General's department during the war; retired May 28, 1889. Address, Bethesda, Md.

DRURY, William:

State Senator from Luzerne County; was born in Bristol, Somersetshire, England, in 1844; was educated in the common schools; worked on a farm and at other work until seventeen years of age; then went to London and was employed in a large dry goods house; from there drifted back home again; emigrated from South Wales in 1871, and settled in Pittston, Pa., where he still resides. Soon after his arrival at Pittston he engaged in mining, and later on accepted a position as teamster for a grocery store; became manager of a store, resigning in 1885 to start in business for himself, and to-day has one of the largest grocery stores in Northern Pennsylvania; he early identified himself with the Republican party, but never took an active part in politics until June, 1900, when he was nominated for State Senator and elected. Address, Pittston, Pa.

DRYSDALE, Thomas Murray:

Physician; born Aug. 14, 1831, at Philadelphia; in 1852 was graduated from the Pennsylvania Medical College; in 1855 was Professor of Chemistry at Wagner Institute of Science; lecturer on microscopy at the Franklin Institute in 1862, in 1861 Assistant Surgeon, and in 1863 Surgeon in the First Pennsylvania Infantry; is a specialist in surgery and gynecology. Discovered and described the ovarian cell which exists in ovarian tumors. Corresponding Secretary of Pennsylvania State Medical Society, 1873-1874. Member of American Medical Association, 1873; member British Medical Association, 1887; one of the founders of American Gynecological Society. October, 1857; he married Mary L., daughter of Washington L. Atlee; at Medico-Chirurgical Hospital is Consulting Gynecologist, also Consulting Surgeon at Girard College; Vice President of the Philadelphia County Medical Society in 1875, and its President in 1876. Member of the International Medical Congress, in 1876; also Vice President in 1881 of the Philadelphia Obstetric Society, and its President in 1887-1888. In 1882 he was Vice President of the American Academy of Medicine; Fellow of the College of Physicians, Philadelphia, in 1884. Author of various articles on medical subjects. Address, 1307 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUANE, Russell:

Lawyer; was born June 15, 1866; was graduated from Harvard University with degree of A. B., 1888; studied law at the law schools of Harvard University, University of Virginia, and University of Pennsylvania; was graduated from Law School of University of Pennsylvania with degree of LL. B. in 1891. Has since been engaged in general legal practice in the city of Philadelphia; was junior counsel for the United States in the Behring Sea Arbitration in 1892. Member of Philadelphia, University, Merion, Penn and Harvard Clubs, also Society of Sons of the Revolution, and Society of War of 1812. Law offices, 1218-1220 Real Estate Trust Building; residence, 2028 DeLancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

DUBAR, Jules A. C.:

Lawyer; born June 23, 1864, in New York City; educated by private tutors; followed journalism for several years; read law with Sherman & Grumbine, Titusville, Pa.; admitted to the bar of Crawford County in 1891; Controller of the city of Titusville, Pa., from 1893 to 1902. Democrat in politics; married Elizabeth Langenecker in Erie, Pa., in 1891. Address, Titusville, Pa.

DU BOIS, Barron Potter:

Paymaster in the United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of deceased Companion Medical Inspector Frank L. Du Bois. Assistant Paymaster (Ensign) United States Navy May 23, 1895; Passed Assist-

ant Paymaster (Lieutenant Junior Grade) Nov. 1, 1897; Paymaster (Lieutenant) July 10, 1900. Elected Nov. 6, 1895. Address, care of Navy Depaartment, Washington, D. C.

DU BOIS, Patterson:

Editor, author, lecturer, educationist; born in Philadelphia; son of William Ewing Du Bois and Susanna Eckfeldt (Du Bois); descendant of the noted Huguenot leader Louis Du Bois, of New Paltz, N. Y.; Assistant in the Assay Department, United States Mint, 1865; Assistant Assayer, 1881; managing editor, Sunday School Times, 1886-1900; literary editor Fleming H. Revell Company, New York, 1902. Joint author "Du Bois Reunion"; author, "Beckonings from Little Hands," "The Point of Contact in Teaching," "Chatwood," "The Natural Way," "Fireside Child Study." Contributor to educational and literary journals. Member American Philosophical Society, American Association for the Advancement of Science, Society of Arts (London), American Dialect Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, American Archæological and Numismatic Society, Sons of the Revolution, etc. The Franklin Inn (authors' club of Philadelphia). Address, 401 South 40th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUDLEY, Charles B.:

Chemist; born at Oxford, Chenango County, N. Y., July 14, 1842, of New England parentage. Enlisted 1862 as a private soldier in 114th New York Volunteers, and continued until the war closed, being wounded at the battle of Opequan Creek, near Winchester, in the Shenandoah Valley, on Sept. 19, 1864. Was graduated from Academic Department, Yale College, 1871, and Sheffield Scientific School, as Ph. D., in 1874. In 1875 became chemist of Pennsylvania Railroad Company, at Altoona; has published many papers on commercial products and materials used by railroads; President of American Society for Testing Materials; member English, French and German Chemical Societies, Iron and Steel Institute of Great Britain, and Verein Deutscher Eisenhuttenleute; member Society of Civil Engineers, Mining Engineers, Mechanical Engineers, Electrical Engineers, Union League of Philadelphia, Cosmos Club of Washington and Engineers' Club of New York. Address, Altoona, Pa.

DUDLEY, Pemberton:

Physician; born Oct. 17, 1837, at Torresdale, Philadelphia; in 1861 was graduated from the Homeopathic Medical College of Pennsylvania; from 1868 to 1869 Professor of Chemistry and Toxicology at same College for one year; also Professor of Physiology and Microscopic Anatomy from 1876 to 1890. Since 1900 has been Professor of Institutes of Medicine and Hygiene at Hahnemann Medical College; also dean of the same college from 1896 to 1903; member of the American Institute of Homeopathy since 1869. From 1887 to 1894 General Secretary and Editor of its Annual Transactions, and in 1894 to 1896 its President; in 1893 Honorary Secretary of the World's Congress of Homeopathic Physicians, Chicago; editor of the Hahnemannian Monthly for eight years. From 1885 to 1898 member of the State Board of Health. Married Sara K. Hall Dec. 25, 1867. In 1899 received degree of LL. D. at Rutherford College, N. C. Address, 1405 North Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUER, Edward L.:

Physician; born in Orooswicks, N. J., Jan. 19, 1836; was graduated at Yale College in 1857; then studied in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania and graduated in 1860. He served for one year as resident physician in the Philadelphia Hospital, and in 1862 was appointed Obstetrician to that institution, retaining that position till 1880. He has served in the same capacity in the Philadelphia Polyclinic, the Maternity Hospital and the Preston Retreat, and as Gynecologist in the Presbyterian Hospital, and also as Acting Assistant Surgeon in the Army during the Civil War. He has been President of the Philadelphia Obstetrical Society and Vice President of the American Gynecological Society, and is a member of several medical societies, the Union League, and the Rittenhouse, Country and University Clubs. Address, 1616 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUFF, A. W.:

President of the First National Bank of Wilkinsburg. Address, Station D, Pittsburg, Pa.

DUFF, Levi Bird:

Lawyer; was born near Saulsburg, Huntingdon County, Pa., Sept. 13, 1837, of Pennsylvania parents. His father,

Samuel Duff, was born at Perkiomen Bridge, Montgomery County, and his mother, Catherine Eckeberger, in Huntingdon. He was educated at Eldersridge Academy and Allegheny College, graduating from the latter in June, 1857. He studied law in Pittsburg and was admitted to the bar in April, 1860. May 1, 1861, he enlisted in Company A, Ninth Regiment, Pennsylvania Reserve Corps, and was mustered into the United States service at Washington July 26, 1861, as Corporal. The regiment was engaged at Dranesville, Dec. 20, 1861, and the Commanding General (Ord) recommended a number of officers and privates "for reward for gallant conduct" in the engagement, among whom was Corporal Duff. Feb. 6, 1862, Mr. Duff was appointed Captain of Company D, 105th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, then in Heintzelman's division of the Army of the Potomac, subsequently the First Division of the Third Army Corps. Captain Duff had command of his company during the siege of Yorktown and at the battles of Williamsburg and Fair Oaks (or Seven Pines), where he was severely wounded in the right chest by a musket-ball which passed through his right lung. On recovering from his wound he rejoined his regiment at Harison's Landing, Aug. 16, 1862. The division was ordered to join General Pope, and when General Jackson captured Manassas Junction, Captain Duff with his company was guarding the railroad at Catlett's Station. He joined General Hooker in the pursuit of Jackson, and was engaged at Kettle Run Aug. 25, 1862. He rejoined his own regiment and was engaged at Bull Run Aug. 29 and 30, and at Chantilly Sept. 1, where General Kearney, commanding division, was killed. During the Antietam campaign the division lay in front of Washington, but joined the army on the march to the Rappahannock. Captain Duff commanded his company during this march and at the battle of Fredericksburg, Dec. 13, 1862. In March, 1863, he was appointed Acting Assistant Inspector General of the First Brigade, First Division, Third Corps. He served on the staff at Chancellorsville, and General Birney, commanding division, said he was "proud of the conduct displayed by Captain Duff on that field of battle." May 4, 1863, he was promoted to Major of his regiment, and May 11 he was appointed Acting Assistant Inspector General of the Third Division, Third Corps; and June 26 appointed Acting Assistant Inspector General of the First Division, Third Corps. He served on the staff at Gettysburg and in the campaign to the Rappahannock, including the affair at Manassas Gap, July 24, 1863. In November, 1863, he was placed in command of the 110th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, which he commanded in the Mine Run campaign and until Dec. 21. April 9, 1864, he was appointed acting Assistant Inspector General of the First Division, Third Corps, then the Third Division of the Second Corps. He served on the staff at the Wilderness, and was then, at his own request, returned to his regiment. He commanded his own regiment and the Sixty-third Pennsylvania Volunteers, which was added to his own for field service, from May 8 until June 18, and was engaged at Po River, Spottsylvania Court House, North Anna, Totopotomy, Cold Harbor, and the first assaults on Petersburg. June 18, in an assault on Petersburg, commonly called by the soldiers the "Hare House slaughter," he was wounded, with loss of his right leg. May 18, 1864, he was appointed Lieutenant Colonel of his regiment. Oct. 25, being disabled for field duty, he was, at his own request, discharged from the service. He returned to Pittsburg and resumed the practice of his profession. In 1865 he was elected District Attorney of Allegheny County, and held the office three years. Colonel Duff was married July 21, 1862, to Harriet H. Nixon, who died July 13, 1877. He was again married Jan. 16, 1882, to Agnes F. Kaufman. Two sons, children of the first wife,—Samuel Eckeberger and Hezekiah Nixon,—are living. Member of Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 518 Taylor Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

DUFF, Robert John:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Michigan; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1879; Second Lieutenant Eighth Cavalry June 13, 1883; First Lieutenant Sixth Cavalry Feb. 24, 1891; transferred to Eighth Cavalry April 27, 1891; Captain Fifth Cavalry March 2, 1899; transferred to Eighth Cavalry May 3, 1899. Address, Fort Riley, Kan.

DUFFY, Joseph P.:

Doctor of Divinity; born in Philadelphia May 29, 1860; was graduated from Girard College; entered the ministry of

the Methodist Episcopal Church; supplied pulpits in Philadelphia. Was married to Miss Minnie M. Mulligan, daughter of Hugh Mulligan, of Philadelphia, March 14, 1893. United with the Baptist denomination in 1896; received degree of D. D. in 1897. Regarded as a specialist in relief work among the poor, and caring for destitute children. Address, 1432 Euclid Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUHRING, Louis A., M. D.:

Born Philadelphia, Pa., Dec. 23, 1845; son of Henry and Caroline D.; was graduated Medical Department University of Pennsylvania 1867; resident physician of Philadelphia Hospital fifteen months; inaugurated in 1870 a dispensary for skin diseases in Philadelphia, of which he was physician until 1880, after that consulting physician. In 1871 he became clinical lecturer, and in 1876 Professor of Skin Diseases in the University of Pennsylvania. Author: "Practical Treatise on Diseases of the Skin" (translated into French, Italian and Russian); "Atlas of Skin Diseases," an elaborate and costly work in color; "Cutaneous Medicine"; "Chapter on Skin Diseases" (with Dr. Stelwagon) in Pepper's System of Medicine; "Chapter on Skin Diseases" (with Dr. Hartzell) in Keating & Coe's Gynæcology. Honorary member of the London, Vienna and Italian Dermatological Societies; corresponding member of the French and German Dermatological Societies; one of the founders of the American Dermatological Association; corresponding member of the New York Dermatological Society. Address, 3322 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DULLES, Charles W., M. D.:

Born at Madras, India, Nov. 29, 1850; educated at Philadelphia, Lawrenceville, N. J., University of Pennsylvania (degree of M. D., 1875), and Europe. He has occupied a number of positions in connection with the Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, University, Presbyterian and Rush Hospitals, and has been for ten years lecturer on the History of Medicine in the University of Pennsylvania. He has published a number of carefully prepared papers on fractures of the skull and hydrophobia, and historical subjects. Author: "Accidents and Emergencies." Member College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the Philadelphia Academy of Surgery, the Academy of Natural Science in Philadelphia, the vice Reform League, the Municipal League of Philadelphia and the Society of American Authors. Married Mary Bateman Oct. 5, 1881. Address, 4101 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DULLES, John Welsh:

President of the Insurance Co. of Pennsylvania; born Aug. 4, 1849, at Madras, India; son of Rev. John W. Dulles, D. D., of Philadelphia, and Harriet Lathrop Winslow, Presbyterian Missionaries at Madras; moved to Philadelphia with his parents in 1853; educated in public schools of Philadelphia and school at Hartzville, Penna. In 1885 he married Miss Elizabeth Lamar Russell. In 1889 he formed the Security Trust Company; 1894 formed the firm of Dulles & Crittenden; Corresponding Secretary of Philadelphia Bible Society; President of the Insurance Company of the State of Pennsylvania. Address, 136-8 South 4th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUNBAR, Edward Livingston:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Forty-third Infantry Nov. 23, 1861; discharged to accept promotion Dec. 31, 1861; Second Lieutenant Forty-third Ohio Infantry Jan. 1, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged Nov. 1, 1862; elected Feb. 4, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUNDOR, Adam B.:

Physician; born in North Heidelberg, Berks County, Pa., May 16, 1838; attended the Fremont Academy in Chester County, and Freeland Seminary at Collegeville, Pa.; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College in 1862, and in medicine from the Long Island College Hospital in 1863, and from the Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1864; practiced his profession in Robesonia, Pa., for three years, and then located in Reading in 1867, where he continued in active practice until one year ago, when he retired. Was physician to the Berks County Almshouse and Hospital from 1870 to 1873, and physician to the County Prison 1873-1877. Elected a member of the Reading Board of Health in 1886, and served for a number of years as President of that body. Address, Reading, Pa. Indian Rights Association, the Civil Ser-

DUNDORE, John G.:

Teacher; born Nov. 5, 1866, Reading, Pa.; 1880 his parents moved to Bernville; educated in Bernville High School, Schuylkill Seminary, and Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg; received degree of A. B. 1893; principal of the Hughesville High School since 1894; Chairman Committee of Permanent Certificates of Lycoming County; held Chair of Geography and Theory of Teaching in the Lycoming County Normal School since 1896. Address, Hughesville, Pa.

DUNHAM, Edwin M.:

Jurist; born in Windham, Bradford County, Pa., Aug. 31, 1844; educated in the public schools, and for four years studied in a private school. He afterward took up the study of law, under the tuition of Judge Ingham, Laporte, and was admitted to the bar of Sullivan County in 1866. An able lawyer, he was elected District Attorney in 1870, and was nominated and elected to the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1878, serving one term. In 1894 he was elected President Judge of Sullivan County, his term of office expiring in 1904. Address, Laporte, Pa.

DUNKELBERGER, Isaac Rothermel:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; First Sergeant, Company E, First Pennsylvania Infantry April 20, 1861, to May 13, 1861; Second Lieutenant April 26, 1861; First Cavalry Aug. 3, 1861; First Lieutenant Aug. 7, 1861; Captain June 9, 1863; brevetted Major June 11, 1864, for gallant and meritorious service at the battle of Trevillian Station, Va., and Lieutenant Colonel March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious service during the war; honorably mustered out Jan. 1, 1871; Captain retired March 21, 1901. Address, 1200 West 9th St., Los Angeles, Cal.

DUNMIRE, George Benson, M. D.:

Born May 2, 1837, in Oliver Township, Pa.; educated in public and private schools. While in Union Army, 1862, participated in battles of South Mountain, Antietam, and Chancellorsville; made Lieutenant 1863. Entered Jefferson Medical College, graduating March, 1865; appointed Contract Surgeon and sent to Chambersburg's post Army Hospital until close of the rebellion; Assistant Surgeon in Hancock's Corps; District Physician to Philadelphia Dispensary 1865-1871, passing through the cholera epidemic of 1866 with a fifty per cent. of recoveries. Married March 10, 1880, Lizzie Caldwell, of Manhattan, Kansas; April 27, 1885, Mary Melick, of Harrisburg, Pa. Member Philadelphia County Society, Medical Society of State of Pennsylvania, American Medical Association, Obstetrical and Pathological Society, Medical Club, German Society, etc. Received degree of A. B. 1888 from Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa. Summer Residence, Dunmire Corner, R. F. D., No. 1, Lewistown, Pa.; city address, 1618 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUNN, George W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in Stroudsburg, Monroe County, Pa., June 2, 1859; educated in the public schools; in 1875 entered the service of the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad as telegraph operator, serving that company until 1880, when he accepted a position with the Western Union Telegraph Company in New York City; upon the organization of the Postal Telegraph Company by the late John W. Mackay in 1883, he accepted a position with that company in Philadelphia, where he has served as traffic chief for nearly twenty years; has always been an active worker in the Republican ranks, and for many years a member of the Board of Governors of the West Philadelphia Republican Club; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 9 South 44th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUNN, James Crear, M. D.:

Born in Pictou County, Nova Scotia, Dec. 9, 1847; a son of William and Catherine (McIntosh) Dunn; was educated in the schools of his native county and in 1868 entered the Jefferson Medical College in Philadelphia; was graduated with the class of 1871, and later located in Pittsburg; member of the Allegheny County Medical Association, the State Medical and the National Medical Associations; is also affiliated with the American Public Health Association and for a time was President of the Board of Health of Pittsburg; occupied the chair of dermatology in the University of Western Pennsylvania, and has been Professor of Materia Medica and Therapeutics since 1894. On October 4, 1877 married

Juliette Thalia Du Barry. Member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows and attends the Presbyterian Church. Address, 208 Winebiddle Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

DUNN, Joseph C.:

Physician, Tionesta, Pa.; is a grandson of two physicians; his grandfather Dunn having been a graduate from the Medical Department of the University of Dublin, Ireland, and his maternal grandfather, Le Roy Fleming, having received his diploma from Yale University, both gentlemen attaining a high degree of success in the medical profession. He is the second son of J. N. and Virginia Dunn, who moved from their native town, Tarentum, to the newly developed oil regions, in 1861; was born on Rynd Farm near Oil City, Jan. 29, 1862. Was educated in the common schools of the State. When grown to manhood, by toil and perseverance graduated from the Eclectic Medical Institute of Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1898 removed from Tarentum, where he had located after graduating, to Tionesta, where he has since resided. Has been three times elected to the Borough Council, serving for two years as President of that body. Is Physician to the Forest County Home, a member of the State Eclectic Medical Society, and Medical Examiner for various insurance companies. Was married in 1888 to Miss Emma Agnes McCauley, of Cooperstown, Pa. Mrs. Dunn is a prominent worker in the Woman's Relief Corps, and is serving her second term as President of the Tionesta Society. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

DUNN, P. M.:

Jurist; a native of Schuylkill County, Pa. He made the law his profession and practiced for many years at Minersville, in Schuylkill County. A separate Orphans Court having been established in Schuylkill County in 1895, Thomas H. B. Lyon was appointed to its bench by Governor Hastings, and organized the court. In the fall election of that year Mr. Dunn became a candidate for the position, on the Democratic ticket, and won it over Judge Lyon by the small majority of seventy-six votes. Judge Lyon contested the election, charging that illegal votes had been cast. The contest was a notable one, lasting over two years, in which 3,280 witnesses were called, the testimony making about 15,000 pages of printed matter, while the case cost about $50,000. It resulted in increasing Judge Dunn's majority to 162 votes. He accordingly took his seat, and has since ably and faithfully performed the duties of the office. Address, Minersville, Pa.

DUNN, William G.:

President of New Castle Savings and Trust Company. Address, New Castle, Pa.

DUNNING, Rev. Harry S., A. B.:

Pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Corry, Pa.; born near Middletown, N. Y., on July 17, 1869; was graduated from Princeton University in 1892; instructor in English one year in Lehigh University; was graduated from Hartford (Conn.) Theological Seminary in 1896; married Miss Irene Gardner of Middletown, N. Y., Aug. 28, 1900; first pastor of the Forty Fort, Pa., Presbyterian Church, 1896 to 1900; pastor of the Presbyterian Church in Corry, Erie County, Pa., since 1900. Address, 119 Maple Ave., Corry, Pa.

DURHAM, Israel W.:

Insurance Commissioner; born in Philadelphia Oct. 24, 1856; educated in the public schools; learned the trade of bricklaying, but soon became connected with his father in the flour business. Mr. Durham's career, however, soon became a political one, he taking an active interest in political affairs while quite young and becoming a leader very early after attaining his majority. He declined running for office until 1885, when he was nominated for Magistrate, and after an active campaign was elected. In 1897 he was elected State Senator, succeeding Boies Penrose, who was elected to the Senate of the United States. His election was nearly unanimous, only 72 votes being polled against him. He was frequently elected to State and National party conventions, and during the exciting contest for Sheriff between Alexander Crow and Samuel H. Ashbridge, Mr. Durham was the leader of the section of the Republican Party which carried the election in favor of Mr. Crow. He was made Insurance Commissioner of the State in 1900, a position which he still retains, and under which his popularity and influence in party councils have become very great. Address, 2123 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

DUNSEITH, David Arthur, M. A.:

Minister of First Presbyterian Church, Ingram, Pa.; born at Stratford, Ontario, Canada, April 19, 1871; his parents were among the sturdy North of Ireland people who first settled Canada, in 1889 graduated from the Stratford Collegiate Institute; moved to Pittsburg, Pa., same year, in the employ of Chambers & McKee Glass Company, and Arbuthnot Stephenson & Company, wholesale dry goods; in 1898 was graduated from Allegheny Theological Seminary, and accepted the call of the Robinson United Presbyterian Church. In 1909 married Miss Maude Morrow McNall, Musical Directress of Westminster College. In September, 1901 was called to the pastorate of the First Presbyterian Church, Ingram, Pa.; in 1903 he finished the postgraduate course of Wooster University. Address, Ingram, Pa.

DUNSEITH, Samuel:

Manufacturer; born at Stratford, Ontario, Canada; son of John Dunseith. In 1886 he was graduated from Stratford Collegiate Institute; 1887 moved to Pittsburg, Pa.; associated with W. D. Hartupee and H. Sellers McKee; became manager of the Jeannette Planing Mill Company; 1900 he opened a real estate office. In 1903 associated with the American Lumber Company, of Pittsburg; in 1904 opened stores in Uniontown and Dunbar and established the Samuel Dunseith Wholesale Lumber Company. Address, Ingram, Pa.

DUTTON, Lewis Richard:

Superintendent of Jenkintown & Cheltenham Gas Company; born at Milltown, Chester County, Pa., in 1873; member of the State Normal School at West Chester; first Vice President of Baptist Union of Philadelphia. Address, Jenkintown, Pa.

DUVAL, John Harry:

Major United States Army; born in District of Columbia; appointed from Pennsylvania; private Signal Corps Aug. 10, 1880, to Oct. 29 1880; Second Lieutenant Eighteenth Infantry Oct. 10, 1883; First Lieutenant Dec. 16, 1889; Captain Commissary Subsistance Nov. 15, 1897; Major Commissary Subsistence July 22, to Aug. 5, 1898, and Aug. 7, to Sept. 9, 1898; Major Commissary Subsistence Feb. 2, 1901; retired April 8, 1901. Address, 305 East Lancaster Ave., Wayne, Pa.

DUVALL, A. B.:

President of the People's Bank of California. Address, California, Pa.

DUY, Albert William:

Lawyer; was born in Chicago June 13, 1868; son of Judge George C. Duy, of Indianapolis, whose ancestors settled Germantown, Pa., in 1624, and a grandson of Hon. Samuel B. Gookins, late of the Supreme Bench of Illinois. Prepared for Princeton at the Indianapolis Classical Military School; located in Bloomsburg, Columbia County, Pennsylvania, in 1889, where he married Pauline Elizabeth Kester, June 4, 1891. Read law in the office of Ikeler & Ikeler; admitted to practice 1898. Referee in Bankruptcy in the United States District Court, 1899-1903; since 1900 Chairman of the Republican County Committee; in 1902 elected the first Republican District Attorney in the history of Columbia County, overcoming a normal Democratic majority of 2,500. His term of office expires Jan. 1, 1906. Address, Bloomsburg, Pa.

DYER, Albert L.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Sullivan County; was born in New Era, Bradford County, Pa., Feb. 13, 1868; reared on a farm; attended school at New Era and LeRaysville, where he located with his parents when sixteen years old; later he went to Bernice, Sullivan County, and worked in a saw mill for one year; then went to Lopez and worked at the same occupation for two years, after which he went back to Bernice and was superintendent of the saw mill about two years; he again removed to Lopez and engaged in the meat and livery business, in which he is still engaged; served as constable two terms and Road Commissioner one term; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Lopez, Pa.

DYER, Frederick J.:

Leather manufacturer; born in Portland, Me., July 2, 1858; his parents removing to Pennsylvania during his childhood, and settling at Curwensville, Clearfield County, in 1892. Here he studied in the public schools, and afterward in the Portland Business College, graduating in 1876 and beginning his business life as a store clerk. In 1878 he became an apprentice to John B. Alley & Co., tanners, at Curwensville, and within eighteen

months had so thoroughly mastered the business that he was made superintendent of the works. During his continuance in this position the tannery changed hands several times, and was finally absorbed by the United States Leather Company. Under the latter he remained superintendent, but desiring an independent position in business, he entered into partnership with his old employers, now Alleys Brothers & Co. This firm has an extensive establishment at Curwensville, with large stores and warehouses in Boston, and is one of the leading independent dealers in finished leather in the country. Mr. Dyer is also interested in the Whittaker Stone Company and the Curwensville Lumber Company. He has taken no part in politics, except to serve for short periods as School Director and Councilman in Curwensville. Address, Curwensville, Pa.

DYSON, Charles Wilson:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Maryland, appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1879; Assistant Engineer July 1, 1885; Passed Assistant Engineer June 1, 1895; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Machias April 27, 1898, to 1901; Bureau Steam Engineering June 25, 1901, to 1903; Raleigh since Aug. 8 ,1903; Lieutenant Commander Dec. 31, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

E.

EACHUS, George Washington:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventeenth Pennsylvania Infantry April 18, 1861; Corporal 1861; mustered out Aug. 2, 1861; Second Lieutenant Twentieth Pennsylvania Cavalry June 28, 1863; honorably mustered out Jan. 6, 1864; private Twentieth Pennsylvania Cavalry Jan. 28, 1864; Regimental Quartermaster Sergeant March 1, 1864; discharged for promotion April 18, 1864; First Lieutenant and Regimental Quartermaster Twentieth Pennsylvania Cavalry April 19, 1865; honorably mustered out April 23, 1865. Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

EAKINS, Thomas:

Artist; born July 25, 1844, at Philadelphia; was graduated from High School; studied art under Gerome, at Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris. In various schools of art he has been Professor and Lecturer on Anatomy and Painting. With Samuel Murray, his pupil, he modelled the colossal figures of the prophets which decorate the Witherspoon Building, Philadelphia, and also reliefs on Trenton Battle Monument and on Soldiers' and Sailors' Monument in Brooklyn. Since 1902 has been a member of the National Academy of Design; at the Columbian Exposition, in 1893, was given awards, also at Paris Exposition, 1900; Pan American Exposition in 1901. Address, 1729 Mt. Vernon St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EARLE, George H.:

Lawyer and financier; born in Philadelphia July 6, 1856; was educated in Harvard University; then studied law and was admitted to practice in the profession in which his father and grandfather had been notable. He became a member of the legal firm of Earle & White, which existed for twelve years, and conducted a large and lucrative practice, in which Mr. Earle showed high ability and was markedly successful. Elected President of the Pennsylvania Warehousing and Safe Deposit Company and Vice President of the Guarantee Trust and Safe Deposit Company. His many duties in these positions obliged him to withdraw from active practice in the law. The great ability which he manifested as a financier led later to his being made President of the Finance Company of Pennsylvania and of the Tradesman's National Bank, he resigning at the same time his Vice Presidency in the Guarantee Company. He has successfully filled other important financial positions, and in 1898 was appointed Receiver for the Chestnut Street National Bank and associated with R. Y. Cook, assignee of the Chestnut Street Trust and Saving Fund Company. The affairs of these defunct institutions he conducted to a successful termination. He became also a member of the Board of the Philadelphia Record Publishing Company, a Director in the Equitable Trust Co., etc. Mr. Earle has taken a deep interest in political affairs and has been a strong element in the struggle for municipal reform. He was an active member of the Committee of One Hundred, and has not

lost his interest in the case of honest administration. A lover of fine horses, he has one of the largest stock farms in Pennsylvania, at his summer country seat, "Broad Acres," near the Radnor Hunt. Address, Devon, Pa.; office, 232 Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EARLY, Lewis G.:

President Reading Press Club; born at Bird-in-Hand, Lancaster County, Pa., May 20, 1862; son of Rev. John W. Early; was educated in the public schools of Danville, Pa. He was one of the organizers of the Reading Press Club in 1888; Director of the Club for three years; Secretary in 1891; President, 1892-1897, and President, 1899, to date. Member of the Board of Governors of the International League of Press Clubs since 1901; established the News at Freeburg, Snyder County, Pa., in 1885; merged it with the Selinsgrove (Pa.) Times in 1887; accepted a position on the Reading (Pa) Morning Herald, and was night editor of this paper from 1888 to 1896; business manager of the same paper in 1897; manager and editor Daily Review, of Reading, ten months; night editor, Reading Times since 1898. In politics, Republican. Married Annie E. Bechtel, May 6, 1896. Address, Reading, Pa.

EASTBUM, George:

Instructor; born in Bucks County, Pa., Nov. 25, 1838; studied in the Friends' Central School, Philadelphia, and afterward adopted the profession of a teacher, beginning in 1856 in the Lumberville Public School and afterward at Edge Hill School until July, 1858, when he became an assistant teacher in the Friends' Central School. After five years in this service he entered Yale College, where he graduated B. A. in 1868. In 1871 he was given the degree of M. A. and in 1890 he was honored for his attainments by the degree of Ph. D. from Princeton College. Mr. Eastbum was solicited in 1880 to accept the post of Vice President of Girard College, but preferred to remain with the school he had established, the Eastbum Academy, which has long been one of the leading institutions of its kind in the country, and has educated some of the most successful professional and business men of this period. No school is better adapted to give a complete business education and a thorough preparation for any collegiate or scientific institution. Dr. Eastbum is a member of the counsel of the American Metrological Association, and an earnest advocate for the adoption of the metric system of weights and measures. Address, 700 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EASTBURN, H. B.:

President of the Bucks County Trust Company of Doylestown. Address, Doylestown, Bucks County, Pa.

EASTON, William Thomas:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Thirteenth Pennsylvania Infantry April 17, 1861; mustered out Aug. 6, 1861; private 149th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 11, 1862; Sergeant, Aug. 23, 1862; Regimental Sergeant Major Jan. 1, 1864; discharged to accept promotion March 8, 1864; First Lieutenant Thirty-second United States Colored Troops April 7, 1864; mustered out to accept promotion March 17, 1865; Captain 103d United States Colored Troops March 18, 1865; honorably mustered out May 5, 1866. Elected May 2, 1894. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EATON, Arthur B.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in Worcester, Mass., January 2, 1870; was educated in the public schools of Pennsylvania; when seventeen years old he entered the mercantile business and remained in same until twenty-five years old; read law with Thos. D. Finletter, Assistant District Attorney of Philadelphia; attended a special course at the University of Pennsylvania; was admitted to the bar in April, 1897; elected to the Common Council of Philadelphia in 1900, and served until April, 1902; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Residence, 1322 North 52d St.; office address, 305 Odd Fellows' Temple, Philadelphia, Pa.

EBERT, Horace Milton:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Montgomery County; was born in Cressona, Schuylkill County, Pa., January 9, 1866; was educated in the public schools of Norristown, graduating from the high school in 1881; was made Secretary of the March-Brownback Stove Company, at Pottstown, in 1890, which position he still holds; in 1898 helped to raise a company for the volun-

teer service in the war with Spain and participated in the Porto Rico campaign as First Lieutenant of Company M, Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Pottstown, Pa.

EBY, A. M.:

Cashier of the Hazleton National Bank; born at Selin's Grove, Pa., May 23, 1843, and educated in common schools there; 1859 to 1862, with Barrett & MacDowell, Harrisburg, Pa., where he learned the printers' trade; 1862, enlisted in the 147th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, serving until 1865; participated in the following battles: Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Lookout Mountain, Missionary Ridge, and Ringgold. Served in the Armies of the the Potomac, the Cumberland and Georgia from 1862, to Sheridan's march to the sea, and through the Carolinas, to the final surrender of the Confederate forces; 1868-1873, employed by the Lehigh Valley Railroad Company as station agent at Hazleton, Pa.; 1891, Cashier of the Hazelton National Bank; 1894, private secretary of Calvin Pardee in Philadelphia; Treasurer of the C. Pardee Works, Perth Amboy, N. J., 1895-1896. Married Martha E., daughter of Lewis Davenport, July 14, 1868; married Jessie, daughter of George M. Saxe, May 23, 1900. Member of Robinson Post No. 20, G. A. R.; Hazle Lodge No. 327, F. & A. M.; Hazleton Chapter No. 277, R. A. M., Mt. Vernon Commandery No. 73, K. T.; McNair Council, R. & S. M., Mauch Chunk, Pa.; Irem Temple, A. A. O. N. M. S., of Wilkesbarre, Pa.; Hazleton Lodge No. 200, B. P. O. Elks. Address, Hazleton, Pa.

ELY, James R.:

President of the First National Bank of Newport. Address, Newport, Perry County, Pa.

ELY, Thomas Cox:

Physician; born in Holmdel, N. J., July 29, 1863; was educated in Colgate Academy, at Hamilton, N. Y., and in Colgate University. He left his class in the latter in his senior year to enter upon the study of medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, where he graduated as Doctor of Medicine in 1887. Colgate University conferred on him the honorary degree of A. M. in 1891. He married Anna Perry Cromwell in the year of his graduation, and has one son, William C. Ely. Entering upon medical practice in Philadelphia after graduating, he has been actively engaged in it since. He is a member of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, the American Academy of Medicine, and several other medical societies; also of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Address, 2041 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ECHOLS, E. W.:

President of the Mercer County Bank. Address, Sandy Lake, Mercer County, Pa.

ECKARD, J. MacI. Longstreth:

Presbyterian clergyman; born in Chefoo, China, May 23, 1870; son of Rev. L. W. and Elizabeth Abbott Longstreth Eckard; was graduated from Cheltenham Military Academy in 1887, and from University of Pennsylvania, with degree of Bachelor of Arts, 1891; 1891-1892, attended the University of Edinburgh, and the United Presbyterian Divinity Hall in the same city; 1892-1895, at the Theological Seminary, Princeton, N. J.; 1895-1897 pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Volga, South Dakota; 1897-1903 pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Northumberland, Pa.; 1903, Professor of English in the Government school at Penuelas, Porto Rico. Member of the Sons of the Revolution, Phi Kappa Sigma Fraternity. Address, Fourth and Spring Garden Sts., Easton, Pa

ECKARD, Leighton W.:

Clergyman; born in Savannah, Ga., 1845; graduated from Lafayette College, receiving degrees of A. M. and D. D.; was engaged in missionary labors in China for five years; pastor of Brainerd Union Presbyterian Church, Easton, Pa., since 1891. Author of "Chinese Tract" and "A History of Abingdon Church, 1774 to 1776." Chaplain of the Society of the Cincinnati in State of Georgia. Address, 103 North Fourth St., Easton, Pa.

ECKELS, Clark D.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Crawford County; was born in Greenville, Mercer County, Pa., December 16, 1858; was educated in public and private schools; also in the Edinboro State Normal and Allegheny College; learned the printing trade, and worked at it for several years; in 1888 he, in partnership with his brother, purchased the Cambridge Springs News, which they still publish; served as School Director of Cambridge Springs for nine years; is now

a Trustee of the Edinboro State Normal School; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Cambridge Springs, Pa.

ECKELS, George, M. D., A. M., Sc. D.:

Educator; born on the Saxton farm, New Kingston, Dec. 23, 1844; ancestors on father's side were Scotch-Irish, and on his mother's side German; was educated at Millersville State Normal School; degree of A. M. conferred upon him by Pennsylvania College, and honorary degree of Sc. D. from same institution; served two terms in the Legislature of Pennsylvania, representing Cumberland County; member of committees: Ways and Means, Judiciary General, Judiciary Local, Education, and Apportionment. Principal of the Cumberland Valley State Normal School. On the 6th of June, 1872, married Annie E. Humer, of New Kingston, Pa. Present address, State Normal School, Shippensburg, Pa.

ECKERT, Isaac:

Banker; born in Reading, Pa.; educated in the public schools; entered into the iron business at an early age; became Manager of the Topton Furnace Company; succeeded his father, Henry S. Eckert, upon the latter's death, as President of the Farmers' National Bank of Reading; has given much attention to the turf, and for some time maintained a racing stable. Married Eliza Kaufman, daughter of William M. Kaufman, a well-known iron master. Address, Reading, Pa.

EDELMAN, W. J.:

Clergyman; born at Moorestown, Pa., June 27, 1871; educated at Schuylkill Seminary, Muhlenberg College. Married Mella R. Hertz, May 12, 1898. Prohibitionist. Address, Allentown, Pa.

EDGERLEY, Edward:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventy-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 16, 1861; First Sergeant Sept. 17, 1861; discharged for promotion Nov. 1, 1862; Second Lieutenant Seventy-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry Nov. 2, 1862; Captain, Sept. 12, 1864; honorably mustered out July 12, 1865. Elected May 4, 1887. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EDGAR, John M.:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon, July, 1881; Passed Assistant Surgeon, July, 1884; Surgeon, November, 1896; receivinig ship St. Louis, October, 1893; receiving ship Richmond, 1894; school ship Saratoga, May, 1895; receiving ship Vermont, December, 1896; United States ship Prairie, March, 1898; Amphitrite, April 14, 1898; receiving ship Wabash, October 24, 1901-1803; Wisconsin, September, 1903; Monadnock since March, 1904. Address, care of Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

EDMANDS, John:

Librarian; born in Framingham, Mass., Feb. 1, 1820; son of Jonathan and Lucy (Nourse) Edmands. In 1841 he entered Phillips Andover Academy, and graduated with the class in 1843; was graduated from Yale College in 1847, and from the Yale Theological Seminary in 1851; in the Library of the "Society of Brothers in Unity," at Yale College 1845; from 1850 to 1856, assistant in the Yale College Library; Chief Librarian of the Mercantile Library of Philadelphia from 1856 to 1902, when he was made Librarian Emeritus. Prepared a catalogue of Mercantile Library of Philadelphia, 1870, in a volume of 700 double-column pages; edited Quarterly Bulletin of the Mercantile Library for twenty years; prepared and printed in the Bulletin a "List of Historical Novels" and "Bibliographies of "Dies Irae" and of the "Junius Letters." Member American Library Association, Pennsylvania Library Club. Married Abigail J. Lloyd, of Brooklyn, Aug. 1, 1854, and Ellen Elizabeth Metcalf, of Boston, Mass., June 17, 1889, and Clara Augusta Roberts, of Philadelphia, Aug. 23, 1893. Residence, 1828 Mt. Vernon St.; office, 16 South Tenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EDMISTON, Robert Scott:

State Senator from Bradford County; was born in Milan, Pa., April 24, 1841; worked during the day and studied diligently evenings and acquired a thorough business education; in Sept., 1861, enlisted in Company H, Pennsylvania Volunteers, for three years or during the war; with his regiment he took part in the battles of the Army of the Potomac; was badly wounded in the head at Fredericksburg, Va., Dec. 13, 1862, and for bravery displayed (when his regiment was resist-

ing a charge, after he was wounded), he was promoted to Lieutenant; has been interested in the improvement of stock and has made agriculture a special study; served as a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1897 and 1899; was elected to the Senate, November, 1900, after one of the severest political contests against great odds ever fought to a successful conclusion in Pennsylvania. Address, Milan, Pa.

EDMUNDS, Albert Joseph:

Librarian and Pali student; born Nov. 21, 1857, at Tottenham, Middlesex, England; educated at private school in Penzance, and Quaker School at Croydon; Flounders Institute, Yorkshire, 1876-1877; matriculator at London University in 1877; came to the United States in 1885 and settled at Philadelphia, 1886; Library Assistant Haverford College, 1887-1889; classified Philadeluhia Library, 1889-1890; cataloguer for Historical Society of Pennsylvania since 1891. Independent in politics. Author of Catalogues of Sunderland Library, 1884, and of Chestnut Hill Library, Philadelphia, 1891. "Songs of Asia Sung in America" (1896); Poems in London Agnostic Annual (1881); Cornhill Magazine (1883); New York Library Journal (1892); Philadelphia Conservator (since 1900); "Hymns of the Faith (Dhammapada)," second edition, 1904; "Buddhist and Christian Gospels" (1902); and "Buddhist Bibliography" (1903); "A Buddhist Genesis" (1904). Address, 3231 Sansom St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EDMUNDS, Henry Reeves:

Lawyer; has been a United States Commissioner since April 4, 1883; born in Philadelphia Jan. 17, 1840. His father was Franklin D. Edmunds, who was born at Cape May, N. J., in 1814, and died in 1859; his mother was Ann Marshall Stanger, who was born in Marshallville, N. J., Feb. 11, 1815, and died March 18, 1897. He received his early education in the Philadelphia public schools, graduating from the High School in July, 1856. After studying law he was admitted to the bar Jan. 19, 1861; at that time he made a special study of marine law; for twenty-five years he represented the Vessel Owners' and Captains' Associations as counsel. During this period he won a special number of notable cases for his clients, and became the accepted authority on those points of law dealing with marine legislation and controversy; he is now counsel for many of the leading steamship lines and marine insurance companies of the country. He is married, and has four children, two sons and two daughters. Commissioner Edmunds is a Director of the American Dredging Company, is interested in many organizations of a charitable nature, and is President of the Board of Education of Philadelphia. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

EDWARDS, Albert Joseph:

Assistant District Attorney of Allegheny; born June 16, 1858, at Brady's Bend, Pa.; the son of Rev. Henry and Hannah (Miles) Edwards; was educated in the public schools; admitted to the Allegheny County bar June 14, 1890. Assistant District Attorney of Allegheny since 1895, is a Republican. Address, 426 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

EDWARDS, Frank G.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Bucks County; was born in Bristol, Bucks County, Pa., Feb. 1, 1858, where he now resides; educated in the public schols; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Bristol, Pa.

EDWARDS, Henry M.:

Jurist; born in Wales Feb. 12, 1844; came to the United States with his parents in 1864, settling at Scranton, Pa., after receiving his education in South Wales and at London University, where he graduated in 1863. He studied law under Hon. F. W. Gunster and was admitted to the bar of Lackawanna County in 1871. In 1870 he formed a partnership with Judge W. D. Ward, which existed for five years. An able lawyer, and active in the work of the Republican Party, he was elected District Attorney and re-elected in 1888. This was followed by his election as additional Law Judge for a term of ten years, and in 1901 he became President Judge of the Court of Common Pleas for Lackawanna County. In addition to his legal and judicial duties, Judge Edwards has done work in the field of journalism, he being engaged for a year and a half on the New York Tribune in 1865 and after, and for four years later in publishing a Welsh paper in Scranton. Address, Scranton, Pa.

EDWARDS, John R.:

Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1871; was graduated from the Naval Academy, 1874; then ordered to Wachusetts, North Atlantic Squadron; commissioned Assistant Engineer, Feb. 26, 1875, attached to the flagship Worcester; served on board the flagship Pensacola, Pacific Station, from March, 1876, to July, 1879; member of the Naval Engineering Experimental Board, of which ex-Engineer-in-Chief B. F. Isherwood was President, from October, 1879, to November, 1880; commissioned Passed Assistant Engineer Sept. 11, 1881; attached to the Despatch from March, 1881, to 1884; served on the Monocacy, Palos and Marion, Asiatic Station, from 1884 to 1887; Professor of Mechanical Engineering, University of South Carolina, from 1888 to 1891. While detailed for duty at the University of South Carolina was graduated from the Law School of that institution and was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of that State. Attached to the Petrel, Asiatic Station, from July, 1891, to October, 1894; promoted to Chief Engineer, November, 1895; detailed for duty at the Bureau of Steam Engineering, Navy Department, from May, 1895, to September, 1897; Chief Engineer of the Lancaster, Puritan, Cincinnati and Texas, from November, 1897, to November, 1900. Commissioned Lieutenant Commander March 3, 1899; attached to the Bureau of Steam Engineering, Navy Department, since November, 1900; commissioned Commander Sept. 23, 1903. Address, 1812 Belmont Avenue, N. W., Washington, D. C.

EDWARDS, Robert A., D. D.:

Was ordained deacon in 1865, by Bishop Stevens, and priest the following year by Bishop Alfred Lee. He is a graduate of the Philadelphia Divinity School, and received degree of Doctor of Divinity from Jefferson College, Pa. He has had four charges in the Diocese of Pennsylvania: Grace Church, Mt. Airy, Holy Trinity Memorial, St. Matthias and Holy Innocents' Tacony. He served as Chaplain of First Regiment National Guard of Pennsylvania for nine years. Officiated for several summers as Chaplain at Carlsbad and other places in Europe. Address, Hoffnagle, near Frankford Ave., Harrisburg, Pa.

EGBERT, Seneca;

Professor of hygiene; born Feb. 17, 1863, in Petroleum Centre, Pa.; received preparatory education at Franklin, Pa., and Phillips Academy, Andover, Mass. In 1884 graduated from Princeton, and in 1887 received degree of A. M.; also degree of Doctor of Medicine in 1888 at the University of Pennsylvania. From 1890 to 1891 at the University of Pennsylvania was lecturer on hygiene; from 1893 to present time, Professor of Hygiene, and from 1898 to present time Dean of the Department of Medicine in the Medico-Clinurgical College of Philadelphia; from 1896 to 1899 Professor of Anatomy, Physiology and Hygiene in Temple College, Philadelphia. Member of Philadelphia County Medical Society; Pennsylvania State Medical Society; American Medical Association; American Public Health Association; American Society of Tropical Medicine, and Princeton Club. Author of "A Manual of Hygiene and Sanitation" (3 editions). Address, 4814 Springfield Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

EGE, John, M. D.:

Born Feb. 13, 1854, in Dettingen, Germany; educated at Germany and Hahnemann College of Philadelphia; Medical Doctor in 1883; Berlin Bacteriologic 1889; married Miss Lena Wonnberger in 1883. Address, 142 N. 8th St. Reading, Pa.

EGGERS, Charles S.:

President of the Monessen Savings and Trust Company. Address, Monessen, Westmoreland County, Pennsylvania.

EHRENFELD, Charles Lewis:

Clergyman and educator; born in Kishacoquillas Valley, Mifflin County, Pa., June 15, 1832; son of Augustus Clemens Ehrenfeld, M. D.; educated in his home and at Wittenberg College, Ohio; was graduated from college in 1856, in Theology, 1860. Married Oct. 3, 1860, to Miss Hlene M. Hatch, descendant of Asa Hatch, Revolutionary soldier, Massachusetts; was pastor from 1860 to 1871, at Altoona, Shippensburg, and Hollidaysburg, Pa. Principal of Pennsylvania Southwestern State Normal School 1871 to 1877. Financial Secretary of Department of Public Instruction, 1877 to 1878. State Librarian of Pennsylvania 1878 to 1882. Resigned Librarianship to accept chairs successively of Latin and English, and of English and Logic, 1882 to 1892, in his

Alma Mater. Editor of "New and Old," a literary and theological monthly. Degrees A. B., A. M., Ph. D. from his Alma Mater. Formerly member of American Philological Association, Dauphin County, and Virginia Historical Societies. Whig and Anti-Slavery antecedents. Republican in politics. Address, State Normal School, California, Pa.

EHRENFELD, Frederick:

Educator; born in Washington County, Pa., Jan. 8, 1872; son of Charles Lewis Ehrenfeld and Helen Margaret Hatch (Ehrenfeld); educated in public schools of Harrisburg, Pa., and Springfield, Ohio, A. B. Wittenberg College, Springfield, Ohio, 1893; taught in the York, Pa., Collegiate Institute, 1893 to 1894; in private school in Altoona, Pa., 1894 to 1895; matriculated in the Graduate Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1895, pursuing advanced work in geology, mineralogy and chemistry; published a thesis upon the triassic formation of York County, Pa. In 1898 received the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Pennsylvania. Independent Republican in politics. Member of Phi Kappa Psi College fraternity; the Honorary Scientific Society of Sigma Xi; the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences; the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Has delivered lectures before the public schools of Philadelphia on various geological subjects. Since 1897 on the staff of University of Pennsylvania, Department of Geology and Mineralogy. Permanent address, College Hall, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

EHRENFELD, Michael J.:

Builder; born in Lilly Station, Cambria County, Pa., Oct. 20, 1856. He is of German descent. At an early age was apprenticed to a barber, and at the age of eighteen had a shop of his own, which he subsequently conducted for over twenty years; he then entered the real estate business. Married in April, 1876, to Miss Laura V. Moon. Member of the Methodist Protestant Church and is a Republican in politics. Address, 1922 Forbes St., Pittsburg, Pa.

EHRENFELD, N. S.:

President of the Indiana County Deposit Bank. Address, Indiana, Indiana County, Pa.

EHRGOOD, Allen W.:

Judge of Court of Common Pleas of Pennsylvania. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

EHST, Irwin J.:

Notary and insurance; born Nov. 19, 1860, Oley Township, Berks County, Pa.; educated in the common schools and the Scientific Academy of Reading, Berks County, Pa. He was Secretary of the Republican County Committee for four years; Justice of the Peace at Boyerstown, Notary Public; Secretary and Director of four local corporations (Industrials); in printing and stationery business, real estate, insurance, and settling estates, etc. Delegate to numerous county and State conventions; Republican in politics. Address, Boyertown, Berks County, Pa.

EILENBERGER, P. M.:

President of Stroudsburg National Bank. Address, Stroudsburg, Monroe County, Pa.

EISENBISE, Henry Augustus Muhlenberg:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant Twenty-fifth Infantry April 16, 1861; discharged to accept promotion May 28, 1861; Second Lieutenant Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry May 28, 1861; honorably mustered out July 29, 1861; First Lieutenant Forty-sixth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 2, 1861; Captain Sept. 27, 1861; resigned and discharged Feb. 11, 1863; Captain Thirty-sixth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry June 29, 1863; mustered out Aug. 11, 1863; private Fifty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 18, 1863; Sergeant July 1, 1864; First Sergeant May 1, 1865; discharged to accept promotion July 10, 1865; Second Lieutenant Fifty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry July 2, 1865; honorably mustered out Aug. 30, 1865. Elected May 2, 1900. Address, 816 Edgemont Ave., Chester, Pa.

EISMAN, M. H.:

President of the First National Bank of Susquehanna. Address, Susquehanna, Pa.

EISNER, Moritz:

Mineral water dealer; born in Vienna, Austria, in 1850, where he became an apprentice in a drug store. He came to America when nineteen years of age, making Philadelphia his home, and en-

gaging there in two wholesale drug houses in succession. In 1880 he purchased the business of his employers, Oramer & Small, and began business on his own account. While thus employed, he became the regular correspondent of several German pharmaceutical journals. In 1873 he had paid a visit to his native city, and there acted as correspondent for the Philadelphia Democrat during the Vienna World's Exposition. He also wrote for the New York Tribune, in connection with Bayard Taylor and G. V. Smalley. After his return home he was connected with the Philadelphia Democrat for a year or more. He then returned to the house of Oramer & Small, which he afterward purchased, as above stated. His next enterprise was in the importation of German mineral waters to the United States, and, in partnership with Joseph Mendelson, the importation of the celebrated Malt Extract of Johann Hoff. The demand for this article grew so great that it became necessary to build a large establishment in the United States to supply it. The firm of Eisner & Mendelson removed its headquarters to New York in 1887, where it became the American representative of the most famous mineral waters of Europe and also dealt in those of America. Mr. Eisner was for many years a Director of the Philadelphia Maennerchor and the German Club. Address, 613 West End Ave., New York city.

ELDER, Francis H.:

Physician; born in Blairsville, Pa., Aug. 9, 1859; educated in the public schools and Academy of Blairsville, and in 1873 moved with his parents to Philadelphia, where he spent two years in the High School, then entered upon the study of medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, where he graduated as Doctor of Medicine in 1881. In the following year he received the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. For a year after graduation he practiced as Assistant Physician at the Philadelphia Hospital, and subsequently became Assistant to Prof. James C. Wilson in the Jefferson Medical College. A year later he was appointed chief of the Gynæcic Clinic at the Philadelphia Polyclinic, which position he retained for five years, resigning in 1889 to take charge of the department of Diseases of Women in the Southwest Dispensary of Philadelphia. He left this position in 1894, since which he has confined himself to private practice. He is a member of the Philadelphia Medical Society, the American Medical Association, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania and the Archæological Society of the University of Pennsylvania. Address, 1519 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ELFRETH, Jacob R.:

Builder; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 22, 1837; educated at the Friends' School in that city; his ancestors came over with William Penn in 1682; largely interested in real estate; 1870 purchased a place near Darby in Delaware County, Pa. Served as School Director in that District, and Secretary of the Board; is a prominent member of the Lansdowne Friends Meeting; built a number of fine residences in that town. Address, Lansdowne, Pa.

ELKIN, John P.:

Lawyer and legislator; born in Indiana County, Pa., in 1860; educated in the Indiana State Normal School; taught in the public schools of the county. In 1882 he entered the law department of the University of Michigan, graduating in 1884, and being admitted to the bar of Indiana County in 1885. Mr. Elkin's legal practice has been active and successful, though broken into by legislative duty for the State, he being elected a member of the House of Representatives in 1884, before his admission to the bar, and re-elected in 1886. While in the House he was chairman of a number of committees and has served as chairman of the State Committee of his party, and delegate to several Republican State Conventions. He was appointed in 1895 Deputy Attorney General of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and in 1899 was appointed Attorney General of the State. He was a prominent candidate for Governor in 1902, but, though popular with the people, he was defeated in the State Convention, when Mr. Pennypacker became Governor. Mr. Elkin retired from the office of Attorney General and devoted himself actively to legal practice in Indiana County, in whose concerns he has taken an active interest, having been President of its school board for the past nine years, a trustee of the Indiana State Normal School, and active in the development of its coal fields. He is President of the Farmers' Bank of Indiana, one of the leading financial institutions of the county. In March, 1904, on the declination of Gov. Pennypacker to be a candidate for

the vacancy on the bench of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, Mr. Elkin was unanimously nominated for that exalted judicial position. Address, Indiana, Pa.

ELLENBERGER, C. W.:
President of the First National Bank of Dayton. Address, Dayton, Armstrong County, Pa.

ELLIOT, Joseph Pond:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Twenty-second Pennsylvania Infantry April 23, 1861; honorably mustered out Aug. 7, 1861; First Lieutenant and Quartermaster Seventy-first Pennsylvania Infantry Jan. 7, 1862; honorably mustered out July 2, 1864. Elected Jan. 14, 1880. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ELLIOT, Joseph S.:
President of the National Deposit Bank of Brownsville. Address, Brownsville, Fayette County, Pa.

ELLIOT, Mortimer F.:
Lawyer; born in Tioga County, Pa., Sept. 24, 1840; educated in the law under Hon. James Lowry and Hon. Stephen S. Wilson, of Wellsboro, being admitted to the bar in 1862. He made excellent practice in his profession, and was the candidate of the Democratic party for President Judge in 1871. Though defeated he ran far ahead of his ticket. He was elected to the Constitutional Convention of 1872, and took an important part in its deliberations. In 1882 he was elected Congressman-at-large and served in the National Legislature with distinction. He was nominated again for Congress in 1890, but failed of an election. Shortly afterward he was appointed Attorney for the Standard Oil Company, dividing his time between Oil City and New York. His long and varied experience at the bar and wide knowledge of the law has given him a high standing in his profession. Address, 26 Broadway, New York, N. Y.

ELLIOTT, William G.:
Manufacturer; born in Williamsport, Pa., July 19, 1840 educated in Dickinson Seminary and the Philadelphia Central High School. After a season engaged in farming, he became clerk in a store at Williamsport, and afterward in one at Canton, Mo. He was working in his father's farm when the Civil War began, and at once enlisted as a private in the Eleventh Pennsylvania Volunteers, with which he was present at the battle of Falling Waters. At the expiration of his term of enlistment he returned home and engaged in mercantile business, which he carried on with success for five years. He was still more successful in Oil City, and on his return to Williamsport engaged in real estate transactions, erecting in 1870 the Academy of Music, which for twenty years was the city's principal playhouse, Mr. Elliott himself conducting it. It has since been remodelled into an attractive office structure. From 1872 to 1879 Mr. Elliott was express agent for the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Company, and then began a new industry, the manufacture of asphaltum paint. His establishment has grown into the National Paint Works, one of the chief industrial enterprises of Williamsport, the product having a sale throughout the American continent. He was elected Mayor of Williamsport in 1893, many important public works being established during his term, including the building of a fine city hall. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

ELLIS, Rudulph:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Troop Philadelphia City Cavalry May 13, 1861; mustered out Aug. 17, 1861; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry Nov. 20, 1862; Captain April 11, 1864; honorably mustered out Dec. 27, 1864; elected Nov. 4, 1868. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

ELLIS, William Struthers:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Captain Rudulph Ellis; elected May 1, 1895. Address, Radnor, Pa.

ELLISON, Eugene L.:
Vice President of the Insurance Company of North America; born in Delaware in 1845; educated in the public schools and Academy at Newark, Del. Previous to his connection with his present company was clerk in mercantile and banking houses, general agent of the Enterprise Insurance Company of Philadelphia, and assistant manager of the Philadelphia Clearing House. Address, 4100 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ELLWOOD, John Kelley:
Educator; born June, 1858, at Westmoreland County, Pa. In 1883 was graduated from Heidelburg University, Tiffin, Ohio, with degree of A. B.; later studied law and medicine; since 1883 has been principal of schools; in 1891 was a member of the Pennsylvania House; is Vice President of the Pittsburg Teachers' Institute. Author of: "Table Books and Text Problems (with solutions) in Mathematics"; also joint author of Colaw & Ellwood Series, etc. In 1901 wrote a Manual of School Arithmetic, also School Algebra, in 1903. Address, 5622 Wilkins Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

ELMER, Walter Gray, M. D.:
Born Oct. 3, 1872, at Trenton, N. J.; was graduated from Princeton College in 1894, with degree of B. Sc., from medical department of University of Pennsylvania in 1897, from Presbyterian Hospital in Philadelphia in 1899. After some months in Switzerland and London returned to Philadelphia and commenced the practice of medicine. Is at present one of the assistants in clinical medicine in the University of Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon to the Presbyterian Hospital; Lecturer on Anatomy and Physiology in the Presbyterian and University Hospitals; Physician to the Church Home for Children; Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia, and a member of the Philadelphia Pathologicel Society. Address, 3904 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ELSON, Henry William:
Historian and lecturer; was born in Muskingum County, near Zanesville, Ohio, March 29, 1857; is the son of Jacob Elson and Clara (Swingle) Elson; educated in the country schools and Thiel College, Greenville, Pa., graduating in 1886; Theological course in Lutheran Seminary, Philadelphia; pastor 1889-1893 at Kittanning, Pa.; 1893-1895 in Philadelphia; took a special course in history and literature at University of Pennsylvania. Resigned the ministry 1895; became lecturer in University Extension Society of Philadelphia. Author: "History of the United States"; "Side Lights on American History"; "Story of a Great General—Grant"; "Story of a Noble Woman —Miss Frances Willard"; "Story of a Wonderful Hunter—Boone"; "Story of 'Old Hickory'"; "Story of Grover Cleveland"; "The Great Republic in Its Youth"; "Between the Two Wars"; "Civil War and Our Own Times"; "Star-Gazer's Hand Book"; "How to Teach History." Degrees: A. B., A. M., Ph. D. Married 1889, Hannah E. Smith, Philadelphia; and 1898, Ida S. MacMullen, of Bethlehem, Pa. Address, 2122 Natrona St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ELVERSON, James:
Proprietor of the Philadelphia Inquirer since 1879; born in England in 1838; moved with parents to Newark, N. J., in 1847; received common school education; became telegraph operator, and had charge of Willard's Hotel office during the Civil War. In 1865 was one of the founders of the Philadelphia Saturday Night, and since 1879 its sole proprietor; established in 1880 Golden Days, a weekly publication. Residence, 2024 Walnut St.; office, The Inquirer, Philadelphia, Pa.

ELVERSON, James Jr.:
Publisher of the Philadelphia Inquirer; born in Philadelphia in 1870; educated in Washington and Philadelphia schools. Married Eleanor Mayo. Member of Union League and various other clubs. Residence, 2028 Walnut St.; office, The Inquirer, Philadelphia, Pa.

ELWOOD, Robert David:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Seventy-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 14, 1861; honorably mustered out Nov. 4, 1864; elected Nov. 6, 1895. Address, 963 Liberty St., Pittsburg, Pa.

EMANUEL, Jonathan Manly:
Passed Assistant Engineer United States Navy; born in England and appointed from Pennsylvania; Third Assistant Engineer Aug. 25, 1862; Second Assistant Engineer Feb. 28, 1864; First Assistant Engineer, June 6, 1869; Passed Assistant Engineer June 6, 1889; retired April 7, 1891; placed on active list June 10, 1898, to serve in the Spanish-American War. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; member of the Naval Order of the United States, Pennsylvania Commandery. Address, 1810 North Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EMERY, James D.:
State Senator, representing the Forty-seventh District of Pennsylvania; born

in Delaware Township, Mercer County, Pa., Nov. 25, 1859; taught in public schools and academy for several years; was graduated at the Edinboro State Normal School in 1880; read law with Judge S. H. Miller; admitted to the bar of Mercer County in 1885, and has practiced law ever since at Mercer, the county seat. Married in 1883 Evelyn A. Miller, and Belle Nowlen in 1892; was elected District Attorney in 1890, Chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1893; elected to the Legislature in 1896, and to the State Senate in 1900. Compiled "A Digest of the Liquor Laws and Decisions of Pennsylvania," published in 1899; is a Director of the National Bank, and President of the Mercer County Trust Company of Mercer. Address, Mercer, Pa.

EMERSON, Edward Octavius:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Nineteenth Wisconsin Infantry March 25, 1862; First Lieutenant March 17, 1864; honorably mustered out April 29, 1865; elected Oct. 23, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EMLEY, William S.:

President of the Sixth National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Second and Pine Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

ENDLICH, Gustav A.:

Jurist; born in Lower Alsace Township, Berks County, in 1856; educated in Germany, his father having been U. S. Consul in Switzerland, and later in Princeton College, where he was graduated in 1875. He studied law in the office of George F. Baer, and after admission to the bar became actively engaged in the production of law treatises, dealing with such subjects as the "Law of Building Associations," "Commentaries on the Interpretation of Statutes," "The Rights and Liabilities of Married Women in Pennsylvania," etc. These have come into wide use as authorities, especially that upon the "Interpretation of Statutes," and have given their author much prominence in the legal fraternity. They had much to do with his being nominated and elected Judge in 1899; when sworn into office in 1890 he was the youngest Judge upon the bench in Pennsylvania; in 1899 he was again elected. Address, Reading, Pa.

ENGARD, Albert Corson:

Chief Engineer in United States Navy; born in Montgomery County, Pa., July 11, 1837; son of Philip and Margarretta Engard; educated in the public schools of that county; in 1862 appointed Acting Third Assistant Engineer in the United States Navy, and served actively during the entire period of the Civil War; Third Assistant Engineer in 1863; was present at both attacks on Fort Fisher and at its surrender in 1865; promoted to Second Assistant Engineer July 25, 1866; promoted to First Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Jan. 11, 1873; Chief Engineer (Lieutenant Commander) Oct. 3, 1891; promoted to Commander Feb. 7, 1898; retired from active service in the United States Navy Feb. 23, 1899. On Sept. 10, 1867, married Emily M. Greeves, daughter of the late Alexander Greeves of Philadelphia, Pa. Member of the Pennsylvania Commanery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 2131 North Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ENGARD, Harry Stewart:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Chief Engineer Albert C. Engard; elected Oct. 20, 1897. Address, 2131 North Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ENGLAND, Henry C.:

Manufacturing President; born at Swedesboro, N. J., Nov. 17, 1844; after receiving a public school education he engaged as a store clerk in several situations, and in September, 1862, enlisted in the Twenty-fourth New Jersey Regiment, being chosen as Third Sergeant of his company, though only eighteen years old. He was present at the great battles of Fredericksburg and Chancellorsville, in which he showed great courage. After being mustered out at the end of his term of service he became a salesman for the Biddle Hardware Company of Philadelphia, remaining in this position for eight years; his ability brought him in 1872 the post of manager of the sales department, when he removed to Reading, Pa., where the manufacturing plant was situated. His zeal in the company's interests was so highly appreciated that in 1880 he became a member of the firm with a fourth interest, and in 1886 was elected its treasurer; in 1888 the works at Reading, valued at a million dollars, were destroyed by fire, but the finances of the

company were so well managed by its treasurer that its credit was not affected, and since then it has continued a steady development. In 1893 Mr. England was one of the organizers of the Reading National Bank, and is also a Director of the Citizens' Bank, and of the United Traction Company of Reading; in 1896 he organized the Reading Cycle Manufacturing Company, of which he became President. He is also President of the Norristown Vise Company, and the Auburn Bolt and Nut Company, Vice President of the Wilder Manufacturing Company of Philadelphia, and Treasurer of the Reading Screw Company, these companies owing their origin to his advice and aid. Address, Perkiomen Ave., Reading, Pa.

ENGLE, S. F.:

President of the Lebanon Valley Trust Company. Address, Palmyra, Lebanon County, Pa.

ENGLISH, Harry D. W.:

General Manager for Western Pennsylvania of the Berkshire Life Insurance Company; born in Blair County, Pa., in 1855; received an academic education, and then learned the printing trade. In 1881 accepted the agency of the company he now represents. In the Episcopal Church he has always been a worker and prominent in its various organizations and charitable institutions; also prominent in Masonic circles. Member of the Chamber of Commerce, and also a member of Pittsburg's various social clubs. Address, Fidelity Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

ENRIGHT, Patrick Frederick:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Northampton County; born in South Bethlehem, Northampton County, Pa., March 17, 1868; educated in the South Bethlehem public schools, graduating from the High School in 1883; attended Lehigh University for one term; taught public school from 1884 to 1893; in latter year accepted a position on the repertorial staff of the Bethlehem Times; has been a member of the South Bethlehem School Board since 1896; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, South Bethlehem, Pa.

ERB, Israel G.:

President of the Lititz National Bank. Address, Lititiz, Lancaster County, Pa.

ERDMAN, Constantine J.:

Lawyer; born in Upper Saucon Township, Lehigh County, Pa., Sept. 4, 1846; educated in Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg, graduating in 1865; studied law and was admitted to the Lehigh County bar in 1868; he entered into partnership with J. H. Oliver, the firm continuing till the death of Mr. Oliver in 1871; in 1874 Mr. Erdman was elected to Congress, after his retirement from which body he became County Solicitor; in 1893 he formed a partnership with Thomas F. Diefenderfer, which still continues and has a large and profitable practice in Allentown. For twenty-five years he has been counsel for Powers & Weightman, manufacturing chemists at Philadelphia, and has represented many other large corporations. As Adjutant General of the Fourth Regiment, Pennsylvania National Guards, he was wounded at Reading during the strike of 1877; he is President of the Allentown Coopersburg Turnpike Company, of the Allentown Insurance Company, and of the Copley Cement Company. Address, Allentown, Pa.

ERDMAN, Milton:

Jurist; born in Stroudsburg, Pa.; educated at York Collegiate Institute; President Judge of the several courts of the Forty-third Judicial District of Pennsylvania, comprising counties of Monroe and Pike. Married on June 9, 1900, to Mary Greenwald. Republican in politics. Address, Stroudsburg, Pa.

ERIKSON, E. E.:

Mechanical engineer; was born in Sweden, and educated at the great government school at Norkoping. In 1882 came to America and secured a position as draughtsman in the Pennsylvania Railway shops at Altoona; later employed as Chief Engineer in the office of the Fort Wayne Road, and later as Assistant Superintendent of the New Castle shops of the J. P. Witherow Company; for the past ten years has conducted an engineering and contracting business in Pittsburg. Address, Garrison Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

ERMENTROUT, James N.:

Jurist; born at Reading, Pa., in 1846, and educated in the public schools of that city; he became a teacher in the Tuscarora Academy of Union County and in other schools, and for two years served

as Deputy Superintendent of Schools under his brother; while thus engaged he studied law, spent some years in the office of his brother, Samuel Ermentrout, and was admitted to the bar in 1867; he entered into partnership with his brother, who for a number of years was State Senator and afterwards a member of Congress. The new firm built up a very large practice, of which James had to bear the brunt, his brother's time being occupied in legislative duties; he was fully competent to the task, being looked upon as one of the leading trial lawyers of the State. In 1885 he was nominated for Judge, and was elected by a large majority; in 1895 he was re-nominated, and was elected over the Republican candidate by a majority of 5,000. Address, Reading, Pa.

ERMENTROUT, Samuel C., M. D.:

Born in Reading, Pa., March 28, 1844; educated in the public schools at the Reading Classical Academy; was graduated in medicine at the University of Pennsylvania in 1866; served in the Civil War as a private in Company E, 128th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, and was wounded in the battle of Chancellorsville; went to Europe soon after the opening of the Franco-Prussian War in 1870, and was appointed a Surgeon in the Prussian Army. For his skill as a Surgeon received the decoration of the Golden Cross, and was made a member of the Order of the Crown. Returned to Reading, Pa., at the close of the war, and has since practiced medicine in his native city; was physician to the County Almshouse, and served for a number of years on the medical staff of St. Joseph's Hospital; is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic, and was Commander of Keim Post of Reading for four years; is a brother of Judge Ermentrout of the Courts of Berks County; the late Congressman Ermentrout was also a brother. Married Emma Keppleman of Reading, eldest daughter of John Keppleman, an iron founder. Address, Reading, Pa.

ERRINGER, J. L.:

President of the Philadelphia Trust, Safe Deposit and Insurance Company. Address, 415 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

ESHELMAN, George Ross:

Lawyer; born in Lancaster, Pa., Sept. 30, 1864; son of the late D. G. Eshleman, Esq., of the Lancaster County bar, who was of German-Swiss descent and belonged to a large and well-known family, for many generations intelligent and substantial farmers in Lancaster County. His mother was a daughter of the late Dr. Abraham Carpenter of Lancaster, and through her mother, a great-granddaughter of George Ross, a signer of the Declaration of Independence. He received his primary education at Yeute's Institute, and was graduated from Princeton with the class of 1884, and in 1887 received the degree of A. M. from same institution. He read law with his father and was admitted to the Lancaster County bar in 1886, and has since practiced his profession at Lancaster. In 1887 he purchased the local legal paper, the Lancaster Law Review, and has since been its editor and publisher. On June 1, 1893, married Elizabeth, daughter of the late F. S. Spencer of Lancaster. He was a Democrat until 1896, and has since joined the Republican party. Member of Hershel Lodge No. 123, I. O. O. F.; Lancaster Lodge No. 134, B. P. O. E.; the Young Republican Club, the Hamilton Club, and the Y. M. C. A. of Lancaster, and of the Pennsylvania State and Lancaster County Bar Associations. He is a member of St. James' Protestant Episcopal Church, and a vestryman therein, and of the Church Club of Central Pennsylvania. Address, 48 North Duke St., Lancaster, Pa.

ESHNER, Augustus A., M. D.:

Born in Memphis, Tenn., Nov. 17, 1862; was graduated from Central High School of Philadelphia, 1879; Jefferson Medical College, 1883; resident physician in the Philadelphia Hospital, 1888 to 1889; Chief Clinical Assistant Out-Patient Medical Department Jefferson Medical College Hospital, 1892; Adjunct Professor of Clinical Medicine, Philadelphia Polyclinic, 1893; Professor of Clinical Medicine, Philadelphia Polyclinic, 1895 —; Physician to the Philadelphia Hospital, 1896 —; Editor "Transactions Philadelphia County Medical Society," 1896 to 1897; Assistant Physician Philadelphia Orthopedic Hospital and Infirmary for Nervous Diseases N; Physician to Hospital for Diseases of the Lungs at Chestnut Hill, 1900 to 1903. Address, 224 South Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ESLER, James M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County;

was born in Fawn Township, Allegheny County, Pa., near Tarentum, his present residence, Oct. 24, 1854; educated in the public schools and the Southwestern State Normal School at California, Pa., graduating from the latter in 1878; taught public school five terms; conducted retail drug store in Braddock for one year, and at Tarentum for eighteen years; was alternate delegate to the National Convention at St. Louis in 1896 from the Twenty-third Congressional District; was Census Supervisor for Allegheny County in 1900; is at present General Agent for the Manhattan Life Insurance Company of New York, for Western Pennsylvania, in company with R. J. Cunningam, Controller of Allegheny County; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Tarentum, Pa.

ESLING, Charles Henry Augustine, A. M., LL. D.:

Lawyer; lecturer; author; born in Philadelphia Jan. 21, 1845; headquarters of Washington and the Hessian General, Knyphausser, were at the respective houses of his great-great-grandparents at the battle of Brandywine; educated at St. Joseph's Jesuit College, Philadelphia; Georgetown University, D. C. Read law with Hon. William M. Meredith, and was graduated LL. B. from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania in 1882; received degree of A. M. from Georgetown University, centennial diploma, 1889, and LL. D. from St. Joseph's College, Philadelphia, Golden Jubilee Celebration, 1902. Married on April 10, 1890, Elizabeth, daughter of Charles Beader, of Jenkinstown, Pa. Represented Archbishop of Baltimore and the Catholic laity of the United States at Golden Jubilee celebration of Pope Pius IX., 1877, and received bronze jubilee medal for himself, and appointed to bear others to distinguished recipients in the United States; delegate of lay Catholic Congresses of United States, Baltimore, 1889, and Chicago, 1903, foreign member of the Royal Court of Saxony; Republican in politics. Member of the following clubs: University of Philadelphia, Penn Club of Philadelphia, Anglo-American of Dresden, Saxony, and poet of its fortieth jubilee celebration; Wurtemberg Rennberenis (Sport Club) of Stuttgart. Author of "Melodies of Mood and Tense," 1874. Address, 2109 Locust St., Philadelphia, or Wurttembergische Veriens Bank, Stuttgart, Germany.

ESPY, J. S.:

President of the State Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

ESSER, Jacob B.:

Publisher; born in Kutztown, Pa., Jan. 5, 1863; educated in public schools and at the Keystone State Normal School; elected Burgess of Kutztown; at present holding the office of Clerk of the Court of Quarter Sessions of Berks County; Chairman of the Democratic County Committee; was Secretary of the Keystone Agricultural and Horticultural Society of Berks County for a number of years until the dissolution of the society one year ago; proprietor of the Kutztown Journal (German); established the Kutztown Patriot (English) in 1902; frequently a delegate to Democratic county conventions; married Mary L. Hillegass, daughter of Dr. J. G. Hillegass of Pennsburg, Montgomery County, Pa., Oct. 11, 1887. Address, Kutztown, Pa.

ESTE, Charles:

Importer and dealer in lumber; born in Dayton, Ohio, Jan. 13, 1843; son of David Kirkpatrick, Jr., and Eliza Phillips Houston Este; educated in Switzerland, France and Germany; served in Company E, First Regiment, Gray Reserves, Pennsylvania Militia, 1862, and Thirty-second Regiment, Pennsylvania United States Volunteers, 1863; started in business in 1866. Married April 14, 1874, Christine Elizabeth Dodge, daughter of John C. Dodge of Brooklyn, N. Y. Member of Order of Albion, Colonial Wars, Colonial Governors, Sons of the Revolution, War of 1812, Post 2, G. A. R.; Military Order of Foreign Wars, Pennsylvania Commandery (first Secretary); Union League, Manufacturers' Club, Philadelphia Country Club and Corinthian Yacht Club. Adress, 4111 Baltimore Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

ESTES, William Lawrence, M. D.:

Born at Brownsville, Haywood County, Western Tennessee, Nov. 28, 1855; educated in private schools and Bethel College, Russellville, Ky., with degree of A. M. 1893; entered Medical Department of University of Virginia 1875; was graduated in 1877, receiving M. D. degree; New York City, and of St. Luke's Hosappointed intern at Mt. Sinai Hospital, New York City, and served three years; since 1881 on staff of St. Luke's Hospital, South Bethleham, Pa., being now

Director, Physician, Surgeon-in-Chief and Lecturer on Physiology and Hygiene at Lehigh University; Fellow of American Academy of Medicine, American Surgical Association. Member of American Medical Association, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, Lehigh Valley Medical Association, and honorary member of New York State Association of Railway Surgeons. Address, South Bethlehem, Pa.

ETTING, Charles E.:

Insurance agent; second son of Edward J. Etting of Philadelphia and Philippa Minis of Savannah; born in Philadelphia Feb. 5, 1844; he was mustered into the service of the United States as Second Lieutenant, Company D, 121st Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers, Aug. 4, 1862, assigned to the First Brigade, Third Division, First Corps, Army of the Potomac, joining it near Sharpsburg, after the battle of Antietam, and served continuously as Second Lieutenant, Aide-de-Camp, Captain, Acting Assistant Adjutant General and Mustering Officer until the end of the Civil War, being mustered out as Captain. Upon the termination of the war Captain Etting engaged in business and resides in his native city, where he is a well-known citizen and member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, Society of the First Army Corps, Society of the Army of the Potomac, Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, and Post 1, Grand Army of the Republic, Department of Pennsylvania. Address, 327 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ETTING, Theodore Minus:

Lawyer; born May 25, 1846, Philadelphia, Pa.; educated at private schools, University of Pennsylvania, and at United States Naval Academy; Midshipman, Ensign, Master, Lieutenant, United States Navy; member of Select Council; Referee in Bankruptcy. Married Jeanette Verplanck March 8, 1886. After resigning from the Navy in 1877, studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1878, and has since that time been engaged in the practice of law in Philadelphia. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Loyal Legion. Republican in politics. Permanent address, 1219 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

ETTINGER, George Taylor:

Professor of Latin and Pedagogy in Muhlenberg College; son of Amos and Susan Ettinger; born in Allentown, Pa., Nov. 8, 1860; was educated at private school and Muhlenberg College, Allentown; was graduated in 1880, and successively became tutor, Principal Academic Department, and now is Professor of Latin and Pedagogy; received degree of Ph. D. from New York University in 1891 for work done in Pedagogy and German. Author: "Pedagogy, the Fourth Profession," and "The Relations and Duties of Colleges to Their Preparatory Schools." For fifteen years connected with the public schools of Allentown, many years as President or Secretary of the Board of Control. Associated with John W. Jordan, LL. D., of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, and Dr. E. M. Green, supervising editor "Historic Homes and Institutions and Genealogical and Personal Memoirs of the Lehigh Valley, Pennsylvania," to be published by the Lewis Publishing Company, of New York and Chicago. Editor of The Muhlenberg since its foundation in 1883, and Secretary of Faculty and Librarian of Muhlenberg College; Prison Inspector of Lehigh County; is President of Lehigh County Historical Society; member of American Philological Society, Pennsylvania German Society, and Pennsylvania Society of New York. Aug. 17, 1899, he married Emma C., daughter of Gustavus Adolphus Aschbach. Republican. Address, Muhlenberg College, Allentown, Pa.

EVANS, Alvin:

Congressman; born Oct. 4, 1845, at Ebensburg, Pa.; received a public school education; afterward studied law and in 1873 he was admitted to the Cambria County bar. From 1901 to 1903 he was a member of Congress for the Twentieth Pennsylvania District, and for the Nineteenth District from 1903 to 1905. Republican. Address, Ebensburg, Pa.

EVANS, Charles C.:

President of the Berwick National Bank. Address, Berwick, Columbia County, Pa.

EVANS, Franklin Harold:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant 121st Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 15, 1862; discharged for promotion Oct. 12, 1863; First Lieutenant Eighth United States (colored) Infantry Oct. 9, 1863; Captain Dec. 9, 1864; honor-

ably mustered out Dec. 12, 1865. Elected Nov. 5, 1884. Address, 1712 Jefferson St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EVANS, George Howard:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy Sept. 1, 1868; Second Lieutenant Tenth Cavalry June 14, 1872; First Lieutenant, Nov. 18, 1881; Captain Oct. 20, 1892; retired March 11, 1898. Address, 226 Ophelia St., Pittsburg, Pa.

EVANS, Horace Young:

Physician; born in Nantmeal, Chester County, Pa., in 1834. He is descended from Welsh ancestors, who came to this country in 1717, his paternal grandfather being a medical purveyor in the patriot army during the Revolution. He prepared for college in the Westchester Academy, graduated at Princeton College in 1855, and entered the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, where he graduated in 1858. He subsequently practiced for five years in hospitals and dispensaries, and in the Army during the war, after which he began private practice in Philadelphia, where he has been a general practitioner for forty-one years. He is a Fellow of the Philadelphia College of Physicians and a member of the American Medical Association, the County and State Medical Societies, and the Sydenham Medical Association. Has been twice married—in 1863 to Anna L. Richards and in 1885 to Ida M. Williams. He has one son, Horace Y. Evans, Jr. Address, 1631 Green St., Philadelphia.

EVANS, James:

President of the Commercial Trust Company of McKeesport. Address, McKeesport, Allegheny County, Pa.

EVANS, John M.:

Jurist; born at Bronson, Mich., Dec. 3, 1853; was graduated from the Tecumseh High School, at Tecumseh, Mich. He removed to Pittsburg in 1871, registered there as a law student in 1876; studied in the office of James Grier and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar in 1878. After twenty years of private practice, he was appointed by the Governor Judge of Common Pleas Court No. 3, to fill the vacancy caused by the resignation of Hon. W. O. Porter, commissioned to the Superior Court. In the November election of 1898 he was elected to the Judgeship for the ten years' term, beginning the first Monday in January, 1899. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

EVANS, Joseph Spragg:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Chaplain 124th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 13, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged for disability Jan 9, 1863. Elected May. 2, 1888. Chaplain of the Commandery May 6, 1891-1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EVANS, Joseph Spragg, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Chaplain Joseph S. Evans. Elected May 6, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

EVANS, William:

Physician; born near Glen Mills, Delaware County, Pa., Aug. 9, 1861. After an early education in the Westtown Friends' boarding school, he entered the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1885. For the four years that followed he was assistant physician in the Friends' Asylum for the Insane, at Frankford, Pa. He began his private practice in West Philadelphia in 1889 and is still engaged in it, while acting as physician to the Shelter for Colored Orphans, the Western Home for Poor Children, and the Home for Aged and Infirm Colored Persons. He is a member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society and the Philadelphia Neurological Society. He married Hannah N. Wildman, of Selma, Ohio, in 1901. Address, 4009 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EVERHART, Isiah Fawkes:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Eighth Pennsylvania Cavalry June 12, 1863; Major and Surgeon Feb. 9, 1865; transferred to Sixteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry July 24, 1865; honorably mustered out Aug. 11, 1865. Elected Nov. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

EWING, Nathaniel:

Jurist; born in Uniontown, Pa., June 17, 1848, a son of Judge John K. and a

grandson of Judge Nathaniel Ewing of Fayette County. He was graduated from Princeton College in 1860; read law with his father and Judge A. A. Wilson, and was admitted to the bar of Fayette County in 1871. After a period of active practice, he succeeded to the honorable position which had been held by his father and grandfather, being elect-President Judge of Fayette County in 1894. In 1898 he resigned from the bench and returned to practice at the bar, in which he has since been busily occupied. In 1903 he was elected President of the Pennsylvania Bar Association. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

EYERMAN, John:

Author, geologist and chemist; born Jan. 15, 1867, at Easton, Pa.; educated by private tutors; later at Lafayette College and Harvard and Princeton Universities; sometime lecturer and instructor of Determinative Mineralogy at Lafayette College, and associate editor of the American Geologist and Journal of Analaytical Chemistry; Fellow of the Zoological Society, London; the Geological Society of America, the American Geographical Society, the New York Academy of Sciences, and the American Association. Life member of the British Association, member of the London Geologists' Association, the Academy of Natural Sciences, the National Geographic Society, the Pennsylvania Historical Society, the Colonial Society, the Society of the Sons of the Revolution, Secretary to the Society of Colonial Wars, New Jersey. Author of the "Mineralogy of Pennsylvania," "A Course in Determinative Mineralogy," "The Old Graveyards of Northampton," "Genealogical Studies," "The Ancestors of Marguerite and John Eyerman," "Some Letters and Documents," "The Genus Temuscyou, "Contributions to Mineralogy," and numerous articles on mineralogy, geology and palaeontology in scientific journals. Address, Oakhurst, Easton, Pa.

EYRE, Wilson:

Architect; born Florence, Italy, Oct. 30, 1858; son of Wilson and Louisa (Lear) Eyre; educated in Italy until 1869; Newport, R. I., 1869-1872; Lenoxville, Canada, 1872-1874; and 1875, Woburn, to prepare for the Massachusetts Institute of Technology 1876; with James R. Sims, architect, 1876-1881; since then in independent practice. Has built many buildings in Philadelphia and New York, also for Newcomb Memorial College, New Orleans, La.; The Detroit Club, Detroit; Farren Hospital, Montague City, Mass.; etc. Member of the American Institute of Architects and Social Science Association. Clubs; Philadelphia, Art, T Square. Residence, 315 South Sixteenth St., Philadelphia; office, 929 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, and 35 West Twenty-first St., New York.

EYRE, Lincoln L.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia July 24, 1857, the son of William Eyre, formerly a prominent member of the Philadelphia bar. His grandfather, Manuel Eyre, was senior member of the lrage shipbuilding firm of Eyre & Massey, and a Director in the Bank of the United States. On his mother's side he is a great-grandson of Col. Tobias Lear, private secretary to General Washington. Mr. Eyre was a student at Harvard for two years, after which he studied law at the University of Pennsylvania, and was admitted to the bar in 1879. He has been engaged in many important civil and criminal cases, and for some years was counsel for the Philadelphia County Medical Society in its prosecution of those practicing without a diploma; he assisted in the formation of the Trust, Safe Deposit and Surety Company, and has been solicitor for that corporation. He represents other large and important interests. He is a fluent orator, and has lectured frequently on social and political subjects; there is no more earnest and influential speaker. For a number of years he was an active and prominent advocate of muncipal reform, but of recent years he has become a strong supporter of the Republican party local organization. He is a member of the Union League, Art Club, Country Club, and a number of other Philadelphia societies. Address, Haverford, Pa.

F

FAGAN, Charles A.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburg, in 1859; educated at St. Mary's parochial school, at the Pittsburg Catholic College and at Ewalt College. In 1887 was admitted to the bar and served for a time as Assistant District Attorney. He is associated in the practice of law with Senator W. A. Magee, as Fagan & Magee. Mr. Fagan

serves as Director in various corporations, among them being the German National Bank, the Post Publishing Co., the Iron City Sanitary Manufacturing Co., the Zelienople Extension Co., the Forbes Land Co., the Fetterman Land Co., the Duquesne Fire Proofing Co., and the East End Savings and Trust Co. Member of the Duquesne, the Union, Monongahela, Country, and the Highland Golf Clubs; also President of the Board of Directors of the Charity Hospital. Address, 518 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

FAHR, Charles:

President of the New First National Bank of Meadville. Address, Meadville, Crawford County, Pa.

FAIRCHILD, Samuel Edwards, Jr.:

Civil and mining engineer, born in Philadelphia, April 18, 1872; son of Samuel E. and Eleanor R. Fairchild; married Oct. 19, 1899, to Lavinia Eyre Barnett, daughter of George and Lavinia Eyre Barnett; educated in Philadelphia public schools and University of Pennsylvania. Independent Republican. Specialty: Coal fields geology, and coal mining development; also lead, zinc and iron. Address, 133 South Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FAIRES, Benjamin McKinley:

Bank Vice President; born in Philadelphia, April 27, 1855; son of John W. Faires, D. D., principal of the Classical Institute, and Elizabeth McKinley; after receiving an academic training in his father's school, he entered the college department of the University of Pennsylvania, but left at the end of the Freshman year to take a position in the Bank of North America. He remained in this institution from 1877 to 1886, and then entered the Fourth Street National Bank, with which he has since been connected, being appointed Assistant Cashier in 1896 and Second Vice President in 1901. He is a Director of the Orpheus Club, the Bank Clerks' Beneficial Association, a Trustee in the First Presbyterian Church of Philadelphia, and a member of the Union League, Pennsylvania Historical Society, Presbyterian Historical Society, Merion Cricket Club, and several other clubs. Address, 245 S. Thirteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FAIRLAMB, George Ashbridge:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain 148th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 22, 1862; Major Sept. 7, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel Nov. 15, 1863; honorably discharged for disability Feb. 24, 1865. Elected Oct. 11, 1865. Address, 1717 N. Seventeenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FALKNER, Roland P.:

Statistician; born in Bridgeport, Conn., April 14, 1866; entered the University of Pennsylvania as a student in 1883 and graduated Ph. B. in 1885. The succeeding three years were spent by him in the Universities of Halle, Berlin and Leipzig, he receiving the degree of Ph. D. at Halle, after special research in the science of statistics. On his return to the United States in 1888 he was appointed Instructor in Accounting and Statistics in the University of Pennsylvania, and in 1891 was made Associate Professor of Statistics. In 1891 he was Secretary to the Sub-Committee of the Senate Committee on Finance, appointed to investigate the effect of the McKinley tariff on the rate of wages and the cost of living. He was also Secretary to the American delegation to the International Monetary Conference in 1892, Secretary of the American Society of Political and Social Science from 1891 to 1896, and its Vice President and Acting President from 1896 to 1898. He was associate editor from 1890 to 1896, and editor from 1896 to 1900, of the "Annals of the American Academy of Political Science," and has published numerous essays on statistics of crime, prices, wages, etc. He is also the author of a translation of Meitzen's "History of the Theory and Technique of Statistics," and is a member of the International Statistical Institute and other associations. Since 1900 he has been Chief of the Division of Document Library of Congress, Washington, D. C. Address, Congressional Library, Washington, D. C.

FALLON, Christopher:

Lawyer; born in New Orleans, La., Oct. 7, 1855, and moved to Philadelphia in 1863; nephew of the late Christopher and John Fallon, who for many years represented the Queen of Spain in this country; educated at Seton Hall College, South Orange, N. J., from whence he was graduated in 1874; studied law with the late John B. Colahan; admitted to the bar in 1877. In 1885 he moved to Wayne. Author: "Law of Conveyancing in Pennsylvania." He is solicitor for the Wayne Title and Trust Company, of Wayne, Pa.

Before moving to Wayne Mr. Fallon lived at "Runnymede," Lansdowne, built about the time there was political trouble in Spain and Queen Christina made preparations to come to this country. On this account it was supposed to have been built for the Queen, and has ever since been known as the Queen of Spain's home. In 1882 he married Amy H. Lewis, daughter of Richard B. Lewis. Address, 1411 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FANNING, Adelbert C.:

Jurist; born in Springfield Township, Bradford County, Pa., July 25, 1851; son of David G. and Antis (Canedy) Fanning; educated in common schools and State Normal School at Mansfield; was graduated in 1872; entered law office of Hon. Delos Rockwell, of Troy; was graduated from law department of Michigan University at Ann Arbor, 1874, as LL. D., finishing studies in office of H. W. Patrick, of Towanda; 1874 admitted to the bar; 1875 settled at Troy, where he has since actively practiced. In 1881 to 1883, served as District Attorney; 1899, appointed to fill vacancy on Common Pleas, caused by death of Judge Peck, and was elected in fall of 1900 for term of ten years, beginning January, 1901. A Trustee of State Normal School at Mansfield; active member of Masonic Fraternity. Married Jennie E. Loomis, of Troy, Pa. Address, Troy, Pa.

FARLEY, Joseph Pearson:

Brigadier General United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Cadet United States Military Academy July 1, 1857; Brevet Second Lieutenant Second United States Artillery June 24, 1861; Second Lieutenant June 24, 1861; transferred to Ordnance Department Oct. 24, 1861; First Lieutenant March 3, 1863; Captain April 6, 1866; Major March 25, 1876; Lieutenant Colonel Feb. 28, 1889; Colonel July 7, 1898; retired as Brigadier General Feb. 17, 1903; brevetted Captain United States Army March 13, 1865, "for meritorious services in the Ordnance Department during the war." Elected Oct. 20, 1897. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FARNHAM, Alexander:

Lawyer; born in Carbondale, Pa., Jan. 12, 1834. He was educated in academies at Wanesly and Kingston, and, deciding to enter the legal profession, he entered the National Law School at Ballston Spa, N. Y. Graduating there, he pursued his studies in the office of Fuller & Harding, and was admited to the bar of Luzerne County in 1855. His practice grew till it became large and profitable, and now includes an extensive clientage. A Republican in political faith, Mr. Farnham became a candidate for the office of District Attorney in 1870, but was defeated. Trying again in 1873, he was elected, and discharged the duties of the office in a highly satisfactory manner. He was a delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1880, where he became distinguished as an ardent leader of the Blaine forces. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

FARNSWORTH, Charles S.:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet at Military Academy July 1, 1883; Second Lieutenant Twenty-fifth Infantry, June 12, 1887; served at Fort Shaw, Mont., to Sept. 12, 1891, and Fort Buford, N. D., Sept. 13, 1891 to Oct. 15, 1893, and at Grand Forks, N. D., (college duty), Oct. 16, 1893; First Lieutenant of Infantry, Seventh Infantry, July 31, 1894 to Sept. 25, 1897; served at Fort Logan, Colo., Sept. 25, 1897, to April 20, 1898; at Chickamauga Park, Ga., April 20 to May 12, 1898; Tampa, Fla., May 13, to June 6, 1898; Santiago de Cuba, June 7 to Aug. 21, 1898; Montauk Point, N. Y., Aug. 21 to Sept. 27, 1898; Knoxville, Tenn., Sept. 27, to Oct. 19, 1898; Huntsville, Ala., Oct. 20 to Dec. 17, 1898; Havana, Cuba, Dec. 18, 1898 to——; (Post Quartermaster, 1889 to Sept. 30, 1893.) (In charge of general prisoners, October, 1897, to April 20, 1898.) Acting Quartermaster to Second and Fourth Brigade of Infantry, April 26 to May 26, 1898; Acting Quartermaster, Second Division, Fifth Army Corps, May 27 to Sept 27, 1898; Aide on Major General Adna R. Chaffee's staff. Captain of Seventh Infantry, March 2, 1899. Address, Manila, P. I.

FARQUHAR, Arthur B.:

Manufacturer; political economist; born in Sandy Spring, Md., Sept. 28, 1838; educated at local schools and Hallowell's School for boys, Alexandria, Va.; LL. D. Kenyon College, 1902; removed to York, Pa., to learn machinist trade in 1856; since 1889 President of A. B. Farquhar Company, Ltd. Married Elizabeth Jessop

of Baltimore, Md., 1860; has held various official positions and is known throughout the country as an able writer. Independent in politics. Address, York, Pa.

FARQUHAR, Fergus G:

Lawyer; born at Pottsville, Pa., Feb. 21, 1845; son of George W. Farquhar, a noted attorney of Schuylkill County in the years from 1828 to 1846. After a period of public school tuition, he entered in 1860 the University of Virginia, but being obliged to leave there on the outbreak of the Civil War, he sought the University of Heidelberg, Germany, where he took a full course of study, graduating from its law department in 1865. He subsequently read law in the office of Hon. F. W. Hughes, and was admitted to the Schuylkill County bar in 1866. Since that date he has steadily practiced in the county courts, his practice embracing every branch of law in the county, State, and United States Courts, and involving many cases of importance, his success in which has won him a wide reputation for ability and versatility. He is counsellor for the Tax Payers' Association of Schuylkill County. Address, Pottsville, Pa.

FARQUHAR, Norman V. Heldreich:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania, April 11, 1840; was graduated from Naval Academy, 1859; squadron, coast of Africa, for the suppression of slave trade, 1859 to 1861. As Midshipman, on board San Jacinto, Saratoga, and Constellation. Acting Master, on board Mystic and Sumter; while still Midshipman, brought to United States a captured slaver, the Triton, with a crew of ten men, and no other officer. Commissioned as Lieutenant Aug. 31, 1861; North Atlantic Blockading Squadron, from 1864 to 1865; present at both attacks on Fort Fisher. Commissioned as Lieutenant Commander Aug. 5, 1865; Naval Academy, 1866 to 1868; commissioned as Commander, Dec. 12, 1872; Naval Academy, 1872 to 1878. Commandant of Cadets Naval Academy. Commissioned as Captain, March 4, 1886; commanded Trenton, Pacific Station, 1886 to 1889, when the ship was wrecked in the memorable hurricane at Apia, Samoa; Chief of Bureau of Yards and Docks, Navy Department, March 6, 1890, to March, 1894; commandant Navy Yard, League Island, March 7, 1894, to June, 1896; President Examining Board, Dec. 14, 1896, to June, 1897; Commandant Norfolk Yard, June 1, 1897, to September, 1899. Promoted to Commodore, July 21, 1897; commissioned Rear Admiral, March 3, 1899; commanding North Atlantic Station, October, 1899, to May, 1901; Chairman Lighthouse Board, May, 1901, to 1902. Retired April 11, 1902. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 1918 N. St. N. W., Washington, D. C.

FARR, William W.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 1, 1865; educated at the Germantown Academy, the Biological School and the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating M. D. in 1887. Spending four months as resident physician in the Children's Hospital, two years in the Episcopal Hospital, and fifteen months in the Johns Hopkins Hospital, in Baltimore, he went abroad and studied in Berlin and Vienna. On his return he engaged in the general practice of medicine, but in 1897 again went to Vienna for post-graduate work in laryngology and otology. He was surgeon to the Out-patient Department of the Episcopal Hospital, 1893 to 1898, visiting physician to the Church Home for Children during the same period, and assistant physician to the Laryngological Clinic at the University of Pennsylvania in 1898. He is a Fellow of the College of Physicians, a member of several medical societies, of the University Club, and visiting physician to the Leamy Home. Address, 7432 Boyer St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FARRELLY, Stephen:

American News Company manager; born in Ireland in 1843. His father emigrated to America during the political troubles of 1848, and in 1860 the son entered the service of Dexter & Brother, news agents, in New York, and afterward prominent members of the American News Company, founded in 1864. Leaving this employment at this time, Mr. Farrelly went South, and there undertook the management of the book firm of John W. Cooper & Co., of Savannah, Ga., then in a desperate state as a result of the war. By his strenuous exertions he made compromises with the creditors of the house, and, in partnership with the firm, managed for several years its business with great success. Selling out his interest in 1869, he returned to New York and established the National News Company.

This, after a few years of prosperous business, became merged in the American News Company, of which Mr. Farrelly was made a Director. In 1878 he went to Philadelphia as manager of the Central News Company, a branch house of the American News Company. The business of this company was handled by him with much efficiency, he inaugurating the wagon delivery system and also the method of short credits and quick collections. It now occupies a handsome building on South Washington Square and does a thriving business. Mr. Farrelly is a Director of the City Trust, Safe Deposit and Surety Company, the Beneficial Saving Fund Society, and the St. Joseph's Orphan Asylum, and is a member of various clubs and associations. Some years ago he gave up his connection with the Central News Company and is now in the New York house of the American News Company. Address, 39 Chambers St., New York.

FASSETT, John B.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank. Address, Tunkhannock, Wyoming County, Pa.

FATINGER, Owen F.:

President of the National Bank of Catasauqua. Address, Catasauqua, Lehigh County, Pa.

FAUNCE, John Egner:

Lawyer and legislator; born in Millersburg, Pa., Oct. 26, 1840; educated at Dickinson College, Williamsport, where he was a student at the time of the invasion of Pennsylvania in 1863, and left his books to take part in the State's defence. After graduating, he entered upon the study of law in the office of Hon. Charles Ingersoll, of Philadelphia, and the University Law School, and was admitted to the bar in 1865. He soon built up a large and profitable practice. An ardent Democrat, he became active in party affairs, and as early as 1868 was sent as a delegate to a National Convention. He was elected a member of the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1874, in which he remained for fourteen years. In these sessions he was the minority candidate for Speaker of the House, and in 1883 was elected to this high legislative position. During his membership he aided in much important legislation, securing the passage of laws bearing upon the prevention of cruelty to children and the abduction of girls under sixteen years of age. In 1890 he was strongly supported as a candidate for the nomination for Lieutenant Governor. In addition to his legal duties, Mr. Faunce is interested in several corporations, including the Clearfield, Conemaugh and Western Railway Company. Address, 516 Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

FAUST, David:

President of the Union National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Third and Arch Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

FEIT, George J.:

District Attorney of Indiana County; born in Indiana County, Pa., 1872; was educated in public schools and State Normal School at Indiana, graduating in 1890, and in post-graduate course in 1891; teacher in public schools at Johnstown, Pa., and at Indiana, 1892-1894; entered law office of Jack & Taylor, 1894; admitted to practice in Indiana County, 1896; admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1902; County Auditor, 1896-1899; enlisted company F, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, 1898; Sergeant, 1898. Republican. Formed law partnership with Elder Peelor, 1900; elected District Attorney, 1901. Address, Indiana, Pa.

FELL, David Newlin:

Jurist; born Nov. 4, 1840, at Buckingham, Pa.; was graduated from Pennsylvania State Normal School. He studied law in Philadelphia and was admitted to the bar; practiced law at Philadelphia. From 1876 to 1894 was Judge of the Court of Common Pleas at Philadelphia. Since 1894, Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. Address, 1534 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FELL, Ulysses M.:

President of the First National Bank of Towanda. Address, Towanda, Bradford County, Pa.

FELTUS, Roswell Graves:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant Second Ohio Infantry April 17, 1861; discharged for disability July 5, 1861; Second Lieutenant Fortieth Pennsylvania Infantry (changed to 75th) Aug. 20, 1861; First Lieutenant Dec. 1, 1861; First Lieutenant and Adjutant May 1, 1862; Captain March 1, 1863; honorably

mustered out Sept. 1, 1865. Elected Nov. 7, 1883. Address, Hotel Stenton, Philadelphia, Pa.

FENNO, Darwin G.:

Editor of the Patriot. Harrisburg; born in Lake County, Ill., May 27, 1847; was educated at Lawrence University; always had a strong literary bent and early became a contributor to newspapers and magazines. On staff of the Philadelphia Times 1876-1902, when the paper had passed into entirely new hands; shortly afterward accepted the position of editor-in-chief of The Patriot. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

FENTON, Theodore Cornell:

Lieutenant United States Navy; was born in and appointed from Newtown, Pa.; Cadet Engineer Oct. 1, 1881; Ensign July 1, 1887; LL. B. Columbian University, 1892; LL. M. 1893, and M. E. 1900; Lieutenant (junior grade), Jan. 5, 1896; Lieutenant Dec. 25, 1898; Assistant to Bureau Ordnance July 9, 1898, to 1901; commanding Preble Oct. 25, 1901. Address, Washington, D. C.

FERGUSON, Henry Thornburg:

Captain United States Army; born in Wisconsin; appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1886; Second Lieutenant Seventh Infantry June 12, 1890; transferred to Twenty-Third Infantry June 11, 1891. Served garrison duty at Fort Logan, Colo., Oct. 10 to Dec. 3, 1890; in the field in South Dakota, in the campaign against Sioux Indians, to Feb. 10, 1891; at Fort Logan, Colo., to July 7, 1891; garrison duty at Fort McIntosh, Tex., July 19 to December, 1891; in the field, suppressing border disturbances along the Rio Grande, December, 1891, to March, 1892; at Leon Springs, Tex., to June, 1892; at Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to January, 1893; on recruiting service at Fort Worth, Tex., to Oct. 11, 1893; on leave to January, 1894; garrison duty at Fort Sam Houston, Tex., to June, 1894; at Fort McIntosh, Tex., to Feb. 15, 1897; First Lieutenant of Infantry, Thirteenth Infantry, Feb. 15, 1897; on leave to May 13, 1897; garrison duty at Fort Porter, N. Y., to April 19, 1898; with regiment at Tampa, Fla., to June 14, 1898; in the campaign against Santiago, and in Cuba, to August, 1898, being engaged in the battle of San Juan July 1-3, and in the siege of Santiago July 17, 1898; with regiment at Camp Wikoff, N. Y., to September, 1898; at Fort Porter, N. Y., to April, 1899; Captain of Eighteenth Infantry Nov. 15, 1899; transfered to Thirteenth Infantry March 30, 1900. Address, Fort McDowell, Cal.

FERGUSON, J. A.:

President of Coraopolis National Bank. Address, Coraopolis, Allegheny County, Pa.

FERGUSON, Joseph C.:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia Sept. 22, 1840, the son of a noted cotton and woolen manufacturer. Educated in the public schools, he subsequently studied law in the office of Stephen Benton, and was admitted to the bar in 1861. As a lawyer he proved able and successful and won the reputation of one of the brightest young men at the bar. In municipal affairs he served as school director and as a member of the Board of Public Education. He was appointed a Judge of the Orphans' Court of Philadelphia May 6, 1887, and elected to the same office in the fall of that year. On the expiration of his ten years' term, in 1897, he was re-elected for a second term, his candidacy being sustained by both the Republican and Democratic parties. Address, 1423 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FERGUSON, J. Scott:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburg Jan. 24, 1842; was educated in the Grammar and High Schools of Pittsburg and later at the Allegheny City College. On leaving school he began to study law and was admitted to the bar April 9, 1863. He is a charter member of the Allegheny County Bar Association. He has given close and studious attention to the public school system of the city and has acted in the capacity of a school director for several terms. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

FERGUSON, Nathaniel:

Banker and capitalist of Reading, Pa.; born at Robesonia, Pa., June 5, 1868; son of Nathaniel and Amanda (née Davenport) Ferguson, the elder Ferguson having for many years been part owner of the Robesonia Furnaces; was educated at the public schools, at the Carroll Institute, Reading, Pa., and Pierce Business College, Philadelphia; President Keystone Wagon Works, President Blue Mountain Manufacturing Company; Vice

President First National Bank of Reading; Vice President Montello Brick Company, of Reading; Director Reading Public Library; Director Berks County Agricultural Society; Director Pennsylvania Trust Company, and Director Oleyville Railroad. By his personal influence, he raised a large sum of money for establishing a free public library in the city of Reading; also by his personal efforts increased the capital stock of the First National Bank to the extent of $375,000, making the present capital $500,000, the largest of any banking establishment in the city; organized the Keystone Wagon Works, which does a general business, shipping wagons to all parts of the world. Married Anna Rodman Jones, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Richmond L. Jones, June 19, 1895. Republican in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

FERGUSON, P. J.:

President of the First National Bank of Shenandoah. Address, Shenandoah, Schuylkill County, Pa.

FERGUSON, William Alexander:

Methodist Episcopal divine; born in Philadelphia, July 22, 1864; was educated in Pennington Seminary, graduating in 1888, and entered the art department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1892, but left two years later to enter the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church. While still in college he had done much Church work, and was admitted to the Philadelphia Annual Conference in 1889. His first pastorate was in the Simpson Memorial Church, in which he increased the membership and built a new church at a cost of $18,000. He then went to the Fourth Street Church in Reading, and in 1894 was called to the Siloam Church in West Philadelphia, where he built a chapel at the cost of $13,000. In 1897 he was transferred to the Scott Church in Philadelphia, in which he had a successful pastorate. He is now stationed in Eden Church, Lehigh Ave. and Lawrence St. Mr. Ferguson received the honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity from the American University at Harriman, Tenn. in 1901. Address, 2523 North Fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FERREE, Barr:

Author and editor; born Philadelphia; son of Samuel Patterson Ferree and Annie Appleton (Drown) Ferree; writer and lecturer on art and patriotic subjects; honorary and corresponding member of the Royal Institute of British Architects (London); corresponding-member Académie d'Aix-en-Provence; corresponding member Société Archéologique du Midi de la France, Toulouse; corresponding member of the American Institute of Architects; Past President Department of Architecture of the Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences, Brooklyn, N. Y.; Secretary of National Sculpture Society, New York, 1895-1898; founder and editor of Shakespeariana, Philadelphia and New York, 1885-1892; architectural editor of the Engineering Magazine, New York, 1892-1894; founder and Secretary from the beginning of the Pennsylvania Society and editor of its Year Book; member of the Architectural League of New York. Has contributed many articles to the leading magazines, chiefly on art subjects, including the Century, Scribner's Magazine, the Cosmopolitan, the Architectural Record, the Westminster Review (London), the Builder (London), Stone, Education, American Antiquarian, the Nation, the Critic, the Yale Review, the Inland Architect, the American Architect, Architecture and Building, Scientific American, Building Monthly, etc.; interested in popular movements in art and in patriotic effort; graduate in architecture of the University of Pennsylvania, class of 1884. Address, 7 Warren St., New York.

FERRIS, George S.:

Jurist; born in Pittston, Luzerne County, Pa., April 28, 1849; was educated at Columbia College, Washington, D. C., and Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., where he graduated in 1869. In 1870-1871 he served as a clerk in the Treasury Department at Washington, at the same time studying in the Columbia College Law School, where he was graduated in 1871 and admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the District of Columbia. Returning to Pittston, he was admitted to the county bar in 1872, and began a practice which became large and lucrative, especially in the Civil and Orphans' Courts. He gained much prominence for his services in defence of the Sheriff and his deputies, on trial for firing into the mob during the labor troubles, the trial resulting in their acquittal. Mr. Ferris has made himself

well known as an effective political speaker for the Republican Party. He has served as School Director and as presiding officer of county conventions and in 1898-1899 was County Solicitor. In 1900 he was elected Judge of the Common Pleas Court of Luzerne County for a term of ten years. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

FERRY, Bernard J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Luzerne County, was born in County Donegal, Ireland, in 1856; emigrated to the United States in 1867, and located at Jeansville, Carbon County, Pa.; was educated in the common schools; worked in the mines until 1884, when he removed to Hazleton, and engaged in business; in 1894 was elected to Select Council and served eight years; was a member of the Board of Revision of Taxes for two years, also of the Miners' Examining Board two years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Hazleton, Pa.

FETTEROLF, Abraham D.:

State official; born near Collegeville, Pa., June 4, 1850; educated at Freeland Seminary; became a public school teacher at the age of sixteen, continuing to teach for several years. In 1871 he became a lumber inspector in Philadelphia, and in 1875 engaged in the flower and feed business. From 1888 to 1890 he was in the firm of the Roberts Machine Company at Collegeville. His official duties began in 1882, as Justice of the Peace of Upper Providence, Montgomery County; in 1885 he became transcribing clerk in the House of Representatives; in 1886 Speaker's desk; in 1889 journal clerk; and in 1893 resident clerk. He was elected Chief Clerk of the House in 1895, and Resident Clerk in 1897. He was nominated for Register of Wills of Montgomery County in 1890, but failed to be elected; was appointed Deputy Clerk in the Courts of the County in 1891. In 1892 he was elected Chairman of the Republican Committee of Montgomery County, which he resigned the next year to become Secretary of the State Committee. Mr. Fetterolf is Secretary of the Perkiomen Valley Mutual Insurance Company, a Director of the Times Publishing Company of Norristown, of the Keystone Telegraph and Telephone Company, and has held other business positions. Address, Collegeville, Pa.

FETTEROLF, Adam H.:

President of Girard College; born at Perkiomen, Montgomery County, Pa., Nov. 24, 1841; son of Gideon and Elizabeth Fetterolf, and descended from a long line of Swiss and Dutch ancestry. In 1855 his father removed to Collegeville, where he was educated at the Freeland Seminary. By alternately teaching and studying he made himself master of mathematics, Latin and Greek, and at the age of twenty was appointed Professor of Mathematics in Freeland Seminary, and subsequently became principal of the school; later associated with Rev. Dr. Wells in the ownership and management of Andalusia College, in Bucks County, Pa., continuing until 1880, when he was elected to the chair of Vice President of Girard College, becoming President in 1882, upon the death of President William H. Allen. His first wife was Annie, daughter of George Hergesheimer, of Germantown. In 1883 he married Laura M., daughter of William D. Mangam, of New York. Address, Girard College, Philadelphia, Pa.

FETTERS, Arthur Halderman:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Captain Levi Fetters; elected Oct. 20, 1897; First class in succession May 24, 1899. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

FETZER, D. A.:

President of Curwensville Bank. Address, Curwensville, Clearfield County, Pa.

FIELD, Benjamin Rush:

Physician and author; born Nov. 3, 1861, at Easton, Pa.; son of Dr. C. C. and Susannah (Freeman) Field; great-grandfather, grandfather and father were physicians and surgeons; educated at public schools of Easton, Pa., Lafayette College and Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania. Has practiced medicine in his native city since 1883. In 1886-1887 Official Physician of Northampton County Prison; for ten years physician for the Coroner. In 1890 founded the Easton Medical Society. Democrat. 1890-1893 member and President of City Council; 1893-1896, 1899-1902 Mayor of Easton; during the Spanish-American War he assisted in organizing Company E of the Eleventh Regiment of

Pennsylvania; commissioned as Captain 1898, and afterward Major of Second Battalion. He commands the First Battalion, Thirteenth Regiment, with Companies at Scranton, Easton, Honesdale and Montrose. Author of "Medical Thoughts of Shakespeare," 1884; "Shakespeare and Byron on Man, Woman and Love," 1887; "Medico-Shakespearian Fanaticism," 1888; "An Argument Refuting the Claim that Shakespeare Possessed Knowledge of the Circulation of the Blood Prior to Harvey's Discovery," London Lancet, 1888; "Fielding's Unconscious Use of Shakespeare," 1892. In 1889, under auspices of New York Shakespeare Society, edited Volume V. ("Romeo and Juliet") of "The Bankside Shakespeare." Contributor to "Shakespeariana." Since 1887 Librarian of Shakespeare Society of New York. Member Board of Trustees Easton Free Public Library; Finance Committee of Organized Charities of Easton; Executive Committee of Municipal League of Easton; Easton Medical Society; Military Service Institution of United States; Chi Phi Fraternity (Rho Chapter of Lafayette and Nu Chapter of the University of Pennsylvania); Pennsylvania German Society; Sons of the American Revolution; Country Club of Northampton County; Pomfret Club of Easton. Married, April 9, 1902, in New York City, to Miss Nan Edna Rounsavell, daughter of John Davis and Mary A. (de Hart) Rounsavell, of Washington, New Jersey. Address, Easton, Pa.

FIELD, John:

Merchant; born in County Derry, Ireland, in 1834; came to America in 1848; landing in Philadelphia; his father having died on the voyage, he became an office boy in the business house of Amos Young, and showed there such diligence, intelligence and good nature that he became a general favorite, and rose through various positions until he was made a partner in the firm, which became the well-known mercantile house of Young, Smith, Field & Co.; it grew to be one of the largest in the dry goods line in the country, and had branches in a number of American cities, and also a banking and buying department in Chemnitz, Saxony. He became well known as an ardent reformer through his earnest labors in connection with the Committee of One Hundred, serving as Chairman of the Campaign Committee of Reform organization; it was largely due to his labors that the reform tickets succeeded in the elections of 1881 and 1882, and he served on the committee to investigate the Almshouse frauds, which led to the arrest of Major Phipps, the superintendent. When John Wanamaker was made Postmaster General he strongly urged Mr. Field to become Postmaster of Philadelphia, being seconded in this by Thomas Dolan and other citizens of prominence. He declined at first, but afterward accepted and was appointed Postmaster in 1889; under his efficient administration the business of the office was greatly improved. He is connected with several financial, charitable and other institutions of Philadelphia. Address, 1220 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FIELD, Robert Patterson:

Civil engineer; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 19, 1850; descendant of Robert Patterson, at one time Vice Provost of the University of Pennsylvania and for several years President of the American Philosophical Society. He entered the Arts Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1868 and graduated in 1872, following with a post-graduate course in mining and civil engineering. In 1875 he became assistant engineer in the Cambria Iron Works, at Johnstown, Pa., remaining there till 1880, when he engaged in the service of the Lehigh Railroad Company. In 1881 he opened an office as consulting engineer in Philadelphia, and fourteen years later became actuary of the Security Trust and Life Insurance Company, holding this position till 1900; he was actuary of the Presbyterian Ministers' Fund from 1884 to 1894. Member of the American Philosophical Society and the Actuarial Society of America. He married May P. Trumbull in 1878, and has two children, a son and a daughter. Address 218 South Forty-second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FIELD, Thomas Y.:

Colonel United States Marine Corps; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; commissioned as Second Lieutenant, March 3, 1847; with the army in Mexico during the war; brevetted First Lieutenant for gallant and meritorious conduct; frigate Raritan, Pacific Squadron, 1850-1853; Marine Barracks, Philadelphia, 1854-1855. Promoted to First Lieutenant, Oct. 15, 1854; sloop Constellation, Mediterranean Squadron, 1854-1855; Marine Barracks, Charlestown, Mass., 1856-

1857; sloop St. Mary's, Pacific Squadron, 1858-1859; steam sloop Saranac, Pacific Squadron, 1861; Captain, May 30, 1861; Marine Barracks, Philadelphia, 1862-1863; Marine Barracks, Gosport, Va., 1864; Major, June 10, 1864; Marine Barracks, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., 1865; Marine Barracks, Philadelphia, 1866-1867; Marine Barracks, Gosport, Va., 1868-1869; Recruiting Rendezvous, Philadelphia, 1870-1874; Marine Barracks, Portsmouth, N. H., 1875-1878; Lieutenant Colonel, Nov. 1, 1876; Marine Barracks, League Island, Pa., 1878-1879; Marine Barracks, Brooklyn, 1879; Colonel, April 18, 1880; Marine Barracks, Portsmouth, N. H., 1880-1881; Marine Barracks, League Island, Pa., 1881-1886; Marine Barracks, Norfolk, Va., 1886-1888; Marine Barracks, League Island, Pa., 1889; retired, Aug. 17, 1889. Address, 137 Wayne Ave., Wayne, Delaware County, Pa.

FIELD, William S. M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that city, Oct. 2, 1862; educated in the Philadelphia Quaker schools, Lauderbach Academy and Jefferson Medical College; is engaged in the practice of medicine and has been connected with the Board of Health for the past fifteen years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Residence, 411 South Ninth St.; office address, 501 South Eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FILBERT, Ludwig S.:

President Vulcanite Paving Company; born March 12, 1825, in Bucks County, Pa.; received a college education, and in 1848 was graduated from Pennsylvania Medical College, Philadelphia. For eighteen years he practiced medicine, and from 1858 to 1861 was physician for the port of Philadelphia; in 1870 retired from medical practice. He established the Vulcanite Paving Company in 1871 and has since been its President. Address, 1733 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FILBERT, R. Y.:

President of the Fox Chase Bank. Address Fox Chase, Philadelphia, Pa.

FILLER, Mervin Grant:

Professor of Latin Language and Literature in Dickinson College; born at Boiling Springs, Pa., Oct. 9, 1873; educated in schools of native town; was graduated from Dickinson College, 1893; degree of A. M., 1895; graduate student in University of Chicago; instructor in classics in Dickinson Preparatory School, 1893; June, 1899, elected Professor of Latin Language and Literature in Dickinson College. Address, Dickinson College, Carlisle, Pa.

FINK, William A.:

Architect; born in Reading, Pa., Dec. 20, 1845; educated in the public schools; learned the building trade with his father, John Fink; took up the business of architect, succeeding his father, who for many years was the only architect in Reading. He has erected thirty-six churches in all parts of Pennsylvania; also prepared the plans for school houses all over the country; supervised the erection of a number of public halls and other buildings of prominence in Eastern Pennsylvania; was elected to Common Council as a Republican from the Fourth Ward, and served in that body nine years. Married Mary Hemmig, now deceased. Address, Reading, Pa.

FINLETTE, Thomas K.:

Judge of the Courts of Common Pleas of Pennsylvania. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

FINLETTER, Thomas Dickson:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 20, 1862; son of Thomas K. Finletter, President Judge of the Court of Common Pleas. He was educated in the Episcopal Academy of Philadelphia and the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1882 as Bachelor of Arts, and afterward entering the Law School; he took the bar examinations without graduating, and was admitted to practice in the Philadelphia courts. He was appointed in February, 1884, Assistant City Solicitor under William N. West and Charles F. Warwick, the latter afterward Mayor of Philadelphia; after holding this position till December, 1887, he became Assistant District Attorney under George S. Graham, with whom he remained till 1898, when P. F. Rothermel, Jr., succeeded Mr. Graham as District Attorney. Mr. Rothermel made Mr. Finletter his first assistant, which position he held till the close of the term, in December, 1901. He is a member of the Union League, the University Club, and the Young Republican Club.

He married in 1891 Helen M. Grill, and has one son. Address, 905 South Forty-eighth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FINLEY, Walter Lowry:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1875; Second Lieutenant Cavalry, June 13, 1879; First Lieutenant, Oct. 25, 1883; Regimental Adjutant, Feb. 1, 1889; Captain, April 22, 1891; Major Eleventh Cavalry, Feb. 28, 1901; assigned to Adjutant General's Department Dec. 8, 1902. Address, San Antonio, Tex.

FIRTH, Franklin Jones:

President of the Erie and Western Transportation Company; he was born in Philadelphia Oct. 1, 1842; is the son of Thomas Thompson Firth, who was a direct descendant of the Firths, Thompsons and Hedges of Salem, N. J., and of Thomas Lloyd, the associate and friend of William Penn and the first Governor of Pennsylvania. Married, Oct. 1, 1867, Annie, daughter of Samuel H. Lloyd, Williamsport, Pa; educated in Philadelphia, graduating as a civil engineer from the Polytechnic College; was employed as a civil engineer in construction of railroads of the Pennsylvania system and in charge of building railroad shops at Renova and Sunbury; assistant to Joseph D. Potts, General Superintendent Philadelphia and Erie Railroad; Auditor and subsequently Vice President of the Empire Transportation Co.; President since 1881 of the Erie and Western Transportation Company. Member of Board of William M. Lloyd Company, Germantown Trust Company, Germantown Dispensary and Hospital, Germantown Academy, Lake Carriers' Association, and the Boards and Executive Committees of the Pennsylvania, the Maryland, and the Cambria Steel Companies; Chairman of City Organization's Filtration Committee, the result of whose educational work is seen in the greatest filtration plant in the world, supplying Philadelphia with clean and wholesome water. Address, Germantown, Philadelphia.

FISH, Frank:

Presbyterian minister; born in Allegheny, Pa., April 8, 1862; was graduated from Western University of Pennsylvania in 1883, and from Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., in 1886. Since 1886 has been pastor of Presbyterian Church of Claysville, Pa. In 1895 married Miss Elizabeth Nichol Calder, daughter of Dr. George Calder of Claysville. Address, Claysville, Pa.

FISHER, Ellicott:

Iron merchant; born at "Wakefield," Germantown, Philadelphia, May 3, 1840. His forefathers came over with William Penn in 1682, in the good ship Welcome; educated in the schools at Germantown, and Germantown Academy. Entering as a clerk in the office of the Duncannon Iron Works, Perry County, Pa., in 1858, he has been connected with them ever since, and is now a Director. Since 1881 has been an iron merchant, his firm becoming Ellicott Fisher Company, Limited. Member Union League, Germantown Cricket Club, Delta Phi Fraternity, Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Masons, Loyal Legion, New England Society and Director of Sixth National Bank, Duncannon Iron Company, Hardware Merchants' Manufacturers' Association. Residence, "Wakefield," Germantown, Pa

FISHER, Gordon:

Lawyer; born Nov. 2, 1873, at Swissvale, Allegheny County, Pa.; son of Samuel Jackson and Annie (Shreve) Fisher; educated in the Swissvale public schools; was graduated from the Shady Side Academy, Pittsburg, Pa., in 1891; also from Princeton in class of 1895, and from the New York Law School in 1897. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 18, 1897. Address, Swissvale, Pa.

FISHER, Herbert Payne, M. D.:

Son of Richard Fisher, Philadelphia; born at Philadelphia Dec. 14, 1871; was graduated from Friends' Central School, Philadephia, in 1889; from Princeton University, B. S., 1893, and from medical department, University of Pennsylvania, 1896; clinical course, London and Paris hospitals; resident physician St. Joseph's Hospital, Philadelphia; member Philadelphia County Medical Society; Medical Club, Philadelphia; Philadelphia Obstetrical Society. In 1897 married Alama H. Murphy; has contributed special articles to medical journals; made special study of electrical and X-ray work. Address, 5324 Wayne Ave., Germantown, Pa.

FISHER, John S.:

State Senator from Indiana County; was born on a farm in South Mahoning

Township, Indiana County, Pa., May 25, 1867. Attended the public schools, and later, the Indiana High School, from which he graduated in 1884; then entered the Indiana Normal School, completing the course in 1886. For seven years followed the profession of teaching, serving as Principal of the Indiana High School in 1891 and 1892, which position he resigned; was admitted to the bar in August, 1892, having carried on his law studies in connection with his work of teaching. Shortly afterward he formed a partnership with his preceptor, Samuel Cunningham, under the firm name of Cunningham & Fisher, which business connection still continues. He has always been an active Republican, serving at various times as County Committeeman, County Chairman, and as State Delegate. He was nominated for State Senator on a popular vote in the district by a majority of 4,646, and was elected in November, 1900, by a majority of 6,431. Address, Indiana, Pa.

FISHER, John T.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Northumberland County; was born in Allenwood, Union County, Pa., Jan. 21, 1854; educated in the public schools; learned the trade of and worked at blacksmithing until May, 1885; was then appointed subordinate clerk in the railway mail service between New York and Pittsburg, and on Nov. 1, 1888, became chief clerk of the service, with headquarters at Harrisburg, which position he resigned April 1, 1889; he then engaged in the mercantile busines for two years, after which he again resumed blacksmithing; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Shamokin, Pa.

FISHER, Sidney S.:

Lawyer; born at Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 11, 1856; was educated at Philadelphia schools, and at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; graduated B. A. at Trinity College 1879; studied law at Philadelphia, and at Harvard Law School; admitted to Philadelphia bar 1883; practiced law at Philadelphia. Received the degree of L. H. D. from the Western University of Pennsylvania in 1897, and the degree of LL. D. from Trinity in 1903. In 1880 wrote for the New York Nation, the letter which caused the formation of the Civil Service Reform Society. Author: "The Making of Pennsylvania," "Pennsylvania Colony and Commonwealth," "The Evolution of the Constitution of the United States," "Men, Women and Manners in Colonial Times," "The True Benjamin Franklin," "The True William Penn," "The True History of the American Revolution." Trustee of Trinity College, Hartford, Conn., and of The Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind. Address, 328 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FITZGERALD, Harrington:

Editor-in-chief of the Philadelphia Item; born in Philadelphia, April 5, 1847. He began his business career as cashier for Jay Cooke & Co., under Mr. Geo. C. Thomas, now of Drexel & Co., remaining with that great firm four years, during which period the house refunded hundreds of millions of United States bonds. His eyesight failed under the strain of severe work, and he was compelled to take a year's rest. He then became business manager of the Item, and after ten years' service in that position became editor-in-chief and general manager of that prosperous and well-known daily newspaper. He has held the position ever since. Thirty years ago he became interested in art, as a relaxation, and studied under George W. Holmes, who taught the leading men of the country. He afterward studied in Paris, with Isabey and Fortuny. He has painted steadily, as time would permit, giving his chief attention to landscapes and marines. He has three studios, fully equipped: one at his residence, 1334 Spruce Street; one at 727 Walnut Street, and one at his country place, near Norristown. Address, 1334 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FITZGERALD, Michael John:

Captain United States Army; is a member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First United States Artillery Jan. 5, 1855; Corporal, 1858; discharged Nov. 5, 1859; private and Ordnance Artificer U. S. Army Dec. —, 1859; discharged Feb 23, 1861; Hospital Steward United States Army March 14, 1861; discharged to accept promotion June 5, 1862; Second Lieutenant Ninth United States Infantry June 1, 1863; First Lieutenant March 3, 1864; Captain Dec. 31, 1873; retired for wounds May 1, 1879. Elected Oct. 20, 1892. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

FITHIAN, Edwin:

Captain United States Navy; born in New Jersey; appointed from Pennsylvania Oct. 31, 1848. Entered the service as Third Assistant Engineer; special duty, Boston, 1849-1850, in conection with the machinery for the United States ship Saràhac; promoted to Second Assistant Engineer, Feb. 26, 1851; steam frigate Susquehanna, East India Squadron, and attached to the Commodore Perry Expedition for opening the ports of Japan to commerce, 1851-1855. Promoted to First Assistant Engineer, May 21, 1855; special duty, Richmond, Va., in connection with the machinery for the United States frigates Roanoke and Colorado, 1856; steam frigate Susquehanna, European Squadron, and escort to the United States frigate Niagara, during the first attempt to lay the Atlantic cable, 1857-1858; special duty at Philadelphia in connection with the machinery for the United States ship Lancaster, and fitting out and superintending the trial trip of the United States steam sloop Wyoming. Promoted to Chief Engineer, Oct. 23, 1859; steam sloop Narragansett, 1859-1861, Pacific Squadron; ordered home at the breaking out of the Civil War and was superintending the construction of machinery in New York, 1861-1863; ironclad Roanoke, North Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1863-1865; special duty, New York, 1866-1868; Fleet Engineer, European Fleet, 1869-1871; Navy Yard, Washington, 1871-1876; special duty Bureau of Steam Engineering, in connection with the exhibits for the Centennial Exhibiton, 1876-1877; Fleet Engineer, European Fleet, 1877-1879; special duty, New York, 1880-1882; retired Dec. 13, 1882. Address, 4 Lake St., Bridgeton, N. J

FITZHUGH, Charles L.:

Soldier; born Oswego, N. Y., Aug. 22, 1838; West Point, 1859; resigned in his third year and appointed First Lieutenant Fourth United States Artillery; served as Aide-de-Camp on staff of Major Gen. D. C. Buell, Commanding Army of the Ohio, through Tennessee and Kentucky campaigns, until summer of 1862; in command of Horse Battery C and E, Fourth United States Artilery, Cavalry Corps, Army of the Potomac, until spring if 1864; commissioned Colonel Sixth New York Cavalry, and in command Second Brigade, First Cavalry Division, Army of the Potomac, until close of war; Brevet Brigadier General United States Army, and Brevet Brigadier General United States Volunteers; served on General Sheridan's staff in New Orleans as Assistant Inspector General until 1867; also served in recruiting service in Buffalo, N. Y., for one year; resigned 1868. Member Military Order Loyal Legion Commandery, State of Pennsylvania, at Philadelphia; member of firm of Shoenberger & Co., steel manufacturers, Pittsburg, Pa., until 1899. Retired from business. Address, Ravensworth, Coburg, Canada, and Washington, D. C.

FITZMAURICE, John E.:

Bishop of the Roman Catholic Church; born Jan. 9, 1840, in Ireland; received early education in Ireland, later in the United States; was graduated from St. Charles Seminary, at Philadelphia, where he took his degree of D. D. In 1882 he was ordained priest at the Georgetown University, and was canonized Bishop of Erie in 1898. Address, Erie, Pa.

FLAGG, Stanley G.:

Manufacturer; born in Whitesboro, N. Y., on March 13, 1830; grandson of a famous doctor of Hartford, Conn., one of the most learned medical men of his time. Mr. Flagg spent his early years in Boston, in whose public schools he was educated. He removed to Philadelphia at fourteen years of age and entered a retail dry-goods store, in which he remained for ten years. His tendency, however, was toward mechanics, and in 1855 he started a malleable iron business in a small way, developing the new idea of making of this material the fittings for gas, steam and water pipes, then made of brass. His idea proved so successful that his trade rapidly grew and in 1863 larger works became necessary. In 1865 he bought his present property at Nineteenth St. and Pennsylvania Ave., and in 1881 greatly increased it by purchasing adjoining properties. He subsequently admitted his sons into the business, the firm name becoming Stanley G. Flagg & Co. In 1896 he built a subsidiary factory at Pottstown, Pa. He added to his business in 1872 the manufacture of stove lining and fire-brick, and in 1896 purchased a pottery on Ridge Ave. Mr. Flagg also very successfully added steel castings to his iron business, these, as well as his iron fittings, being of so superior a quality that they command a very large trade

in the United States and foreign countries. Address, 1731 Wallace St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FLANAGAN, James:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Luzerne County; was born in Oldbury, England, April 7, 1867; was educated in the Parochial school of that town; in 1882 he emigrated with his parents to the United States, and settled in Plymouth, Pa., where he has since resided; has been employed at different work in and around the mines, and for the past fourteen years has been running a pumping engine for the Parrish Coal Company; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Plymouth, Pa.

FLANNERY, James J.:
Undertaker; born in West Virginia Jan. 18, 1854. When quite young, removed to Pittsburg with his parents; educated in St. Paul's Parochial and Grant Public Schools; learned the carpenter trade; later became an undertaker. Mr. Flannery was one of the youngest Councilmen ever elected to Pittsburg's City Councils; entered politics at his majority; was one of the pioneers in apartment house building. Mr. Flannery was most active in the formation of the Oakland Bank, now the Oakland Trust Company, of which he is a Director. He is interested in other successful business projects. In 1877, married a daughter of Commodore John Rodgers of the United States Navy; is an active member of St. Paul's Cathedral. Address, Iroquois Apartments, Pittsburg, Pa.

FLEISCHMAN, Samuel M.:
Superintendent of J. F. Home and Orphan Asylum; formerly minister in Akron Ohio; born in St. Louis, Mo.; has written for journals considerably and published several works in prose and in verse. He has infused fresh energy into the Home, and its educational system, starting with a kindergarten and developing to higher grades. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

FLEISHER, Penrose:
Banker; born in Philadelphia Dec 5, 1843; attended public and High Schools; graduated in 1861; spent four years prospecting in oil region, Western Pennsylvania; was engaged in business in Pittsburg 1868-1875; returned to Philadelphia and engaged in the clothing manufacturing business; went into banking business in 1898, at present under name of H. F. Bachman & Co.; Vice President of Foster Home and Orphan Asylum. Address, 121 South Fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FLEMING, E. E.:
Oil producer; son of Joseph G. and Mary A. Uhlenburg Fleming; was born in Harmony Township, Forest County, Feb. 10, 1863; was graduated from the F. M. Allen College, Elmira, N. Y., in 1876; embarked in the oil business in 1878, and has continued as an oil producer ever since; has at present forty wells at Stuart's Run, forty-two on Cropp Hill, Forest County, besides a number of other wells near Titusville. In connection with his work as an oil man has continued the study of geology which was begun at college. In April, 1892, was married to Anna L. Foster of Erie, Pa., and to them have been born two sons, Gerald and John F. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

FLEMING, William Reynolds:
Iron manufacturer and mechanical engineer; born May 9, 1862. Married Virginia Hammond, of Burley Manor, Berlin, Eastern Shore, Md., Dec. 2, 1897; was educated at private schools and Phillips Exeter Academy, New Hampshire; took practical course in mechanics and manufacturing at the Harrisburg Car Manufacturing Company and the Pratt & Whitney Co. of Hartford, Conn., where he established a factory for the production of asbestos materials; later practiced engineering in New York, Boston and Philadelphia. President, since 1890, of the Harrisburg Foundry and Machine Works; member American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Empire State Sons of the American Revolution, Harrisburg Board of Trade and League for Public Improvement. He recently donated to his native city an extensive plot of land for public park purposes. Independent Republican. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

FLETCHER, George A.:
Merchant; born in Philadelphia in 1840; in 1865 established the grocery firm of which he is still the head. Mr. Fletcher is Vice President of the Union Trust Company and Director in various other corporations. Address, care Mitchell, Fletcher & Co., Philadelphia Pa.

FLETCHER, Montgomery:

Commodore United States Navy; born in Virginia. Appointed from Pennsylvania June 25, 1850. Entered the service as Third Assistant Engineer; Coast Survey 1850-1851. Promoted Second Assistant Engineer Feb. 21, 1851; special duty, Norfolk, 1852-1853; steam frigate Saranac Mediterranean Squadron, 1854-1856. Promoted to First Assistant Engineer June 21, 1856; office of Engineer-in-Chief, 1857; steam frigate Wabash, Home Squadron, 1857-1858. Promoted to Chief Engineer Oct. 25, 1859; steam frigate Saranac, Pacific Squadron, 1861-1865; special duty, New York, 1866; Navy Yard, Mare Island, California, 1867-1871; Fleet Engineer, Pacific Squadron, 1871-1873; Inspector Machinery Afloat, Mare Island, 1873-1876; Navy Yard, Mare Island, 1877-1888; member Board of Inspection, California, 1884-1890; Bureau of Steam Engineering 1890, until date of retirement, Feb. 15, 1892. Address, 1920 I St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

FLICKINGER, Henry W.:

Penman and author; born near Ickesburg, Perry County, Pa., Aug. 30, 1845; attended public and private schools of his native county; enlisted during the Civil War; first for 100 days in Battalion D, afterward, for one year, in 104th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers; entered Eastman Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., in November, 1865; engaged in teaching practical and ornamental penmanship in Eastman Business College, Jan. 1, 1866; taught in Crittenden Commercial College, Philadelphia, Pa., 1867-1869; assisted the Spencerian authors in the revision of the Spencerian system of penmanship 1870-1871; taught in Peirce College of Business, Philadelphia, 1871. Employed by Ivison, Blakeman, Taylor & Company, publishers, New York City, and associated with Mr. Lyman P. Spencer in Washington, D. C., 1875, in preparing a large and elaborate collection of pen work which was displayed at the Centennial Exhibition in Philadelphia as an advertisement of the Spencerian system of penmanship. Since 1876 in Philadelphia, engaged in teaching and authorship work. Address, 1840 North 21st St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FLICKINGER, Junius R., A. M., D. Sc.:

Educator; principal Central State Normal School, Lock Haven, Pa.; born in Perry County, Pa.; graduated from Princeton University 1877; principal Bloomfield Academy, New Bloomfield, Pa., 1877-1881; County Superintendent of Schools, Perry County, 1881-1884; member Legislature of Pennsylvania, session of 1887, and of the Colorado Legislature of 1891. Practiced law in Pueblo, Colo., 1888-1893; Trustee State Normal School of Colorado, 1891-1893; Chair of History, State Normal School, West Chester, Pa., 1893-1896; principal State Normal School, Edinboro, Pa., 1896-1899; made principal at Lock Haven in December, 1899. Member American Historical Association, Academy of Political and Social Science. Author of a text-book on Civil Government; Pennsylvania Educational Association in 1902; member N. E. A. Address, Lock Haven, Pa.

FLINN, William:

State Senator; born in England, and at a comparatively early age came to this country and settled in Pittsburg; learned the trade of brass finishing and gas and steam fitting. After completing his apprenticeship he went into business for himself; later entered into partnership with James J. Booth, the firm being still in existence. Mr. Flinn took a deep interest in politics and was at one time a member of the Board of Fire Commissioners. He was a member of the State Legislature from 1879 to 1881 and of the State Senate from 1890 to 1894, being re-elected in 1898. Address, North Highland Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

FLINT, Homer Abial:

Archdeacon of Pittsburg; was born in Northfield, Vt., March 21, 1875; was graduated from St. Stephen's College 1897; receiving M. A. in 1900; took graduate course in New York University, receiving degree of A. M. in 1900; was graduated from General Theological Seminary in 1900, receiving degree of Bachelor of Divinity in 1901; ordained to Diaconate in Albany, N. Y., by Bishop W. C. Doane, D. D., on May 12, 1900; advanced to Priesthood in Pittsburg, Pa., by Bishop Cortlandt Whitehead, D. D., on Dec. 23 of the same year; assistant in Calvary Parish, Pittsburg, 1900-1901; associate rector of Christ Church, Allegheny, 1902-1903; appointed archdeacon of Pittsburg and chaplain of the Laymen's Missionary League, April 9, 1903; Secretary Episcopal Church Congress 1903; Chaplain Allegheny Rifles, an independent military organization. In 1900 married Theodora

May, daughter of Judge Plumley, of Vermont. Address, 1019 Allegheny Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

FLOOD, Frank K.:

Lawyer; born in Hollidaysburg, Blair County, Pa.; was graduated from the Keystone State Normal School, Kutztown, in the elementary course in 1875, and in the scientific course in 1877; taught school several terms; studied law in the city of Reading in the office of Hon. Hiram H. Schwartz, who was later Judge of the Orphans' Court of Berks County; admitted to the bar Nov. 10, 1884; served one term as District Attorney; active in Democratic politics in Berks County. Address, Reading, Pa.

FLOOD, Ned Arden:

Attorney at law; was born in Newmarket, N. H., 1870; was graduated from Johns Hopkins University, 1890; received degree of Master of Arts from Allegheny College, 1898; read law with Hon. John J. Henderson, and was a law student in the University of Michigan; admitted to the Pennsylvania bar; assistant editor of Chautauquan Magazine, 1890-1898; managing editor Chautauqua Assembly Herald, 1889-1898; Lecturer on Political Economy in Allegheny College, 1895-1898; Associate Professor and Director of University of Chicago Press, 1898-1900; Lieutenant Colonel and Aide de Camp, staff of Governor William A. Stone, 1898-1903, and staff of Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker 1903; President Northwestern Pennsylvania Association Sons of Veterans 1900-1902, of Western Pennsylvania Association of Johns Hopkins University 1901-1902, and of Municipal Board of Water and Lighting Commissioners, Meadville; member Board of Health, Meadville, Pa., 1901; on Board of Trustees of State Hospital for the Insane, Warren, Pa., 1902. Residence, Meadville, Pa.

FLOOD, Theodore L.:

Clergyman; born Feb. 20, 1842, at Williamsburg, Pa.; educated by private tutors, afterward entering the Theological Seminary, Concord, N. H.; received degree of A. M. at the Ohio Wesleyan University; D. D. at Mt. Union College, and LL. D. at Dickinson College. He enlisted in Company C, 125th Pennsylvania Volunteers, at the beginning of the war, being promoted Orderly Sergeant, and later Second Lieutenant; at the close of the war joined the New Hampshire Conference, Methodist Episcopal Church, and for fifteen years active in pastorate work, also presiding elder; member of the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church three times. He was senior member of the firm of Flood & Vincent, publishers, for ten years; founded The Chautauquan Magazine and the Chautauquan Assembly Daily Herald; is now Trustee of the Allegheny College, and President of the Board of Trustees for the Pennsylvania College of Music, and President Board of Trustees of Meadville Commercial College; President of the Pennsylvania State Dairymen's Association for two terms; also a member of the Grand Army of the Republic and Loyal Legion; at the Pennsylvania Republican State Convention in 1894 was permanent Chairman, also delegate at large to the National Republican Convention in 1896. Address, Meadville, Pa.

FLUCK, F. L.:

President of the Perkiomen National Bank. Address, East Greenville, Montgomery County, Pa.

FLYNN, John Merton:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Elk County; was born in Ridgway, Elk County, Pa., Feb. 14, 1873; educated in the public schools, graduating from the Ridgway High School in 1889; learned the trade of machinist, and has been employed in the construction of electrical machinery for the past several years; was a representative in several County and State Conventions; elected to the House of Representatives in Novmber, 1902. Address, Ridgway, Pa.

FOCHT, Benjamin K.:

Editor; born in New Bloomfield, Pa., March 12, 1863; the son of Rev. David H. Focht, a Lutheran minister. He was educated at Bucknell Academy and Selinsgrove Institute, and at the age of fourteen entered a printing office as an apprentice, developing a literary ability which he manifested at seventeen by writing the salutatory for the first issue of the Lewisburg Local News, a paper founded by him and of which he became part owner in 1882. A year later he became sole proprietor, and changed its name to the Saturday News. The paper soon developed under his energetic and able control, and in a few years had grown into a large and valuable plant, while he became known as one of the strongest

editorial writers in the State. He early became active in Republican politics, opposing the movement of the "Independents," and in 1889 was elected a delegate to the State Convention. He took active part in conventions, and in 1890 was a candidate for the Legislature. Defeated in this, he tried again in 1892, and this time won the election over Judge Baker, the strong Democratic candidate. He has been several times re-elected. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

FOERING, John Oppell:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Corporal Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry July 6, 1861; Sergeant May 24, 1863; First Sergeant July 1, 1864; discharged for promotion Oct. 1, 1864; First Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 1, 1864; honorably mustered out July 18, 1865; brevetted Captain United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services at the battles of Cedar Mountain, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Chattanooga, and through the marches in Georgia and the Carolinas to the close of the war." Elected May 5, 1880; Council of the Commandery May 4, 1898-1900; Junior Vice 1901-1902; Chancellor in Chief of the Commandery in Chief, October, 1903. Address, 574 Philadelphia Bourse, Philadelphia, Pa.

FOERSTER, Adolph Martin:

Musical conductor and composer; born Pittsburg, Pa., Feb. 2, 1854; educated at public and private schools; studied music at Royal Conservatory of Music, Leipzig, Germany, 1872-1875; Chairman of Music, National Saengerfest 1896, held at Pittsburg; conductor of orchestral and choral societies; represented at several May musical festivals under Theodore Thomas and Anton Seidl; wrote Dedication March for dedication of Carnegie Hall 1893, played by New York Symphony Orchestra under Walter Damrosch; won prizes with orchestral work "Prelude to Goethe's Faust" and the song "I Love Thee," Art Society contest, 1898. Principal orchestral works, "Festival March," "Prelude to Faust," "Two Suites," "Dedication March," etc. Address, 4213 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

FOLTZ, Frederick Steinman:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1875; Second Lieutenant First Cavalry June 13, 1879; First Lieutenant March 26, 1888. Served: At Fort Assiniboine, Mont., to Dec. 13, 1891; on leave to May 12, 1892; on duty at Jefferson Barracks, Mo., to May 17, 1894; with troop at Fort Grant, Ariz., to May 20, 1895; at Fort Riley, Kan. (on leave in Europe, May 23 to Oct. 22, 1897), to April 18, 1898; at Camp Thomas, Ga., and at Lakeland, Fla., to June, 1898, being on duty as Quartermaster, Second Brigade, Cavalry Division, May 16 to June 8, 1898; Captain of Cavalry, Second Cavalry, June 23, 1898; on duty with Major General Miles in Cuba and in Porto Rico, July and August, 1898; with regiment at Montauk Point, Sept. 28 to October, 1898, and at Huntsville, Ala., to Nov. 23, 1898; Collector of Customs at Ballabarro, Cuba, Dec. 29, 1898, to March 13, 1899; with regiment at Matanzas, Cuba, to June 16, 1899; Acting Inspector General, Department of Matanzas and Santa Clara. Address, Manila, P. I.

FOLTZ, William S.:

President of the First National Bank of Newcastle. Address, Newcastle, Lawrence County, Pa.

FOLWELL, A. Prescott:

Consulting municipal engineer; born in Kingston, N. Y., Jan. 15, 1865; educated in public schools of Philadelphia and Waterbury, Conn., Colgate Academy, Brown University and Massachusetts Institute of Technology. Married, Dec. 4, 1894, to Helen Pearl Peck, of Glens Falls, N. Y. Associate Professor of Municipal Engineering, Lafayette College. Author: "Sewerage," "Water Supply Engineering" (John Wiley & Sons, New York). Member American Society of Civil Engineers, American Society of Municipal Improvements, New England Water Works Association, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Beta Theta Phi Fraternity. Address, Easton, Pa.

FOOS, Charles S.:

Superintendent of schools; born in Reading, Pa., Dec. 17, 1863; educated in public schools of Reading, Hopkins Grammar School, New Haven, Conn.; took special courses at Yale, Harvard, University of Chicago and University of New York; received honorary M. A. from Lafayette College; was a newspaper reporter 1884-1886; instructor and also principal of Union Academy, Morganfield, Ky., 1886-

1887; instructor Stewart Academy, Reading, Pa., 1888-1889; principal of High School, Orwigsburg, Pa., 1889-1890; instructor and principal of Boys' High School at Reading, Pa., 1890-1902; superintendent of public schools, Reading, Pa., since 1899; active in State and National educational associations, Masons, Knight Templars and other orders. Address, Reading, Pa.

FOOSE, Lemuel Oliver:

Superintendent of Schools, Harrisburg, Pa.; son of James and Catharine (Beyer) Foose; born Jan. 16, 1858, in Juniata County, Pa. In 1840 removed to the vicinity of Markelville, Perry County, Pa.; educated in public schools, Markelville Academy and Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa., receiving degree of M. A. Devoting himself to the profession of teaching, he was principal of the Academy at Aaronsburg, Centre County, Pa., 1864-1865; superintendent of public schools of Lima, Ohio, 1866-1867, and of Miamisburg, Ohio, 1867-1869; 1869-1879 principal of the Boys' High School, Harrisburg, Pa.; since 1879 City Superintendent of Schools of Harrisburg, Pa. One of the founders of the Harrisburg Public Library Association, in 1889, he has since acted as Secretary of its Board of Trustees. In 1868 he married Eleanor Elizabeth Kuhn, daughter of Rev. Samuel and Eleanor (Cunningham) Kuhn. Adrress, 121 Chestnut St., Harrisburg, Pa.

FORCEY, T. H.:

President of the County National Bank of Clearfield. Address, Clearfield, Clearfield County, Pa.

FORD, Elias A.:

Passenger Traffic Manager of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg; was born at Burton, Geauga County, Ohio, on April 15, 1840; entered the railroad service in 1863, becoming a ticket agent in the Union office at Cleveland, Ohio. Two years later became General Western Passenger Agent at Cleveland for the Columbus and Cincinnati Railroad, and in 1868 was made General Passenger Agent of the Bellefontaine Railway; the next year appointed General Passenger Agent of the Cleveland, Columbus, Cincinnati and Indianapolis Railroad. In 1871 was made General Passenger Agent for the Missouri Pacific and the Atlantic and Pacific Railways. In 1876 General Passenger Agent of the St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Railways and three years later became General Passenger Agent of the Vandalia line. In 1881 was made General Passenger Agent of the Pennsylvania lines west of Pittsburg, and was promoted to his present position April, 1904. Address, Kenmawr Hotel, Pittsburg, Pa.

FORD, Thomas J.:

Lawyer; Republican County Chairman, Allegheny County; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1856; educated in the Uniontown Soldiers' Orphan School; moved to Pittsburg and was admitted to the bar. For many years has been prominent in political affairs. In 1897 was elected a member of the Legislature, serving three terms. Mr. Ford is a Mason and a member of the Odd Fellows, Foresters, Mystic Chain, Companion of the Forests, American Mechanics, Knights of Pythias, Sons of Veterans, and an honorary member of the Grand Army of the Republic. He was a national officer of the Foresters, and toured the United States for a number of years in their interests; is also interested in a number of enterprises of a business character; practices law in Pittsburg. Member of the Crucible Club, Pittsburg. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

FORDING, Arthur O.:

Lawyer; was born at Doylestown, Ohio; was graduated from Mt. Union College, Ohio, in 1883. Married, July 16, 1901, to M. Eva Hays, of Pittsburg; a Republican; admitted to the Ohio bar in 1888, and practiced at Youngstown until 1895; was admitted in Allegheny County, Pa., in 1896, and has since practiced in Pittsburg. Address, 1140 Murray Hill Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

FORNEY, James:

Brigadier General U. S. Marine Corps, retired; born in Pennsylvania; commissioned Second Lieut. Mar. 1, 1861; flagship Roanoke, Atlantic Squadron, 1861; First Lieutenant September, 1861; October, 1861, commanding the Marine Barracks, Washington, D. C.; November, 1861, commanding Marine Barracks, Portsmouth, N. H.; steam sloop Brooklyn, West Gulf Squadron, 1861-1862, and part of 1863; participated in the capture of Forts Jackson and St. Philip, and the city of New Orleans; official reports of that time state that Lieutenant James Forney, commanding Marines, had two guns assigned him, and, with his men, fought most gallantly.

He was brevetted a Captain for gallant and meritorious service at the attack on Forts Jackson and St. Philip, April 24, 1862; he was sent ashore by Admiral Farragut at New Orleans, with the guards of the Brooklyn and the Verona to raise the flag over the Custom House; he held this building in the midst of a howling mob, and at sunset hauled down our flag, bringing the Confederate flag off to the ship and handing it over to Captain Craven; while attached to the West Gulf Squadron he was in the battles of Chalmette, Port Hudson and Grand Gulf, first and second attacks on Vicksburg, Donaldsonville, Bayou Sara, Galveston, Texas, Feb. 24, 1863; at Brazos de Santiago cut out and captured four vessels laden with valuable drugs from under the rebel batteries. Commissioned Captain, April 23, 1864; July, 1864, commanded troops, both regular and volunteer, at Havre de Grace, Md. In this connection, General French reports as follows: "Received the brevet of Lieutenant Colonel, for meritorious services in defeating a rebel raid at Gunpowder River in July, 1864; flagship Hartford, Fleet Marine Officer, Asiatic Squadron, 1865-1868; while attached to the Hartford, commanded Marines in the attack on the island of Formosa, and was brevetted a Major for gallant and meritorious services in the action. June 13, 1867; Oct. 11, 1870, commanded the Marines in the colored riots at Philadelphia, in enforcing the Fifteenth Amendment, being the first vote of the colored people." In 1869 commanded the troops while aiding the revenue officers in breaking up the whiskey distilleries in the city of Philadelphia; from June 10, 1872, and part of 1873, in Europe on special duty; September, 1873, United States frigate Minnesota; from December, 1874, to 1876, Fleet Marine Officer, North Pacific Squadron; August, 1876, commanding Marines, League Island; Feb. 11, 1877-1878, commanding Marines, Norfolk, Va.; during summer of 1877, commanded Second Battalion of Marines during the labor riots; on his return he and his command were complimented in general orders by the Honorable Secretary of the Navy and General Hancock; in 1879, was graduated at Torpedo School, Newport, R. I.; in 1879-1881, commanded Recruiting Rendezvous at Philadelphia, Pa., and in 1883 commanded Marines for a short time on receiving ship Colorado. Feb. 24, 1884, commissioned Major. In 1885-1887 commanded Marines at Norfolk, Va.; part of 1887-1888 commanded Marines at League Island, Philadelphia; commanded Marines at Mare Island Navy Yard, June, 1888, to November, 1892. Commissioned Lieutenant Colonel, Jan. 30, 1891. Commissioned Colonel, July 11, 1892; Marine Barracks, Navy Yard, New York, November, 1892-1896; commanding Marine Barracks, Portsmouth, N. H., in 1896-1897; commanding Marine Barracks, League Island, Philadelphia, 1897 to June, 1898. During the Spanish-American War Col. Forney had command of the Spanish camp, consisting of 1,700 prisoners from Admiral Cervera's fleet, including the Marine Barracks, at Portsmouth, N. H.; in command of the First Brigade of United States Marinies in the Philippine Islands, from 1901 to 1902; in charge of the District of the Recruiting Service of Massachusetts since October, 1903. Address, 98 Court St., Boston, Mass.

FORSE, Charles Thomas:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy Oct. 1, 1864; was graduated 1868; store ship Guard, European Fleet, 1868; Jamestown, Pacific Fleet, 1868-1869; promoted to Ensign, 1869; Alaska, Asiatic Fleet, 1869-1872; promoted to Master, 1870, and commissioned as Lieutenant, 1873; Ossipee, North Atlantic Station, 1873-1876; Tuscarora, Pacific Station, 1877-1881; Ranger, Pacific Station, 1881-1884; commanding C. S. S. Earnest, 1884-1887; Inspector of Steel, new cruisers, 1887, to July, 1892; Kearsarge, North Atlantic Station, July, 1892, to April, 1894; Inspector of Steel, April, 1894, to June, 1897; Lieutenant Commander, June, 1894; commanding C. S. steamer Endeavor, June, 1897, to January, 1898; Patterson, April, 1898; commanding Lebanon; promoted to Commander, March 3, 1899; Lighthouse Inspector, Fourteenth District, March 13, 1899; commanding Celtic, Aug. 15, 1900 to 1903; Captain, 1902; retired with rank of Rear Admiral, Dec. 26, 1903. Address, Morewood Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

FORSYTH, Frank J.:

Born in Middletown, Dauphin County, Pa., Sept. 24, 1877; educated in Pittsburg public schools. Married Miss Margaret B. Herron, Jan. 1, 1898; has one daughter, Margaret Josephine Forsyth, born Oct. 3, 1898, in Harrisburg. Address, 5520 Kentucky Ave., Shady Side, Pittsburg, Pa.

FORSYTH, George Alexander:

Lieutenant Colonel U. S. Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Illinois; private Aug. 18, 1861; First Lieutenant Eighth Illinois Cavalry Sept. 18, 1861; Captain Feb. 12, 1862; Major Sept. 1, 1863; brevetted Colonel Volunteers Oct. 19, 1864, for gallant and meritorious service in the battles of Opequan and Middletown, Va., and Brigadier General Volunteers March 13, 1865, for distinguished service and conspicuous gallantry; honorably mustered out Feb. 1, 1866; Major Ninth Cavalry July 28, 1866; Lieutenant Colonel, Military Secretary to Lieutenant General Sheridan March 13, 1869 to March 17, 1873; Lieutenant Colonel, Aide de Camp to Lieutenant General Sheridan April 9, 1878, to June 26, 1881; Lieutenant Colonel Fourth Cavalry June 26, 1881; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Dinwiddie Court House, Va.; Colonel March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Five Forks, Va., and Brigadier General Sept. 17, 1868, for gallant conduct and meritorious service in an engagement with hostile Indians on the Arickaree Fork of the Republican River on Sept. 17, 18, 19 and 20, 1868; retired March 25, 1890. Address, 1509 Rhode Island Ave., Northwest, Washington, D. C.

FORSYTH, James M.:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Bahama Islands; appointed from Pennsylvania; entered the Volunteer Navy Sept. 25, 1861, as an Acting Master's Mate; served through the rebellion, being attached at various times to the North and South Atlantic and West Gulf Squadrons, and participating in the capture of Forts Clarke and Hatteras, Aug. 27, 1861; the engagements under Farragut, on the Mississippi, from Forts Jackson and St. Philip to Vicksburg, and the engagement with rebel ram Arkansas; and, while attached to the South Atlantic Squadron, took part in the various engagements with Sumter, Moultrie, and other fortifications in Charleston Harbor. Promoted to Acting Ensign, Sept. 5, 1862, and to Acting Master, Aug. 1, 1864; executive officer steamer Nyack, Pacific Squadron, 1865-1868; commissioned as Master in the regular Navy, March 12, 1868, and commissioned as Lieutenant, Dec. 18, 1868; executive officer steamer Purveyor, special service, 1868. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander May, 1878; promoted to Commander March, 1889; was in command of Naval Station, Key West, when the United States steamship Maine was blown up in Havana Harbor; received and cared for the survivors and attended to burial of the dead from that ship, at Key West. After the end of the Spanish War was taken sick with yellow fever on Sept. 9, 1898, and in October, 1898, was transferred convalescent to Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.; remained in that hospital till February, 1899. Promoted to Captain, March 3, 1899; appointed Chief of Staff of the United States Naval Force on Asiatic Station by Rear Admiral John C. Watson, Commander in Chief, Aug. 5, 1899; in February, 1900, ordered to command the armored cruiser Brooklyn, and as Chief of Staff to Admiral Watson; May, 1900, detached from Brooklyn and ordered to Baltimore, which ship was then detailed as flagship for Admiral Watson to bring him home via Suez Canal; arrived in New York September, 1900; November, 1900, ordered to command battleship Indiana; May, 1901, detached from Indiana, and ordered as Captain of the Yard, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal., Aug. 20; detached from Mare Island, and given leave; Sept. 25, 1901, placed on retired list, at his own request, on forty years' service, with rank of Rear Admiral. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

FORTIG, John:

Oil and real estate operator; born in Venango County, Pa., March 17, 1837; was educated in the county schools; worked on his father's farm till he was sixteen years of age. At the age of seventeen he left home for the Susquehanna River lumbering region, performing the journey of one hundred and fifty miles on foot. While working there he studied diligently and made such progress that he became a school teacher at Neilltown in 1857. Here he taught and continued his studies till the oil discoveries in Western Pennsylvania attracted attention, when Mr. Fortig, with little money, obtained a sub-lease on five acres of undeveloped territory. This first enterprise failed, but others were more successful and in 1861 he formed a partnership with John W. Hammond, which conducted some very profitable operations. Establishing himself in Titusville, he became one of its largest property holders and most enterprising business men. The Fortig Block, built by him, was at the

time the largest structure in the city. He was elected Mayor of Titusville in 1873 and was twice re-elected, and in 1876 was elected State Senator on the Democratic ticket. In 1878 he was candidate for Lieutenant Governor, and in 1882 he was elected Vice President of the Commercial Bank of Titusville, and is also President of the Titusville Iron Works and the National Oil Company. He has been connected with other important industrial companies of the oil region. Address, Titusville, Pa.

FOSS, Cyrus David:

Bishop; born Jan. 17, 1834, at Kingston, N. Y. In 1854 was graduated from Wesleyan University; received degree of D. D. from same in 1870, and in 1879 degree of LL. D. from Cornell College, Iowa, and LL. D. from University of Pennsylvania, 1889; from 1854 to 1857 he was instructor, and afterward became principal of Amenia Seminary, N. Y. In 1857 joined the itinerant ministry in New York. From 1857 to 1859 he was pastor at Chester, Orange County, N. Y.; later transferred to New York East Conference; was pastor in Brooklyn from 1859 to 1865; also in the churches of New York City from 1865 to 1875. In 1878 was fraternal delegate to the General Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, South, and in 1886 to the British Wesleyan Conference. In 1886 he traveled in Europe, and visited the Methodist Episcopal Missions; also in Mexico in 1893, and in India and Malaysia, 1897-1898. Address, 2043 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FOSTER, Charles D.:

Lawyer; born in Luzerne County in 1836, his great grandfather being a notable figure in the early history of Wyoming Valley, and first pastor of the Wilkesbarre Congregational Church 1772-1797. Mr. Foster received his instruction in law in the office of Lyman Hakes, of Wilkesbarre, and was admitted to the bar in 1861. Since then he has been steadily engaged in practice, and is known as one of the safe, reliable and successful lawyers of his section of the State. His practice has been mainly in the Civil Courts and the Orphans' Court, and has been large and lucrative. It has extended to the State and Federal Courts, and has included a large number of important cases. He is a Republican in politics; has served in the County Committee and the State Convention, and was a member of the State Legislature 1883-1884. He was afterward nominated for Congress, but failed to be elected. He has been active in business affairs; was President of the first street railway company of Wilkesbarre, and is a Director in the Wyoming National Bank and the Wilkesbarre and Dalles Turnpike Company, also a stockholder in several banks of Wilkesbarre and Pittston, of the Wilkesbarre Bridge Company and of several pipe line companies. He is a member of the orders of Masons and Elks, of the Westmoreland and the Malt clubs, the Bar Association, Historical Society, etc. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

FOSTER, Fred. W.:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1873; Second Lieutenant Fifth Cavalry June 15, 1877; First Lieutenant April 1, 1885; served at Fort Reno, I. T., to June 21, 1893; Regimental Quartermaster Oct. 1, 1890, to Oct. 1, 1894; at Fort McIntosh, Tex., to June 13, 1894; at Fort Sam Houston, Texas; Captain of Cavalry, Fifth Cavalry, Oct. 14, 1896, to May 14, 1898; at Mobile, Ala., and Tampa, Fla., to August, 1898; at Huntsville, Ala., to January, 1899; en route to and at Cayey, Porto Rico, to Sept. 27, 1899; on detached duty to Nov. 21, 1899; on duty at Washington, D. C., as member of Board to Consider and Report upon Rations in Tropical Climates, Dec. 20, 1899. Address, Fort Apache, Ariz.

FOSTER, William Sill:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sept. 6, 1861; Sergeant, Oct. 1, 1861; First Sergeant, Jan. 3, 1862; discharged to accept promotion, Feb. 18, 1862; Second Lieutenant and Battalion Adjutant First Pennsylvania Cavalry, Feb. 19, 1862; honorably mustered out, Sept. 9, 1862; elected Feb. 6, 1889. Address, 2754 North Second St., Philadelphia.

FOULKROD, William W.:

Merchant; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 22, 1846; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; entered the wholesale house of Musters & Bennett in 1863 to learn the hosiery, glove and notion business; grew up with this firm until it was reorganized in January, 1879, when it took the title of Thomas J. Mustin &

Co., Mr. Foulkrod becoming an active member of that firm. In April, 1887, this firm sold out its entire business to John Wanamaker, who at that time had gone into the wholesale business. Later, when in 1890, the firm of Hood, Foulkrod & Co., was formed, Mr. Foulkrod became an active member of that firm, which was the largest wholesale dry goods firm of Philadelphia, and one of the largest in this country, Mr. John Wanamaker being connected with it as special partner, it being the successor of the old firm of Hood, Bonbright & Co., which was the name under which Mr. John Wanamaker conducted his wholesale business after he had bought out Hood, Bonbright & Co. Mr. Foulkrod comes from an old Philadelphia family who have resided in the section of Philadelphia known as Frankford for seven generations. The family has always been prominent in public affairs. Mr. Foulkrod's father died while a member of the Pennsylvania State Senate from Philadelphia. His grandfather was a member of both the House and Senate of Pennsylvania, also a member of the Constitutional Convention of 1837-1838, also in the War of 1812. His great-grandfather was in the Revolution and participated in the battles of Trenton, Princeton and Germantown, and was with Washington when he crossed the Delaware. Mr. William W. Foulkrod has followed his family in taking an active interest in public affairs. He was one of the organizers and the first President of the Philadelphia Trades League, the largest commercial organization of Philadelphia, and one of the largest in the country. He continued as its President for twelve years, until its membership included between two and three thousand of Philadelphia's most prominent business firms. He is yet a member of its Board of Directors, and Chairman of its Harbor and Navigation Committee. He was the first President of the Philadelphia & Frankford Railroad Co. and he continues a member of its board. He is one of the Trustees of the Philadelphia Commercial Museum, and was the Acting President of the National Export Exhibition. He is President of the Frankford Fire Insurance Company, President of the Frankford Hosiery Mills Company, a member of the Legislative Committee of the Manufacturers' Club of Philadelphia, Secretary of the Board of Trustees of the Evans Museum and Dental College for which Dr. Thomas Evans left nearly four million dollars to the city of Philadelphia. He is a member of the Citizens' Permanent Relief Committee, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, President of the Frankford Country Club, and connected with many other business and social associations. Address, 4716 Leiper St., Frankford, Philadelphia, Pa.

FOUSE, L. G.:

President of the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company of Philadelphia; born in Blair County, Pennsylvania, Oct. 21, 1850. In 1870 he entered the life insurance business in the capacity of solicitor; he organized the Fidelity Mutual Life Insurance Company in 1878 and has been its President continuously. Author of numerous publications on life insurance and has served in a number of companies as consulting actuary; he was the first in this country to formulate a plan adapted to the conditions as they exist in the United States, based on the actual experience of British offices, for insuring under average or impaired lives. He is a member of a number of scientific organizations, through which he has contributed articles of special interest with reference to the economic and ethical features of life insurance. Address, 3613 Baring St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FOW, John H.:

Legislator; born in Philadelphia, June 23, 1851; educated in the public schools and studied law in the office of Hon. F. Carroll Brewster, being admitted to the bar in 1878. Taking an active part in political affairs, he soon became a prominent figure in municipal and state politics, being a member of the Democratic State Committee in 1882 and 1883, and for three years Vice President of the Democratic State League, of which organization he was the first President; he served for two terms in the Philadelphia City Council, and in 1899 was elected to the State Legislature, in which he served for four terms; he was on important committees of the House, and was Chairman of the Democratic caucus in 1895; he was a member of the committees having in charge the bi-centennial celebration of the settlement of Pennsylvania in 1882 and the centennial celebration of the adoption of the Constitution of the United States in 1887; also of that concerned in the unveiling of the Washington monument in Fairmount Park in 1897. He won a reputation in journalism as special correspondent of the Philadelphia Eve-

ning Star at Harrisburg and during the World's Fair at Chicago; he was the first President of the Old York Road Trolley Railway, and later of the Gray's Ferry Street Railway. Address, 1231 North Sixth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FOX, Alexander M.:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 7, 1824; learned the grocery business, and began on his own account in 1845; after carrying on the business for twenty-five years he retired, turning over the establishment to a faithful employe. During this period and later he became concerned in numerous business affairs, becoming a Director in the Northern Liberties National Bank, the Industrial Trust, Title and Savings Company, the Fire Insurance Company of Philadelphia, the Union Traction Company and other railway companies, and of the Philadelphia and Trenton and the Pennsylvania Railroad Companies; he has served as President of the Northern Liberties Gas Company and of the Second and Third Street Passenger Railway Company, and has been connected with other corporations; he served as Councilman from 1864 to 1869, and was one of the organizing members of the Union League; he was active in the original organization of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and was elected a Director by the City Councils in 1871 to represent the interest of the city as a stockholder. Address, 1415 North Broad Sts, Philadelphia, Pa.

FOX, Charles Franklin:

Son of Charles James Fox and Clarissa Mason Fox; was born in Chautauqua County, New York, May 16, 1842. When six years old removed with his parents to Foxburg, Forest County, Pa.; educated by private tutor. Was married in 1864 to Miss N. Catharine Hills, of Chautauqua County, New York. With the exception of a two years' residence in McKean County, has lived at Foxburg (Lynch P. O.), where he has held some office for many years. He has five living children: Maude Livingston, wife of ex-State Auditor J. E. Frost; Lena Mar, Mertie O., Charles James, and Edward Stabler Fox. His residence is Foxburg, Pa.

FOX, Cyrus T.:

Manager of Reading News Bureau; born in Reading, Pa., March 12, 1847, the youngest son of Frederick Fox, whose ancestors were among the earliest settlers of the English-speaking portion of Berks County; educated in the public schools of his native city, and graduated from the Reading High School June 30, 1864, at the head of his class; began reading law in the office of John S. Richards, Esq., in Reading, but abandoned this for agricultural pursuits. Manager of the Chesterwood Experimental Gardens, Lancaster County, Pa., 1865-72. In the latter year became City Editor of the Reading Times, having previously contributed for some years to its columns, as also to the Reading Evening Dispatch, and to the Farm Department of the Berks and Schuylkill Journal; also a contributor to a number of other newspapers from 1867 to 1872. Was city editor of the Reading Times until Sept. 1, 1887. Established in that year the Reading News Bureau, (of which he is still manager,) furnishing special matter to daily newspapers in Philadelphia, New York, Boston and other cities, also articles to leading agricultural and horticultural journals, and to papers devoted to the horse, live stock, and sports; also contributing to trades journals. Editor of the Reading Daily Review from July 1, 1895, to April 15, 1896; and was subsequently editor and business manager of the same paper from July, 1897, to January, 1899. Identified with the Berks County Agricultural Society from 1867, becoming Corresponding Secretary in 1873, and serving as Secretary from 1874 to 1902, with the exception of two years (1877 and '78). State Pomologist of Pennsylvania from 1877 to the present date. Secretary of the State Horticultural Association of Pennsylvania for two years, 1897-98; had previously been Chairman of the General Fruit Committee of the same association for fifteen years. Secretary Pennsylvania Association of Agricultural Societies. Member of the Board of Trustees of the Pennsylvania State College from 1891 to 1903. City Clerk, Secretary of the Board of Park Commissioners and of the Board of Water Commissioners of Reading, Pa., 1899-1900; President of the Reading Press Club in 1893, and present at the organization of the International League of Press Clubs at Pittsburg in that year. President of the Pennsylvania State Editorial Association in 1902, and elected Corresponding Secretary in 1904. Was one of the organizers of the same in 1871, and of the National Editorial Association at Cincinnati in 1885; Secretary of the Reading

Board of Trade 1891 to 1897, and increased its membership from 72 to 609. Manager of the Great Roanoke Fair at Roanoke, Va., in 1903; Superintendent of Horticulture for Pennsylvania at the St. Louis Exposition in 1904; elected Secretary of the World's Fair Association of Superintendents of Horticulture May 2, 1904. Lecturer at the Farmers' Institutes for a number of years, and the Secretary of the Local Board of Farmers' Institutes for a number of years, and Secretary of the Local Board of Farmers' Institute Managers. One of the organizers of the Reading and Southwestern Street Railway Company in 1890, and a Director and Chairman of the Executive Committee for seven years. Active in politics for many years as a Republican; Chairman of the Republican County Committee of Berks from 1873 to 1883, and Chairman of the Republican City Executive Committee for the same period; member of the Republican State Committee for many years, and member of the Committee of Five in 1877 that framed the new party rules. Delegate to the Republican State Convention in 1871, and chosen Secretary; chief Secretary of the Republican State Convention of 1882. Married Miss Tillie Shartle of Reading, Pa., Jan. 7, 1875; their children are four sons, two of whom are newspaper men. Address, Reading, Pa.

FOX, Edward J.:

Lawyer; born April 3, 1858, at Easton, Pa.; educated in Easton High School and Lafayette College, graduating in 1878; read law with E. J. Fox, Sr.; admitted to the bar in 1880; formed a partnership with his father, which continued to 1889, under the name of E. J. Fox & Son; in 1896 formed a partnership with his brother, under the firm name of E. J. & J. W. Fox. Address, 27-28 Trust Company Building, Easton, Pa.

FOX, Frederick S.:

News editor of Reading Herald; born in Reading, Pa., Oct. 23, 1875; April 15, 1895, became connected with the staff of the Reading Daily Review, just started; Oct. 1, 1895, became editor of the Reading Evening World; Oct. 12, 1896, became editor of the Allentown Daily Leader, which position he relinquished in a few weeks to become news editor of the Reading Herald, a position which he still occupies. Married, June 15, 1898, Miss Alma Mingle, youngest daughter of Dr. I. L. Mingle of Reading. Address, Reading, Pa.

FOX, Gilbert Rodman:

Lawyer; born July 26, 1861, at Oscawana, West Chester County, N. Y.; educated at Classical Institute, Philadelphia; Hill School, Pottstown, Pa., and Princeton College, class of 1884; studied law with his father, and was admitted to the bar of Montgomery County, Pa., 1885; admitted to practice in Supreme Court of United States, United States Courts for Eastern District of Pennsylvania, and the Philadelphia bar. On May 11, 1886, married Rebecca Coleman; Jan. 1, 1900, he formed a partnership under the firm name of Larzelere, Gibson & Fox, at Norristown and Philadelphia. Address, 320 De Kalb St., Norristown, Pa.

FOX, James G.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Chester County; was born in Hummelstown, Dauphin County, Pa., Nov. 3, 1858; his early life was spent on a farm, and he is still engaged in farming; educated in the public schools and at the age of nineteen began teaching, and taught for four terms; served as School Director six years; moved to Chester County, Pa., in March, 1892, and in the fall of that year was elected a member of the Republican County Committee, and has been re-elected annually; was nominated for the Legislature at the Republican Convention in 1898, but was defeated by fusion; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Downingtown, Pa.

FOX, John E.:

State Senator from Dauphin County; born in Hummelstown, Dauphin County, Pa., Nov. 27, 1861; educated at Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., and was graduated with the class of 1885; two years later received the degree of Master of Arts, and is now a Trustee of that college; spent two years in teaching, and then read law two years with the firm of Weiss & Gilbert of Harrisburg, Pa.; was admitted to practice at the Dauphin County bar in 1888, and has since continued to practice his profession. He was a delegate to the Republican National Convention at Minneapolis in 1892, and was one of the youngest members of that convention;

introduced the bill appropriating $4,000,000 for the new Capitol building, and is known as the "Father of the New Capitol"; has always been a stanch Republican, but never before held any political office; was elected to the Senate in November, 1900. Address, 1 North Second St., Harrisburg, Pa.

FOX, Joseph M.:
President of the Foxburg Bank. Address, Foxburg, Clarion County, Pa.

FRANCIS, James G.:
Secretary of the Union Savings and Building Association of Philadelphia; born June 14, 1848, in Philadelphia; was educated in the public schools and Central High School. Has been largely identified with building associations, being Secretary of the Union Savings and Building Association for thirty-three years, the oldest building association now in existence in the United States; member of Board of Directors of the West Philadelphia Title and Trust Company, of the Executive Committee of the local Philadelphia Civil Service Reform Association, and President of Berwyn Law and Order Society. Address, 705 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FRANCIS, John:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Allegheny City, March 8, 1862; educated in the public schools of that city; learned the trade of machinist; served as clerk in the city markets from September, 1891, to June, 1902; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Allegheny City, Pa.

FRANK, John H.:
Banker; born April 1, 1850, at Ligonier, Pa.; educated at Ligonier, Pa., comschools; Treasurer of Ligonier Borough for seven years. Married Anna Kibel, Nov. 26, 1872. Steel engraver to 1874; hotel to 1882; private banking to 1903; President of the National Bank of Ligonier since. Democratic in politics. Address, Ligonier, Pa.

FRANKEL, Lee K.:
Chemist; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 13, 1867; educated in Rugby Academy and the University of Pennsylvania, where he devoted himself to the study of science, especially chemistry, taking three degrees in this field; Bachelor of Science in 1887, Practical Chemist in 1888, and Doctor of Philosophy in 1892; graduating in 1888, he remained connected with the university as instructor in chemistry until 1894, and for the following five years was engaged in business as a commercial chemist. In 1899 he became manager of the United Hebrew Charities of New York City. Vice President New York State Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1903; member of Commission appointed by President Roosevelt to inquire into conditions at Ellis Island. Among his publications are: "The Oxidation of Metallic Arsenides by the Electric Current," "The Electrolysis of the Metallic Sulpho-Cyanides," "Common Sense Charity," "Unusual Forms of Relief," "The Uses of Material Relief," "The Equipment of the Worker," "Co-operation and Health Insurance." Address, 356 Second Ave., New York city.

FRANKLIN, George Steinman:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Captain George M. Franklin; elected Feb. 6, 1889; First Class in Succession May 15, 1899. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FRANKLIN, Samuel R.:
Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania, Feb. 18, 1841; promoted to Passed Midshipman, Aug. 10, 1847; commissioned as Lieutenant, Sept. 14, 1855; Naval Academy, 1855-1856. He was a volunteer on board the Roanoke in the action with the Merrimac, March, 1862, in which the Congress and Cumberland were destroyed; the Roanoke was engaged with the forts at Sewell's Point, but grounded, and did not get fairly into the action. Executive officer of the Dacotah in the attack upon the batteries at Sewell's Point in the spring of 1862; commissioned as Lieutenant Commander, July 16, 1862; commanding the steam gunboat Aroostook, James River Flotilla, 1862; commanding Aroostook, Western Gulf Blockading Squadron, 1863; on the staff of Acting Rear Admiral Thatcher during the operations of Mobile Bay in the spring of 1865, and was the naval representative in the demand for the surrender of the City of Mobile; commissioned as Commander, Sept. 26, 1866; commissioned as

Captain, Aug. 13, 1872; Fleet Captain of the Western Gulf Blockading Squadron, under Commodore Bell, Rear Admiral Palmer, and Acting Rear Admiral Thatcher. Joined the Wabash, on the European Station, in 1873, and commanded her and served as Chief of Staff to Rear Admiral Case; the flag was shifted to the Franklin, which vessel he commanded and served in her as Chief of Staff to Rear Admiral Worden, when he relieved Admiral Case in command of the squadron; President of Board of Examiners for promotion of officers, Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1877; promoted to Commodore, May, 1881; special duty, Washington, 1881-1883; Hydrographer to the Bureau of Navigation, 1877-1880; Superintendent Naval Observatory, 1884-1885; promoted to Rear Admiral, January, 1885; ordered to command European Station, February, 1885, with the Pensacola as flagship; remained in this command till August, 1887, when he was relieved; retired, 1887. Appointed by President Cleveland, February, 1889, as one of the Delegates on the part of the United States to the International Marine Conference, and was chosen President of that body on Oct. 16, upon its assembling at Washington. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 1338 Nineteenth St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

FRAZER, Persifor:

Geologist, chemist; born in Philadelphia, July 24, 1844; son of John Fries, LL. D., and Charlotte (Cave) Frazer; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, 1862; A. M., 1865; was aide United States Coast Survey, acting in South Atlantic Squadron, United States Navy, 1862-1863; then in the First Troop, Philadelphia Cavalry, through Gettysburg campaign, 1863; Acting Ensign, United States Navy, in Mississippi Squadron till end of war. He studied in Booth and Garret's Chemical Laboratory, 1868, and in Saxon School of Mines, Freiberg, Saxony, 1866-1869; Mineralogist and Metallurgist, United States Geological Survey, 1869-1870; Professor of Chemistry, University of Pennsylvania, 1870-1874; Assistant Second Geological Survey of Pennsylvania, 1874-1882; received degree of Docteur ès-Sciences Naturelles, Université de France, 1882. Married Isabella Nevins Whelen. Member of Society War of 1812, Society of Colonial Wars, Society of American Authors; life Fellow Geological Society of America and of the American Association Advancement Science. Life member Military Order Loyal Legion, N. J. Society of the Cincinnati, Society of Naval Veterans, British Association Advancement Science, American Institute Mining Engineers, American Philosophical Society, Academy Natural Sciences, Franklin Institute, Société Géologique du Nord (France); Société Géologique de Belgique (honorary); Officier de l'Instruction Publique (France); correspondent k. k. Reichsanstalt, Vienna; Vice President International Geological Congress of London, 1888, and St. Petersburg, 1897. Author of five volumes of "Reports Geological Survey of Pennsylvania," 1876-1883; "Tables for the Determination of Minerals," 1874-1896; "Report on the Archean American Committee International Geological Congress, 1888; "Bibliotics," 1894-1901; in collaboration, "Biographical Catalogue of the Matriculates of the College University of Pennsylvania, 1749-1893," 1894; "Demonstrated Cause of Change of Color of the Moon with the Change from Night to Day." Invented system of qualitative and quantitative tests by means of color prisms; demonstrated the minute tremors of a hand holding a marking instrument to be characteristic of the individual; devised methods for determining authorship of handwriting by measurement and average, by composite photography, etc. Residence, 928 Spruce St.; office, 1042 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

FRAZER, Reah:

Pay Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; Captain's Clerk, flagship Hartford and Lackawanna, Asiatic Station, 1872-1875; appointed from Pennsylvania, July 15, 1875; Intrepid, 1875; Catskill, North Atlantic Station, 1876; Rio Bravo, 1877-1879. Promoted to Passed Assistant Paymaster, Oct 27, 1879; Assistant to Paymaster, New York, 1879-1880; Alliance, North Atlantic Station, and Jeannette, Search Expedition, 1880-1882; Wachusett, Pacific Station, 1882-1885; Alliance, South Atlantic Station, February, 1888, to September, 1899; Alliance, on the Asiatic Station, January, 1890, to July, 1893. Promoted Paymaster, Jan. 19, 1892; receiving ships St. Louis and Richmond, September, 1893, to November, 1896; Puritan, North Atlantic Station, 1897; Indiana, North Atlantic Station, from Jan. 15, 1898 to 1899; Navy Yard, League Island, September, 1899;

promoted Pay Inspector Aug. 27, 1901; promoted Pay Director Jan. 19, 1903; Navy Pay Office, Philadelphia, Pa., since Oct. 26, 1903. Address, Post Office Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

FRAZER, Robert Sellers:

President Judge; born Sept. 18, 1849, in Fayette City, Fayette County, Pa.; educated at West Chester Academy, West Chester, Pa., and Western University of Pittsburg. Admitted to practice in the courts of Allegheny County, Pa., March 29, 1873; member of the State House of Representatives of Allegheny County in 1877, 1878, 1879 and 1880. Elected Judge of the Court of Common Pleas No. 2, Allegheny County, in 1896, for a ten years' term; was commissioned President Judge of the same court Nov. 5, 1900; is now serving under the above commission, his term expiring January, 1907; Republican in politics; member of the Union Club, Pittsburg, Pa. Address, 5820 Rippey St., Pittsburg, Pa.

FRAZIER, William West:

Merchant; born in Montevideo, Uruguay, South America, Aug. 27, 1830, of American parents; he entered the University of Pennsylvania in 1855 and graduated in 1858, serving while in college as Moderator of the Philomathean Society. He enlisted in the volunteer service early in the Civil War, and in September, 1861, was commissioned Second Lieutenant in the Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry; he was promoted First Lieutenant in March, and Captain in November, 1862, and served in this capacity till his resignation in February, 1864. Since then he has pursued a mercantile career as a member of the firm of Harrison, Frazier & Co., later the Franklin Sugar Refining Company He married Harriet Morgan, daughter of George Lieb Harrison and sister of Charles Custis Harrison, Provost of the University of Pennsylvania, and senior partner in the business firm with which he was connected. Since 1894 he has been a Trustee of the University of Pennsylvania, and has served as Treasurer of the Hospital of the Protestant Episcopal Church in Philadelphia; member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society and the Loyal Legion. Address, 2132 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FRAZIER, William West, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Captain William W. Frazier; elected May 1, 1895. Address, 2132 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FREAR, William:

Chemist; born in Reading, Pa., Mch 24, 1860; son of Geo. Frear, D. D., and Malvina Rowland; educated in public schools of Reading and Norristown and collegiate preparatory school at Lewisburg, Pa.; B. S., Bucknell University, 1881; special student in chemistry, Harvard University; Ph. D., Illinois Wesleyan University, 1883; special assistant in chemistry, Bucknell University, 1881-1882; Assistant Chemist, United States Department of Agriculture, 1883-1885; Professor of Agricultural Chemistry in Pennsylvania State College, 1885, and Vice Director and Chemist, Experiment Station, 1887; Chemist to Pennsylvania State Board of Agriculture, 1888. Editor and publisher, 1892-1894, Agricultural Science; 1902, Chairman of committee appointed to establish official standards of purity for foods by Secretary of Agriculture. Fellow American Association Advancement Science; member Society for the Promotion of Agricultural Science (United States and Canada.) Association of American Agricultural Colleges and Experiment Stations, Association of Official Agricultural Chemists of United States; American Chemical Society; Chairman Executive Committee National Pure Food and Drug Congress. Married, 1900, Julia Reno, daughter of Lewis Reno of Greenville, Ky. Address, State College, Pa.

FREAS, Andrew M.:

President Judge of the Orphans' Court of the Eleventh Judicial District, comprising the County of Luzerne; born Oct. 31, 1864, at Berwick, Pa.; son of Henry L. Freas, M. D., and Amelia M. Freas; educated at Bucknell College and Yale Law School; admitted to the bar, Sept. 23, 1889; was principal of the Berwick schools; has been Chairman or the Democratic County Committee of Luzerne County and of the Twenty-first District Senatorial Committee, and a member of the State Central Committee. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

FREED, Elias K.:

President of the First National Bank of Lansdale. Address, Lansdale, Montgomery County, Pa.

FREEDLEY, Angelo Tillinghast:
Lawyer; born Nov. 12, 1850, at Cincinnati, Ohio; studied law, and in 1871 he was admitted to the bar; in 1895 he was counsel for Pennsylvania Senate Investigating Committee; at present counsel for the Philadelphia Clearing House. Author of "The General Corporation Law of Pennsylvania," "Limited Partnership Association Laws of Pennsylvania," etc. Address, 1820 Spruce St.; office, 211 South Sixth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FREELAND, Benjamin N.:
State Senator from Greene County; was born in Mt. Morris, Greene County, Pa., March 18, 1858; was educated in the public schools of his native town, and at Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y., from which institution he was graduated in 1876; at fifteen years of age he began teaching in the public schools of Greene County, and continued in that work for a number of years; in 1893 was appointed United States Storekeeper in the Twenty-third District of Pennsylvania, which position he held until 1896, when he was elected Clerk of Courts of Greene County, and re-elected to the same office in 1899; was elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Waynesburg, Pa.

FREEZE, John Gosse:
Lawyer; born at Loyal Sock Creek, Lycoming County, Nov. 4, 1825; son of James and Frances (Gosse) Freeze; educated in public and private schools and at Danville Academy; studied law under Joshua W. Comly; admitted to the bar of Columbia County at Bloomsburg, Pa., April 19, 1848. Married Margaret Hutchison Walker, June 1, 1854; for two terms Register and Recorder of the County; on Board of Trustees of Bloomsburg State Normal School and of Bloomsburg Free Public Library; President of the Rosemont Cemetery Company; also of the Columbia County Bar Association; Democrat in politics. Author of poems entitled "A Royal Pastoral" and "History of Columbia County"; has in preparation a hand book of the bar of the county. Address, Centre St., Bloomsburg, Pa.

FRENCH, Harry Banks:
Druggist; born in Philadelphia, July 25, 1857; descendant of Thomas French, born in England about 1537, imprisoned because he joined the sect of Friends, and emigrated to America in 1680, becoming one of the proprietaries of New Jersey. Mr. French matriculated in the University of Pennsylvania in 1870, but left in his sophomore year and studied for two years in Harvard University. He then entered the wholesale drug house of French, Richards & Co., of which his father was senior partner; the firm dissolved on the death of his father, and the firm of Smith, Kline & French Company was incorporated, of which he became Vice President. He has long been active in municipal reform, and is President of the Municipal League, with which he has long been connected; he was Chairman of the Union Committee for the abolition of the Public Buildings Commission and a member of the Committee of Twenty to investigate the charges of John Wanamaker against Director English. He is a member of the University, the Art, and various other clubs. Address, 2021 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FRETZ, A. N., M. D.:
Born near Claytonville, Berks County, Pa.; educated in the public schools, at Mt. Pleasant Seminary, Boyertown, and at the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia; surgeon in the Civil War, in charge of Post Hospital, at Newport News, Va.; Superintendent of Registration under Reconstruction Act of Prince George County, Va., and afterward a Justice of the Peace and Director of the Poor in that County, and member of the Legislature. He returned to Pennsylvania in 1875, and located in Fleetwood, Berks County, where he has been practicing medicine for twenty-nine years; elected a Justice of the Peace of Fleetwood and serving in that borough as Justice for eighteen years, with two more years of his present term to run. Married Miss Emmeline Robertson of Philadelphia; Democrat in politics. Address, Fleetwood, Pa.

FRETZ, C. D.:
President of the Sellersville National Bank. Address, Sellersville, Bucks County, Pa.

FREW, William N.:
Lawyer; born in Pittsburg, July 10, 1854, graduated from Yale University in 1876, was admitted to practice at the bar of Allegheny County, in 1879. Married, Jan. 13, 1881, Emily W. Berry, of Pittsburg. Served as a member of Select Council of the city of Pittsburg from

1885 to 1889. Is President of the Board of Trustees of Carnegie Library of Pittsburg, Board of Trustees of Carnegie Institute and of Pittsburg Club. Member of Board of Trustees of Carnegie Institution of Washington, Board of Trustees of Pennsylvania College for Women and of State Library Commission of Pennsylvania. Member of Board of Directors of Union Trust Company, of Mellon National Bank, of Union Savings Bank and of City Deposit Bank. Republican in politics. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

FREYMAN, William G.:

Lawyer; born in Carbon County, Pa., July 4, 1838; edueated in the public schools, and served as a teacher for five terms. His later business career was somewhat varied, he being at times engaged in the mercantile business and at others as surveyor and eivil engineer, whieh he pursued for twelve years. He took part in the Civil War as Orderly Sergeant of Company G, 176th Regiment, Pennsylvania Infantry; after the elose of his term of service he was given the commission of a Lieutenant and reeruited a eompany, but the war ended before it was mustered into service. He began the study of law in 1871, when thirty-three years old, and was admitted to the Carbon County bar in 1873, when he beeame assoeiated with his preceptor, Gen. Charles Albright, under the firm title of Albright & Freyman; the firm was engaged in the "Mollie Maguire" trials, and continued till the death of General Albright in 1880; he entered into several later partnerships, the latest, formed in 1901, being Freyman & Nothstein. Mr. Freyman's practice, both alone and as member of a firm, has been large and important; more extensive, perhaps, than that of any other attorney in the county. He is attorney for several large eorporations, and is a Direetor of the Prince Manufacturing Company and the Carbon Metallic Paint Company, and Vice President of the Mauch Chunk Trust Company. On the steep mountainside, baek of the town, he owns a large tract, whieh he has laid out in terraces, twenty-two in all, which are connected by a flight of 353 steps; this formerly barren land he has made fertile, and raises there large quantities of small fruits; there is no other garden like it in the country, constructed as it is in the side of a very steep mountain. Address, Mauch Chunk, Pa.

FRICK, Euclid Bernardo:

Major United States Army; son of Dr. A. P. Frick; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 29, 1867; descended from Henry Friek, who emigrated from Berne, Switzerland, about 1685, and settled in Laneaster County, Pa. Married Sarah E. Bunting, Oct. 30, 1889; graduated in medicine in class of 1888 at the University of California; appointed assistant Surgeon United States Army, with rank of First Lieutenant, Oet. 29, 1889; promoted Captain and Assistant Surgeon, Oct. 29, 1894; Major and Surgeon, June 28, 1902. Address, Fort Snelling, Minn.

FRICK, Henry Clay:

Coke and iron manufacturer; born at West Overton, Pa., Dec. 19, 1849. His aneestors eame from Switzerland in 1750 and settled in Pennsylvania. His maternal grandfather, Abraham Overholt, was one of the largest landholders of his time in the southwest seetion of the State. Mr. Frick was educated in the public sehools and at Otterbein University, Ohio, and began his business life as a store clerk at Mount Pleasant, Pa., becoming, in 1869, a bookkeeper in his grandfather's office at Broad Ford. The value of the coking-coal deposits at this locality attraeted his attention in 1871, and after a thorough investigation of the material and the business, then in its infancy, he formed with several friends the partnership of H. C. Friek & Co., bought 300 acres of coal lands, and built about fifty coke ovens. The business proved very profitable, there being a ready sale for its produet, and after the panic of 1873 he bought and leased works and lands widely; in 1876 bought out his partners, and in 1882 formed the H. C. Frick Coke Company, with $2,000,000 eapital. The Carnegie Bros. & Co. soon beeame large stockholders in the company, and the eapital was inereased to $10,000,000. This company is now the largest coke producer in the world, owning in the Connellsville region 40,000 acres of coal lands and 12,000 coke ovens, employing more than 11,000 hands and yielding about 25,000 tons of coke daily. In 1889 Mr. Frick beeame a member of the firm of Carnegie Bros. & Co., and on its consolidation in 1892 as the Carnegie Steel Company, Limited, with a capital of $25,000,000, he beeame the exeeutive head of the organization. Of the labor disturbances with which he had to deal, much the most notable was the strike at the

Homestead works of the company in 1892. This was brought about by his efforts to equalize the rates of wages and reduce the extravagant pay of the "tonnage men." A lockout ensued, extreme disorder and rioting broke out, and on July 23, while he was seeking to adjust the difficulties his office was entered by a man named Berkman, who shot him twice and stabbed him. In spite of his severe wounds he kept up the contest, and in the end won the fight, and within less than a year after the new scale of wages was adopted, the men acknowledged that he was right, and the strike unjustified. Since 1892 there have been no more labor troubles in the two companies with which Mr. Frick is connected, and their employees are the best paid workmen in the world. In 1895 his duties as Chairman of the Carnegie Steel Company were reduced by the appointment of a President, and in 1897 he ceased to manage the minor affairs of the coke company. In 1899 the properties of which he was the official head consisted of mines yielding 6,000,000 tons of iron ore annually; the coke lands and product above mentioned; steamship coal and ore carriers on Lake Erie; a railroad from Lake Erie to Pittsburg; 70,000 acres of natural gas territory; nineteen blast furnaces and five steel mills, yielding 3,250,000 tons of steel annually. In 1899 a personal dispute on financial matters arose between Mr. Frick and Mr. Carnegie, but this was soon adjusted and was followed by the formation of the Carnegie Company, with $160,000,000 paid-up capital, and including the steel and coke works with numerous subsidiary companies. Since then the United States Steel Company has been organized, with $1,100,000,000 capital, the most stupendous industrial enterprise in the world. Mr. Frick personally is a modest and unassuming man, though with abundant firmness and courage when needed. He is unostentatiously and genuinely charitable. In 1881 he was married to Adelaide H. Childs, of Pittsburg, and has one son and one daughter living. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

FRIEDENWALD, Herbert:

Author; born Sept. 20, 1870, at Baltimore; in 1890 he was graduated from Johns Hopkins University; degree of Ph. D. in 1894 at the University of Pennsylvania. Member of American Economic and American Historical Associations; also Recording Secretary of the American Jewish Historical Society; Philosophical Society of Washington. From 1897 to 1900 he had charge of the Division of Manuscripts in the Library of Congress; author of the "Journal and Papers of the Continental Congress," "Material for the History of the Jews in the British West Indies," "Some Newspaper Advertisements of the Eighteenth Century," 1897; "History of the Declaration of Independence," 1904, etc. Address, 915 North Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FRISBEE, John D.:

President of the First National Bank of Connellsville. Address, Connellsville, Fayette County, Pa.

FRISBIE, G. C.:

United States Consul; born in Orwell, Bradford County, Pa., Dec. 24, 1860; Secretary-Treasurer of the Rainy River Navigation Company; appointed Consular Agent at Rat Portage, Ont., June 4, 1898. Address, Rat Portage, Ont.

FRITZ, A. P.:

President of the National Bank of Spring City. Address, Spring City, Chester County, Pa.

FRITZ, John:

Mechanical engineer; born in Chester County, Pa., Aug. 21, 1822; was apprenticed to the trade of blacksmith in 1838, and in 1846 became employed in the Norristown Iron Works, where he was soon made mill foreman; after filling several other situations, and starting a small machine shop with some others in 1852, he was made in 1854 General Superintendent of the Columbia Iron Works at Johnstown, Pa. In 1860 he entered the service of the Bethlehem Iron Company as General Superintendent and Engineer, and built the works of the company. His long and useful labors with this company brought him upon his retirement in 1892 a highly complimentary resolution from the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, and in 1893 he received the high honor of being elected an honorary member of the Iron and Steel Institute of England, sharing this dignity with the Prince of Wales, the King of Belgium, Professor Akerman of Stockholm, the Ritter von Tunner of Austria, and Abram S. Hewitt of New York; on May 24, 1893, this institute awarded him the Bessemer gold medal for his important services in

the advancement of steel manufacture. He served as a Presidential Elector in 1896, and in 1897 was selected by the Armor Plant Board to get up plans and estimates for a Government armor plate works. In 1886 he was Vice President of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers and in 1894 President of the American Institute of Mining Engineers. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

FRITZ, W. Wallace, M. D., D. D. S.:

Born April 25, 1872, in Eldersridge, Indiana County, Pa.; educated at Eldersridge Academy, Philadelphia School of Anatomy, and Medico-Chirurgical College, graduating in 1894. In September, 1894, married Mary V. Schembs, daughter of the late Sir Peter J. Schembs; 1895, appointed Medical Director of Pennsylvania Mutual Life Insurance Company; in 1896 elected Dean, Professor of Anatomy and Surgery of Philadelphia School of Anatomy; Chief Demonstrator of Anatomy in Medico-Chirurgical and Philadelphia Dental Colleges; in 1897 Assistant Surgeon and Physician to the Garretson Hospital of Philadelphia; in 1900 graduated in Dentistry from Philadelphia Dental College and appointed Lecturer on Minor Surgery. In 1901 organized the Medical and Pharmaceutical Departments of Temple College of Philadelphia and elected Dean, Professor of Anatomy, Histology and Clinical Surgery; in 1902 Professor of Anatomy and Surgery of Philadelphia Normal Physical Training School. Member of Anatomical Board of State of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia County Medical Society, American Medical Association and British American Dental Society. Address, 215 North Seventeenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FRUIT, James Satterfield:

Teacher; born in Jefferson, Mercer County, Pa., Nov. 18, 1870; son of Capt. J. W. Fruit and Sarah E. (Lowell) Fruit, a lineal descendant of James Russell Lowell; educated at public schools in Jefferson and Delaware Townships, Scott School at Transfer, Grove City College, Grove City, Pa., graduating in 1892; 1892-1895, principal of Rose Point Academy, Lawrence County, Pa.; principal McElwain Institute, Mercer County, three years; taught sciences one year at High School of Conneaut, Ohio; now County Superintendent of public schools of Mercer County, Pa.; Republican in politics. Address, Mercer, Pa.

FRY, Rev. Charles L.:

Literature Secretary of the Luther League of America; pastor, lecturer, specialist in Sunday School science; born at Carlisle, Pa., on Oct. 21, 1858; his grandfather was Auditor General of Pennsylvania; his father is Professor of Homiletics and Pastoral Theology in the Lutheran Seminary at Mt. Airy, Philadelphia; 1881, pastor of the historic "Old Trinity" Lutheran Church of Lancaster, Pa., founded in 1733; one of the founders of the Pennsylvania Chautauqua, and President of the local centre of University Extension during the years of his residence in Lancaster. Removed to St. Luke's Church, Philadelphia, on Jan. 1, 1901; prominently identified with Pennsylvania Sunday School Association and the Philadelphia Sabbath Association. Address, 1920 North Seventh St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FRY, Jacob:

Professor of Homiletics in the Lutheran Theological Seminary at Mt. Airy, Philadelphia; born at Trappe, Pa., Feb. 9, 1834; son of Hon. Jacob Fry and Mary, daughter of Hon. Samuel Gross; graduated at Union College, New York, 1851, and at Theological Seminary at Gettysburg, Pa., 1853; ordained to the ministry by the Lutheran Ministerium of Pennsylvania; received degree of D. D. from Union College, 1873. Married Eliza J. Wattles of Gettysburg, 1855. Pastor of the Lutheran Church at Carlisle, Pa., 1854-1865; Trinity Lutheran Church at Reading, Pa., 1865-1896. Elected Professor of Homiletics in the Theological Seminary in 1891. Author of "History of Trinity Church, Reading, Pa;" published by the congregation in 1894, "Elementary Homiletics" (Luth. Board of Publication, revised edition 1901), "Trembling for the Ark of God," "Jubilee of the Reformation," "Sin of Adultery," "The Church-Book Explained," "Resurrection Thought in Lutheran Theology," "Seminary Inaugural Address on the the Pulpit," etc. Address, Mt. Airy Station, Philadelphia.

FRYER, Evalena Ida:

Journalist; was born in West Chester, Pa.; received academic and musical education in Philadelphia, Pa. On editorial staff of Presbyterian Board of Publication, Philadelphia, 1890-1897; editorial staff of Saturday Evening Post, 1899. Active in Women's Club work. Compiler of "Glimpses Through Life's Windows." Residence, 6807 Woodland Ave., West Philadelphia, Pa.

FRYER, Greville E.:

Secretary and Treasurer of the Insurance Company of North America; is a native of England; son of an officer in the Rifle Brigade; was educated principally at the Bedford Grammar School, and came to America in 1850, residing since then, with the exception of a few years, in the city of Philadelphia. He entered the service of the North America in 1867, and in 1874 was appointed Assistant Secretary. On the retirement of Mr. Maris from the secretaryship of this venerable company in 1881, Mr. Fryer was chosen his successor, and in 1890 the additional office of treasurer was conferred upon him. Address, 2305 De Lancy St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FUERTH, Leopold:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Wayne County; born in Austria, Feb. 1, 1848; was educated in the public schools of his native town, and for two years attended high school at Prague; emigrated to the United States in 1863, and lived in New York City and Newark, N. J., until 1868, when he removed to Port Jervis, N. Y. Engaged in business in that place for seven years, during which time he held several local public positions, including that of chief of the fire department; removed to Honesdale, Pa., in 1875, where he has since resided. Was nominated for the Legislature by the Democratic party in 1884, but was defeated by a small majority; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900 and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

FULLER, A. M.:

Merchant, banker; born in 1847 in Little Falls, N. Y. In the dry goods business in Meadville in 1870-1903; President Pennsylvania Dairymen's Association in 1876-1883; President Meadville Glass Company (limited), in 1884; President New First National Bank, 1894; Crawford County Trust Company since 1900; appointed member of advisory committee of National Goods Roads Association, by the Governor, in 1904. Married, Jan. 27, 1876, Elizabeth, daughter of Leon C. Magaw, of Meadville. Address, Meadville, Pa.

FULLER, Frank M.:

Secretary of the Commonwealth; born in Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa., April 7, 1853; was educated in the public schools, Chambersburg Academy and Lafayette College, taking a special course in the latter institution. He read law and was admitted to the bar in 1879. He followed the legal profession only a short time, and for the past twenty-five years has taken an active interest in Republican political affairs; has been Secretary and Chairman of the Fayette County Committee repeatedly; a delegate several times to Republican State Conventions; has been a member of the Republican State Committee continuously for about fifteen years; was a delegate to the Republican National Convention which nominated Harrison for President of the United States in 1892, and an alternate delegate to the National Convention which placed in nomination the late William McKinley; was a Supervisor of the Census for the Seventeenth District of Pennsylvania at the last enumeration and declined to accept the proffered position of United States Marshal for the Western District of Pennsylvania. He was appointed Secretary of the Commonwealth by Governor Pennypacker, Jan. 20, 1903, and his nomination was unanimously confirmed by the Senate. Is a delegate to the National Republican Convention which meets in Chicago June 21, 1904. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

FULLER, Frederick:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Fifty-second Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 12, 1861; honorably mustered out Sept. 22, 1864. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, 289 Ashmead St., Germantown, Pa.

FULLERTON, George Stuart:

Professor of Philosophy, University of Pennsylvania; born at Fatehgarh, India, Aug. 18, 1859; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, receiving degrees of B. A., 1879; A. M., 1882; hon. Ph. D., Muhlenberg College, 1892; hon. LL. D., Muhlenberg College, 1900; studied divinity, Princeton, 1879-1880, and Yale, 1880-1883, receiving degree of B. D. from the latter institution in 1883. Instructor, 1883-1885; Adjunct Professor, 1885-1887; since 1887 Professor of Philosophy of the University of Pennsylvania; Dean, Department of Philosophy, 1888-1890; Dean of College, Vice Provost of University, 1894-1898; Protestant Episcopalian. Member of American Philosophical Society, American Psychological Association, Au-

thor of "The Conception of the Infinite," "A Plain Argument for God," "On Sameness and Identity," "On the Perception of Small Differences in Sensation" (with Professor Cattell). Address, The Gladstone, Philadelphia, Pa.

FULTON, Thomas B.:
President of the First National Bank of Stewartstown. Address, Stewartstown, York County, Pa.

FULTON, William Pomeroy, D. D.:
Clergyman; born in Washington County, Pa., Oct. 4, 1856. Educated at Frankford Academy and Ohio Wesleyan University, graduating in 1881; Superintendent of the Public Schools, Thornville, Ohio, for three years; was graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary in 1887; pastor of the Huntingdon Valley Presbyterian Church, and Ninth Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia (his present charge). He has represented his Presbytery as commissioner a number of times in Synod and General Assembly. In 1887 married Miss Osmie Yost, daughter of Irvin Yost, of Thornville, Ohio. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

FUNDENBERG, Walter Franklin:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon 136th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 18, 1862; honorably mustered out to accept promotion Dec. 1, 1862. Major and Surgeon 176th Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 1, 1862; honorably mustered out Aug. 19, 1863. Elected Feb. 8, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FUNK, John H., M. D.:
State Lecturer on Horticulture; born in Montgomery County, Pa., March, 1844; was educated in the public schools, at Freeland Seminary, Collegeville; and was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1865; practiced medicine for a few years at Boyertown; was elected Burgess, served several terms; was also a member of the Borough Council of Boyertown and served on the School Board. Mr. Funk has devoted the past thirty-five years of his life to fruit growing, in which he has been so successful that his services have been engaged by the State Department of Agriculture as a lecturer on fruit culture topics at Farmers' Institute. Married Valeria Stauffer on Dec. 25, 1865. Address, Reading, Pa.

FUNSTON, William H.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in that city in 1865; educated in the public schools. After leaving school he engaged in the kindling wood, carpet cleaning, and rug manufacturing business established by his father, and in which business he is still engaged under the firm name of William H. Funston & Bro. Has resided in the Thirtieth Ward for the past seventeen years, and is thoroughly identified with its business, social and public interests; is now serving his third term as Common Councilman; is a member of the Red Men, American Legion of Honor, Southwest Business Men's Association and various other political clubs and business enterprises; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Residence 809 South Sixteenth St.; office address, 607 South Seventeenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FURBER, William Copeland:
Architect and Consulting Engineer; was born in Philadelphia, June 24, 1866; educated in the public schools supplemented with technical studies at the Spring Garden Institute, Philadelphia. Served as draughtsman in several large mechanical establishments. Served on the Engineer Corps, Construction Department, Pennsylvania Railroad Co., and on the Construction Department, Northern Pacific Railroad Co., Assistant Engineer, Indianapolis, Decatur & Western Railroad Co., and Lake Erie & Western Railroad Co., Assistant Engineer, in office of Mr. E. L. Corthell, Consulting Engineer, Chicago. In charge of the laying out and supervision of foundation work, of the Drexel Institute, Philadelphia, for the contractor. Studied architecture in office of Mr. T. Roney Williamson, architect, Philadelphia. In charge of the design of buildings and construction work for the Kenova, West Virginia. In charge, in office of Messrs. Cope & Stewardson, of the construction and structural design of a large buildings, including the Harrison office building, the Harrison store buildings, the Chemical Laboratory and the dormitories of the University of Pennsylvania. At present engaged in professional practice as Architect and Con-

sulting Engineer in the design of large buildings, particularly those in which the problems of engineering are involved with those of architecture. Has designed office buildings, banks, department stores, warehouses, industrial plants, factories, and a number of buildings devoted to commercial purposes. Is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, the American Institute of Architects, the T-Square Club of Philadelphia, the Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, the Pennsylvania Society, Sons of the Revolution. Address, Philadelphia Bank Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

FUREY, John Vincent:

Brigadier General United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Eighty-fourth New York Infantry May 18, 1861; discharged Sept. 28, 1862. Captain and Assistant Quartermaster United States Volunteers May 1, 1864; vacated commission to accept appointment in United States Army March 25, 1867. Captain and Assistant Quartermaster United States Army Jan. 18, 1867. Major and Quartermaster Nov. 11, 1887; Lieutenant Colonel and Deputy Quartermaster General Aug. 21, 1896; Colonel and Assistant Quartermaster General Aug. 12, 1900. Colonel and Quartermaster United States Volunteers July 12, 1898; mustered out of Volunteer service March 2, 1899. Brevetted Major United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for meritorious services in the Quartermaster's Department during the war." Brigadier General United States Army, Feb. 24, 1903; retired, Feb. 25, 1903. Residence, 10 Eighth Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

FURLONG, John W.:

Captain United States Army; born in New Jersey; appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet at the United States Military Academy, from June 16, 1887 to June 12, 1891, when he was graduated and promoted in the army to Second Lieutenant of Cavalry, First Cavalry, June 12, 1891. Served with regiment in Montana, Arizona, and Kansas, to December, 1897; First Lieutenant of Cavalry, Sixth Cavalry, Dec. 11, 1897. Joined regiment in the field at Chickamauga, Ga., May 1, 1898; on recruiting duty for regiment, May 3 to June 8, 1898; rejoined regiment at Tampa, Fla., July 1, 1898; at Tampa, Fla., and Montauk, N. Y., to October, 1898; recruiting duty (general service) at Philadelphia, Pa., Oct. 17, 1898. Regimental Commissary, Nov. 4, 1899. Captain, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Fort Meade, South Dakota.

FURMAN, Horace S.:

Practicing physician; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 15, 1863; was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, 1888, after a short business education between time of graduation from Boys' Central High School of Philadelphia. Married in 1890 to Margaret F. Smith of Philadelphia. Republican in politics. Has been connected at various times with the Children's Homeopathic and St. Luke's Hospital of Philadelphia. Member of the Philadelphia County, State and American Institute of Homeopathy. Address, 1705 Tioga St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FURNESS, Frank:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry Oct. 14, 1861; First Lieutenant May 18, 1862; Captain Jan. 11, 1864; honorably mustered out Oct. 3, 1864. Awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress, "for most distinguished gallantry in action at Trevilian Station, Va., June 12, 1864. On this occasion, a detachment occupying an exposed and isolated outpost having expended its ammunition, Capt. Furness, carrying a box of ammunition on his head, ran to the outpost across an open space that was swept by a fierce fire from the enemy. This ammunition, together with that carried by another officer who had responded to Capt. Furness's call for volunteers, enabled the detachment to hold its position until nightfall, thus saving the main line from severe loss." Elected May 1, 1889. Address, 711 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

FURNESS, Horace Howard:

Shakespearean scholar; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 2, 1833; was graduated from Harvard University in 1854; received degree of Ph. D. from University of Halle and LL. D. from Harvard, 1901; studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1859; editor of (Variorum editions) "Macbeth," "King Lear," "Hamlet," "Merchant of Venice," "The Tempest," "The Winter's Tale," "Romeo and Juliet," etc.; is famous as a Shakespearean scholar. Address, Wallingford, Pa.

FURNESS, William Henry:

Physician; born Aug. 18, 1866 in Wallingford, Pa. In 1888 graduated from Harvard, and in 1891 received degree of M. D. at the University of Pennsylvania. Member of American Philosophical Society, Société de Géographie. Author of: "Home Life of Borneo Head Hunters; Its Festival and Folklore"; also many monographs to American Philosophical Society. Address, Wallingford, Pa.

FURST, Austin O.:

Jurist; born near Salona, Centre County, Pa., in 1834; educated in the Salona Academy and Dickinson Seminary, where he graduated in 1854. He subsequently entered Dickinson College at Carlisle, but illness obliged him to leave it, and he afterward studied law in his brother's office at Lock Haven, Pa., being admitted to the Clinton County bar in 1860, and that of Centre County in 1861. His wide knowledge of the law and fine powers as an advocate brought him into broad recognition, and in 1884 he was elected to the bench as President Judge of the Forty-ninth Judicial District, serving a ten-year term. At the expiration of his term in 1895 he returned to his legal practice in Bellefonte, John D. Dorris becoming his associate in Huntingdon, under the firm name of Furst & Dorris, and his son in Philadelphia, under the name of A. O. & W. S. Furst. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

FURTH, Emanuel:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., Sept. 26, 1857, of German-Jewish descent; was graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia, in 1874, and then studied law in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1878. Mr. Furth has since been engaged in legal practice in Philadelphia, and has also been active in political affairs. A Democrat in politics, he was elected to the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1881, and re-elected in 1883. While Chairman of the Committee of Municipal Corporations he assisted in framing the Bullit bill, under which the Government of the city of Philadelphia is now administered. He has been a member of various conventions of his party, and in 1896 was a delegate to the Indianapolis Convention of Gold Democrats, which nominated Palmer and Buckner. He was a member of the State Militia from 1879 to 1885, being for three years on the staff of General Snowdon. He has been Secretary of the Lawyers' Club, of Philadelphia, since 1890. He was renominated for the Legislature in 1889, but declined to run. He has recently published a book of travel entitled "The Tourist—Outward and Homeward Bound." Address, 1707 Jefferson St., Philadelphia.

FUTRELL, William H.:

Lawyer; born near Jackson, N. C., June 17, 1863; son of Harrison and Lydia E. Futrell. His ancestors, on his mother's side, were well known Pennsylvanians. Graduated from Haverford College in 1887 in the Department of Arts. Married Ellen Hammond, of High Point, N. C.; admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1890. Junior Counsel for the Citizens' Municipal Association in 1895, when they exposed many municipal frauds before the Senatorial Investigating Committee. Member: Young Republican Club of Philadelphia, and Public Education Association. Law offices, Commercial Union Bldg., 420 Walnut St.; residence, Haverford, Pa.

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GABLE, Morgan Edwards:

Managing editor of the Pittsburg (Pa.) Times; was born in Strasburg, Lancaster County, April 18, 1862. At the age of nine years was employed as a slate picker in the anthracite coal region; later began a four years' apprenticeship on a Tamaqua, Pa., newspaper. His first regular employment in newspaper work was in 1881, when he became a reporter in the coal regions of East Pennsylvania. When nineteen years of age was made managing editor of the Reading (Pa.) Herald. After serving in Reading six years he became the telegraph editor of the Pittsburg Gazette, and later the city editor. In 1889 he resigned the latter post and became the special correspondent for twenty-one of the leading newspapers of the United States. In December, 1891, he became city editor of the Pittsburg Times, and in May, 1892, was promoted to the managing editorship. Address, Pittsburg Times, Pittsburg, Pa.

GABRIEL, James B.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Berks County; was born Sept. 15, 1857, in Reading, Berks County, Pa.; educated in the public

schools; is a machinist by occupation; served one term in Common Council; elected to House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Reading, Pa.

GADDIS, Albert:
President of the Citizens' Title and Trust Company of Uniontown. Address, Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa.

GAILEY, D. S.:
President of the First National Bank of New Kensington. Address, New Kensington, Westmoreland County, Pa.

GALBRAITH, William Watts:
Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1873; Second Lieutenant Fifth Artillery June 15, 1877; First Lieutenant Sept. 23, 1885; retired with rank of Captain March 2, 1899. Address, Mooredale, Cumberland County, Pa.

GALBREATH, James McG.:
Jurist; born in Butler County, Pa., Sept. 27, 1852; educated in Princeton College, where he graduated in 1880, afterward studying law. He was admitted to the bar of Butler County March 6, 1882, and practiced with great success until 1902, part of the time being a partner of James B. McJunkin;; in 1902 Mr. Galbreath was nominated for County Judge, and was elected Nov. 4, 1902, taking his seat on the bench Jan. 5, 1903. His only other public office has been that of School Director, which he held for six years. He is a member of the Princeton Club of Western Pennsylvania, and joined the American Whig Society when in college. Address, Butler, Pa.

GALLAGHER, William:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in that city June 22, 1855; attended public school until fifteen years old; was employed in the harness business for seven years and in the United States Mint for five years; was Inspector of the Board of Health for five years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 141 North 9th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GALLOWAY, John:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventeenth Pennsylvania Infantry April 25, 1861; mustered out Aug. 1, 1861; private Eighth Pennsylvania Cavalry Aug. 27, 1861; Regimental Commissary Sergeant Jan. 1, 1865; discharged to accept promotion June 30, 1865; First Lieutenant and Regimental Commissary July 1, 1865; honorably mustered out July 24, 1865. Awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress "for, at the battle of Farmville, Va., April 7, 1865, his regiment being surprised and nearly overwhelmed, he dashed forward under a heavy fire, reached the right of the regiment, where the danger was greatest, rallied the men, and prevented a disaster that was imminent." Elected May 2, 1900. Address, 519 Tasker St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GALLOWAY, John:
Oil operator; was born in the County of Durham, east of Toronto, Canada, June 4, 1838, and was educated in the Normal School of Canada. His father was John Galloway, born in Scotland, and his mother, Mary Wilson, of Irish descent. For nineteen years he lived in and around his native home, and then he went out into the world in search of fortune. At the age of twenty-three years he found himself in the oil regions of Pennsylvania. This was in 1861, in the height of the oil activity. He started wells in Butler, Clarion, Bradford and Allegheny Counties; was an individual operator, although he had shares in many companies, and became associated with several persons. His operations soon took a broader field and he sought oil, and found it, in West Virginia, Ohio and Indiana, also in the Southwest. Mr. Galloway gave his personal attention to all his numerous ventures and was almost uniformly successful. For many years resided in Jamestown, N. Y., but within the last few years moved to Pittsburg, where he lives with his family. He married Miss Sarah Calhoun, of Michigan, and had one daughter, who died in Pittsburg in 1897, aged twenty-seven years, and one son, F. J. Galloway, who is in his father's office. Address, Maitland Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

GALLUP, M. J.:
President of the Mt. Jurett Bank. Address, Mt. Jurett, McKean County, Pa.

GALT, John S.:
President of the First National Bank of Honeybrook, Pa. Address, Honeybrook, Chester County, Pa.

GANDY, George S.:

Capitalist; born in Tuckahoe, Cape May County, N. J., Oct. 20, 1851; his parents were Lewis and Jane A. Gandy. At the age of nine he was taken to Philadelphia; he was sent to the public schools, and at the age of fifteen was graduated from Madison Boys' Grammar School. His first occupation was in the saw works of Henry Disston & Sons, where he started as an office boy; he remained with the firm over eleven years, being promoted from one position to another; he was ambitious and identified himself with the firm of Bowers, Cooper & Gandy; this firm successfully erected 163 buildings in the northern section of the city; he very successfully branched out on his own account, and put up a number of structures in that part of Philadelphia, and also the People's Theatre and Textile Hall, in Kensington. He also became connected with some of the leading corporations in Philadelphia. When the Frankford and Southwark Passenger Railway Company was entering into one of the first progressive stages, he became interested in it in an official capacity; when the Electric Traction Company was incorporated, he was one of the leading men concerned in it; after the Omnibus Company General was organized in Philadelphia, he took a large part in the conduct of the venture. When the Fairmount Park Transportation Company was organized, he was elected President. Address, 570 Bullitt Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

GARDINER, Edward Carey:

Publisher; member of the Philadelphia firm of Henry Carey Baird & Co., established by Matthew Carey in 1785; was born in Philadelphia in 1878; educated in France, Italy and Switzerland. Address, 810 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GARDINER, F. G.:

President of the Allegheny Valley Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

GARDNER, Kirtland C.:

Engineer; is contracting engineer for the United Engineering and Foundry Company; is a native of Cleveland, and received his education in the Case School of Applied Science, graduating from the Mechanical Engineering Department; was first employed in the great engineering institution of Wellman-Seaver-Morgan in Cleveland. At Youngstown, Ohio, was next connected with the Loyd-Booth Company, and when that company was merged with the United Engineering and Foundry Company, became contracting engineer for the latter concern. Mr. Gardner has had charge of the sales department. Member of the Engineer's Society of Westeran Pennsylvania. Address, 6818 McPherson St., Pittsburg, Pa.

GARLAND, John W.:

President of the Industrial National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

GARLAND, M. M.:

Surveyor of the Port of Pittsburg, and for many years President of the Amalgamated Association of Iron, Steel and Tin Workers; was born on the South Side of Pittsburg in 1856; attended the public schools until he was nine years old; worked on a farm; drove canal boat horses on the Juniata Canal. When fourteen he was a pull boy in the mills at Altoona, Pa.; became a heater and worked at his trade until he was elected Assistant President of the Amalgamated Association in 1890. In 1898 accepted the office of Surveyor of Pittsburg from President McKinley; stanch Republican in politics; was reappointed Surveyor by President Roosevelt. In 1892 was made President of the Amalgamated Association; has figured in the adjustment of the Homestead strike and in the last fight with the United States Steel Corporation; has been a delegate to many of the conventions of the American Federation of Labor, and was a member of its International Executive Board from 1893 to 1898. Address, Edgewood, Pa.

GARMAN, W. A.:

President of the First National Bank of Berlin. Address, Berlin, Somerset County, Pa.

GARNER, Alfred Buckwalter:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Schuylkill County, Pa.; was born in Ashland, Schulykill County, March 4, 1873; was educated in the public schools; served three years' apprenticeship as a machinist and two years as a civil and mining engineer; passed the preliminary examination for admission to Schuylkill County bar on June 19, 1895, and after three years' study of the law under Judge William A. Marr,

of Ashland, was admitted to practice, at which profession he is still engaged; has held various local offices; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Ashland, Pa.

GARNER, James Wilford, Ph. D.:

Instructor in Political Science, University of Pennsylvania; born in Pike County, Miss., 1871; was graduated at State Agricultural and Mechanical College in 1892; taught school in Mississippi, 1892-1896; graduate student University of Chicago, 1896-1898; Ph. M. ibid 1900; Instructor Bradley Polytechnic Institute, Peoria, Ill., 1898-1900; fellow in Columbia University, New York, 1900-1902; Ph. D. ibid 1902; Lecturer in History ibid 1902-1903. Author of "Reconstruction in Mississippi," 1901; also various articles in scientific periodicals. Member of several learned societies. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

GARRETT, John Biddle:

Railroad official; was born Dec. 30, 1836, at Philadelphia; in 1854 he was graduated from Haverford College. From 1854 to 1874 he was a merchant and manufacturer; in 1874 he engaged with the Lehigh Valley Railroad; afterward in 1887, he became Third Vice President, and later, in 1898, Second Vice President; also Vice President the following year; from 1879 to 1887 Treasurer, Vice President and President of the Girard Trust Company. In 1895 was Chairman of the First Mohonk International Arbitration Convention; minister in the Society of Friends. Address, Rosemont, Pa.

GARRETT, Joseph Wilson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Sixty-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 29, 1861; Corporal March 1, 1862; Sergeant Dec. 1, 1862; Sergeant Major July 14, 1864; discharged for promotion Nov. 10, 1864; Second Lieutenant Sixty-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry Nov. 11, 1864; Captain March 4, 1865; honorably mustered out July 1, 1865; elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, 1240 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

GARRETT, Philip C.:

Philanthropist; son of T. C. and Frances Garney; born 1824 at Philadelphia; in 1851 was graduated from Haverford; from 1854 to 1878 he manufactured textile fabrics; was Chairman of the Reform Committee of One Hundred from 1881 to 1882 at Philadelphia. In 1883 was nominated for Governor of Pennsylvania by the Independent Republicans. Member of the Board of Public Charities of Pennsylvania, and its President; also President of the State Lunacy Commission of Pennsylvania. He was appointed on Board of Indian Commissioners by President Harrison; in 1885 was appointed by Secretary Hoke Smith as Special Commissioner to Senecas; was President, in 1885, of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections; also President of the Mohonk National Indian Conference in 1898; in 1900 was appointed by Governor Roosevelt Chairman of the Commission on New York Indians. Republican in politics. Address, 308 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GARRISON, Samuel:

President of the Mortgage Banking Company. Address, Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

GARVEY, Eugene A.:

Bishop; son of Michael and Catherine (Boylan) Garvey; born Oct. 8, 1845, at Carbondale, Pa.; received early education at Dunmore, Pa., and later attended Scranton High School and St. Charles' College at Ellicott City, Md.; was graduated from St. Charles' Seminary, Philadelphia. In 1870 was assistant pastor at Hawley, Pa., and pastor in 1871 at Athens, Pa. From 1871 to 1899 was pastor at Williamsport, Pa., and at Pittston, Pa., from 1899 to 1901. Since 1901 has been Roman Catholic Bishop of Altoona, Pa.

GARVIN, Madison A.:

Member of the House of Representatives; born in Amherst County, Va., March 9, 1858; educated in the public schools there; assisted his father on the farm until 1878, when he took up the vocation of railroading; in 1884 he moved to Pennsylvania and located in Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa., and entered the services of the G. and H. Railway. He served six years in the Borough Council of Gettysburg; was elected to the House of Representatives in Pennsylvania in November, 1900; was appointed a member of the following committees: Appropriation, Railroad, Public Grounds and Buildings, and Military; was appointed by the Governor to represent the State of Penn-

sylvania at the South Carolina Interstate and West Indian Exposition at Charleston, S. C., in 1901; was also appointed a member of the Gettysburg Battlefield Memorial Commission to erect a $150,000 building or memorial to the memory of the fallen heroes who participated in the battle at that place, July 1, 2, 3, 1863. Founded the first daily paper (the Progress) in Gettysburg, Adams County, Pa., in October, 1902. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

GAST, Frederick Augustus:

Theological professor; born Oct. 17, 1835, at Lancaster, Pa.; in 1856 was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College. At the Waynesburg College, in 1877, he received degree of D. D.; was ordained in 1859 to the ministry of the Reformed Church in the United States; also German Reformed; he was in charge of two pastorates, and during the Civil War was Chaplain of the Firty-fifth Pennsylvania Volunteers. From 1871 to 1873 he was Tutor in Theology at the Seminary at Lancaster; since 1873 he has been Professor of Hebrew and Old Testament Theology at the Theological Seminary, Lancaster, Pa. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

GASTON, G. G.:

Lumber manufacturer; son of W. G. and Frances Naramore Gaston; was born in East Fallow Township, Crawford County, April 21, 1859; educated in the local schools of his native county. For eighteen years has followed his work as a lumberman. In 1891 he was married to Miss Mattie M. Ramsey of Utica, Pa., and the following year located in Tionesta, where his business relations have been of excellent repute. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

GASTON, Joseph A.:

Major United States Army, First Cavalry; born in Honeybrook, Chester County, Pa., Sept. 2, 1856; his father was Dr. Joseph Gaston of Honeybrook, Pa.; is of Scotch-Irish descent. Went to the United States Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., in 1877; was graduated in 1881; was commissioned Second Lieutenant, Eighth Cavalry, June, 1881; First Lieutenant, Eighth Cavalry, April, 1886; Captain, Eighth Cavalry, January, 1895, and Major, First Cavalry, February, 1903; served in Texas, New Mexico, Montana, North and South Dakota, until the Spanish War; during this time he took part in the Apache War, 1885-1886, and the Sioux War, 1890-1891; was Adjutant of his regiment from March, 1891, to September, 1893. During the Spanish War he went to Cuba with his regiment early in 1899, and returned with it to the United States in 1902. His promotion to the First Cavalry took him back to Fort Clark, Tex., one of the first Army posts he ever served at. Address, Fort Clark, Tex.

GATES, Manley Fitch:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in and appointed from New York Assistant Surgeon March 27, 1889; Passed Assistant Surgeon 1892; Surgeon June 7, 1900; Navy Yard, League Island, 1889; Naval Hospital, Portsmouth, 1892; Recorder, Medical Examining Board, 1893; Minneapolis 1894; Naval Hospital, Norfolk, 1898; Atlanta, 1900 to 1903; Naval Hospital, Naval Home, Philadelphia, since Oct. 6, 1903. Address, Naval Home, Philadelphia, Pa.

GAULT, J. A.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Kittanning. Address, Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa.

GAUSE, Harlan:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Fourth Delaware Infantry Sept. 5, 1862; honorably mustered out June 3, 1865; brevetted Major United States Volunteers July 6, 1864, "for gallant service during the present war"; Lieutenant Colonel April 1, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services at the battles of White Oak Road and Fair Oaks, Va."; elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GAUT, C. W.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Irwin. Address, Irwin, Westmoreland County, Pa.

GAWTHROP, Alfred:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private First Delaware Infantry April 26, 1861; mustered out Aug. 7, 1861; First Lieutenant First Delaware Infantry Sept. 11, 1861; honorably discharged Sept. 16, 1862; Sergeant Second Battery Delaware (Militia) Light Artillery July 1, 1863; mustered out Aug. 31, 1863; Captain Seventh Delaware (Militia) Infantry July

11, 1864; honorably mustered out Aug. 12, 1864; elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GAYLEY, James:

Manufacturer; born in West Nottingham, Cecil County, Md.; his early education was received at the academy of his native town, from which he was graduated to enter Lafayette College; at the latter institution he received the technical education which, with the practical training he secured subsequently, enabled him to take the high rank which he now holds. On the completion of his college course, in 1876, he became chemist to the Crane Iron Company, at Catasauqua, where he remained for three years, resigning to accept a similar post with the Missouri Furnace Company at St. Louis; on the disposal of the company's leased plants, Mr. Gayley returned east to become Furnace Superintendent for the E. & G. Brooks Iron Company at Birdsboro. In the fall of 1885 he accepted an invitation to become Furnace Superintendent of the Edgar Thomson plant; in 1895 he was transferred to the general offices in Pittsburg to assist the late Henry M. Curry in the increasing business of the ore department; upon Mr. Curry's retirement Mr. Gayley succeeded to the management of the department, becoming also a member of the Board of Managers of the Carnegie Steel Company. Mr. Gayley is a Director in the Carnegie Company and its subsidiary companies and in the control of the important department under his management he has displayed great capacity for handling large transactions, the ore department providing and assembling all the raw material required by the Carnegie Steel Company, aggregating many million tons annually. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

GAZZAM, Joseph M.:

Lawyer; born in Pittsburg Dec. 2, 1842; son of Dr. Edward Despard Gazzam and Elizabeth Antoinette de Berthoffe, daughter of Constantine Antoin de Beelen de Berthoffe and grand-daughter of Baron Frederick Eugene Francois de Beelen de Berthoffe, Austrian Minister to the United States from 1783 to 1787. When fourteen years old he entered the Western University of Pennsylvania; in 1861 entered the law office of David Reed, in Pittsburg; 1864 admitted to practice at the Allegheny County bar; 1867 to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; 1869 to the Circuit and District Courts of the United States; and 1870 to the Supreme Court of the United States; 1871 became a Director for Pennsylvania in the United States Law Association; 1872 associated with Hon. Alex. G. Cochran, under firm name of Gazzam & Cochran; in politics a Republican; 1869 elected to the Common Council, and in 1876 a State Senator. In 1879 he moved to Philadelphia, and is now practicing law with William S. Wallace and Edward Fell Lukens, under the firm name of Gazzam, Wallace & Lukens. Member of Pennsylvania Club, Union League and Young Republicans. He was a Commissioner from Pennsylvania at the Charleston Exposition in 1902, and member of the Pennsylvania Commission to the Louisiana Purchase Exposition now being held at St. Louis; he is President of Rees Welsh Law and Digest Publishing Company, Philadelphia, and of the Kramer Web Manufacturing Company; Vice President of the Ames-Bonner Brush Company of Toledo, Ohio; Dents Run Coal Company, Pennsylvania; Chairman of the Board of Peale, Peacock & Carr, Incorporated, and of the Delaware Company. He was one of the oraganizers of the Quaker City National Bank, Philadelphia, and one of the projectors of the Beach Creek Railroad, and the city of Gazzam is named for him. Life member of the Pennsylvania Historical Society; member of the City Club of New York, Fairmount Park Association, Franklin Institute, Horticultural Association of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania Forestry Association, Lawyers' Club, Academy of Fine Arts, Zoological Society, American Academy of Political and Social Science, Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, Archaeology and Palaeontology Society of the University of Pennsylvania, National Arts Club of New York, and American Association for Advancement of Science. In 1893 married Miss Nellie M. Andrews of New Orleans. Address, 265 South Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GEARHART, B. R.:

President of the First National Bank of Danville. Address, Danville, Montour County, Pa.

GEARING, Henry C.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Louisiana; Naval Academy June 12, 1872; was graduated June 20, 1876; Ensign

Nov. 25, 1877; Lieutenant (junior grade) Dec. 11, 1883; Pensacola 1876-1877; Tuscarora 1877-1878; Marion 1879-1882; Naval Academy 1883-1886; Essex 1886-1887; Monocacy 1887-1889; Naval Academy 1889; Lieutenant Feb. 28, 1890; Newark July, 1893-1896; Naval Academy August, 1896; Yumuri 1898; Culgoa April 18, 1898, to 1901; promoted to Lieutenant Commander March 3, 1899; Naval Acadamy July 1, 1901, to 1903; Baltimore, as executive officer, since May 6, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

GEHM, Arthur:

Consular Agent; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Consular Agent at Frontera, Mexico, Oct. 9, 1901. Address, Frontera, Mexico.

GEIST, Adam:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Ephrata. Address, Ephrata, Lancaster County, Pa.

GEIST, John C.:

Prothonotary, Register and Recorder of Forest County; son of Conrad and Susan Rice Geist; born in Jefferson County Jan. 31, 1849; attended the public school in Ringgold, Pa., until eighteen years of age. In 1869 he engaged in lumbering on the Clarion River; continued to follow this business till the fall of 1886, when he accepted a position as bookkeeper for the Crawford Lumber Company at Pigeon, Forest County; engaged with the Penn Tanning Company as bookkeeper at Brookston in 1896, and continued in that work till his election as Prothonotary, Register and Recorder of Forest County in 1902. In January, 1903, removed to Tionesta; was married in 1874 to Miss Lizzie Davenspike of Clarion County, who died in 1883; in 1889 he was again married to Miss Mary R. Glenn of Corsica, Pa.; is the father of three sons: Philip H. by his former marriage, John Glenn and Willis Edward by his second. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

GEIST, J. M. W.:

Journalist; Editor of the New Era, Lancaster, Pa., and the oldest editor in continuous service in the State; born in Bart Township, Lancaster County, Dec. 14, 1824, of German-Scotch descent; educated in local schools; engaged in newspaper work, entering a printing office. From 1848 to 1852 did editorial work on Lippard's Quaker City, the Evening Argus, Sunday Globe and Sunday Mercury (being one of the publishers of the latter). Disposing of his interest in the Mercury in 1852 he returned to Lancaster to take editorial charge of the Saturday Evening Express, and in 1856, with the late John H. Pearsol, founded the daily edition of the Express, which he conducted successfully until 1877, when he founded the New Era and the New Era Printing House, of which he is still at the head. Author of "Parochial History of the Church"; Independent Republican in politics. Married in 1850 Miss Elizabeth M. Markley, only daughter of George B. Markley of Lancaster. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

GELBACH, Chris.:

President of the Mars National Bank. Address, Mars, Butler County, Pa.

GELBACH, J. A.:

President of the First National Bank of Ellwood City. Address, Ellwood City, Lawrence County, Pa.

GENTH, Frederick A., Jr.:

Chemist; born in Philadelphia Feb. 12, 1855; son of Dr. F. A. and Minna P. Genth; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania in 1876; M. S. 1878; Assistant in Chemistry, second Geological Survey of Pennsylvania, 1877-1880; Instructor 1881-1883, and Assistant Professor of Chemistry 1882-1888 inclusive, at the University of Pennsylvania; since then in general practice as analytical and expert chemist; was officially connected as chemist to the D. and F. Commission with the Department of Agriculture of Pennsylvania 1897-1903; and also acted as chemist to State Pharmaceutical Examining Board of Pennsylvania. Member of American Philosophical Society, Fellow of A. A. A. S., member of American Chemical Society, Society of Chemical Industry, London; Société Chimique, Paris; Deutsche Chemische Gesellschaft, Berlin, Germany, etc. Address, 222 Walnut St., Philadelphia; home, 65 East Greenwood Ave., Lansdowne, Pa.

GENTRY, Alan F.:

Surgeon; author; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 3, 1866; son of Thomas G. and Mary S. Gentry; educated in the public schools and Central High School of Philadelphia; elected Assistant Curator of the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science, under Professor Angelo Heilprin in 1883, serving two years; was graduated in

medicine from the University of Pennsylvania in 1888; appointed resident physician of Mercy Hospital, Pittsburg, Pa., in 1888, remaining one year; assisted Dr. John Dixon, the eminent surgeon of Pittsburg, from 1889 to 1893, assuming at his death upon the latter date the sole charge of an extensive surgical practice; called to the chair of Surgery in the Mercy Hospital in 1893; removed to Philadelphia in 1899; his specailties are zoology and abdominal surgery. Author of "New Species of Corvidae—Cyanocoras Heilprini." 1884; "Revision of Genus Phrynosoma," 1885; "Value of Alcohol as a Food in the Treatment of Continued Fevers," 1889; "Three Cases of Cerebral Abscess with Operations," 1891; "Surgery of the Gall Bladder with Points in its Operative Technique," 1893. Residence, 5039 Cedar Ave., Philadelphia.

GENTRY, Thomas G.:

Educator; author; born near Holmesburg, Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 28, 1843; son of Alfred and Caroline Gentry; his great-grandfather, William Gentry, was a soldier of the Revolution; two of his remote ancestors took part in Bacon's Rebellion (1676) by order of the King of England; educated in the public schools and Central High School of Philadelphia to 1859; began teaching in 1861; married Mary Shoemaker, Lewisburg, Pa., Dec. 27, 1864; elected Principal of U. S. Grant School in 1884; received the degree of D. Sc. from the Chicago Academy of Sciences in 1888. His special studies are botany, zoology, philology and horology. Member of the Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science, Davenport Academy of Sciences, Canadian Entomological Society, Franklin Literary Society of the University of Pennsylvania. Author of "Life Histories of Birds of Eastern Pennsylvania" (two vols.), 1876-1877, out of print; "The House Sparrow at Home and Abroad," 1878; "Nests and Eggs of Birds of the United States," 1882; "Family Names from the Irish, Anglo-Saxon, Anglo-Norman and Scotch," 1892; "Pigeon River and Other Poems," 1892; "Life and Immortality, or Soul in Plants and Animals," 1897; "Intelligence in Plants and Animals," 1900. Contributor on biological subjects to scientific journals. Address, 5039 Cedar Ave., Philadelphia.

GEORGE, Walter L.:

Banker; born in South Bend, Pa.; educated in public schools. Married Edna Leydic of Indiana, Pa., Oct. 22, 1902. Began business seventeen years ago as a clerk in bookstore; twelve years ago entered business with his brother in Apollo, Pa.; three years ago, with others, organized the First National Bank of Apollo, of which he has been President ever since. Democrat in politics. Address, Apollo, Pa.

GERBER, Edwin R.:

President Reading Board of Public Works; born Nov. 30, 1856, in Reading, Pa.; educated in the public schools; learned the printing trade, subsequently took up stenography, and taught night classes for several years in the Inter-State Commercial College of Reading; was one of the founders of the Reading Evening Telegram, and has retained his connection with that paper ever since; elected Secretary Reading Board of Trade in January, 1899; appointed in 1900 Special Enumerator of the United States Census to obtain statistics of manufactures of the city of Reading; elected by City Council a member of the Board of Public Works as a Democrat, and is now President of that body. Address, Reading, Pa.

GERHARD, Albert P.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia in 1877; educated in private schools; class of 1899, University of Pennsylvania; from the Law Department, 1902; admitted to the Philadelphia bar, June, 1902; son of John Sergeant Gerhard; grandson of Benjamin Gerhard, who died in 1844; great-grandson of John Sergeant, who died in 1852, all members of the Philadelphia bar. On his mother's side, a grandson of Dr. William Pepper. Address, Overbrook, Pa.

GERHARD, George Smith:

Physician; born in Philadelphia in 1847; educated in private schools; class of 1868, University of Pennsylvania; was graduated from the Medical Department, 1869; President of Pennsylvania Hospital; on the staff of Presbyterian Hospital and Orthopedic Hospital; Physician-in-Chief of the Bryn Mawr Hospital; son of Benjamin Gerhard, and grandson of John Sergeant, both distinguished members of the Philadelphia bar. Address, Ardmore, Pa.

GERHARD, John Sergeant:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia in 1845; educated at private schools; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania in

class of 1865; from the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1867; admitted to the Philadelphia bar Nov. 16, 1867; son of Benjamin Gerhard, a distinguished member of the Philadelphia bar, who died in 1864, and a grandson of the Hon. John Sergeant, also a member of the Philadelphia bar. Married Maria Pepper, a daughter of Dr. William Pepper. Address, Overbrook, Pa.

GERHART, C. S.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Lebanon. Address, Lebanon, Lebanon County, Pa.

GERHART, Emanuel Vogel:

Clergyman; born June 13, 1817, at Freeburg, Snyder County, Pa.; in 1838 was graduated from Marshall College, Mercersburg, Pa.; he received degree of D. D. from Jefferson College and that of LL. D. from Franklin and Marshall College; in August, 1842, he was ordained to the ministry; from 1851 to 1855 was President of Heidelberg College, Tiffin, Ohio; also Professor in the Theological Seminary; from 1855 to 1866 President of Franklin and Marshall College. In 1868 of the Reformed Church Seminary, Lancaster, Pa; was Professor of Systematic and Practical Theology. Author of "Philosophy and Logic," "Monograph of the Reformed Church," published in 1863; "Institutes of the Christian Religion" (two vols.), 1891; "Junior Heidelberg Catechism," and others. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

GERRISH, David Fornham:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Acting First Assistant Engineer (Master) United States Navy Nov. 25, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged Aug. 25, 1865. Elected May 3, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GERRY, James:

President of the Shrewsbury Savings Institution. Address, Shrewsbury, York County, Pa.

GERWIG, Edgar Charles:

Lawyer; born Sept. 13, 1870, at Minerva, Stark County, Ohio; son of Charles W. and Henrietta (Taylor) Gerwig; educated at the Allegheny public schools and the Allegheny High School; was graduated from the National Law School at Washington, D. C., after a three years' course in 1895; admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 18, 1897. Preceptor, Hon. William A. Stone; was Secretary to the Governor of Pennsylvania, Hon. William A. Stone, from 1899 to January, 1903. In politics a Republican. Address, Marshall Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

GERSON, Felix N.:

Author and journalist; born in Philadelphia Oct. 18, 1862. Married Emily Goldsmith Jan. 28, 1892; was educated at the public schools and Boys' Central High School, after which he spent some time in the study of civil engineering; in the employ of the Philadelphia & Reading Railroad Company, finally became Department Chief Clerk. In 1890 managing editor of the Chicago Israelite; returned to Philadelphia in 1891, and has since that time been manager of the Jewish Exponent; also a member of the staff of the Public Ledger for some years past. Author of "Some Verses," including "Phantasy," "Romance." His sonnet on the death of Queen Victoria was received with favor in England. Address, 1627 Franklin St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GESSLER, Charles W.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia Sept. 12, 1845, of Swiss Ancestry, his parents being Charles Martin and Elizabeth (Van Gunten) Gessler. He was educated in the public schools and under private tutors, and studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1867. For a short time he was an assistant in the University Dispensary, but since graduating has been engaged in private practice, building up a large and successful business. He is actively interested in archæology and the fine arts, and is a member of the Archæological Department of the University, the University Alumni Association, the Philadelphia Art Club, the Sons of Delaware, and the Masonic Order. Address, 1332 S. Fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GEST, John B.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 4, 1823; was educated in the University of Pennsylvania; studied law and was admitted to practice at the Philadelphia bar in 1847. When the Law School was established Mr. Gest, though then in active practice, attended Professor Sharswood's lectures and received the degree of LL. D. in 1852. He took a very active

part in organizing the alumni of the University and was for some years President of the Society, and almost continually one of its members; became a Trustee of the University in 1887. After a long period of legal practice, he was made Vice President of the Fidelity Insurance, Trust, and Safe Deposit Company in 1873 and was elected its President in 1890. He has been identified with important public institutions, having been President of the Union Benevolent Association, Trustee of the Presbyterian Hospital, Director of the Mortgage Trust Company, and a member of the Council of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Address, City Avenue, corner of North Fifty-seventh St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GETZ, David H.:

Lawyer; born in Lancaster County, Pa., October, 1844; was educated in the public schools and Lewisburg University; studied law in the office of Hon. C. S Wolfe, and was admitted to the bar of Union County in 1875. Since that date he has been actively and successfully engaged in the practice of his profession. In his early years he had some stirring war experience, enlisting in 1863 in the Fifty-first Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and serving in the Army of the Potomac for the remaining two years of the war; was elected District Attorney for Union County on the Republican ticket in 1879, and at a later date was appointed to the same office to fill a vacancy, and in 1892 was re-elected for another three years' term. He is Secretary of the Republican County Committee, a thirty-second degree Mason, and a Knight Templar. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

GETZ, James K.:

Ex-Mayor; born Jan. 19, 1848, in Albany Township, Berks County, Pa.; removed with his parents to the city of Reading in 1851; was educated in the public schools and in the Philadelphia Classical Academy; became interested with his father in the wholesale grocery business, and succeeded to that business, which he conducted until 1874, when he became interested in the Reading Steam Marble Works; is Manager of the Reading Shale Brick Works, and interested in other manufacturing enterprises; was elected to the Common Council as a Democrat in the strongly Republican Fifth Ward, and became President of that body. At the February election in 1885 he was chosen Mayor and served the term of three years, since which time he has not been active in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

GEYELIN, H. Lawrence:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, July 15, 1857; he was educated at University of Pennsylvania—A. B. 1877, LL. B. and A. M. 1879; President of Athletic Association since 1894; Treasurer and Solicitor Lincoln Institution and the Educational Home; Trustee Drexel Institute, President Law Academy of Philadelphia, Secretary Radnor Hunt, Township Commissioner, Radnor Township, Delaware County, Pa. Married Alice R. Rawle, April 24, 1884. Address, Ville Nova, Pa.

GEYER, Charles:

President of the Provident Trust Company. Address, Allegheny, Allegheny County, Pa.

GHEEN, Edward Hickman:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Entered Naval Academy Sept. 24, 1862; graduated, 1867; flagship Delaware, Asiatic Squadron, 1867-1870. Promoted to Ensign Dec. 18, 1868; to Master, March 21, 1870; signal duty, Washington, D. C., 1871; Lieutenant, March 21, 1871; ironclad Mahopac and receiving ship New Hampshire, 1872; storeship Supply, April 1, 1872; flagship Lancaster, 1872-1875; receiving ship Potomac and training ship Constitution, 1875-1876; Alliance, European Station, 1877-1879; League Island, 1880; Torpedo Station, 1881; flagship Tennessee, 1882-1883; Naval Academy, 1883-1887; Constellation, practice cruise, 1884; Yantic, as executive, 1887-1890; Inspector of Steel, Pittsburg, Pa., October, 1890, to May, 1891; charge Branch Hydrographic Office, Philadelphia, May, 1891, to April, 1893; Lieutenant Commander, Oct. 2, 1891; Navy Yard, League Island, April, 1893, to October, 1894; executive of Minantonomah, October to December, and of Minneapolis, December, 1894-1896; Hydrographic Office, Jan. 5, 1897-1898; Commander, March 28, 1898; Frolic, June to September, 1898; Hydrographic Office, Sept. 27, 1898, to June 18, 1899; commanding Marietta, June 20, 1899 (Asiatic Station), to April 29, 1901; commanding Petrel, May 4, 1901, to September 7, 1901; Captain, June 14, 1902; Light-house Inspector, Eleventh District,

Feb. 12, 1902. Retired, Dec. 1, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

GIBB, Joseph Scribner:

Physician; born in Philadelphia Feb. 11, 1859; educated in the public schools, Eastburn Academy, and the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1880. After a year's post-graduate service in the Philadelphia Hospital, he began a general practice, but since 1896 has devoted himself exclusively to diseases of the ear, nose and throat. From 1882 to 1892 he was outdoor physician to the Philadelphia Department of Charities and Correction, and Surgeon to the Police Department, and from 1881 to 1884 was in charge of the throat, nose and ear department of the Northern Dispensary. Since 1893 he has been surgeon in charge of the ear, nose and throat department of the Episcopal Hospital, and since 1897 has been Professor of Diseases of the Throat and Nose in the Philadelphia Polyclinic. He is a Fellow of the College of Physicians, and a member of various medical associations, of the Union League, and the Historical Society of Pennsylvania. He married Jessie Hassell in 1882 and has had three children. Address, 1901 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GIBBS, George:

Author, illustrator; born in New Orleans, La., March 8, 1870; son of late Medical Inspector Benjamin F. Gibbs, United States Navy. Author "In Search of Mademoiselle," "The Love of Monsieur," "American Sea Fights," "Pike and Cutlass," etc. Entered United States Naval Academy 1886; resigned, 1888, to study art; student at Art Students' League and Corcoran Gallery, Washington, D. C., until 1893; began book and magazine illustration. Moved to Philadelphia, 1898, to work for the Curtis Publishing Company. Address, Rosemont, Pennsylvania.

GIBBS, William W.:

Gas corporation manager; born in Hope, Warren County, N. J., March 8, 1846. He became a store boy at fourteen and served as clerk in a country store till twenty-three years of age, when he was made a partner in the concern. Two years later, in 1871, his partner died, and he closed out the business. Mr. Gibbs then went to New York and began the retail dry goods business and in 1873 organized a firm of wholesale grocers. In 1875 he withdrew from this line of trade almost penniless. Becoming acquainted with Ferdinand King, who had invented a process for making gas from petroleum, he formed a partnership with him, styled the National Petroleum Gas Company of New York. The ability and energy of Mr. Gibbs soon obtained a contract to build a small gas works for this company, and the gas, proving satisfactory, he pushed the business so actively that within seven years he had built more than a hundred works, in all parts of the country. The large quantity of petroleum used in his operations brought him into close connection with the officials of the Standard Oil Company and in 1882, as a result of his endeavors, the United Gas Improvement Company was organized in Philadelphia, with Mr. Gibbs as its general manager. Under his control this company became highly successful, and is now one of the most prominent gas corporations of the country, making all the gas used in Philadelphia. Mr. Gibbs has long been connected with railroad interests, especially with the Philadelphia, Reading & New England Railroad Company, and the completion of the great Poughkeepsie Railroad Bridge is a monument to his energy. He has been largely interested in Pennsylvania Heat, Light & Power Company, the Electric Storage Company, and the Wellsbach Light Company, and in 1897 he organized the Marsden Company, for the purpose of manufacturing celluloid from the pith of corn-stalks. Address, 1733 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GIBBONS, William Futhey:

Pastor of the Dunmore Presbyterian Church; born Dec. 31, 1859, at Lenape, Chester County, Pa.; educated in the public schools, private tutors, West Chester State Normal School, Bucknell University and Princeton Theological Seminary. Married, May 22, 1890, Margaret Monaghan; Prohibitionist in politics; served as private secretary to President David J. Hill of Bucknell University; Sabbath School Missionary to the Presbyterian Board of Publication and Sabbath School Work in Minnesota; organized Stella Presbyterian Church at Forty Fort, Luzerne County, Pa.; pastor of Dunmore Presbyterian Church since 1896.

Author of "Those Black Diamond Men," "Toilers in the Dark," "The Hun, a Social Study," etc., and papers on social questions. Address, Dunmore, Pa.

GIBSON, John Arthur:

Supertendent Public Schools, Butler Borough, Pa.; born in Meadville, Pa., May 9, 1869; his ancestors were among the early settlers of Meadville; was graduated from Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa., in 1891; elected Principal of the Butler High School the same year. In 1896 was made Superintendent of the Butler Borough public schools. Address, Butler, Pa.

GIBSON, Charles Donnel:

Lawyer; born Aug. 29, 1863, at Sunbury, Pa.; received a college education, and from 1870 to 1873 attended the Episcopal Academy at Philadelphia; Union College, 1884; studied law, and in 1889 was admitted to the Pennsylvania bar. Author of "My Lady and Allen Darke." Member of Sigma Phi, Pennsylvania Society of New York. Address, Holmesburg, Philadelphia, Pa.

GIBSON, Isaac:

Clergyman; born in Rappahannock County, Va., 1828, and entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1850; in 1865 entered the Protestant Episcopal Church, and has been Rector of various churches in Virginia, Kentucky and Pennsylvania, his last rectorship having been that of St. John's Church, Norristown, Pa., which continued more than twenty-six years; he resigned in December, 1898, and was appointed Rector Emeritus, in which capacity he is still active in church work. Author of "Leading Higher Critics on the Origin of the Levitical Law," 1894; "The Pentateuch and Joshua," 1895; "The Holy Communion," and "Reasons for the Higher Criticism of the Hexateuch," 1897. Address, 17 East Elm St., Norristown, Pa.

GIBSON, Joseph Raff:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon, April 16, 1862; Major Surgeon, March 19, 1877; Lieutenant Colonel, Department Surgeon General, June 28, 1894; brevetted Captain and Major, March 13, 1867, for faithful and meritorious services during the war, and Lieutenant Colonel, Sept. 28, 1866, for meritorious and distinguished services at Harts Island, New York Harbor, where cholera prevailed; retired Nov. 15, 1895. Address, 116 South Forty-third St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GIBSON, J. T., D. D.:

Born in Jefferson County, Pa., in 1844; was in the Academy at Marion, Pa., when the War of the Rebellion broke out, and in 1861 enlisted in the Seventy-eighth Pennsylvania Regiment, participating in battles of Stone River, Chickamauga, Lookout Mountain and Missionary Ridge; was severely wounded in the battle of New Hope Church, near Atlanta. Was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1869, and from Western Theological Seminary in 1872; supplied Second Presbyterian Church in Nashville, Tenn., during summer of 1872; pastor of a Baltimore church eight years; Sharpsburg Church, Pa., nine years; served four years as Secretary and Treasurer of the Board of Missions for Freedmen of the Presbyterian Church. Edited the Presbyterian Messenger five years, and was acting pastor of the East Liberty Presbyterian Church for one year. He received the degree of D. D. from Washington and Jefferson College, and from Grove City College; is a Director of the Western Theological Seminary and a Trustee of the Presbyterian Hospital of Pittsburg and Allegheny and of Grove City College; served as Chaplain of the Union Veteran Legion of Pittsburg and of McPherson Post, G. A. R., and two years as County Superintendent of Indiana County, Pa. Married Isabel B. Brown in 1872. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

GIBSON, Milton B.:

Mayor of York, Pa.; born June 8, 1860, at Landisburg, Perry County, Pa.; son of Francis F. Gibson and great nephew of the late Chief Justice J. B. Gibson. Engaged in the profession of teaching in Perry County for three years prior to 1885, when he moved to York, Pa., being elected first Secretary and later President of the Weaver Organ and Piano Company. He was elected as a member of Select Council for four years in 1898, and on the expiration of his term was elected Republican Mayor of the city of York in 1902, in which capacity he is now serving; was a Delegate from the York Board of Trade to the Pan-American Congress, Philadelphia, in 1903, and President of

Sesque-Centennial, York, Pa., 1899, which promoted the advancement of York considerably. Address, York, Pa.

GIBSON, William:

General Superintendent Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Company, Pittsburg, Pa.; born in Scotland, in the year 1856; his father was William Gibson, an old and highly respected West India merchant, and his mother was Miss Agnes Wilson. His early training was in the Royal High School of Edinburgh, with which institution he remained up to the time of his entrance into the University of Edinburgh; at the age of twenty he came to the United States. His first business experience was obtained in the office of the Alabama Great Southern Railway, at Chattanooga, Tenn., and later on the Queen and Crescent system, in both of which companies he served in various capacities; he subsequently became Trainmaster of the Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton Railroad, at Cincinnati; Car Service Agent of the Columbus, Hocking Valley and Toledo Railroad, at Columbus; Superintendent of the Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis Railroad, at Cincinnati; Assistant General Superintendent of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, at Baltimore, and General Superintendent of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, at Pittsburg. He is a Director in the following companies: Pittsburg and Connellsville Railroad, Pittsburg Junction Railroad, Sharpsburg Railroad, and the Fairport Dock Company. He is a Royal Arch Mason, a member of the Caledonian Society of Cincinnati, the Duquesne and Edgewood Golf Clubs of Pittsburg, the Transportation Club of New York, the Railway Club of St. Louis, and Church of the Ascension (Episcopal) of Pittsburg; he is a sound money Democratic; to the technical literature of his profession he is a valued contributor, as well as to economic questions. Married in Edinburgh, in 1886, to Eliza Henderson. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

GIBSON, Wylie W.:

County Auditor; born in Pulaski Township, Lawrence County, Pa., Sept. 16, 1859; educated in public schools. Married, Dec. 29, 1897, to Mary J. Arrow of East Brook, Lawrence County, Pa.; is owner of the Riverside Farm; has filled offices as School Director, Township Auditor, and Supervisor; was elected in fall of 1902 as County Auditor on Democratic ticket. Address, Pulaski, Lawrence County, Pa.

GIFFEN, James Edwin:

Minister in the Presbyterian Church; born Aug. 31, 1864, in Mt. Pleasant Township, Westmoreland County, Pa.; educated at Mt. Pleasant Institute and Greensburg Seminary; was graduated at Washington and Jefferson College in 1889, and at the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., in 1892; was ordained to the Gospel Ministry May 24, 1892. Married, May 31, 1892, Anna C. Dieffenbacher. Was pastor of Greensboro, Mt. Moriah and Spring Hill Furnace Churches, 1892-1893; Beulah and Madera Churches, 1894-1895; Belle Valley Church, since 1897; formerly a Republican, but now a Prohibitionist. Address, R. F. D. No. 5, Erie, Pa.

GILBERT, Calvin:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Eighty-seventh Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 2, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 16, 1862; Captain and Commissary of Subsistence United States Volunteers, March 2, 1864; honorably mustered out, Oct. 26, 1865; brevetted Major United States Volunteers, Oct. 22, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services." Elected Oct. 14, 1896. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GILBERT, Joseph:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Ninety-first Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 20, 1861; Corporal, Sept. 20, 1861; Sergeant, Dec. 22, 1862; First Sergeant, June 30, 1864; discharged for promotion, Feb. 23, 1865; Captain Ninety-first Pennsylvania Infantry, Feb. 24, 1865; honorably mustered out, July 10, 1865. Elected May 4, 1887. Address, 620 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GILBERT, Lyman D.:

Lawyer; born in Harrisburg, Pa., Aug. 17, 1845; son of a prominent merchant of that city; he was graduated from Yale College in 1865, and at once began the study of law in the office of Hon. John C. Kunkel, then leader of the Dauphin County bar, being admitted to the bar in

1868. In 1871 he entered into partnership with Hon. Wayne MacVeigh and John B. McPherson, which firm, after the removal of Mr. MacVeagh to Philadelphia, became known as Gilbert & McPherson. In March, 1873, he was appointed Deputy Attorney General of Pennsylvania by the Attorney General, Hon. S. E. Dimmick, and for a number of months after the death of Mr. Dimmick acted as Attorney General; in 1882 he resigned and resumed his private practice, in partnership with John H. Weiss till 1898, and afterward alone, he being counsel for the Pennsylvania Railroad and other large interests. He is one of the leaders of the Dauphin County bar and is in the front rank of the bar of the State; he was President of the State Bar Association in 1899 and was elected President of the Dauphin County Bar Association in 1903. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

GILCHRIST, Alexander, D. D.:

Secretary Board H. M. United Pros. Church; born March 25, 1856, at West Hebron, N. Y., son of Joseph and Martha J. Gilchrist; from 1865 to 1870 attended the public schools at Waterman, Ill., and later entered college at Monmouth, Ill.; in 1879 he was graduated from the University of Wooster from 1879 to 1882 he studied at the Allegheny United Presbyterian Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa.; in 1894 he received degree of D. D. Married Cora Seaton, Oct. 22, 1885. From 1882 to 1899 he was connected with the United Presbyterian Pastorates; Republican in politics. Address, 5242 So. Atlantic Ave.; office, 209 Ninth St., Pittsburg, Pa.

GILCHRIST, Joseph Johnson:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born on a farm near Darlington, Beaver County, Pa., Oct. 13, 1871; a year later he removed with his parents to Allegheny, Pa., where he has since resided; educated in the public schools. When fifteen years old he became associated with his brothers in the coal business, in which he is still engaged; has always been an active Republican and served one term as School Director; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

GILDER, Wilbur Fisk:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Thirteenth Connecticut Infantry, Feb. 15, 1862; Corporal, March 1, 1863; discharged to accept promotion, Sept. 17, 1863; First Lieutenant Ninety-eighth U. S. Colored Infantry, Sept. 18, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged, July 21, 1864. Elected May 4, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GILFILLAN, G. A.:

Civil and consulting engineer; born in Allegheny Co. in 1864; educated in public schools and graduated from the Engineering Department of the Western University of Pennsylvania in 1888. Engaged in steam railroad engineering, and during 1888-1889 was Assistant Engineer on the Pittsburg and Western Railroad; in 1890 he superintended the reconstruction of the Pittsburg and Birmingham Traction Company's plant, and has since laid out the routes and superintended the construction of several important lines in the Pittsburg vicinity, doing work for the Dubois Traction Company, the Apollo, Vandergrift and Leechburg Company, the Steubenville Traction Company, and different traction companies of this city. Member of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylvania and of the Academy of Science and Art. Address, Fidelity Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

GILL, William Andrew:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Academy, June 21, 1875; Midshipman, June 10, 1881; Ensign (junior grade), March 3, 1883; Ensign, June 26, 1884; Lieutenant (junior grade), June 25, 1891; promoted to Lieutenant, October, 1895; Lieutenant Commander, Oct. 9, 1901; inspection duty, Bureau of Equipment, December, 1903; Inspector of Equipment at William Cramp & Sons' and Neafie & Levy Shipbuilding companies, Philadelphia; the New York Shipbuilding Company, Camden, N. J., and Harlan & Hollingsworth, Wilmington, Del., since January, 1904. Address, William Cramp & Sons, Ship and Engine Building Co., Philadelphia, Pa.

GILL, William B.:

Telegraph Superintendent; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 27, 1847; entered the service of the Inland Telegraph Company when quite young, and in 1868 became an employee of the Western Union Telegraph Company; he was soon made As-

sistant Cashier in the Philadelphia office, and in 1875 became Chief Clerk to James Merrihew, Superintendent. After he had served for a time as Assistant Superintendent Mr. Merrihew was transferred to New York and Mr. Gill was made Superintendent of the Sixth District, a position of great importance and which he held till 1881, when he engaged in the construction of the Bankers' and Merchants' and the American Rapid Telegraph lines; he was also connected with other companies, but in 1883 again took his superintendency in the Western Union, retaining it until within recent years. He was also President and General Manager of the Philadelphia Local Telegraph Company and a Director in other companies, and from 1888 to 1895 was Vice President of the Bell Telephone Company. He was a member of the Board of Education, 1889-1893, and in 1890 was appointed on the Board of Public Charities. Address, Cheltenham, Pa.

GILLAM, Alexander B.:

President of the First National Bank of Mount Union. Address, Mount Union, Pa.

GILLESPIE, David L.:

Merchant; born in Pittsburg, Oct. 20, 1858; son of James and Diana Gillespie; educated in public schools, and in 1871 became a telegraph messenger boy. In 1874 he entered the firm of Lewis, Oliver & Phillips; in 1887 he formed the D. L. Gillespie Lumber Company, becoming the senior member of the firm; in addition to this business he is interested in the Pittsburg Reduction Company, the Pittsburg and Honduras Company, the Commercial Sash and Door Company, and a number of other enterprises. Member of the Dequesne and Americus Clubs; Republican in politics. Married, in Wilmington, Del., Oct. 20, 1885, to Anna R. Darlington. Address, 541 Wood St., Pittsburg, Pa.

GILLESPIE, Thomas A.:

Contractor; born in Pittsburg, Pa., July 1, 1852; son of James and Diana Gillespie; his father was a lumber merchant; his ancestors were from the north of Ireland and Scotland; his early education was received in the schools of Pittsburg, and his first occupation was that of a clerk in the Pittsburg Gas Company, where he remained but a few months when, in August, 1868, he entered the office of Lloyd & Black, iron manufacturers; in April, 1871, he resigned to accept a position with Messrs. Lewis, Oliver & Phillips, in the same line of business; he remained with this concern for eight years in the capacity of Traveling Agent. Thoroughly skilled and equipped for ventures on his own account, he then decided to embark in business for himself, and from 1879 to 1884 engaged in the manufacture of iron bolts and kindred articles. In 1884 he joined George Westinghouse, Jr., in the development of the great natural gas industry; in this business his efforts were met with unqualified success, and he continued therein until 1890, when he became a contractor on a large scale, with headquarters in the Westinghouse Building, Pittsburg, and in the Havemeyer Building, No. 26 Cortlandt Street, New York. Gillespie & Company have laid over five hundred miles of pipe line; for the Philadelphia Company they laid 91,000 feet of thirty-six-inch steel pipe for the conducting of natural gas; these contractors also laid the pipes of the East Jersey Water Company, which supplies Paterson and Newark, N. J. In addition to his office as President of the T. A. Gillespie Company, Mr. Gillespie is also engaged in many other large interests, prominent among which are his directorships in the Iron City National Bank of Pittsburg, and the Liberty National Bank of New York; he was Vice President of the Central Traction Company of Pittsburg up to the time of the consolidation of that city's various traction systems; was a member of the Select Council of Pittsburg for ten years. He is a member of the Duquesne Club of Pittsburg and the Lotus and Lawyers' Clubs of New York. He was married in Pittsburg on Jan. 7, 1875, and has four children living, Thomas H., Henry L., Jean, and James P. Gillespie. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

GILLESPIE, William Kountze:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fourth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Aug. 21, 1862; discharged to accept promotion, May 3, 1865; Captain Fourth Pennsylvania Cavalry, May 3, 1865; honorably mustered out, July 1, 1865. Elected May 5, 1897. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GILLETT, Alfred S.:

Insurance agent; born in Hebron, Conn., March 17, 1818; after serving in his brother's counting houses he became bookkeeper in a Georgia mercantile house, and in 1840 he went to Texas with a consignment of goods, which he sold at a large profit. His subsequent operations were as Postmaster in a Georgia office, and in the mercantile business at Chicopee, Mass.; in 1847 he engaged in the business of his after life, that of insurance, and was one of the first to start the system of general insurance agency. He soon became agent for a number of companies, advertised largely, and in 1850 established the Insurance Advocate and Journal, the earliest of the insurance newspapers in America; in the same year he went to Philadelphia, as offering better opportunities, and there began the business of underwriting; he soon gained strong financial backing, and founded in 1853 the Girard Fire and Marine Insurance Company, with a capital of $200,000, since increased to over $2,000,000 in capital and assets. His later history was largely that of the Girard Company and the general development of insurance in Philadelphia, in which he has taken an active part. Address, Girard Fire and Marine Insurance Company, Philadelphia, Pa.

GILLIFORD, R. H., M. D.:

Born in Tarentum, Allegheny County, Pa.; educated at Tarentum School and Academy, Westminster College, and the University of Michigan; is City Poor Physician of Allegheny, Surgeon on staff of Allegheny General Hospital; member of Select Council, Allegheny, Pa.; President of Bank of Secured Savings, Allegheny; President of Allegheny Fire Insurance Company. Married Alice Laughlin, of East Liverpool, Ohio. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

GILLINGHAM, Albert Jenks:

Railway official; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 23, 1847, where he has ever since resided; he comes from English Quaker stock; educated in common schools of the city, Central High School, and State College, near Bellefonte. In 1865 he entered the counting house of Peter Wright & Sons, in the shipping department, which formed the nucleus of the American Red Star Line and International Steamship Company; in 1869 he entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, serving successively as Chief Clerk, Traveling Auditor and Assistant Auditor, until called to his present position as Auditor of Passenger Receipts, Nov. 1, 1899. Member of Association of American Railway Accounting Officers since its organization. Address, Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

GILLINGHAM, Frank Clemens:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 119th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 7, 1862; First Lieutenant, Sept. 30, 1862; honorably discharged, June 4, 1863. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, East Norris, corner Richmond St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GILLINGHAM, Frank Morris:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion First Lieutenant Frank C. Gillingham. Elected May 2, 1894. Address, Clarkson Ave., near Stenton Ave., Germantown, Pa.

GILLINGHAM, Joseph E.:

Lumber merchant; born in Philadelphia, July 6, 1830; educated in the public schools; entered the mercantile business in a country store in Ohio; returned to Philadelphia in 1852 and engaged with his father in running saw-mill; this came into his hands on his father's death in 1854. In 1855 the firm of Gillingham & Garrison was formed, and later that of Gillingham, Garrison & Co., Limited, of which Mr. Gillingham is President; the business became large and prosperous, a mill in Camden was added, and the firm went largely into the lumber business, buying large tracts of timber in the wooded districts of Pennsylvania, and also dealing largely with the timber of Michigan and other States. He was made President of the Seventeenth Street and Nineteenth Street Railway Company in 1861, and held the position for twenty years; he was also closely connected with the Twelfth and Sixteenth Street Railway Company and the West Philadelphia Railway Company, and for many years was President of the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Company; he has been President or Director in several financial institutions; Director in the American Fire Insurance Company and the Bell Telephone Company, the Lancaster Avenue Improvement Company, and President of the Veterinary Department of the

University of Pennsylvania. Member of the Union League, Art Club, Historical Society, and many charitable societies. He has a large estate at Villanova, Montgomery County, Pa., where much of his time is spent. Address, 400 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GILLIS, James H.:

Commodore United States Navy; born in Elk County, Pa., May 4, 1831; ancestors on both sides were Revolutionary soldiers, and his father served through the War of 1812-1815; educated in public schools and United States Naval Academy. After a brief period at the Naval Academy (1848), ordered to the United States frigate Raritan; afterward to the sloop of war Dale, on the coast of Africa. Returning in 1853 to the Naval Academy, he passed his examination, and was promoted to Passed Midshipman in 1854; in 1855 Master; then Lieutenant, and engaged on coast survey duty until 1857; in 1859, Commander-in-Chief of the South Atlantic Station. He was presented with a magnificent medal of steel, bound with gold, and surmounted by a life-buoy in white enamel and a setting sun of gold, the rays set with diamonds, for rescue of crew in the harbor of Montevideo, Argentina. During Civil War he was first attached to the frigate St. Lawrence, and took part in the sinking of the rebel privateer Petrel in July, 1861; while in command of the E. B. Hale in 1862 he was ambushed at Slamm's Bluff; after the capture of a rebel battery at the junction of the Dawho and Edisto Rivers he drove them off and received a letter of commendation from the Secretary of the Navy; he took an active part in the battle of Secessionville, James Island, N. C. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, 1862; 1864, transferred to West Gulf Blockading Squadron, commanding at various times the Elk, Monongahela, Octorara, Scotia, and Milwaukee; the latter, while engaged with Spanish Fort, Mobile Bay, 1865, was almost instantly sunk by a rebel torpedo; after the destruction of his vessel he commanded a naval battery on shore under General Canby, participating in the siege and the capture of the fort. Promoted to Commander, July, 1866, and in May, 1867, ordered to command the Wateree, Pacific Station. On Aug. 13, 1868, while lying off Arica, Peru, that city was completely destroyed by an earthquake, and the Wateree was carried a half mile inland by the tidal wave, and left there, high and dry, the only vessel escaping destruction. Promoted to Captain, Sept. 30, 1876; to Commodore, Jan. 29, 1887; and retired on account of age, May 14, 1893; Democrat in politics. Married, Sept. 21, 1854, Lydia A. Alexander, Allegheny City, Pa. Address, Melbourne Beach, Fla.

GILMAN, Nicholas Paine:

Professor of Sociology and Ethics in Meadville Theological Sschool since 1895; born in Quincy, Ill., Dec. 21, 1849; son of Charles Gilman (lawyer, and reporter to Supreme Court of the State, and author of Gilman's Reports in five volumes) and Annette Maria (Dearborn) Gilman. Married, June 20, 1895, Mary Sherwood Stubbs of Concord, N. H. Academic education in Maine and New Hampshire; graduate of Harvard Divinity School, 1871. In charge of Unitarian churches in Scituate, Bolton, Wayland and Sudbury, Mass., 1872-1884; Professor and Preacher in Antioch College, Yellow Springs, Ohio, 1878-1881. Contributor to Literary World of Boston since 1876; editor, 1888-1895; assistant editor, Unitarian Review, 1886-1892; managing editor of The New World, quarterly review, 1892-1900. Author of "Profit Sharing between Employer and Employee," 1889 (awarded gold medal at Paris Exposition, 1889); "The Laws of Daily Conduct," 1891; "Socialism and the American Spirit," 1893; "A Dividend to Labor," 1899 (gold medal at Paris Exposition of 1900); "Methods of Industrial Peace," 1904. Address, Meadville, Pa.

GILMORE, John O.:

President of the Colonial Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 2029 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GILMORE, Walter O.:

Lawyer; born in Lycoming County, Pa., Nov. 26, 1859; assisted in farm work and attended the public schools until seventeen; his higher education was obtained at Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., where he was graduated in 1884. He subsequently taught for a year as principal of Lenox Academy, Lenox, Mass., and two years as principal of the Williamsport High School; during this period he was diligently reading law, and was admitted to the Willamssport bar in 1887. In 1892 he was elected District Attorney, in which his experience in criminal practice afterward brought him many noteworthy

cases, and yielded him a wide reputation for ability and success as a trial lawyer. A Democrat in political faith, he served in 1890-1891 as Chairman of the County Committee; he is attorney for the Montgomery First National Bank and Solicitor for the Williamsport School Board. He is a thirty-second degree Mason, a Knight Templar, and a member of the Mystic Shrine. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

GILMOUR, Henry L.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Sergeant First New Jersey Cavalry, Aug. 20, 1861; Hospital Steward, Feb. 28, 1862; discharged, Sept. 15, 1862; Hospital Steward United States Army, Oct. 17, 1862; discharged to accept appointment in United States Volunteers, April, 1865; Captain and Commissary of Subsistence United States Volunteers, April 4, 1865; honorably mustered out, July 31, 1865; brevetted Major United States Volunteers, July 24, 1865, "for efficient and meritorious services." Elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, 500 Perry Building, S. E. cor. 16th and Chestnut Sts., Philadelphia, Pa. Residence, Wenonah Gloucester County, N. J.

GILPIN, Hood:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 19, 1853; educated at the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1872. He subsequently read law in his father's office, and was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia in 1874, and to that of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1877. He was appointed Assistant United States Attorney in 1875, and held that position till 1885; in 1882 he married Emily O. Hopkinson, and has three children, two sons and one daughter. Aside from his legal business, he is Manager of the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Company and of the Philadelphia Lying-in Charity, and is President of the Eighth Ward School Board. He is a member of the Union League and of the Pennsylvania Historical Society. Address, 2603 South Fifteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GINNER, S. G., M. D., LL. D.:

Bishop of the Church of America. In 1898 he incorporated the Church of America; he can trace his ancestry as far back as 930 years before the birth of Christ—3,000 years. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

GITHENS, Benjamin:

Banker; born in Burlington County, N. J.; in 1861 he founded firm of Githens, Rexsamer & Co., of which he is still the senior partner. In 1900 he was elected President of the Corn Exchange National Bank; is a Director in the Philadelphia Warehousing and Cold Storage Company; Director Central Trust and Savings Company. Residence, 327 South Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GIVEN, T. H.:

President of the Farmers' Deposit National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

GIVEN, William B.:

Lawyer and capitalist; born near Downingtown, Pa., Sept. 25, 1856; educated at the University of Michigan; then studied law, and was admitted to the bar of Columbia, Pa., in 1877; since his admission he has steadily and successfully practiced law in Columbia, and for many years was Solicitor of that town. Aside from his professional duties he is largely interested in many industrial enterprises, being President of the Wilson Laundry Machinery Company and a Director in the Columbia National Bank, the Keely Stove Company, the Triumph Shirt Company, the Columbia Water Company, the Columbia Gas Company, the East Columbia Land Company, the Triumph Embroidery Company, and interested in the lace mill and the silk mill of Columbia, and the Lancaster County railways. He has been active as a Democrat in public affairs, serving on county and state committees and conventions, and in a number of national conventions; he served for six years in the Columbia Board of Education, being for a time its President; was elected State Chairman of the new party organization, and was a candidate of his party for District Attorney in 1878, and for Congress in 1882. Address, Columbia, Pa.

GIVIN, Alexander Wallace:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Sergeant 114th Pennsylvania Infantry, July 22, 1862; First Sergeant, Nov. 1, 1863; Sergeant Major, Jan. 16, 1864; discharged for promotion, April 23, 1864; First Lieutenant 114th Pennsylvania Infantry, April 24, 1864; honorably mustered out, May 29, 1865; brevetted Cap-

tain United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, "for meritorious services during the war." Elected Feb. 6, 1889. Address, 510 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GLASER, Lulu (Miss):

Actress; born at Allegheny City, Pa.; studied music for a considerable length of time; afterward joined Francis Wilson's Opera Company as understudy for Marie Jansen, and in turn took several rôles as leading comedienne with same company. Since 1900 she has starred successfully at the head of her own organization, the last two seasons in "Dolly Varden." Address, Manhattan Hotel, New York; country home, Sewickley, Pa.

GLATFELTER, W. L.:

Banker; born April 27, 1865, in Spring Forge, Pa.; educated at Pennsylvania College, Gettysburg, Pa. He is Chief Burgess and President of the School Board. Married Miss Katharyn R. Hollinger on Sept. 15, 1887. Member of the firm of P. H. Glatfelter, Spring Grove, Pa.; President of First National Bank, Spring Grove, Pa.; Treasurer of York Manufacturing Company, York Pa.; President of Hanover Wire Cloth Company, Hanover, Pa.; Treasurer of Carroll Manufacturing Company, Baltimore, Md. Republican in politics. Address, Spring Forge, York County, Pa.

GLEASON, Edward B., S. B., M.D.:

Born Oct. 13, 1854, in Philadelphia; his mother was Margarette Baldwin, daughter of Dr. William Baldwin of the United States Navy; his father, Dr. Cloyes W. Gleason. The Gleason family are descended from Thomas Gleason or Leesen, who took the oath of fidelity in Watertown, Mass., in 1654; a member of the family, Mary Esty, was one of the "Salem Witches" executed for witchcraft in Salem, Mass.; three of the family were officers in Captain Nixon's company of "Minute Men" at the battle of Bunker Hill. He prepared for college in private schools in Philadelphia; was graduated from the Scientific Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1875, and Medical Department in 1878; elected Clinical Professor of Otology in the Medico-Chirurgical College of Philadelphia in 1895. Author of small books on "Diseases of the Nose and Throat" and "Diseases of the Ear." He has received appointments as either Laryngologist or Aurist to the Philadelphia Hospital, the Medico-Chirurgical Hospital, and the Northern Dispensary. Fellow of the American Academy of Medicine and of the College of Physicians, Philadelphia; member of the American Medical Association and of the American Society for the Study of Tropical Diseases; he is a Mason and an Associate of the Pennsylvania Society of the Order of Founders and Patriots. President of the Ninth Ward Republican Club; has served a term on the School Board of that Ward, and in 1902 was elected to succeed Charles Roberts, deceased, as the representative of the Ninth Ward in the Philadelphia Common Council. Address, 2033 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GLENN, William James:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Sixty-first Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 7, 1861; Sergeant Major, Nov. 1, 1861; discharged for promotion, May 2, 1862; Second Lieutenant Sixty-first Pennsylvania Infantry, May 21, 1862; Captain, April 1, 1863; honorably mustered out, Sept. 7, 1864; Colonel Fourteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, May 12, 1898; honorably discharged, Feb. 28, 1899. Elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, 133 McKean St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GLICK, Joseph Selig:

Editor; born Jan. 18, 1851, in village of Patzunel, Government Kovno, Russia; studied under Rabbi Ezekiel of Grinkishok; Yeshiva (Rabbinical College) of Kedan and great Yeshiva of Rabbi Levi Joseph Gordon of Shavel; 1869, studied in Lechovitz, Government Minsk. Married Eva Rabinovitz. Moved to Bohuslav, Government Kiev, 1871; teacher of Talmud Bible, Hebrew, Russian, German, and penmanship; taught Government School; established library, book and jewelry stores. Emigrated to America after the Russian anti-Jewish riots (1887); gave Hebrew lessons; published Volksfreund, Hebrew weekly. His witty Talmudical discourses became popular among Rabbis and Hebrew scholars; published humorous magazine with puzzle department. Last five years filled out himself regularly a department in ancient Hebrew and Talmudical style; also Feuilletons and poems in Yiddish and Hebrew; established a second weekly, Jewish Post, April, 1903. Organized Dorshe Zion, first Zionistic Society in Pittsburg, and became its President. Delivered and pub-

lished many Zionistic lectures in his news-papers and in separate pamphlets; received highly eulogistic testimonials from the Zionistic leaders, Dr. Hertzl and Marmorek (Vienna), Rabbi Dr. Felzenthal and Dr. A. Sane (Chicago); from the poets, E. Zunger and D. Greenberg, Mr. G. Tunkle, editor of Daily Tribune, Atlanta, Ga., and many other highly prominent people from almost all parts of the world. Address, 154 Elm St., Pittsburg, Pa.

GLOVER, H. P.:

President of the Mifflinburg Bank. Address Mifflinburg, Union County, Pa.

GOBBLE, Aaron E.:

Educator and preacher; born Feb. 14, 1856, in Penn Township, Centre County, Pa., of Pennsylvania German parentage, descended from German, Huguenot and Swiss ancestors; educated in the public schools of his native county, Penn Hall (now Spring Mills) Academy, and Franklin and Marshall College; taught in the public schools. After graduating from college in 1879, became Professor of Ancient Languages in Union Seminary, New Berlin, Pa., and in 1880 its Principal. When, in 1887, Union Seminary became Central Pennsylvania College, he became its first and only President; when in 1902 Central Pennsylvania College was merged with Albright College at Myerstown, Pa., he was elected Professor of Latin and Hebrew and Secretary to the Faculty. He is an ordained clergyman of the United Evangelical Church and a member of the Central Pennsylvania Conference. Address, Albright College, Myerstown, Pa.

GOBIN, John P. S.:

Lawyer and soldier; born Jan. 26, 1837, at Sunbury, Pa.; on the paternal side he is descended from good old Revolutionary stock, his great grandfather, Charles Gobin, being Captain in one of the Berks County associated battalions during the struggle for independence, serving in the Jersey campaign, and in the summer of 1780 on active duty on the frontiers of Pennsylvania; his grandfather, Edward Gobin, was a soldier in the War of 1812-1814. He received an academic education, learned the art of printing, and was admitted to the Northumberland County bar in 1858. When the Civil War threatened, before the firing upon Sumter, he tendered his services to Gov. Curtin, was accepted, and on returning to Sunbury commenced the organization of what eventually was Company F, Eleventh Pennsylvania, being commissioned First Lieutenant; his company participated in the first fight at Falling Waters, and volunteered to remain in the service at the request of Gen. Patterson; after the expiration of the three months' campaign he reorganized the company, and Sept. 2, 1861, was mustered in as Captain of Company C, Forty-seventh Regiment; this command first served in Smith's division of the Army of the Potomac, but in January, 1862, was ordered to Florida, and the regiment garrisoned Fort Taylor on the island of Key West, and Fort Jefferson at Dry Tortugas. In the summer of 1862 the regiment was sent to Hilton Head, S. C., to assist in the attack on the aproaches to Charleston, and participated in the battle of Pocotaligo. In the autumn of the foregoing year the Forty-seventh was the first regiment which reenlised under the so-caled Veteran order. Subsequently the comand participated in Red River expedition. At the battle of Pleasant Hill, Captain Gobin was especially commended for bravery by Gen. J. W. McMillan, who recommended him to Governor Curtin for promotion. For services rendered in that campaign he was detailed by General Banks to conduct all the prisoners captured on the expedition to New Orleans. In July, 1864, the regiment came north, and joined General Sheridan in the Shenandoah Valley. Promoted to the majority, Major Gobin participated in that famous campaign and the battle of Cedar Creek. Major General McMillan, commanding the First Division of that corps, wrote Governor Curtin, commending Colonel Gobin's conduct. In 1865 Hancock's Veteran Corps was organized, and the Forty-seventh was assigned to it, Major Gobin having been promoted November 4, 1864, Lieutenant Colonel, and Jan. 3, 1865, Colonel of the Regiment. When the spring campaign opened, Colonel Gobin, having been brevetted Brigadier General, March 13, 1865, was placed in command of the Second Brigade, First Division, of the Nineteenth Army Corps, co-operating with Grant, heading for Lynchburg, where he received news of Lee's surrender, and the force returned. On the day of the assassination of President Lincoln they were ordered to Washington, and a picket, or rather skirmish line, was thrown around the entire city. The Forty-seventh par-

ticipated in the grand review, and after it was over the regiment was again sent South. Ordered at first to Savannah, subsequently to Charleston. General Gobin was placed in command of that city, and at the same time made Provost Judge. All the courts having been suspended, he was the only judicial officer in that city during the reconstruction period, and the regiment was finally discharged Jan. 9, 1866. Returning home, General Gobin resumed the practice of law at Lebanon. A member of the Grand Army of the Republic, the Loyal Legion, Grand Master of the Grand Encampment of Knights Templar of the United States, and a prominent member of the State Senate. Married Annie M. Howe in 1866 at Florida. He is a Director in numerous industrial institutes. Since 1884 he has been State Senator; is at the present time commanding the Third Brigade, Pennsylvania National Guard. In the war with Spain he served as Brigadier General of the United States Volunteers; was elected in 1898 Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania. During the coal strike in 1902 he commanded the Pennsylvania National Guard. He has been a prominent member of the Grand Army of the Republic for many years; also Commander-in-Chief from 1897 to 1898. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

GOEHRING, John M.:

Lawyer; born October 13, 1848, in Allegheny City, Pa.; son of Charles L. and Eliza (Meek) Goehring; was educated at the Western University of Pennsylvania and Iron City College, Pittsburg; in 1876 graduated from the Law Department of Harvard College; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Nov. 18, 1876; elected to the State Senate from the Forty-second Senatorial District in November, 1882. A Republican. Address, California Ave., Allegheny, Pa.

GOENTNER, Charles T.:

President of the Bryan Mawr National Bank. Address, Bryan Mawr, Montgomery County, Pa.

GOEPP, Philip H.:

Musician and author; born in New York City June 23, 1864; studied in Germany 1872-1877; prepared for Harvard in New York City; graduated in 1884 as A. B.; settled in Philadelphia; graduated at the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania; admitted to the Philadelphia bar; abandoned law for music in 1891; active as composer; author of books on music; commentator of orchestral programs, organist, teacher and pianist; associated with W. W. Gilchrist in carrying on the Manuscript (Music) Society of Philadelphia, of which he is Secretary. Author of "Symphonies and their Meaning," (Lippincott) in two volumes. Editor "Annals of Music in Philadelphia" (Lippincott). Son of Hon. Charles Goepp, former Judge of the City Court of New York, and Martha Neil Cowpland Goepp; descended on father's side from German family of the Moravian community, on mother's from Pennsylvania Colonists. Independent Democrat. Address, 1510 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GOFF, Homer P.:

Manufacturer; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Sept. 29, 1859; was graduated from Western University of Pennsylvania. Chairman of Goff, Horner & Co., Ltd.; for past ten years engaged in the iron and steel business at Pittsburg; President of Pittsburg Pulley Company; President of First National Bank of Crafton; President of Crafton Trust Company. He has been actively engaged in the iron and steel business at Pittsburg for the past twenty-five yeears. Address, Crafton, Allegheny County, Pa.

GOFF, John D.:

President of the Pennsylvania National Bank of Chester. Address, Chester, Delaware County, Pa.

GOLDEN, Michael A.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry Oct. 29, 1861; Corporal Jan. 3, 1863; Sergeant April 10, 1863; First Sergeant Nov. 1, 1864; discharged to accept promotion May 18, 1865. First Lieutenant Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry May 19, 1865; transferred to Second Pennsylvania Provisional Cavalry June 17, 1865; honorably mustered out Aug. 7, 1865. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GOLDEN, William Augustine:

Lawyer; born June 28, 1857, at Taneytown, Md. Son of William and Mary A. (Wivell) Golden; was educated at Eagleton Institute, Taneytown, Md.; Berkeley Academy, Martinsburg, W. Va., and Rock

Hill College, Ellicott City, Md. Studied law with J. M. Gazzam and H. H. McCormick; was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Jan. 8, 1880. Address, 316 Dinwiddle St., Pittsburg, Pa.

GOLDSBOROUGH, Worthington:

Pay Inspector United States Navy. Acting Assistant Paymaster (Master) Sept. 30, 1862; Assistant Paymaster (Master) July 2, 1864; Paymaster (Lieutenant Commander) May 4, 1866; Pay Inspector (Commander) Nov. 24, 1891; retired (Commander) Oct. 9, 1896. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Elected Oct. 19, 1887. Transferred to Commandery of California Jan. 1, 1891; transferred to Commandery of Pennsylvania March 30, 1893. Address, Cambridge, Md.

GONSER, John R.:

President of the Kutztown National Bank of Kutztown. Address, Kutztown, Berks County, Pa.

GOOD, Frank H., M. D.:

Born at Union Forge, Lebanon County, Pa., Sept. 26, 1855; was educated in the public schools of his native place and at Palatinate College, Myerstown, Pa.; read medicine with Dr. J. C. Cooper, of Lebanon County; graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in the class of 1878; located in Reading, Pa., in which city he contiues to practice his profession. Address, Reading, Pa.

GOODMAN, E. P.:

Publisher; born in New York, Nov. 12, 1850. After graduating from New York College, entered mercantile pursuit and became a banker and broker. In 1893 retired and moved to Philadelphia, where he is actively engaged with his sons in business; is the publishing member of many social clubs and organizations and a popular patron of sportsmanship. Address, Drexel Building, Philadelphia.

GOODMAN, Joseph Earnest:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 13, 1861; transferred to 147th Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 1, 1862; Sergeant March 1, 1863; First Sergeant July 4, 1863; discharged for promotion Sept. 19, 1864. Second Lieutenant Veteran Reserve Corps Sept. 16, 1864; honorably discharged Aug. 8, 1866. Elected April 7, 1869. Address, 3309 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GOODMAN, Joseph Earnest, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of Companion Lieutenant Joseph E. Goodman. Elected May 2, 1894. Address, 3309 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GOODMAN, Samuel:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Second Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 15, 1861; First Lieutenant and Adjutant Nov. 13, 1861; honorably mustered out Aug. 3, 1864. Brevetted Captain, Major, Lieutenant Colonel, and Colonel United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services at the battles of Cedar Mountain, Antietam, Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Lookout Mountain, Mission Ridge, Ringgold, Mill Creek Gap and Resaca." Elected April 7, 1869. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GOODMAN, William Earnest:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Nineteenth Pennsylvania Infantry May 18, 1861 mustered out Aug. 29, 1861. Second Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 6, 1861; First Lieutenant Nov. 1, 1861; transferred to the 147th Pennsylvania Infantry Oct. 1, 1862; Captain Oct. 27, 1864 honorably mustered out July 15, 1865. Brevetted Major United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the campaign in Georgia and the Carolinas." Awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress "for rescuing the colors of the 107th Ohio Volunteers from the enemy, at the battle of Chancellorsville, Va., May 13, 1863." Elected April 7, 1869. Address, 140 Bethlehem Pike, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

GOODMAN, William M.:

Lawyer; born in Cumru Township, in Berks County, Pa., Dec. 10, 1836; was educated in the public schools and the Philomathean Academy, Birdsboro, Pa.; taught school for five years, and removed to Reading in 1862 to commence the study of law; was admitted to the bar on Aug.

13, 1861; elected City Auditor on the Democratic ticket in 1866 for a term of three years; and in 1877 was elected District Attorney. Is still actively engaged in his profession. Address, Reading, Pa.

GOODNO, William Colby:

Physician; born in Kenosha, Wis. In 1870 was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College; afterward practiced in Philadelphia. At the Hahnemann Medical College, was in turn Demonstrator of Surgery, Lecturer on Microscopy, Histology and Pathol. Anatomy; has been Professor since 1885 of Pathology and Practice of Medicine. Address, 1603 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

GOODRICH, Casper Frederick:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed from Connecticut, Dec. 9, 1861; Naval Academy, 1861-1864; graduated at the head of the class of 1864; attached to steam frigate Colorado, flagship European Squadron, 1865-1867. Promoted to Master, Dec. 1, 1866; steamer Frolic, European Squadron, 1867-1868. Lieutenant, March 12, 1868; sloop Portsmouth, and steam sloop Lancaster, South Atlantic Squadron, 1868-1871. Lieutenant Commander, Dec. 18, 1868; Naval Academy, 1871-1873; Tennessee, Asiatic Squadron, 1875-1876; Kearsarge, Asiatic Station, 1876-1878; Torpedo Station, 1878-1880; Lancaster, European Station, 1881-1884; Naval Attaché staff of Lieutenant General Sir Garnet Wolseley, during the Tel-er-Kebir campaign, 1882; Special Inspector of Ordnance, 1884-1886; member of the Endicott Board of Fortifications, 1885. Promoted Commander, September, 1884; in charge Torpedo Station, 1886-1889; commanding Jamestown, November, 1891, to September, 1892; commanding Constellation, from September, 1892, to June, 1893; commanding Concord, June, 1893, to 1895; lecturer at Naval War College, 1896-1897; President Naval War College, 1897; Gold Medallist Naval Institute. Captain, September, 1897; commanding St. Louis, from April 21, 1898, to Aug. 8, 1898; Newark, from Aug. 8, 1898, to Sept. 1, 1899; Iowa, from Sept. 1, 1899, to June 10, 1900; during Spanish-American War had the first engagement with the batteries at Santiago while cutting cables, aided by the Wompatuck; fought the last naval action of the war at Manzanillo; lecturer at Naval War College from July 1, 1900, to 1901. Commanding Minneapolis, December, 1901, to 1903; Commandant at Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., since September, 1903. Address, Portsmouth, N. H.

GOODRICH, William:

Lieutenant United States Volunteers; born in New Haven, Conn., Jan. 12, 1845; lived in Philadelphia until 1856, attending the well-known school of Prof. E. D. Saunders; moving with his parents to New Haven in 1856, attended the Military School of General Wm. H. Russell, in that city, until 1861 and drilled the younger recruits for the Civil War. In 1862 First Lieutenant of Company G, Fifteenth Connecticut Volunter Infantry; 1862 joined the Army of the Potomac at Fredericksburg, and for his conduct during this engagement was by his Colonel recommended for promotion; appointed Assistant Provost Marshal, District of New Perne, as Aide-de-Camp to Major General Innis N. Palmer, serving on his staff at battle of Kinston, N. C., and until close of the war. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, Pennsylvania Commandery; Society of Colonial Wars in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Present Address, 139 Highland Ave., Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

GOODSPEED, Arthur W.:

Professor of Physics, University of Pennsylvania; born in Hopkinton, N. H., Aug. 8, 1860; was educated at Andrew Grammar School, Boston; Boston Latin School; Harvard College; and University of Pennsylvania. Married Annie H. Miller June 24, 1896; Instructor in Physics, University of Pennsylvania, 1884-1889; Assistant Professor same, 1889 to May, 1904; Professor May, 1904 to date; Director Laboratory, 1900 to present time. Address, University of Pennsylvania, West Philadelphia.

GOODWIN, Charles J., Ph. D.:

Professor of Greek, Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.; born at Farmington, Me., March 13, 1866; graduated at Bowdoin College, where he was awarded highest prizes in Greek, Latin, and English composition, in 1887; A. M. and Valedictorian, 1890; student, scholar, and Fellow of the Johns Hopkins University; Ph. D., 1890; afterward studied at the University of Berlin; Professor of Greek, Cornell College, Iowa, 1890-1892; Instructor, Wesleyan University, 1892-1895;

Professor, St. Stephen's College, 1898-1899; Lehigh University, 1899 to date. Married, Oct. 23, 1902, Ellen Converse Blagden. Member Alpha Delta Phi fraternity; of the American Philological Association; President of the Phi Beta Kappa, Beta of Pennsylvania (Lehigh University). He has contributed to the American Journal of Philology, Andover Review, New World, Sewance Review, Zeitschrift fur Vergleichend Litteraturgeschichte; also published "Apollonius Rhodius: His Figures, Syntax, and Vocabulary" (Baltimore, 1891), and "The Rose and the Thorn: a Tale of Modern Life" (New York, 1900). Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

GOODWIN, Harold:

Lawyer; born Nov. 15, 1850, at Brunswick, Me.; was graduated in 1870 from the University of Pennsylvania, where he took his degree of A. M. in 1873; also was graduated from Law Department same year. Married Julia Murray McIlvaine (who died September, 1896); afterward married his deceased wife's sister, Mary Shippen McIlvaine Spencer, Aug. 22, 1901, at Philadelphia. Since 1874 has practiced law in Philadelphia. Member of the American Philosophical Society; American Academy of Politics, and Social Science; New England Society of Pennsylvania; Phi Beta Kappa (Delta Chapter, University of Pennsylvania), and other societies. Republican in politics. Address, 2927 Locust St.; office, 133 South Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GORDON, David Stewart:

Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Kansas. Second Lieutenant Second dragoons April 26, 1861; First Lieutenant June 1, 1861; Second Cavalry Aug. 3, 1861; Captain, April 25, 1863; Major June 25, 1877; Lieutenant Colonel Nov. 20, 1889; Colonel Sixth Cavalry, July 28, 1892; Brevet Major, July 3, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services in the Gettysburg campaign, and Lieutenant Colonel Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant service in action against Indians at Miners' Delight, Wyo., May 4, 1870; retired May 23, 1896. Address, 2031 O St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

GORDON, James B.:

Jurist; born in Philadelphia Nov. 16, 1855; educated in the public schools, graduating from the Central High School in 1873; studied law in the office of Lewis O. Cassidy, and was admitted to the bar in 1876. He entered actively upon the practice of law, but became also energetic in Democratic party movements, and was elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania in 1880. As a legislator he was earnest in the support of economic measures, and was especially so in his labor for the passage of an apportionment bill, as required by the Constitution. Failing in this, he refused to accept his salary for the extra session, on the ground that the members, not having obeyed the mandate of the Constitution, were not entitled to any pay. In 1885 he was appointed a Judge of Philadelphia County, to fill a vacancy, and was elected for the full term in November, 1886. In 1896 he was re-elected for a second ten years' term. Judge Gordon is noted for his fine powers of oratory, his charges upon the bench being models of concise and lucid elocution, and his public addresses meeting with warm approbation. Address, North American Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

GORDON, William Brandon:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; he was born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1873; Second Lieutenant Fourth Artillery June 15, 1877; First Lieutenant Ordnance Nov. 4, 1881; Captain June 15, 1891; Professor at Military Academy since March 27, 1901; Lieutenant Colonel June 28, 1902. Address Military Academy, West Point, N. Y.

GORMAN, James A.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia in 1860; graduated from the Central High School in 1877; then began the study of law, and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1883. Since then he has been in active and prosperous practice. In addition to his legal business, he has conducted a large real estate business in the northern section of the city, and organized and became the managing head of the Mutual Savings Bank, which conducts a large and valuable business in North Philadelphia. He has also been officially connected with a number of building associations. Mr. Gorman is actively engaged in practice in the Common Pleas Courts, and the Orphan's Court, being especially skillful in cases requiring a thorough knowledge of real estate law; has been active as campaign orator for the Democratic party, and was one of the

organizers of the Young Men's Democratic Association. He is also a member of the Hibernian Society and the Catholic Historical Society. Address, 106 South Twenty-second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GOULD, George Milbry:

Physician; born in Auburn, Me., Nov. 8, 1848; was graduated from Ohio Wesleyan University 1873 (B. A. and A. M.); Jefferson Medical College, 1888; specialty in medicine, diseases of the eye; editor Medical News 1892-1895; Philadelphia Medical Journal, 1898-1900; now editor American Medicine; Fellow College of Physicians, Philadelphia; member of American Ophthalmological Society, American Academy of Medicine; Art and University Clubs. Author: "A New Medical Dictionary" (10 editions), 1891-1900; "Pocket Medical Dictionary," 1897-1900; "Illustrated Dictionary Medicine and Biology," 1894-1900; "Diseases of the Eye," 1888, 1898; "The Meaning and the Method of Life," 1894; "American Year Book of Medicine and Surgery," 1896-1904; "Anomalies and Curiosities of Medicine," 1898; "Encyclopædia of Practical Medicine and Surgery," 1900; "Suggestions to Medical Writers," 1900; "Biographic Clinics," 1903; "Biographic Clinics," vol. ii., 1904. Address, 1631 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GOW, John L.:

Lieutenant Comander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania, appointed from Indiana. Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1874; graduated, June 20, 1878; Assistant Engineer, June 20, 1880; Passed Assistant Engineer, March 19, 1891; Chief Engineer, Oct. 30, 1898; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander, June 16, 1901; "Massachusetts, since June 15, 1901. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

GRADY, John C.:

State Senator from Philadelphia; was born Oct. 8, 1847, at Eastport, Me., and early removed to Philadelphia; educated at the High School and University Law School; admitted to the bar in Independence Hall October, 1871; has continued in the active practice of his profession in the city of Philadelphia; is a Trustee of the Medico-Chirurgical Hospital and College; elected to the State Senate in 1876, from the Seventh District, for the term of four years; re-elected in 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892 1896 and 1900; was Chairman of the Special Committee of the Senate and House appointed to receive General U. S. Grant, returning from his tour around the world; in 1881 a factional contention arose over the office of Surveyor of the Port of Philadelphia, when President Garfield tendered the appointment to Senator Grady, which he declined, and the office remained vacant until President Arthur succeeded to the Presidency; for ten years has been Chairman of the Republican caucus, in accordance with the custom of seniority; has voted for more bills that have become laws and cast more votes for United States Senators than any other Pennsylvanian; held the Chairmanship of the Judiciary General Committee eight years, and of the Finance Committee for the past sixteen years, taking a leading part in debates and conduct of the body; twice elected President pro tempore of the Senate, serving from May, 1887, to May, 1889; this term, making twenty-eight years, is the longest continuous service in the history of the State; his fugitive from justice act and the original title insurance law were innovations at the time. His efforts established the Superior Court, and, espousing the cause of the ladies' organizations seeking legislation separating children from adult offenders, he passed the Juvenile Court act in addition to many others, changing the practice before the courts. During this time many of his colleagues have been sent to Congress or taken judicial stations throughout the State, but frequent offers of such preferment to Senator Grady have always been declined. Residence, 111 North Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRAFF, J. Frank:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Armstrong County; born in Worthington, Armstrong County, Aug. 12, 1857; was educated in the public schools of his native village; prepared for college at Stevens Hall and graduated from Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg in 1879; is at present a member of the firm of Peter Graff & Co., woolen manufacturers, and is also engaged in farming; has been a Director of the Merchants' National Bank of Kittanning since its organization; was a delegate to the Republican State Convention in 1897; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Kittanning, Pa.

GRAFLY, Charles:

Sculptor; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 3, 1862; son of Charles and Elizabeth (Simmons) Grafly. Both his parents were born at Chestnut Hill, in Montgomery County, Pa., of Quaker extraction. Charles Grafly attended the public schools of Philadelphia until he was seventeen years of age, after which he was employed at Struther's marble works, Philadelphia, where he remained five years and learned the art of reproducing figures in marble. During this period he attended the art classes of the Spring Garden Institute, and in 1884 was admitted to the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, and for four years studied modeling and painting under Thomas Eakins. He went to Paris in 1888; studied sculpture under Chapu, and drawing under Bouguereau and Fleury, also at Ecole des Beaux Arts until the spring of 1890. He exhibited at the Salon, in 1890, two ideal busts, "St. John" and "Daedalus." The latter was in 1891 exhibited in Philadelphia, awarded honorable mention by the Temple Trust Fund, purchased and cast in bronze by the Philadelphia Academy of Fine Arts, and is in its permanent collection. During the winter of 1890-1891 he modeled in Paris a life-size nude female figure, entitled "Mauvais Prêsage," which was exhibited at the Salon of 1891, receiving honorable mention. This statue is now in the permanent collection of the Detroit Art Museum. Having visited the art centers of Europe, he, in 1892, returned to America and became instructor in sculpture at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, and at the Drexel Institute. In 1893 he exhibited his collected works at the Columbian Exposition, Chicago, receiving a medal and a certificate of merit. He also was awarded a silver medal at the Atlanta Exposition, in 1895, for his bronze bust, "Portrait of My Mother," modeled in 1892. The two succeeding years saw the completion of many portrait busts. Returning to Paris in June of that year, he immediately commenced work on a heroic size nude figure (male), the "Vulture of War," finished in 1896, meanwhile studying under M. Dampt, and completed four portrait busts. Returning to Philadelphia in the fall of 1896, Mr. Grafly returned to the faculty of the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts. In 1897 the group, "Symbol of Life," was exhibited at the Academy, followed in 1898 by the bronze group, "From Generation to Generation," and two portrait busts. The gold medal of honor was given by the Academy for this and previous years' exhibits. During the winter of 1899-1900 the Charles Goodwin Sands memorial medal for the College of Architecture at Cornell University was made, also heroic size busts of Admiral David D. Porter, John B. Gest, and a colossal figure of Major Gen. John F. Reynolds for the Smith memorial, Fairmount Park, Philadelphia. In 1900 he exhibited five works at the International Exposition in Paris, and was awarded a gold medal; this exhibit consisted of "The Vulture of War," "The Symbol of Life," "From Generation to Generation," "Portrait of My Mother," and a portrait of Mrs. Charles Grafly. Mr. Grafly executed the main fountain, "Man," for the Buffalo Exhibition of 1901, for which he was awarded a gold medal; also portrait busts, notably that of James McManes, Dr. Louis Starr, Joseph De Camp and Edward H. Coates. Mr. Grafly was married in Philadelphia in 1895 to Frances Sekeles of Corinth, Miss., and has one child. Member of Council of National Sculpture Society, Society of American Artists, associate of National Academy of Design, member of Architectural League of New York, and Art Club of Philadelphia. Received Gold medal at Charleston Exhibition; commissioned to make permanent figure for Art Palace, St. Louis Exposition, and portrait statue of Thomas Jefferson, figures of "England" and "France" for new Custom House, New York, and to make the medal of award for the Louisiana Purchase Exposition. Address, 2140 North 12th St.; studio, 2200 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRAFLY, Daniel Webster:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Third Assistant Engineer United States Navy April 21, 1862; Second Assistant Engineer (Master) July 25, 1866; First Assistant Engiuer (Lieutenant) Jan. 1, 1868; resigned and honorably discharged April 1, 1873. Elected Nov. 5, 1879. Council of the Commandery May 6, 1886-1888. Address, 2008 Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRAHAM, A. E.:

President of the First National Bank of Grove City. Address, Grove City, Mercer County, Pa.

GRAHAM, David M.:
President of the Merchants' Trust Company of Mahanoy City.

GRAHAM, George Scott:
Lawyer; born Sept. 13, 1850, at Philadelphia; received education at the University of Pennsylvania. In 1889 received degree of LL. D. at Lafayette College and in 1870 was admitted to the bar. For three years was a member of the Select Council of Philadelphia, also from 1880 to 1899 District Attorney of Philadelphia County, Pa., being elected for six successive terms of three years each. Jan. 1, 1899, retired to private practice. Married Emma Ellis December 1870, and later, in 1898, married Pauline M. Wall. In 1892 was Delegate to the Republican National Convention; at the University of Pennsylvania is Professor of Criminal Law. Address, 512 Crozier Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

GRAHAM, John:
Railway promotor; born near Newville, Cumberland Co., Pa., Aug. 4, 1843; was educated in a commercial college; became a teller in the National Bank of Newville; and in 1876 engaged in the tanning industry, which he conducted on a large scale for thirteen years. In 1883 was elected to the Pennsylvania House of Representatives to represent Cumberland County, serving through the sessions of 1883-1885; subsequently became interested in street railway development, and in the autumn of 1890 went to Wilkesbarre, where he saw an excellent opportunity to establish a profitable electric railway. He became one of the principal promotors and organizers of the Wilkesbarre & Wyoming Valley Traction Company, which owes its success largely to his earnest and intelligent efforts; became a Director and Treasurer and General Manager of the company, which has prospered greatly under his control. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

GRAHAM, N. E.:
President of the People's National Bank of East Brady. Address, East Brady, Clarion County, Pa.

GRAHAM, Samuel J.:
Lawyer; born in Lexington, Rockbridge County, Virginia; was educated at the Washington and Lee University; taught school for four years after leaving the university and studied law while teaching; admitted to practice in the courts of South Carolina in 1880. Returning to Lexington, he took the law course at Washington and Lee, and began the practice of law in Lexington; moved to Pittsburg in 1890 and was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County; has been for three years a member of the Board of Examiners of the Allegheny County bar and is at present Chairman of the Board. Member of the Junta Club, and also of the Pittsburg Golf Club and other social organizations. Address, Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

GRAHAM, Samuel Lindsay:
Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Carlisle, Pennsylvania. Appointed from Pennsylvania to Naval Academy, July, 1866; graduated, June, 1870; Ensign, July, 1871, Master, June, 1874; Lieutenant, November, 1880; Guerriere, European Station, 1870-1872; Pacific Station, 1872-1874; landed forces at Honolulu during riots attending election of King Kalakaua; Saranac, Pacific Station, from 1874 to 1875; Tuscarora, Pacific Station, from September, 1875, to August, 1876; Plymouth, 1876-1879; United States Hydrographic Office, 1879-1880; Constellation, March to June, 1880—Irish Relief cruise; Lancaster, European Station, 1881-1884; at bombardment of Alexandria, Egypt, and landed with forces to assist in restoring order until arrival of English troops; at Cronstadt, Russia, during the festivities attending the coronation of the Czar, Alexander III.; Branch Hydrographic Office, Baltimore, 1884-1887; Trenton, Pacific Station, 1887, until her wreck at Apia, Samoa, March, 1889; at Apia, Samoa, in charge of wrecking party, April, May and June, 1889; Inspector of Steel at Linden Steel Works, September, 1889, to November, 1892; Navy Yard Washington, November, 1892, to March, 1893; Bancroft, March, 1893, to July, 1893; taking part in Naval Review of 1893; incapacitated for further active duty by disease contracted at Apia, Samoa, while engaged in wrecking Trenton and Vandalia, and retired Dec. 25, 1893. Ordered on active duty during Spanish-American war; at United States Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal., May, 1898; detached from active duty, February, 1899; ordered again to active duty, June, 1902; Recorder of Board on Labor Employment; also senior member of the Board of Inspection of Supplies, and Recorder of Travel Exam-

ining Board; Assistant to Captain of Yard, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal. Address, Mare Island, Cal.

GRAHAM, S. M.:
President of the First National Bank of Monessen. Address, Monessen, Westmoreland County, Pa.

GRAHAM, S. S.:
President of the Second National Bank of Brownsville. Address, Brownsville, Fayette County, Pa.

GRAHAM, William Gibson:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. First Lieutenant 143d Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 26, 1862; Captain, Feb. 4, 1863; honorably discharged for disability Oct. 26, 1863. Elected May 2, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

GRAHAM, Wm. H.:
President of Mercantile Trust Company. Born Aug. 3, 1844, in Allegheny, Pa.; was educated in the public schools; County Recorder of Deeds, member of Legislature of Pennsylvania, and member of Congress. Married Stella M. Swearingen June 27, 1900; served from 1861 to 1865 in Second Virginia Infantry and Fifth West Virginia Cavalry; wounded battle White Sulphur Springs, Va.; is now President Mercantile Trust Company, Vice President Central Accident Insurance Com- Treasurer National Fire Proofing Company, Republican. Address, 600 North Ave., West Allegheny, Pa.

GRAMLICH, Christian Frederick:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Musician Second Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery Nov. 28, 1861; Corporal June 1, 1863; Sergeant Feb. 1, 1864; discharged for promotion Feb. 12, 1865; Second Lieutenant Second Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery Feb. 12, 1865; First Lieutenant May 3, 1865; resigned and honorably discharged June 29, 1865; elected Oct. 17, 1888. Address, 1503 North Lawrence St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRANSBACK, Henry:
State Senator from Philadelphia; was born Jan. 16, 1836, in Philadelphia; attended public school until thirteen years of age; apprenticed to learn the trade of moulding; enlisted in 1862 and 1863, under the call of Governor Curtin; was honorably discharged; was Assistant Assessor of Internal Revenue for two years, 1864 and 1865; engaged in foundry business for eight years; afterward in scrap iron and metal business; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1895, 1897 and 1899; was elected to the Senate November, 1900, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. George Holzwarth, May 13, 1900, and re-elected for a full term in November, 1902. Address, 119 Fairmount Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRANT, Adolph:
Mantel manufacturer; born in London, England, Aug. 9, 1858, and educated at Firusburg College. Emigrating to the United States, he landed in Philadelphia with only fifteen cents in his pocket, sleeping his first night outdoors in Franklin Square. After filling several positions, he became engaged in the establishment of James Ritchie, a large producer of slate mantels, grates, tile work, fenders and similar goods. He remained with this house till 1888, and in 1892 formed with Mr. Ritchie the firm of Adolph Grant & Co., which has built up a very large business and is one of the foremost concerns of its kind in the country, employing hundreds of men, and turning out an immense product annually. Mr. Grant bought out Mr. Ritchie in 1896, and is now the sole owner of the business. He is concerned in other affairs, being an active real estate operator, and President of the Hotel Hanover Company, while he has important interests in coal and slate mines and marble quarries. Address, 3259 North Fifteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRANT, Jeremiah K.:
Lawyer; born in Berks County, Pa. After exhausting the curriculum of the district schools, he entered the Keystone State Normal School at Kutztown, Pa., where he remained a few years, when he left and went under the private tutorship of capable instructors. He next entered the University of Pennsylvania Law Department, and was admitted to the bar of Philadelphia in June, 1877, and that of Berks County, at Reading, Pa., in November, 1878, and subsequently to the Superior and Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania, and the United States Circuit and District Courts. He has pursued an active and lucrative practice, has represented his party (the Demo-

cratic) as District Attorney and County Solicitor. Mr. Grant is a Director of the Berks County Trust Company, a Reading financial institution, and is associated with other business enterprises. Address, Reading, Pa.

GRATZ, Simon:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 18, 1840. His grandfather was a prominent colonial merchant, being largely engaged in the India trade, and his father, Edward Gratz, took a very active part in public affairs and in aiding the scheme for constructing the Pennsylvania Railroad. Mr. Gratz graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1855, following with the study of law in the University and under Hon. Garrick Mallery and Hon. Furman Sheppard. He was elected to the Legislature of Pennsylvania before he was twenty-one. Declining a re-election, he entered upon the practice of his profession, and soon after was appointed Assistant City Solicitor, which he held for three years. Mr. Gratz has long been known for his active labors for the advancement of educational interests in Philadelphia. Appointed a member of the Board of Education in 1869, he has since served continuously in that body, and has several times been its President. Since 1876 he has been Chairman of the Committee of the Girls' Normal School, which has since that time developed from a comparatively primitive condition into a high school, a normal school, and a commercial high school, with large buildings, admirably adapted to their purpose. In 1886 Mr. Gratz was appointed on the Board of Revision of Taxes of Philadelphia, of which he is now the President. For many years a trustee of the Jefferson Medical College; he has long been the Chairman of the College Committee of the Board. He is also a member of the Board of Trustees of the Philadelphia Public Library and of that of the Philadelphia Museums, is a life-member of several State historical societies, and is honorary Vice President for Pennsylvania of the Historical Society of Wisconsin. Address, 1919 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRAVES, Nelson Z.:

Manufacturer; born Aug. 24, 1849, in Clinton, N. C.; received preparatory education at Clinton Academy. In 1868 he was graduated with honors from Middlebury College, Vt. At Ellicott's College, Md., he was Professor of Languages; was a student at Columbia Law School, but gave up law course to engage in mercantile business. In 1882 began as varnish and japan maker, afterward he organized the firm of N. Z. Graves Co., Ltd., paint and color makers. In 1888 the two companies became one under the name of N. Z. Graves & Co. incorporated, of which he is now President; and of the Camden White Lead Works. He is a member of the Department of Archaeology at University of Pennsylvania; Fairmount Park Art Association, Germantown Cricket Club, Philadelphia Cricket Club, Philadelphia Yacht Club, Chicago Athletic Association, Metropolitan Museum of Art of New York, Trades League of Philadelphia, and other organizations. Address, Manheim St. and Wissahickon Av., Germantown; office Third and Arch Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRAY, Rev. Edward James:

Minister; born in Centre County, Pa., about twelve miles West of Bellefonte; educated in the public schools, and Pine Grove Academy. In 1856 entered Williamsport Dickinson Seminary; was graduated in the classical course in 1858. The degrees of M. A. and D. D. were conferred on him by Dickinson College at Carlisle. Married Eva Vanderbilt Emery, Dec. 26, 1861. He entered the ministry of the Methodist Episcopal Church in 1859, serving prominent churches until 1874, when he was elected President of Williamsport Dickinson Seminary. He has been elected a delegate from his Conference to six General Conferences in succession, which is the highest legislative body in the Methodist Episcopal Church, meeting once in four years; also to two Ecumenical Conferences, representing all Methodist Churches in the world, meeting once in ten years. One met in Washington, D. C., in 1891, the other in London, England, in 1901. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

GRAYBILL, David Witmer:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lancaster County; born near East Petersburg, Lancaster County, Pa., November 10, 1853; educated in the public schools and Millersville State Normal School; taught school two years; in 1880 engaged in the leaf tobacco business and is now general agent and manager for a large house; for eight years also did a general merchandise business, but discontinued same in 1894; was a

delegate to the Republican State Convention in 1883, and again in 1898; was elected Justice of the Peace in 1882, and re-elected in 1887, 1892 and 1897; resigned said office in June, 1900; was elected chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1898, and re-elected in 1899, 1900, 1901 and 1902; elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, East Petersburg, Pa.

GRAYSON, Charles P.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 15, 1859. He was educated in private schools, and studied medicine in the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1881. For two years following he was surgeon to the International Navigation Company, and one year resident physician at the Pennsylvania Hospital. He then went abroad for a year of post-graduate study and on his return opened an office in Philadelphia, gradually restricting his practice to diseases of the nose and throat. In 1892 he was appointed physician in charge of the throat department in the University of Pennsylvania, in the following year was made instructor in Laryngology, and in 1894 succeeded Dr. Seiler as lecturer on Rhinology and Laryngology. He is a member of the County Medical and the Pathological Societies of Philadelphia, of the Historical Society the Society of the Sons of the Revolution, and various clubs. Address, 251 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRAYSON, Clifford Prevost:

Artist; was a pupil of Gerome, Ecole des Beaux Arts, Paris. In 1886 at the American Art Galleries, New York, was awarded $2,000 prize; also at the Philadelphia Academy of Fine Arts, Temple Gold Medal in 1887. At the Corcoran Art Gallery, Washington, and Chicago Art Institution, he is represented among the permanent collections. Is Director of the Drexel Institute, Art Department, Philadelphia; also member of Art Club of Philadelphia, and National Arts Club. Address, 251 South 16th St., Philadelphia.

GREGG, David McMurtrie:

Brevet Major General United States Volunteers; born April 10, 1833, at Huntingdon, Pa., where his father, Matthew D. Gregg, practiced law, and where his maternal grandfather, David McMurtrie, had settled before the Revolution. General Gregg is a grandson also of Andrew Gregg, who was in the United States House of Representatives from 1791 to 1807; in the United States Senate from 1807 to 1813; and Secretary of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania from 1820 to 1823. Andrew Gregg's father, also named Andrew, came from Londonderry, Ireland, to Pennsylvania in 1712, and died at Carlisle in 1789. A more remote ancestor was David Gregg, of Argyleshire, Scotland, who was a captain in Cromwell's army. Another military forefather of General Gregg was his great-grandfather, Gen. James Potter, of the Pennsylvania Line, who became Vice President of Pennsylvania in 1781. Educated at Milnwood, Huntingdon County, and at the University at Lewisburg, young Gregg entered the United States Military Academy at West Point, July 1, 1851, graduating in 1855. He was commissioned Brevet Second Lieutenant of Dragoons July 1, 1855, and then began his arduous life of the trooper upon the plains of the West and the battle fields of the Civil War. Before the war, as an officer of the First Dragoons, Gregg had seen active service in New Mexico, California, Oregon, and Washington Territory. He was on the Spokane expedition in 1858, and was engaged in the desperate combat at Tohotsnimme, and in the combat at Four Lakes in September, 1858, and other Indian fights. As Captain of the Sixth Cavalry he served in the defences of Washington from the fall of 1861 until promoted in January, 1862, to be Colonel of the Eighth Pennsylvania Cavalry, after which he participated in the battles of Seven Pines and Fair Oaks in May, 1862, and Glendale and Malvern Hill in June and July. In November of that year he was made a Brigadier General and placed in command of the Second Cavalry Division of the Army of the Potomac. In 1863 he took part in Stoneman's Raid, and was at Brandy Station, Aldie, Upperville, Gettysburg (where, on the right flank on July 3, he repulsed Stuart's attempt with four brigades of Confederate Cavalry to reach the rear of Meade's Army, simultaneously with Pickett's assault in front), Shepherdstown, Culpeper Court House and Rapidan Station, Sulphur Springs, Auburn and Bristoe Station, and at New Hope Church and Parker's Store in the Mine Run campaign; and in 1864 at Todd's Tavern, in Sheridan's Raid, at Ground-Squirrel Church, Meadow Bridge, Hawes' Shop, Gaines House, Trevilian Station, Tunstall Station,

St. Mary's Church, Warwick Swamp, Darbytown, Lee's Mills, Charles City Road, Deep Bottom, Ream's Station, Peebles' Farm, Vaughn Road, Boydton Plank Road, and Bellefield, besides many minor actions and skirmishes. From March 26, to April 6, 1864, he commanded the Cavalry Corps of the Army of the Potomac, and the Second Cavalry Division again from April 6, 1864, to Feb. 3, 1865, in the Richmond campaign, being in command of all the cavalry of the Army of the Potomac from Aug. 1, 1864, to Feb. 3, 1865. In many of the long list of cavalry combats in which he was engaged Gen. Gregg was in chief command. On Aug. 1, 1864, he had been made Brevet Major General United States Volunteers "for highly meritorious and distinguished conduct throughout the campaign, particularly in the reconnoissance on the Charles City Road." On Feb. 3, 1865, he resigned. The war was then practically over. Gen. Gregg was appointed by the President United States Consul at Prague in 1874, but he resigned the position in the same year, returned to the United States, and subsequently resided at Reading, Pa. Upon the death of General Hancock, in 1886, Gen. Gregg succeeded him as Commander of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of the United States, which office he held for many years. In 1891, though without political aspirations, he was elected Auditor General of Pennsylvania by an immense majority. Gen. Gregg is almost the last survivor of the long list of distinguished Pennsylvania soldiers who held high command in the Union Army. Address 1516 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GREGG, George Sheaff:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Major Gen. David McM. Gregg. Elected May 6, 1891. Address, 1516 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GREEN, Elizabeth Shippen:

Artist; daughter of Jasper and Elizabeth (Shippen) Green; born at Philadelphia; was a pupil of Howard Pyle, at the Drexel Institute, Philadelphia; also at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts. Address, The Red Rose, Villa Nova, Pa.

GREEN, Henry D.:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., May 3, 1857; educated in the public schools of his native city and at Yale College, from which he was graduated in 1877; read law in the office of his father, Albert G. Green, Esq., and was admitted to the bar in 1879; served in the Pennsylvania House of Representatives for two terms, from 1883 to 1886; member of Senate of Pennsylvania two terms, from 1889 to 1897; member of the United States House of Representatives in Fifty-sixth and Fifty-seventh Congresses. Captain Company G, Ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteers in the war with Spain; editor of the Reading Evening Telegram; Democrat in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

GREEN, John J., M. D.:

Physician; born in Murrysville, Westmoreland County, Pa., May 28, 1845; educated at Hudson College, now Western Reserve University, Ohio, and graduated from the medical school in 1870. While a student in the Murrysville Academy he enlisted in Company C, of the 167th Pennsylvania Volunteers; was honorably discharged in 1863; returned home and taught school for a year and then re-enlisted in Company C, of the Fourth Pennsylvania Cavalry; was discharged May 15, 1865, and the next five years were spent in study. Member of the Allegheny County Medical Society, of the State and National Associations and of the Public Health Association; served for six years on the Pittsburg Health Board and was President of the Allegheny County Medical Society in 1894. In 1891 was chosen President of the Pittsburg Obstetrical Society. Member of the Grand Army of the Republic and Masonic Order and the Knights of Pythias. On Jan. 17, 1872 married Miss Nellie Burrows, of Cleveland, Ohio. Member of the Presbyterian Church and is a Republican in politics. Address, 2530 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

GREEN, John Pugh:

Vice President Pennsylvania Railroad; born in Philadelphia July 31, 1839. He was educated in the Philadelphia public schools, graduating with credit from the Central High School. While at this school he applied himself especially to the study of shorthand writing, at a time when the recent system of stenography was in its infancy. He foresaw the importance of the art, made earnest ef-

forts to perfect himself in it, and became an expert stenographer, an accomplishment to which he largely owed his early success in life. His school life was followed by a period devoted to the general study of law, and in due time he procured admission to the Philadelphia bar, where he was beginning to make his mark in 1861, when the Civil War broke out. The young lawyer at once enlisted in the Union service, and remained in the army till the end of the war, when he had won the rank of Captain, and was Assistant Adjutant General on the staff of Gen. Thomas L. Kane, commander of the famous Pennsylvania Bucktail Brigade. Returning to private life early in 1865, Captain Green entered the services of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company as private secretary to Col. Thomas A. Scott, then First Vice President of the company. In this position his knowledge of stenography was of great assistance. On Jan. 1, 1866, he became Secretary and Treasurer of the Milwaukee and Minnesota Railway Company, a service in which he remained till Feb. 1, 1868. On July 1, 1869, he resumed his position as secretary to Colonel Scott, holding it till 1874, when he was promoted assistant to the President. His next promotion came on Oct. 1, 1882, when he was made Fourth Vice President of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company. On June 1, 1886, he was elected Third Vice President, and on March 1, 1893, Second Vice President of the company, a position which gave him general charge of the accounting department and special supervision over the lines west of Pittsburg. On Feb. 10, 1897, he was made First Vice President. Captain Green has long devoted much of his leisure time to the health-giving game of cricket, and has been President of the Belmont Cricket Club. Address, Rosemont, Pa.; office, 211 Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

GREEN, Kane Stovell:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Capt. John P. Green. Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, 274 Broad St. Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

GREEN, Mary J., M. D.:

Physician; born in Stockport, England, came to Philadelphia with parents in 1850; educated in Philadelphia; in 1878 was graduated at the Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania. In 1878 was appointed resident physician of a charitable hospital, 610 South 10th St., Philadelphia. In 1880 entered private or general practice of medicine and in 1900 retired from professional duties. Address, 707 North 40th St., West Philadelphia, Pa.

GREEN, Nathaniel:

President of the First National Bank of Swissville. Address, Swissville, Allegheny County, Pa.

GREENE, Homer:

Lawyer; born in Ariel, Wayne County, Pa., Jan. 10, 1853; son of Giles Greene and Harriet L. Schenck Greene. Attended school at Riverview Military Academy, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; was graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., 1876, and from Albany Law School, Albany, N. Y., 1878; admitted to the bar 1879. Has been in active practice of the law since that time. Director of Honesdale National Bank; Secretary and Treasurer of Honesdale Cemetery Company; vestryman of Grace Church, Honesdale, Pa. Member Authors' Club, New York City; Scranton Club, and New England Society, Scranton, Pa. Member of Executive Committee of the Republican State Committee of Pennsylvania. Author of "The Blind Brother" (1887); "Burnham Breaker" (1887); "Coal and the Coal Mines" (1889); "The Riverpark Rebellion" (1892); "Whispering Tongues" (1902); Pickett's Gap" (1902). Poems: "What My Lover Said," "My Daughter Louise," "Banner of the Sea." Has contributed to various magazines and periodicals. Married, June 30, 1886, Katharine F., daughter of Gov. John P. Gaines, of Oregon. Permanent address, Honesdale, Pa.

GREENE, William Houston:

Professor of Chemistry; was born December, 1853, at Columbia, Pa.; received early education at public schools, and later attended Central High School, Philadelphia, receiving degree of A. M. In 1873 graduated from Jefferson Medical College. From 1870 to 1877 he was Assistant to B. Howard Rand, who was Professor of Chemistry at Jefferson Medical College, also Demonstrator of Chemistry from 1875 to 1877 at same college. From 1877 to 1879 he followed original research in Laboratory Adolph Wurtz, Paris, France, also private laboratory in Philadelphia. At the University of Pennsylvania from 1879 to 1880 he was Demonstrator of

Chemistry in the Medical Department. He was Fellow of Chemical Society (London); also a member of American Philosophical Society; Société Chemique, Paris; Chemischen Gessellschaft, Berlin. Author of many books, among which are "A Hand-Book of Medical Chemistry," published in 1880; "Lessons in Chemistry," 1884; he is also translator and educator of "Wurts' Elements of Modern Chemistry," 1880, 1884, 1887. Is the American editor of Paul Berts' "First Steps in Scientific Knowledge." Has made many chemical investigations, which were published in Bulletin de la Société Chemique de Paris; Proceedings American Philosophical Society; Pharmaceutical Journal and Transactions, etc. Professor of Chemistry in Central High School, Philadelphia. Address, 204 N. 36th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GREENLEAF, Charles Ravenscroft:

Brigadier General U. S. Army; born in Pennsylvania and appointed from Ohio. Assistant Surgeon Fifth Ohio Infantry May 9, 1861; honorably mustered out July 18, 1861; Assistant Surgeon United States Army Aug. 5, 1861; Major Surgeon June 26, 1876; Lieutenant Colonel Feb. 24, 1891; Colonel Oct. 10, 1896; Brigadier General, retired, April 27, 1904; Brevet Captain and Major March 13, 1865 for faithful and meritorious services during the war. Address, care Chief Surgeon Department of California, San Francisco, Cal.

GREENMAN, Milton J.:

Assistant Director at the Wistar Institute of Anatomy; son of J. B. Greenman; born June 14, 1866, in North East, Erie County, Pa. In 1889 he was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, also from the Medical School in 1892 at same university. Married Frances A. Hancock, July 1, 1891, in Philadelphia. From 1889 to 1892 was Instructor in Biology at the University of Pennsylvania. At the Biological School of the University of Pennsylvania he was lecturer on physiology from 1892 to 1893. Since 1893 has been Assistant Director at the Wistar Institute of Anatomy, Philadelphia. Address, 3618 Woodlawn Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

GREER, Charles Coover:

City Solicitor, lawyer; born in Taylor Township, Cambria County, Pa., in 1868; was graduated from the Johnstown High School in 1886; from Dickinson College, 1892 and Dickinson School of Law, 1893; married Georgia B. Bratton, daughter of the Hon. John B. Bratton, Oct. 6, 1895; Republican in politics. Made City Solicitor, January, 1899, twice re-appointed. Member of Phi Kappa Psi and Phi Beta Kappa fraternities. Address, Johnstown, Pa.

GREER, H. L.:

President of the Monongahela Valley Bank of Duquesne. Address, Duquesne, Allegheny County, Pa.

GREER, John Edwin:

Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1863; Second Lieutenant Ordnance June 17, 1867; First Lieutenant June 23, 1874; Captain May 10, 1878; Major April 17, 1894; Lieutenant Colonel June 14, 1902; Colonel, Jan. 19, 1904. Address, New York Arsenal, Governors Island, N. Y.

GREER, John M.:

Jurist; born in Butler County, Pa., Aug. 31, 1844. Obtaining an ordinary education he taught school till 1862, when he enlisted in the 137th Pennsylvania Volunteer Regiment, and served at South Mountain, Antietam, Fredericksburg and Chancellorsville. He subsequently reenlisted in the Provisional Second Artillery and remained in the service till the end of the war, being severely wounded before Petersburg. He taught school for a short time after the war, then began the study of law, and was admitted to the bar of Butler County in 1867. He was elected District Attorney in 1868, and State Senator in 1876, being re-elected to the Senate in 1880. In 1882 he was nominated for Secretary of State on the Republican ticket, but was defeated. He succeeded Judge McMichael as Judge on the death of the latter in 1892, and held this office till Jan. 1, 1893, when Judge Galbraith succeeded him. He then resumed his law practice in Butler. Address, Butler, Pa.

GRETZINGER, William C.:

Registrar of Bucknell University since 1889; Captain and Quartermaster Twelfth Infantry, National Guard of Pennsylvania; Commissioner to Trans-Mississippi Exposition from Pennsylvania in 1898; editor of Shield of Phi Kappa Psi from 1896 to 1898; President of Lewisburg Town Council from 1899 to 1900. Mem-

ber of Pennsylvania German Society; University Club, Philadelphia. Born in Reading, Aug. 23, 1866; was graduated from Bucknell University. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

GRIERSON, Benjamin Henry:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Illinois; Volunteer Aide de camp to Gen. Prentiss May 8, 1861; Major Sixth Illinois Cavalry Oct. 24, 1861; Colonel April 12, 1862; Brigadier General Volunteers June 3, 1863; Major General Volunteers May 27, 1865; Brevet Major General Volunteers Feb. 10, 1865; honorably mustered out April 30, 1866; Colonel Tenth Cavalry July 28, 1866 to April 15, 1890; Brigadier General April 5, 1890; retired July 8, 1890; brevetted Brigadier General March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the raid through Mississippi in 1863 and Major General March 2, 1867 for gallant and meritorious services in the raid through Mississippi in 1864. Address, 852 East State St., Jacksonville, Ill.

GRIEST, Thomas:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Independent Company Pennsylvania Engineers Aug. 12, 1862; Sergeant Nov. 1, 1862; discharged for promotion April 28, 1863; Second Lieutenant Independent Company Pennsylvania Engineers April 29, 1863; First Lieutenant Aug. 19, 1864; honorably mustered out July 11, 1865. Elected Feb. 5, 1890. Address, 2231 Wallace St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRIFFIN, Job:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Athens. Address, Athens, Bradford County, Pa.

GRIFFIN, Martin Ignatius Joseph:

Editor and publisher; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 23, 1842; educated at private, parochial and public schools. Son of Terence J. Griffin, "The Free Soil Baker," of Philadelphia. Married Mary A. E. McMullen, Oct. 2, 1870. Editor "The Guardian Angel," 1867 to 1880; associate editor Catholic Standard from 1870 to 1873; proprietor and editor of the Journal of the Irish Catholic Benevolent Union, from 1872 to 1903, and of Griffin's Journal, 1895 to 1900; delegate to several of the State Prohibition Conventions and the National Convention at Cincinnati in 1892; proprietor and editor of the American Catholic Historical Researches from 1886 to the present time; founder of the American Catholic Historical Society of Philadelphia, 1884. Author "Catholicity in Philadelphia," "The Trial of John Ury," "The History of Commodore John Barry," "Commodore John Barry, the Record of His Career as Father of the American Navy" (1903); "Life of Thomas Fitz-Simons, the Catholic signer of the Constitution of the United States," etc. Residence, 2009 N. Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRIFFITH, E.:

President of the First National Bank of Parker's Landing. Address, Parker's Landing, Armstrong County, Pa.

GRIFFITH, J. P. Crozer:

Physician; born Jan. 5, 1856, in Philadelphia. In 1877 he was graduated A. B. the first in his class from the University of Pennsylvania, he afterward graduated in 1881 from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, receiving first prize for Medical Thesis. Received his degree of Ph. D. in 1881 at the University of Pennsylvania. In 1878 was Instructor of Clinical Medicine, at the University of Pennsylvania; also visiting physician in 1889 at St. Agnes' Hospital, and later in 1890 visiting physician at Howard Hospital. At the Philadelphia Polyclinic in 1891 was Professor of Clinical Medicine. Since 1891 has been Professor of Diseases of Children, at the University of Pennsylvania, visiting physician since 1891 at the Children's Hospital. At the Woman's Hospital has been Consulting physician since 1896, also at St. Christophers' Hospital for Children in 1901. For several years he has been editor of Proceedings of the College of Physicians; also of Internal Clinics at its start. He is a member of the Association of American Physicians, American Pediatric Society, American Medical Association, College of Physicians, Philadelphia. Address, 1810 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GRIFFITH, S. H.:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in Cuba; appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon Dec. 15, 1877; Passed Assistant Surgeon, Dec. 15, 1880; Alaska, Pacific Station, from 1878 to 1880; special duty, Bureau of Medicine, July, 1881 to 1883; Lancaster, European Station, from 1884 to 1885; Lancaster, South Atlantic Station, from 1885 to 1887; Museum of Hy-

giene, from 1887 to 1890; Dolphin, Squadron of Evolution, April, 1890, to June, 1891; United States training ship Jamestown, June 1, 1891, to Sept. 6, 1892; Constellation, Sept. 6, 1892, to May, 1893; Museum of Hygiene, Washington, D. C., November, 1893, to March 26, 1898. Commissioned Surgeon, March 30, 1895; Prairie, March 29, 1898; Pan-American Exposition May, 1901; member Medical Examining Board, October, 1901, to 1903. Minneapolis since 1903; Fleet Surgeon of Atlantic Training Squadron. Address, care of the Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

GRIM, Webster:

State Senator from Bucks County; born at Revere, Bucks County, Pa., Aug. 11, 1866; educated in the common schools, Reigelsville Academy and Keystone State Normal School, graduating from the latter in 1887; was admitted to the bar in 1889; began practicing law at Doylestown, and is the senior member of the firm of Grim & Grim; has served as delegate to various Democratic Conventions; Permanent Chairman of Democratic State Convention, 1903; has taken a leading part in fraternal societies, musical organizations and other kindred organizations in the interest of the town; is now serving as Grand Vice Chief in the Pennsylvania Knights Golden Eagle; was elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Doylestown, Pa.

GRIMES, George Madden:

Captain United States Army; he is a member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Lieut. Col. George S. Grimes; private Second United States Cavalry June 4, 1896; Corporal Feb. 27, 1898; Sergeant May 23, 1898; discharged to accept promotion July 6, 1898; Second Lieutenant Twentieth United States Infantry June 23, 1898; First Lieutenant March 2, 1899. Captain Aug. 8, 1903. Elected Feb. 7, 1900. Address, Fort Reno, Okla.

GRIMM, Jacob L.:

Clergyman; born Nov. 27, 1842, in Rohrersville, Washington County, Md.; received early education at public schools, and later attended the Academy at Rohrersville. From 1857 to 1862 taught in public schools, and afterward took a complete course in Conference Theology. Jan. 1, 1866 he joined the United Brethren Ministry. In 1867 became an Itinerant Minister of the United Brethren; since Oct. 1, 1897 has been Presiding Elder. During the Civil War was private in the Eleventh Maryland Volunteer Infantry of the United States Army from 1896 to 1902. Since 1896 has been Chaplain in the Department of Maryland Grand Army of the Republic. At the National Encampment, Philadelphia, Sept. 7, 1899, was elected Chaplain-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic. For two years was Superintendent of Eastern United Brethren book and publishing house, also editor from 1887 to 1889 of the Weekly Itinerant. For ten years was correspondent in the religious department of the Baltimore Daily American. Has made various contributions to religious papers. Republican in politics. Address, 264 Herr St., Harrisburg; office, New Cumberland, Pa.

GRISCOM, Clement Acton, Jr.:

Capitalist; born in Philadelphia, Pa., June 20, 1868; son of Clement A. Griscom and Frances Canby Biddle Griscom. President and Director of American Bond and Stock Company, James Reilly Repair and Supply Company; Director of American Finance and Securities Company, New Jersey Steel Company, Guanajuato Reduction and Mines Company, The Development Company of America, New York; Poland Mining Company, Empire Trust Company, The de Mayo Coaling Company; Director and member of Executive Committee of Maritime Association, Port of New York; member of Chamber of Commerce, New York; American Academy of Political and Social Science, Philadelphia; Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York; Department of Archæology and Palæontology of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia; American Museum of Natural History, New York; Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers; Metropolitan Club, New York; Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, Pennsylvania Society of New York, Society of Colonial Wars, General Alumni Society of the University of Pennsylvania, Lawyers' Club, New York; Morris County Golf Club, Morristown, N. J.; Merion Cricket Club, New York; Morris County Golf Club, Morristown, N. J.; Merion Cricket Club, Philadelphia; University Club, Philadelphia; University of Pennsylvania Club, New York, Somerset Hills Country Club, Morristown, N. J.; Class of 1887, University of Pennsylvania; Mendelssohn Glee Club, New York Zoological Society, Permanent

International Association of Navigation Congresses. Address, 21 Washington Sq., New York city, N. Y.

GRISCOM, Lloyd C.:

Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary; appointed private secretary to the Ambassador to Great Britain May 10, 1892; retired Sept. 20, 1894; appointed Secretary of Legation at Constantinople, July 24, 1899; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Persia June 17, 1901; Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Japan Dec. 16, 1902. Home, Haverford, Pa. Address, United States Legation, Tokio, Japan.

GRISCOM, R. E.:

Banker; born Philadelphia Oct. 21, 1870; educated at Philadelphia schools, Geneva, Switzerland; Haverford College, Pa., and University of Pennsylvania. Married Anna Starr Feb. 17, 1897. For fourteen years in International Navigation Company and International Mercantile Marine Company, holding various positions, including Manager; assistant to the President-Manager, Insurance Department, etc. On Jan. 1, 1904, left this employ to become a member of the firm and Philadelphia partner of the banking house of Bertron, Storrs & Griscom. Republican in politics. Address, Haverford, Pa.

GROFF, Geo. G., M. D.:

Born in Tredyffrin Township, Chester County, Pa., April 5, 1851; educated in public and private schools and University of Michigan; taught in the public schools and in the West Chester State Normal School, and since 1879 Professor in Bucknell University; Surgeon in National Guard of Pennsylvania two years. During Spanish-American War was commissioned by President McKinley Major and Brigade Surgeon. Was with the Army in Porto Rico, where he remained two years, assisting in Americanizing the island government, holding there the following positions, viz.: Commissioner of National Relief Commission, Secretary and Treasurer of Colonial Christian Association, Secretary and Treasurer of the Superior Board of Health of Porto Rico and author of Sanitary Code, Secretary and Treasurer Insane Asylum of Porto Rico, Secretary and Treasurer Leper Hospital of Porto Rico, member of Insular Board of Education, President Insular Board of Education, Superintendent of Public Instruction of Porto Rico, Acting Commissioner of Education of Porto Rico, member of the Executive Council of Porto Rico. Has been member State Board of Health since 1887; organized the sanitary work at Johnstown after the great flood in 1889; member of the Pennsylvania German Society, of the Pennsylvania Historical Society and of the Association of Military Surgeons of the United States. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

GRONER, L. R.:

President of the First National Bank of Bath. Address, Bath, Northampton County, Pa.

GROSE, James W.:

President of the Monongahela National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Allegheny County, Pa.

GROSS, Albert Haller:

Lawyer, composer; born Louisville, Ky., March 18, 1844; son of Samuel D. Gross (D. C. L., LL. D.) and Louisa Ann Dulany (Weissell). Studied at University of Virginia one year; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania 1864; A. M. 1867. Married at Rome, Italy, March 9, 1896, Julia, daughter of John C. Bullitt, of Philadelphia, Pa. Appointed United States Attorney for New Mexico 1869, but resigned owing to ill health; declined position of Deputy Attorney General of Pennsylvania 1871; appointed United States Consul at Athens, Greece, 1885, but declined. Member of Select Council, Philadelphia, 1882-1885. Democrat. One of first in this country to advocate publicly cremation of the dead. Composer of many songs, including the words, in English, French and German. Member Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Editor with brother, Dr. Samuel W. Gross, "Autobiography of Dr. Samuel D. Gross," 1887. Address, Langhorne, Pa.

GROW, Galusha Aaron:

Ex-Congressman; born at Ashford (now Eastport), Windham County, Conn., Aug. 31, 1822. In 1834 he moved to Susquehanna County with his widowed mother, who bought a farm in Lenox Township. Here the boy worked and attended school; prepared for college in Franklin Academy, and in 1840 entered Amherst College, where he was graduated with high honors some years later. He began the study of law in 1845 in the office of Hon. F. B. Streeter, of Montrose, Pa., and was ad-

mitted to practice in April, 1847. He is now the oldest member of the Susquehanna County bar. Mr. Grow, at that time a Free Soil Democrat, was elected to Congress in 1850 and continued a member for twelve years. In 1854, on the repeal of the Missouri Compromise, he severed his connection with the Democratic party, and two years later was concerned in the formation of the Republican party, which he represented in Congress during the last six years of his term of service. In 1861 Mr. Grow was elected Speaker of the House, and held this responsible position during the first two years of the war, his membership ending March 4, 1863. His services in Congress covered a momentous period in National affairs, including the repeal of the Missouri Compromise, the Kansas troubles, and the other events leading to the war. He was the author of the Homestead bill, passed during this period, in favor of which he made five set speeches during as many Congresses, finally signing it as Speaker. He left Congress in feeble health, engaged in the lumber trade in Luzerne County, and later in the oil business in Venango County, and spent four years (1871-1875) in Texas as President of the Houston and Great Northern Railroad. Returning to his old home in Pennsylvania, he again entered the political field, canvassing actively for Hartranft for Governor and Hayes for President. In 1879 President Hayes offered him the Ministry to Russia, but he declined the office. In 1894 he was again returned to the House, as Congressman-at-Large, and was re-elected in 1896 by the largest majority ever given in the United States for a candidate for any office. He was elected again in 1898, and a fourth time in 1900, making his total service in Congress twenty years. During the period from 1894 to 1903 he was Chairman of the Committee on Education. Mr. Grow retired in 1903, and still lives at his old home. Address, Glenwood, Pa.

GRUBB, Edward Burd:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; born in Burlington, N. J.; educated at Burlington College (Bishop Doane). All the commissions in United States Volunteers from private to Brigadier General 1861-1865; Department Commander Grand Army of Republic 1888; United States Minister to Spain 1890-1892. Married Elizabeth Wadsworth Van Rensselaer and Violet Sopworth. Republican candidate for Governor of New Jersey 1889. Address, Edgewater Park, N. J.

GRUGAN, Frank Carter:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; private Pennsylvania Artillery June 4, to Aug. 5, 1861; Second Lieutenant 114th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 15, 1862; First Lieutenant September, 1863; First Lieutenant Third Pennsylvania Cavalry Dec. 19, 1864; transferred to Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry May 8, 1865; honorably mustered out Aug. 7, 1865; private, general service, Aug. 18, 1865, to May, 1866; Second Lieutenant Second Cavalry April 25, 1866; First Lieutenant November, 1867; Regimental Quartermaster Nov. 1, 1867, to July 15, 1870; transferred to Second Artillery April 11, 1879; Captain March 18, 1885; Major Sixth Artillery March 8, 1898; Brevet First Lieutenant, United States Army, for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Hatcher's Run, Va.; Brevet Captain, United States Army, for gallant and meritorious services during the war; retired March 18, 1899. Address, 10 East 53rd St., New York city, N. Y.

GRUMBEIM, E.:

President of the Lebanon County Trust Company. Address, Lebanon, Lebanon County, Pa.

GUERNSEY, Joseph C., A. M., M. D.:

Physician; son of Statira Colburn and Henry N. Guernsey, M. D.; born in Frankford, Philadelphia, in 1849; educated in the private schools of Philadelphia, and graduated from Princeton College in 1870; received degree of A. M. 1873; became a medical student in his father's office; was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1872; was quiz master of Materia Medica at Hahnemann Medical College; Provisional Secretary of the American Institute of Homeopathy 1876 and 1881. In 1893 President of the Homeopathic Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania. He has been Vice President of the Philadelphia County Homeopathic Medical Society, and has served on the Bureaus of Materia Medica, Obstetrics and Sanitary Science; is a Trustee and Visiting Physician of the Hahnemann Medical College and Hahnemann Hospital of Philadelphia, honorary member of the Institute Homeopathic Mexi-

cano. In 1872 he established the North Eastern Homeopathic Free Dispensary at Kensington. Edited "Transactions of the Homeopathic Medical Society of Pennsylvania," 1874 to 1879, and the "Transactions of the American Institute of Homeopathy," of 1879; "Guernsey's Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children." From notes taken upon his father's lectures on Materia Medica, he compiled and published "Guernsey's Keynotes," also published a work on "Urinalysis;" co-editor of the "Repertory to Hering's Guiding Symptoms of our Materia Medica." Contributor to medical journals. He has been actively engaged in lecturing, etc., at Training School for Nurses, Hahnemann Hospital. Secretary and Treasurer of Board of Homeopathic Medical Examiners of Pennsylvania; 1894 he founded and has since been President of "The Saturday Night Club of Microscopists." In 1876 married Gertrude Thomas, daughter of Samuel Thomas, of Catasauqua, Pa. Address, 1923 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GUFFY, James McClurg:

Petroleum producer; born in Westmoreland, Va., Jan. 19, 1839; received a public school education; spent his early manhood in the South working as a clerk; returned to Pennsylvania in 1872; since then operator in oil and gas productions; also engaged in the production of bituminous coal. He is the leader of the Democratic party in Pennsylvania, and a very prominent member of the National Committee. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

GUFFEY, James M.:

Petroleum operator; born in Sewickley, Westmoreland County, Pa., Jan. 19, 1839. His paternal ancestor, of Scotch descent, came to Philadelphia in 1738 and settled in Westmoreland County as early as 1758, going west in the track of the expedition against the French at Fort Duquesne. The family purchased part of the territory of the present township of Sewickley in 1780, and there the descendants of the Guffeys still dwell. As a boy Mr. Guffey lived and worked on his father's farm, gaining a good education, of a commercial character, in the local schools, and when eighteen he became clerk in the service of the Louisville and Nashville Railroad Company at Louisville, Ky. Several years later he resigned to accept a position with the Adams Southern Express Company at Nashville, Tenn. Shortly afterward he was drawn back to Pennsylvania by the great oil developments in that State, and became an agent for the Gibbs & Sterrett Company, manufacturers of oil-well machinery and appliances at St. Petersburg, Pa. He soon entered actively into the oil business, investing in oil wells, pipe lines, and various local enterprises, his operations growing with remarkable rapidity until they covered the most productive petroleum fields of Butler, Forest, Warren, McKean and Allegheny Counties. The famous Mathews well was drilled and most of the phenomenal McDonald field owned by him and a few others. His operations expanded until he became the largest oil producer and operator in the States, and also the owner of highly valuable coal mines in Pennsylvania and West Virginia, and of gold and silver works in Colorado and Idaho. He is President of the Trade Dollar Mining and Milling Company of Silver City, Idaho, and the new town of Guffey, thirty miles from Cripple Creek, has been named in his honor. Politically he is a Democrat, and in 1897 was chosen by the State Convention of his party as the Pennsylvania member of the Democratic National Committee. Mr. Guffey is a prominent member of the Duquesne Club of Pittsburg, a Trustee of Washington and Jefferson College, a member of the Manhattan Club of New York, and of other organizations. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

GUFFEY, Wesley S.:

Senior member of the firm of Guffey & Queen, Pittsburg; born in Westmorland County, Pa., in 1842; in 1864 Mr. Guffey went to the oil fields and was among the first to lease lands and drill wells at Pithole; in 1881 he settled in Pittsburg as a central point from which to operate in oil and gas from Bradford to West Virginia; for many years has been active in politics; is a Democrat, and for many years has been President of the famous Randall Club, of Pittsburg. Address, Stevenson Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

GUGGENHEIM, William:

Refiner; born in Philadelphia Nov. 6, 1868. After a preliminary education he entered the Science Department of the University of Pennsylvania, studying chemistry and metallurgy. In 1890-1891 he was Superintendent of the Philadel-

phia Smelting and Refining Company, Pueblo, Cal., and from 1891 to 1901 was General manager of the Mexican smelting interests of the M. Guggenheim Sons' Company. He constructed their lead works at Monterey, and their lead and copper smelting works at Aguascalientes, becoming Secretary and Treasurer of these concerns. He was also President and Treasurer of the works at Pueblo. These and other concerns were consolidated in 1901 into the American Smelting and Refining Company, Mr. Guggenheim retiring from active business, but remaining a member of the firm of M. Guggenheim Sons of New York. Address, 36 W. 77th St., New York.

GUHER, H. B.:

Banker; born Aug. 14, 1862, in Waynesburg, Pa.; educated at Waynesburg College and Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia. Ex-President Fayette County Medical Society, ex-President School Board, Treasurer of Smithfield Bros. and President First National Bank. Married Maud F. Brownfield in November, 1891. Organized First National Bank of Smithfield; has been its President since organization; a general practitioner of medicine for seventeen years. Republican in politics. Address, Smithfield, Fayette County, Pa.

GUILFORD, Simeon Hayden, D. D. S.:

Son of Simeon Guilford, iron master; born April 11, 1841; was educated in the Lebanon public schools, Litiz Academy (Lancaster County), 1856, and Franklin & Marshall College, 1858-1861. Received the degree of A. B. in course, from Franklin & Marshall College in 1861, A. M. in 1864 and Ph. D. in 1886. Taught school during winter of 1861-1862. Entered Union Army August, 1862, as private in Company E, 127th Pennsylvania Volunteers, Third Brigade, Second Division, Second Corps, Army of the Potomac; was actively engaged in battles of Fredericksburg, December, 1862, and Chancellorsville, May, 1863. Began study of dentistry in June, 1863; was graduated from the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery in February, 1865, with degree of D. D. S. In 1881 received the honorary degree of D. D. S. from the Philadelphia Dental College. Began practice in native city, Lebanon, Pa., and seven years later, October, 1872, removed to Philadelphia, where he has since resided and practiced his profession. In 1881 elected to the chair of Operative and Prosthetic Dentistry in the Philadelphia Dental College; 1896 was elected Dean of the institution, and so continues. Member of American Dental Association, National Association of Dental Faculties, Pennsylvania State Dental Society, Philadelphia Academy of Stomatology, National Institute of Dental Pedagogics; honorary member of the Reading Dental Society, Dental Society of Southern New Jersey, American Academy of Dental Science, Boston; First District Dental Society, State of N. Y.; American Dental Society of Europe. Has been President of the National Association of Dental Faculties, Pennsylvania State Dental Society, Odontological Society of Philadelphia, Philadelphia Academy of Stomatology and Vice President of the National School of Dental Technics and the National Dental Association. Author "Nitrous Oxide" (1887) and "Orthodontia" (three editions), 1889, 1893 and 1898. One of the editors of the American System of Dentistry, 1886, and the American Text Book of Operative Dentistry, 1900. Has been a frequent contributor for thirty-five years to the various dental journals of this and other countries. Regarded as an authority on Orthodontia. Married Virginia Susan Gleim, of Lebanon, Pa., on June 8, 1868. Address, 1728 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GUITERAS, Daniel M.:

Surgeon United States Navy; born in Cuba; appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon June 3, 1879; Naval Hospital, New York, 1879; Powhatan, North Atlantic Station, 1879-1881. Passed Assistant Surgeon, June 27, 1882; receiving ship Colorado, 1881-1883; Swatara, North Atlantic Station, 1883; Navy Yard, Pensacola, 1883-1886; Despatch, 1887-1889; Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, 1890-1903; Naval Laboratory, New York, July, 1893-1895. Promoted to Surgeon, May, 1895; Montgomery, August, 1895; retired, October, 1896. Address, 108 West 103d St., New York, N. Y.

GUMMERE, Francis Barton:

Professor; born March 6, 1855, in Burlington, N. J. In 1872 graduated from Haverford College, and afterward, in 1875, from Harvard College; made a study of philology in Leipzig, Berlin, Strassburg, Freiburg. In 1881 he took his degree of Ph. D. at University of Freiburg, Baden, Germany. He married Amelia S. Mott in

1882 at Burlington, N. J. Member of Phi Beta Kappa Society (Harvard Chapter); University Club, Philadelphia; American Philosophical Society; author of "Handbook of Poetics," "Germanic Origins." "Old English Ballads," "The Beginnings of Poetry." Address, Haverford, Pa.

GUMMEY, Charles Francis:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 22, 1862. Of a Welsh family, which came to Virginia in 1635. Prepared for college at the Germantown Academy, and entered the University of Pennsylvania from which he graduated in 1884, with the degree of B. S. Read law and graduated LL. B. from the same institution in 1888. Admitted to the Philadelphia bar June 16, 1888. Married June 7, 1900, to Florence, daughter of John H. Catherwood, Esq. Address, 2126 Locust St.; country residence, Gwynedd, Pa.

GUMP, H. Frank:

President of the First National Bank of Everett. Address, Everett, Bedford County, Pa.

GUNNISON, C. E.:

President of the Marine National Bank of Erie. Address, Erie, Erie County, Pa.

GUNNISON, Frank:

Jurist; born in Erie, Pa., Feb. 21, 1848; son of Jonas Gunnison, an able lawyer and former State Senator. He was educated at Erie Academy and the University of Michigan, and studied for the legal profession at Harvard Law School, graduating LL. D. in 1870. Immediately afterward he was admitted to the Erie bar, and formed a law partnership with Gen. D. B. McCreary. This was dissolved in 1875, since which time he has practiced alone. He became connected with many of the most prominent cases before the Erie County Courts, and as a Republican was elected to the City Council of Erie and held other minor political positions. In 1886 he was elected President Judge of the Sixth Judicial District, holding this office for the full term of ten years, but declining a renomination in the interest of his private practice. Judge Gunnison is interested in many business enterprises, being a director of the Second National Bank of Erie and stockholder in several manufacturing enterprises. Address, Erie, Pa.

GUTH, Morris Stanley, M. D.:

Physician; born in Allentown, Pa., Nov. 5, 1851; educated at Allentown Academy and Muhlenberg College; was graduated from Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1873; was graduated from Medical Department of University of Pennsylvania in 1876. After a short time in private practice, took position as Assistant Physician in Cincinnati Sanitarium. In 1878 took similar position in State Hospital for the Insane, Mt. Pleasant, Iowa. In 1880 was appointed Assistant Physician in State Hospital, Warren, Pa., and remained in that position until 1900, when he was appointed Superintendent and Physician-in-chief of the State Hospital for the Insane, Warren, Pa., which position he still holds. Married in 1898 Margaret Shirk, daughter of C. C. Shirk, Erie, Pa. Is a member of County, State, and National Medical Societies, the Medico-Legal Society, and the Medico-Psychological Association. Address, Warren, Pa.

GUTHRIE, Doty:

President of the New Alexandria National Bank. Address, New Alexandria, Westmoreland County, Pa.

GUTHRIE, Francis Sellers:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; nephew of deceased Companion Capt. Alexander M. Guthrie Elected May 1, 1901. Address, care of the Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GUTHRIE, George Wilkins:

Lawyer; son of John B. Guthrie; born Sept. 5, 1848, in Pittsburg, Pa. In 1866 was graduated from Western University of Pennsylvania with degree of A. M., afterward was graduated from Columbian Law Department, in 1869; later in the same year he was admitted to the bar. In the reform campaign in 1896 he was candidate of Citizens' Municipal League, for Mayor of Pittsburg, also a member of the Committee of National Municipal League on Municipal Program (published report 1896). In 1876 was associate Counsel for Tilden Electors before Florida Returning Board; also Assistant Secretary in 1884 to the Democratic National Convention, at Chicago. In 1902 was Democratic candidate for Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania, the State Convention nominating him unanimously. He is one

of the Board of Managers of the Children's Hospital, Pittsburg. Address, 434 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

GWINNER, Frederick:

President of the Enterprise National Bank of Allegheny. Address, Allegheny, Allegheny County, Pa.

GWYN, James:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Twenty-third Pennsylvania Infantry April 21, 1861; honorably mustered out July 31, 1861; Captain Twenty-third Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 13, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged July 15, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel 118th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 16, 1862; Colonel Dec. 5, 1863; honorably mustered out June 1, 1865. Brevetted Brigadier General United States Volunteers Sept. 30, 1864; "for gallant and distinguished services in the battle of Poplar Spring Church, near Petersburg, Va."; Major General April 1, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Five Forks, Va." Elected Oct. 4, 1865. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

GWINNER, John F.:

President of the First National Bank of Easton. Address, Easton, Northampton County, Pa.

H

HACK, William C.:

President of the Tremont National Bank. Address, Tremont, Schuylkill County, Pa.

HACKENBURG, William B.:

Merchant and silk manufacturer; born in Philadelphia June 2, 1837; educated in public schools of the city and in private academy of Rev. Dr. Max Lilianthal, New York; has been forty years in the manufacture of sewing and machine silks. In 1858 was Secretary of the United Hebrew Relief Society; in 1865 was one of the organizers of the Jewish Hospital and Home for Aged and Infirm Israelites, of Philadelphia, and now is its President. One of the founders of the Society of United Hebrew Charities, Federation of Jewish Charities, Hebrew Charity Ball Association and a member of all the Jewish and many non-Jewish charities; was one of the original members and a director of Young Men's Hebrew Association, Central Board for Organizing Charity, Philadelphia, and Hebrew Education Society. Finished in 1879 the only authentic census of the Jews made in this country, now found in most libraries here and in Europe; on Board of Inspectors of County Prisons; is a Mason; since 1891 a Trustee of Baron Maurice De Hirsch $2,400,000 trust for relief of Russian and Roumanian Jews, and Vice President of one of its colonies in South Jersey. Married Adeline Schoneman Sept. 14, 1864. Republican in politics. Address, 612 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HACKETT, Horatio Balch:

State Senator from Philadelphia; born in Lower Penn's Neck, Salem County, N. J., Jan. 8, 1844; his family moved to Philadelphia when he was three months old; on July 25, 1861, he enlisted in Company B, Eighty-first Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and shortly afterward was transferred to Company C; served in the Peninsular campaign under General McClellan as a private; in 1863 he reenlisted and became a veteran when nineteen years old; participated in the battles in front of Petersburg; was promoted to Orderly Sergeant and was recommended to Governor Curtin for promotion for gallantry, receiving in a short time commissions as Second Lieutenant, First Lieutenant, and then Captain. He rose from a drummer boy at seventeen years to a Captain of veterans in a regiment which stands on the records as second of all Pennsylvania commands, and No. 7 of the entire Union Army in number of battles and severity of losses. After the war he served as brakeman two years and fireman three years on the Reading Railroad; was appointed letter carrier; subsequently he was night inspector in the Custom House; was Clerk in the Register of Wills' Office for several years and served as State Appraiser under General Kinsey; in 1887 he was elected Magistrate, and was re-elected in 1892 and 1898; is a charter member of Post 51, G. A. R.; a member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion, a Knight Templar, and is a member of various other secret orders and political clubs; has been a member of the Republican Ward, City and State Committees for the past thirty years and Treasurer of the Republi-

can City Campaign Committee for four years; was alternate delegate to the Minneapolis and Chicago Republican Conventions that nominated Harrison for President, and was a delegate to the St. Louis Convention that nominated Major McKinley; was elected Register of Wills of Philadelphia County in 1898 for a term of three years; elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, 2217 East Cumberland St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HACKETT, William:

President of the Easton National Bank. Address, Easton, Northampton County, Pa.

HAGENMAN, Jeremiah:

Jurist; born in Phoenixville, Pa., in 1820 engaged in early life at the Phoenix Iron Works; he broke his arm by a fall from a tree, amputation becoming necessary. This unfitting him for mechanical labor, he taught school for a period, at the same time studying law and soon gaining admission to the Berks County bar; here he built up a large practice, and in 1850 was elected District Attorney; in 1853 he was re-elected, but declined to run again in 1856 on account of the demands of his private practice. As an active Democrat he was delegate to various State and National conventions, being looked upon as the head of the county organization. When the office of additional Law Judge was created he was regarded as the most suitable for the position, was nominated in the convention by a large majority, and was duly elected. When Judge Woodward was elevated to the Supreme Court in 1874, Judge Hagenman succeeded him as Presiding Judge, and was elected to this position in 1879. Failing to obtain the nomination in 1889, he resumed his private practice in partnership with his son. He was also at this time made President of the Keystone National Bank. Address, Reading, Pa.

HAGENMAN, John William:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy July 21, 1863; was graduated in 1867; Susquehanna, North Atlantic Station, 1867-1868; promoted to Ensign 1868; Portsmouth, South Atlantic Fleet, 1869-1871; promoted to Master 1870; commissioned as Lieutenant 1871; Coast Survey 1872-1875; Marion, European Fleet, 1876-1878; Marion 1878; ordnance duty, Navy Yard, League Island, 1879-1880; nautical school ship St. Mary's 1880-1883; Marion 1885-1888; retired May 3, 1889. Address, 103 South Fifth St., Reading, Pa.

HAGERTY, Rev. Andrew Neely:

Clergyman of the Presbyterian Church, Carlisle, Pa.; born in Independence Township, Washington County, Pa., of Scotch-Irish parents; prepared for college at West Alexander Academy, Pa., and Waterford Academy, Pa., teaching the higher mathematics in the last mentioned institution; entered Lafayette College 1877, and was graduated with degree of A. B. 1881; was graduated from Allegheny U. P. Theological Seminary 1884; licensed by Presbytery of Chartiers April 8, 1884; began ministry that year at Hanover Junction, Daviess County, Ill.; pastor of the U. P. Church of Olathe, Kan. In July, 1887, was sent to Castroville, Cal., as missionary to begin the first Protestant church of the town; pastor of the Second U. P. Church of Kansas City, Mo., from 1888 to 1891; now pastor of First Presbyterian Church of Carlisle, Pa., which is one of the historic Presbyterian landmarks of Pennsylvania. Married on Dec. 7, 1876, Miss Sarah J. Smith, daughter of William Smith of Washington County, Pa.; has been three times Commissioner to the General Assembly; was one of the first members of the Council of the Presbyterian Brotherhood of Andrew and Philip. A member of the Phi Delta Theta Fraternity. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

HAGY, J. Lawrence:

Electrical and mechanical engineer; associate patent expert; tutor; Assistant Chief Draftsman of the Electric Storage Battery Company, Philadelphia; born at Boyertown, Berks County, Pa., Oct. 30, 1876; son of James Keely and Clara Hagy; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, and prepared for college at the Philadelphia Central Manual Training High School. Receiving a scholarship from the University of Pennsylvania, entered the Electrical and Mechanical Engineering Department in 1895; was graduated in 1899, receiving the degree of B. S. Member of the American Society of Mechanical Engineers, Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, the Tutors' Association of the University of Pennsylvania. Address, Allegheny Ave. and Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAIGHT, John J.:

Postmaster of Cooper Tract, Pa.; eldest son of Albert W. and Isabelle Haight; born in Richmond Township, Crawford County, June 3, 1838; educated in the public and private schools; when a boy he worked on his father's farm, and subsequently taught school and clerked in a store. In 1860 he began drilling for oil by contract, and continued to do so till he enlisted as a private in Company B, 111th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry; promoted First Sergeant soon after joining his company; advanced to Second Lieutenant Jan. 15, 1863; to First Lieutenant Feb. 10, 1863; to Captain June 24, 1865. When First Lieutenant served as Assistant Inspector General of General Kane's brigade, Brigadier General Geary's Division, Twelfth Army Corps. At different times he received appointments of trust and honor, especially in the battle of Gettysburg under Colonel Cobham and the campaign through Georgia; was wounded at the battle of Waukatchie, Tenn., Oct. 29, 1863, and at Grear's Farm, near Kenesaw Mountain, Ga., June 21, 1864; was mustered out with his company July 19, 1865. Soon after he resumed his work as an oil operator, and has now become one of the most extensive oil operators in Forest County, Pa., owning at present, in the Cooper field, the Reno, Reed and Brenneman, Patterson, and the Melvin, Walker, Shannon & Co.'s leases individually, besides the leaseholds of the greater parts of Lots 3192 and 4791, and a part of 4823, in company with A. Wayne Cook. Mr. Haight served four years as Justice of the Peace at Pleasantville, Pa., and as School Director and Road Commissioner for many years in Howe Township, Forest County; was elected to the Legislature of Pennsylvania in 1892; while a representative of Forest County served on a number of important committees; is serving second term as Postmaster of Cooper Tract. On Aug. 18, 1872, he was married to Miss Adaline Merrick of Pleasantville, Pa. Address, Cooper Tract, Pa.

HAINS, John Power:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed at large; Cadet Military Academy June 14, 1885; additional Second Lieutenant First Artillery, June 12, 1889; Second Lieutenant Third Artillery, Dec. 16, 1889; First Lieutenant First Artillery, June 17, 1897; transferred to Third Artillery July 24, 1897; Artillery Corps Feb. 2, 1901; Captain, Feb. 28, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

HAINS, Peter Conover:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New Jersey, Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1857; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant, Second Artillery, June 24, 1861; transferred to Engineers March 3, 1863; Captain July 18, 1863; Major Sept. 2, 1870; Lieutenant Colonel Sept. 16, 1866; Colonel Aug. 13, 1895; Brigadier General Volunteers May 27, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers Nov. 30, 1898; Brigadier General United States Army April 21, 1903; brevetted Captain May 27, 1862, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Hanover Court House, Va.; Major July 4, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service during the siege of Vicksburg, Miss., and Lieutenant Colonel March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war. Member of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, Isthmian Canal Commission, Corcoran Building, Washington, D. C.

HAKES, Harry:

Doctor and lawyer; born at Harpersfield, Delaware County, N. Y., June 10, 1824. Choosing medicine for his profession, he entered Castleton's Medical College in Vermont, graduating in 1846, and starting business as a physician at Davenport Centre, N. Y., where he practiced with success for three years. His wife dying a few months after marriage, the bereaved husband spent the following year in New York, devoting himself to school and hospital work. He then removed to the village of Nanticoke, Luzerne County, Pa., where he practiced for three years. After a visit to Europe in 1855, where he studied medicine for a year in London and Paris, he married again and practiced as a physician till 1857, when he began the study of law, a profession in which his father and brother had acquired a reputation. He was admitted to the Luzerne County bar in 1860 and entered diligently upon his new line of practice. In 1864 he was elected a member of the State Legislature on the Democratic ticket and served for two terms. He drafted the bill for the extension of the Lehigh Valley Railroad from Wilkesbarre to Waverley, N. Y., and also one for the collection of debts, both of which

passed, and secured each year an appropriation of $2,500 for the Home for Friendless Children. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HALDEMAN, Horace L.:

Manufacturer; born at the Haldeman homestead, Locust Grove, Conoy Township, Lancaster County, Pa., Sept. 16, 1847. First Lieutenant Twentieth Pennsylvania Cavalry, 1863; Captain, 1865; mustered out by reason of termination of the war, 1865; Acting Assistant Adjutant General on the staffs of Major General George Cadwalader, Major General D. N. Couch, and Brigadier General O. S. Ferry; connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad in New York and New England, 1867-1872; engaged in the manufacture of pig iron at Chickies, Lancaster County, Pa., 1872-1898; now actively interested in coal and iron industries in Virginia and West Virginia; bank and railroad Director. At present Lieutenant Colonel and Assistant Commissary General of Subsistence, National Guard, Pennsylvania; member Military Order Loyal Legion; Grand Army of the Republic, serving as Post Commander and Aide-de-Camp on the staff of the Commander-in-Chief, United States Cavalry Association, Sons of the Revolution, Pennsylvania Historical Society, The Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania German Society, Lancaster County Historical Society, American Institute of Mining Engineers, Franklin Institute, and Pennsylvania Forestry Association. He is a son of Cyrus S. Haldeman, Brevet Major, Captain and Assistant Adjutant General United States Volunteers, 1862 to 1866, and descended from Jacob Haldeman, who served in the War of the Revolution, a German-Swiss, whose parents came to America in 1727, and who was a relative of Gen. Sir Frederick Haldimand, K. B., at one time Governor General of Canada; and of Elizabeth Steman Breneman, a descendant of Melchior Breneman, a German-Swiss, who settled in Lancaster County, Pa., in 1709. Married Emma Louisa Jones. Residence, Chickies, Lancaster County, Pa.

HALE, Williams Bayard:

Clergyman, editor; born April 6, 1869, at Richmond, Ind.; was graduated from the following colleges: Boston University, Harvard University, Episcopal Theological Seminary, Cambridge; Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; St. Stephen's College, Annandale, N. Y., and St. Johns Annapolis, Md., where he took his degree of A. M.; also degree of LL. D., and degree of S. T. D., at Hobart. In 1893 he was ordained deacon of St. Johns; also priest in 1894. From 1892 to 1899, was rector of the Church of Our Savior, Middleborough, Mass. In 1899 was rector of St. Mary's, Ardmore (Phila.); was managing editor in 1900 of the Cosmopolitan Magazine; also in 1901 editor of the Current Literature; was special correspondent in 1902 for the New York World, and editor of the Philadelphia Public Ledger in 1903 and 1904; has written various books, among which are: "The Making of the American Constitution"; "The Eternal Teacher," published in 1895 by the Oxford University Press; "The New Obedience"; "A Plea for Social Submission to Christ," 1898; "Phillips Brooks, a Memorial." Address, Public Ledger, Philadelphia.

HALL, Albert P.:

President of the Farmers' National Bank of Westchester. Address, Westchester, Chester County, Pa.

HALL, Amos H.:

Tank manufacturer; born in Norwich, Conn., July 21, 1845; educated in the Norwich Free Academy, leaving school in 1857 to go to work. He went to Philadelphia in 1859, when fourteen years of age, and in 1863 became an apprentice to a paper maker. His first venture in business on his own account was in 1868, when he organized the firm of Fisher & Hall, to manufacture cedar tanks and vats. In 1875 the firm name was changed to that of the Amos H. Hall Cedar Vat and Tank Factory. The business greatly prospered until the firm became the largest and most complete of its kind in the United States. Mr. Hall is an active member of the Odd Fellows and Masonic Orders, having been Grand Master of the former in 1896-1897, while he is one of the few men who have received the thirty-third Masonic degree. Address, 1522 Gratz St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HALL, Francis M.:

Pastor of Presbyterian Church at Conneautville, Pa.; born in Washington, Pa., Dec. 23, 1864; graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1888; entered Western Theological Seminary at Allegheny, Pa., same year, and graduated

1891. Married Charlotte S. Hayes, of Washington, Pa., Feb. 9, 1892; was for three successive years President of Crawford County Union of Young People's Societies of Christian Endeavor, and unanimously elected to the same position for a fourth year. At present Chairman of Presbyterial Committee on Young People's Societies. Was Moderator of Erie Presbytery in 1900. Address, Conneautville, Pa.

HALL, George W.:

Merchant and legislator; born in Philadelphia May 18, 1829; educated in a private school; entered a wholesale hardware house at fourteen and remained there four years; then entered a wholesale dry-goods house and on reaching his majority received the appointment of assistant coiner in the United States Mint, in which his father had been employed for many years. After some years in this service he entered the mercantile business in 1857 as a member of the house of Brown, Kunkel & Co., dealing in woolen goods. In 1861 it became known as Kunkel, Hall & Co. In 1868 Mr. Hall retired from mercantile life, and in that year was elected to the Common Council of Philadelphia, of which he was six years a member. In 1875 he was elected to the House of Representatives and served his city for five terms. For three sessions he was Chairman of the Committee on Appropriations. Mr. Hall, while not engaged in business, became a very active man, being a Director in many financial institutions and a large holder of real estate. He became active also as a manager or Director of a number of charitable institutions; is a prominent member of the Union League and a leader in the Masonic Order, being a manager of the Art Association and a Commissioner of the Sinking Fund of the Masonic Temple. Address, 1131 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HALL, Harry:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer, Sept. 14, 1876; graduated June 10, 1880; Assistant Engineer, June 10, 1882; Passed Assistant Engineer, Dec. 14, 1892; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Atlanta, Sept. 25, 1900; Lieutenant Commander September 17, 1900, Bureau of Steam Engineering, Nov. 10, 1903; Inspector of Machinery at Bath Iron Works. Address, Bath, Me.

HALL, Harry Alvan:

Lawyer and author; born in Karthaus, Pa., Oct. 7, 1861; educated at Dickinson Seminary, University at Lewisburg, St. Gregory College and Yale University; holds the degrees of A. B. and LL. B.; was admitted to the bar in June, 1881. Elected a member of the Pennsylvania Senate in 1890; appointed United States Attorney for the Western District of Pennsylvania in 1893; reappointed in 1897 and resigned same year. Mustered into the United States service for the Spanish-American War May 10, 1898, as Captain of Company H, Sixteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, United States Volunteers; served as Judge Advocate General of the First Corps on the staff of Gen. Wilson; was promoted Major of his regiment for distinguished gallantry on the field at the battle of Coamo, Porto Rico, Aug. 9, 1903, and by general orders of Lieutenant General Miles was sent to Washington to present the Spanish flags captured in that action to President McKinley. He is Vice Commander-in-Chief of the National Association of Spanish-American War Veterans, Past Commander of the Pennsylvania Commandery, Naval and Military Order of the Spanish-American War and Registrar-in-Chief of the National Commandery; was delegate to Democratic Conventions of 1884 and 1888, and delegate-at-large in 1892; he is general counsel for the Austro-Hungarian Empire and the Kingdom of Italy in the United States. Was married June 10, 1886, to Currin, daughter of the late Col. R. C. McNairy of Nashville, Tennnessee; has been general counsel for several railroads, and makes a specialty of railroad, corporation and international law; during his term as United States Attorney was chosen by the Inter-State Commerce Commission to try the test cases under that act. He is an author, linguist and traveller. Business address, the Frick Building, Pittsburg; residence, Ridgway, Pa.

HALL, James Knox Polk:

State Senator from Elk County; born at Milesburg, Centre County, Pa., Sept. 30, 1844; educated at Pittsburg; was admitted to the bar in November, 1866; elected District Attorney of Elk County in 1867; re-elected in 1870 and 1873; retired from practice in 1883, and has since devoted himself to his coal, lumber, railroad and banking interests; was elected to the Fifty-sixth Congress, and re-

elected to the Fifty-seventh Congress; was elected to the Senate in November, 1902. Address, Ridgway, Pa.

HALL, Peter Penn Gaskell:

Major United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Second Lieutenant Twenty-sixth Pennsylvania Infantry May 31, 1861; First Lieutenant Aug. 25, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged Feb. 16, 1863. Major and Additional Paymaster United States Volunteers Nov. 6, 1863; honorably mustered out Nov. 15, 1865. Major and Paymaster United States Army Jan. 17, 1867; retired July 2, 1891. Elected Dec. 1, 1869. Address, Philadelphia Club, Philadelphia, Pa.

HALL, Reynold T.:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Engineer, April 22, 1880; Passed Assistant Engineer, Jan. 9, 1899; Chief Engineer, Feb. 7, 1898; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Lieutenant Commander, Jan. 11, 1900; Navy Yard, New York, Oct. 25, 1899; Olympia since Jan. 25, 1902. Address, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

HALL, Robert Calvin:

Stock broker; born at Cleveland, Ohio, Sept. 3, 1865. Parents born and bred in New York City; paternal grandfather was for many years a large shipping merchant and maternal grandfather a lawyer there. Real estate owner; interested in telephones, electric light and street railways, Pittsburg. Married Frances Pearson Clapp, daughter of Captain John M. Clapp, of Washington, D. C., Aug. 7, 1897. Republican and Independent. Entered active mercantile business with his father after graduation from Titusville High School, 1882, and for five years thereafter. For ten years succeeding in employ of Standard Oil Company. Address, 345 Fourth Ave, Pittsburg, Pa.

HALL, Robert William:

Head of the Department of Biology, Lehigh University; born in Cincinnati, Ohio, August 17, 1872; educated in European schools and old Hopkins Grammar School, of New Haven, Conn.; entered the Sheffield Scientific School of Yale University in 1892, and graduated in 1895, having been elected a member of the Scientific Society, Sigma Xi, in his senior year. The following four years were spent in studying and teaching at Harvard University. From that institution he received the degree of Bachelor of Arts (cum laude), Master of Arts, and Doctor of Philosophy. In 1899 he returned to Yale and taught in the Biological department for three years; was then called to take charge of the newly-organized Department of Biology at Lehigh University. Address, Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.

HALLMARK, Harry-dele:

Editor; daughter of Harrison P. and Adele McAllister Hallmark; born Aug. 30, 1867, at Pensacola, Florida; received early education at Pensacola; was assistant editor of McClure's Syndicate; has written short stories and various articles under name of "Anne Rittenhouse," also numerous articles on "The Well-Dressed Woman," and contributions to the Ladies' Home Journal and Saturday Evening Post. Since 1895 she has been on the editorial staff of The Press. Address, The Press, Philadelphia, Pa.

HALLOWELL, John Rakestraw:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Fourth Iowa Cavalry Nov. 2, 1861; Corporal Jan. 15, 1862; Company Quartermaster Sergeant Sept. 1, 1862; First Sergeant May 1, 1864; discharged for promotion Jan. 16, 1865. Second Lieutenant Fourth Iowa Cavalry Jan. 16, 1865; honorably mustered out Aug. 8, 1865. Elected Oct. 16, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HALLSTEAD, William F.:

Railroad official; born March 22, 1836, at Benton, Pa.; received a public school education. In 1852 engaged in railroad business. His complete service has been with the Delaware, Lackawanna & Western Railroad; from 1852 to 1872 he served as conductor, dispatcher and assistant superintendent; afterward he became superintendent of the main line—Buffalo to New Hampton Junction—and Utica and Bloomsburg Division on the same road. From June, 1886 to July, 1899, he was General Manager, afterward became Second Vice President, and later President, of the Lackawanna & Montrose Railroad. Address, Scranton, Pa.

HALSEY, Gaius L.:

Jurist; born at Nesquehoning, Carbon County, July 12, 1845; was educated at the Wilkesbarre Academy, the Liberal Institute, Clinton, N. Y., and Tufts College, Medford, Mass., where he graduated in 1867. He taught school for a time while at college and for a year after his graduation was a teacher at White Haven, Pa.; went to Washigton, D. C., in 1868, where he was engaged as a stenographer, and in 1869 and 1870 was stenographer for the Legislative Record at Harrisburg; served as assistant sergeant-at-arms in the House during 1870-1871, and as a transmitting clerk in the House 1871-1872. During this period he was engaged in the study of law and in September, 1872, was admitted to the Luzerne County bar and actively engaged in the practice of law until 1900, when he was elected to the bench of the Court of Common Pleas. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HALSTEAD, Alexander S.:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer Oct. 1, 1879; Assistant Engineer July 1, 1885; Passed Assistant Engineer, Sept. 11, 1895; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; qualified for general duties of line by examination, 1901; represented Engineer Corps of United States Navy at the Congress of the International Society for Testing Technical Materials at Stockholm, Sweden, in August, 1897. During Spanish-American War served on U. S. S. Raleigh on Asiatic Station, and participated in battle of Manila Bay, May 1, 1898; surrender of Corregidor Island, Manila Bay, May 4, 1898; capture of Grande Island, Subig Bay, and assault on Manila, Aug. 13, 1898. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

HAMAKER, Winters D.:

Physician; born Sept. 21, 1859, at Schellsburg, Bedford County, Pa.; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1880; was graduated from the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1884; resident physician to Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia, 1884-1885; resident physician to University Hospital, Philadelphia, 1885-1886; practiced medicine and surgery in Meadville, Pa., since 1886. Surgeon of Erie Railroad; member of Pennsylvania Medical Society, and of the American Medical Association; member, since 1895, of the Pennsylvania State Board of Medical Examiners, being appointed by Governors Hastings, Stone and Pennypacker. Married, in 1887, to Lizzie G. Townsend. Address, 883 Water St., Meadville, Pa.

HAMAN, C. S.:

Congregational minister; born March 14, 1832, at Nazareth, Pa.; educated at Nazareth Hall, Northampton County, Pa. Pastor of local congregations for sixteen years; Presiding Elder for thirty years, and Bishop of the United Evangelical Church for three years. Married Catharine A. Reinoehl March 18, 1858. Prohibitionist in politics. Address, 714 Washington St., Reading, Pa.

HAMER, James Henry:

Physician; son of Dr. James and Caroline A. Hamer; born Oct. 1, 1847, at Skippackville, Pa. In 1875 he was graduated from Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia. From 1889 to 1892 he was demonstrator of Chemistry. At Hahnemann Medical College he was Professor of Chemistry; is a member of the leading homeopathic medical societies. Since 1901 has been President of Collegeville Board of Health. Address, Collegeville, Pa.

HAMERSLY, Lewis Randolph:

Editor and publisher; born in Washington, D. C., Jan. 17, 1847; received his education in the private schools of Washington. On the maternal side he is the grandson of Commodore T. H. Stevens (who, at the age of eighteen, commanded one of Perry's ships, the Trippe, at the battle of Lake Erie) and nephew of the late Rear-Admiral T. H. Stevens, U. S. N., who greatly distinguished himself during the Civil War. On the paternal side, Mr. Hamersly is a grandnephew of the late Chief Justice Ellis Lewis, of Pennsylvania, for whom he is named. He was appointed an acting master's mate in the navy March 6, 1861, and this probably was the first appointment in the volunteer navy. In December, 1863, he was promoted to the grade of Acting Ensign, he being at that time less than seventeen years of age. On July 23, 1866, he was honorably discharged from the volunteer naval service and the same day commissioned as Second Lieutenant in the Marine Corps. In September, 1869, he resigned his commission. Several years ago a bill was before Congress, which had been reported favorably by the Committee on Naval Affairs, to place Mr. Hamersly on

the retired list as Captain in the Marine Corps, to which the then Secretary of the Navy attached the following remarks: "With reference to the request of the committee for an expression of the views of this department on the merits of the bill under consideration, I have the honor to state that, in view of the fact that the information contained in the inclosures of this communication show an enviable record of active service on the part of this gentleman during the late war in the volunteer navy, a commendable record subsequent thereto as a commissioned officer in the Marine Corps, until he was stricken down in the line of duty on board the ship to which he was attached, in a foreign port, condemned by a duly organized board of survey, consisting of medical officers of the navy, and transferred to the Naval Hospital at Norfolk, Va., for treatment for the disease with which he was suffering, and which he contracted in the line of duty, as before stated, it would seem to be unnecessary for an expression by this department of its views as to the merits of the bill further than to suggest that had Mr. Hamersly been retired at a time when he could have been retired justly and lawfully under the existing law, he would have been placed upon the retired list of the Marine Corps, with the rank of Second Lieutenant, which rank he then held. (Signed) B. F. Tracy, Secretary of the Navy." In 1870, a few months after his resignation from the Marine Corps, Mr. Hamersly compiled the first edition of his "Records of Living Officers of the United States Navy," a work which met with such success that in 1871 a second edition was called for, and since that date five other editions, the last in 1902, have been published. In 1881 Mr. Hamersly published "Hamersly's Naval Encyclopædia." In 1879 he started the United Service Magazine, of which he has continued to be the editor and publisher for twenty years, the magazine being now conducted by his son. While a Lieutenant in the Marine Corps stationed at the Norfolk Navy Yard, he married, in 1868, Miss Mary Palmer, of Portsmouth, Va. They have four children—one son, L. R. Hamersly, Jr., and three daughters, one the wife of Lieutenant Roland Curtin, of the Navy; one married to R. R. Roosevelt, Jr., of New York City, and the youngest the wife of Paymaster H. E. Biscoe, United States Navy. Mr. Hamersly is a member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Loyal Legion, and of the Army and Navy Club, of New York. Office, 49 Wall St., New York.

HAMERSLY, Lewis Randolph, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of Companion Lieutenant Lewis Randolph Hamersly. Elected Feb. 3, 1892. Educated at Penn Charter School, Philadelphia, and Georgetown College. Was graduated from the Law School of Georgetown College. Is editor and publisher of the United Service Magazine. Address, 156 Fifth Ave., New York City.

HAMILTON, John:

Member of the Pennsyvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; was born in County Derry, Ireland, in 1845; emigrated to the United States and located in Philadelphia in 1865, where he learned carpet weaving; started in the carpet business for himself in 1870; was a member of Council from 1895 to 1897; is a member of the Union League, Trades League and Philadelphia Bourse, and a Director of the National Security Bank; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 1521 E. Palmer St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAMILTON, John Taylor:

Moravian minister; son of Rev. Allan and Jane (Taylor) Hamilton; born April 30, 1859, in Antigua, West Indies; received his preparative education at Moravian Boarding School, Fulneck, England. In 1875 was graduated from Moravian College, Pa., and afterward, in 1877, from Moravian Theological Seminary. In 1901 received degree of D. D. at the Lafayette College. Married Cecelia Elizabeth Beck, June 7, 1886, at Philadelphia. From 1877 to 1881 he taught at Nazareth Hall. He was pastor of the Second Moravian Church, Philadelphia, from 1881 to 1886. Frrom 1886 to 1903 was Professor in Moravian College and Theological Seminary. He has been associate editor from 1883 to 1893 of The Moravian; afterward he became the sole editor from 1883 to 1884, and again from 1897 to 1899. He was a member, from 1898 to 1903, of the Administrative Board of the Moravian Church North; also Secretary for Propagating the Gospel, from 1886 to 1898;

also since 1902. Since 1899 he has been Vice President; is a member of the Moravian Foreign Mission Board Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

HAMILTON, Joseph E.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Bradford County; born in Windham Township, Bradford County, Pa., Feb. 7, 1848; educated in the common schools, Marathon Academy, Marathon, N. Y., and the State Normal School, at Mansfield, Pa.; is engaged in farming, stock raising and the nursery business; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900 and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, North Orwell, Pa.

HAMILTON, Samuel, A. M., Ph. D.:

Educator; Supt. of Public Schools of Allegheny County, Pa.; born in Washington County, Pa., June 30, 1856; his father, Samuel Hamilton, was born in Washington County, Pa., in 1807, and being a man of fine literary tastes, he traveled extensively in Europe, where he married Mary, daughter of Kairns Patterson, of Donegal, Ireland; on his return to America he settled on a farm in Washington County, where eight children were born to them, the fourth son being Samuel. After the death of his father he worked for the farmers of the neighborhood in the summer and attended the district school in the winter; at the age of seventeen years he taught in the same school where he had been a pupil; while engaged in teaching he studied under a tutor, and during vacation attended the academy at New Texas; later he completed a course at the Laird Institute, a classical school located at Murraysville, Pa.; in this school he assisted as a teacher while carrying on his studies as a student; he also spent some time at the Oakdale Academy. In 1878 he was elected principal of the schools of Chartiers Borough, in Allegheny County, now known as Carnegie, which position he filled for three years, when he accepted the principalship of the Braddock schools, where he now resides. While teaching he read law with James McF. Carpenter of Pittsburg, but before he was ready for admission to the bar he was appointed, in September, 1886, to the office of County Superintendent of Public Schools of Allegheny County, Pa., to which office he was elected the next spring; he has since been re-elected five times, and is now serving his sixth term. His written reports to the State Superintendent of Public Instruction, and the more elaborate report which he annually publishes in book form, are critically studied by the leading educators. In 1886 he organized the Allegheny County Directors' Association, which is now one of the branches of the Pennsylvania Educational Association, the successor of the Pennsylvania State Teachers' Association, of which Superintendent Hamilton was the President in 1893-1894. In connection with his editorial work he pursued a course of study under the direction of the faculty of Grove City College and received the degree of Ph. D. from that institution. In 1883 the great steel manufacturer, Andrew Carnegie, gave Principal Hamilton the sum of $500 for the library of the public schools at Braddock; this is said to be the initial act of that phase of philanthropy to which Mr. Carnegie has since given many millions; for many years he was a Director of the Masonic Hall Association and a member of the Board of Managers of the Carnegie Library; he is a Director of the State Bank at Braddock; he served in the City Council six years, and was for three years its President. Member of the Calvary Presbyterian Church, of which he is an elder; member of Braddock's Field Lodge No. 510; Shiloh Chapter, No. 257; Gorgas Lodge of Perfection; Pittsburg Chapter Rose Croix; Pittsburg Council Princes of Jerusalem; Tancred Commandery No. 48, Knights Templar; Pennsylvania Consistery, S. P. R. S. In 1902 he was crowned an honorary member of the Supreme Council of the thirty-third and last degree of the Northern Masonic Jurisdiction of the United States. June 2, 1886, he married Minnie M., the only child of John and Sarah E. McCune of Braddock; of this union one son, Paul Holland Hamilton, was born. Mrs. Hamilton died May 9, 1887, and Mr. Hamilton married again June 1, 1898; his second wife was Mary R., the daughter of John and Mary Kennedy of New Brighton, Pa.; to them has been born one daughter, Elizabeth Hamilton. Address, Braddock, Pa.

HAMILTON, Samuel Todd:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Private, Corporal and Sergeant Cos. I and B and Commissary Sergeant and Quartermaster Sergeant B Fifteenth Pennsyl-

vania Cavalry Aug. 22, 1862 to June 21, 1865; Second Lieutenant Second Cavalry June 18, 1867; First Lieutenant Nov. 27, 1868; Captain June 14, 1879; retired Aug. 15, 1892. Address, Athenaeum Club, Charles and Franklin Sts., Baltimore, Md.

HAMILTON, Thomas J.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twenty-eighth Infantry July 11, 1861; Corporal July 12, 1861; Sergeant Jan. 1, 1863; First Sergeant July 1, 1863; discharged for promotion June 12, 1863; First Lieutenant Twenty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry June 13, 1863; Captain Nov. 25, 1864; honorably mustered out July 18, 1865. Elected May 4, 1892. Address, 4931 Parrish St., Philadelphia.

HAMILTON, William T., M. D.:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 23, 1864; educated in the public and private schools of Philadelphia; was graduated at Jefferson Medical College in 1887, served twenty months as resident surgeon at State Hospital, at Ashland, Pa. Practiced medicine at Ashland, Pa., for three years, returned to Philadelphia in 1892. Member of the Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. Address, 933 Huntingdon St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAMLIN, Byron D.:

Lawyer and Senator; born in Shesheguin, Bradford County, Pa., May 7, 1824. His father, Dr. Asa Hamlin, dying when Byron was but eleven years old, he had to go actively to work to aid in the family support, beginning by peeling bark from fallen hemlock trees and selling it as fuel. At thirteen he became mail carrier between Smethport, Pa., and Olean, N. Y., a distance of fifty-six miles, which he made twice a week on a mule. Gaining some little education by home study, he began to teach a district school at the age of sixteen, afterward spent a year and a half in Allegheny College, and then began the study of law under his elder brother, Orlo J. Hamlin, who was twenty years his senior, and had won eminence in the law. Becoming a partner of his brother after admission to practice, he made a diligent study of land law and land titles, and in time became the owner of some large tracts of timber and oil lands, which eventually proved very valuable to him. An energetic Democrat, he was nominated for the Legislature in 1848, but declined. In 1852 he was elected to the State Senate, and, though one of the youngest member, was elected its presiding officer in 1854. He was defeated in the succeeding election. In 1868 declined a nomination for President Judge, and in 1882 was induced to accept a nomination for the Legislature, but was defeated, his party being then largely in the minority. Address, Smethport, Pa.

HAMLIN, Henry:

President of the Hamlin Bank and Trust Company. Address, Smethport, McKean County, Pa.

HAMLIN, Henry:

Banker; born in Smethport, Pa., April 9, 1830; educated at Smethport Academy; President Hamlin Bank and Trust Co.; Trustee Fidelity Trust Company, Buffalo; Director First National Bank of Braddock, Pa.; Empire Coke Company, Geneva, N. Y.; Conklin Wagon Company, Olean, N. Y.; Port Allegany and Coudersport Railroad; President of Smethport Water Company, Smethport Gas Company, and Great Southern Lumber Company, New Orleans, La. Married Hannah S. McCoy. Republican in politics. Address, Smethport, McKean County, Pa.

HAMMETT, Frederick W.:

President and constructor of street railways; born in Phiadelphia, July 14, 1859; his father, Barnabas Hammett, was a pioneer in the Pennsylvania coal business, his firm, Noble, Hammett & Co., being the largest coal shipping concern of its day; Asa Parker was its junior member, and was aided by it to construct the Lehigh Valley Railroad from Mauch Chunk to Bethlehem. After a preliminary education in academies, Mr. Hammett entered the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania and practiced law in Philadelphia for two years after his graduation in 1881. At the same time he engaged in mining enterprises, and was Treasurer from 1881 to 1885 of the Cohoba Coal and Coke Company, the first coal mining company in Alabama; he founded the oil mining firm of L. McDonald & Co. in 1883, and after its absorption by the Aetna Oil Company in 1885 became President of the latter; in 1890 this was consolidated with several other oil companies, Mr. Hammett becoming Treasurer of the com-

bination, a position which he still holds; in 1899-1900 he constructed the Philadelphia, Morton and Swarthmore Street Railway and became its President, and in 1901 was elected President of the Media, Middleton, Aston and Chester Electric Railway Company, which he likewise constructed. He is officially connected with a number of other corporations, and is a member of the Union League and the Manufacturers' Club of Philadelphia. He married Martha Q. Lane in 1883 and has three children, two sons and a daughter. Address, 2106 Tioga St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAMMOND, E. R.:

President of the Bolivar National Bank. Address, Bolivar, Westmoreland County.

HAMMOND, Jas. H.:

President of the Superior Steel Company; is the son of Wm. J. Hammond, long connected with the iron business in Pittsburg. He was born March 13, 1868, in the Iron City, and received his early rolling-mill experience in the old Pennsylvania Iron & Steel Company, operated by W. J. Hammond & Sons. Sheet iron and sheet steel composed the principal product of the old "Pennsylvania Forge," and the knowledge of this industry has been of great assistance to Mr. Hammond in the business he is now connected with. Married in 1891 to the only daughter of Jos. S. Seaman, of the Seaman-Sleeth Company, Pittsburg, Pa. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HANAUER, Simon W.:

Deputy Consul General; born in Bavaria in 1838; emigrated to the United States when thirteen years of age; naturalized in Philadelphia in 1867; returned to Germany several years later and engaged in journalism as a pastime; appointed Vice and Deputy Consul General to Frankfort, Germany, March 8, 1899; appointed Deputy Consul General, Dec. 1, 1900. Address, Frankfort, Germany.

HANCOCK, Albert Elmer:

Professor of English in Haverford College, Pa.; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 30, 1870; educated at Philadelphia High School and Wesleyan University, Middletown, Conn.; traveled abroad for two years (1892-1894); took degree of Ph. D. from Harvard University, 1897; Instructor in Romance Languages in Williams College 1898, and since then on the faculty at Haverford. Is a member of the Alpha Delta Phi fraternity. Author of "The French Revolution and the English Poets," a study in historical criticism; "Henry Bourland, the Passing of the Cavalier, a Novel of the Reconstruction in Virginia." Literary critic for the Outlook. Contributor of fiction and essays to the magazines. Address, Haverford College, Pa.

HANCOCK, Elisha A.:

Soldier and merchant; born near Wilkesbarre, Pa., in 1839; spent his early years at farm work, attending school during the winter; entered a Wilkesbarre machine shop as an apprentice at fifteen, and worked at his trade of machinist until 1861, when he enlisted in a company at Wilkesbarre to take part in the war. The services of this company, when first offered, were declined, but were accepted in the new call for troops after the battle of Bull Run, Mr. Hancock becoming First Lieutenant of Company H, Ninth Pennsylvania Cavalry. He served in the army until the end of the war, rising to the rank of Major, and taking part in more than fifty engagements. He was with Sherman in his march to the sea, and through the Carolinas, and lost his left leg as the result of a wound received near the end of the war. Major Hancock was many times highly commended for gallantry and for the able and efficient discharge of his duties. Unable, on account of his wound, to return to his trade, he opened a mining supply store in 1866, at Plains, Pa., and in 1875 engaged with his brother in the grain shipping trade at Wilkesbarre. The business of the firm grew gradually and steadily until it became one of the largest in its line in the United States, being removed to Philadelphia as a better centre of receipt and distribution. Four years after moving to Philadelphia, Mr. Hancock was elected President of the Commercial Exchange, and when Governor Hoyt took his chair he appointed him Quartermaster General of the State, with the rank of Colonel. While in Wilkesbarre Major Hancock was a Director of the People's Bank, and in Philadelphia he aided in founding and became a Director of the Fourth Street National Bank. He was also for several years a Director of the Pennsylvania and New York Canal and Railroad Company. He is a member of the Loyal Legion, Rit-

tenhouse and Country Clubs, the Grand Army of the Republic, and several clubs, and has served as Director and Vice President of the Union League Address, 2107 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HANCOCK, James D.:

Lawyer; born in the Wyoming Valley, Pa., June 9, 1837; spent his boyhood on a farm until sixteen, when his family removed to Wilkesbarre. There his education was continued, and was completed at Kenyon College, Ohio, where he graduated in 1859; in 1900 the degree of LL.D. was conferred upon him by Kenyon College, his alma mater. After two years of teaching in the Western University of Pennsylvania, he began the study of law, and was admitted to the bar of Pittsburg in 1861. Here he practiced for four years, and then removed to Franklin, Pa., where he built up a large practice, becoming in 1877 solicitor of the Allegheny Valley Railroad Company, and of the Buffalo, New York and Philadelphia Railroad Company in 1878, being made general solicitor of the latter in 1887. He resigned in 1890. He was nominated by the Democratic Party for Congress in 1892, and for Congressman-at-large in 1894. In 1871 Gov. Hoyt appointed him Trustee of the Insane Hospital at Warren, which position he held for thirteen years. He was nominated for Elector-at-large in 1896, but declined on account of objections to the party platform. In 1879 the Seneca Indians of the Allegheny River adopted him as a member of their nation, giving him the name of "Nya-Gua-Hai," or "Grizzly Bear." Mr. Hancock is a member of several reform and other societies. Address, Franklin, Pa.

HAND, Alfred:

Jurist; born at Honesdale, Pa., March 26, 1835; was graduated at Yale College in 1857. He then entered upon the study of law at Montrose, Pa., and was admitted to the bar of that place in 1859. In 1860 he opened an office at Scranton, Pa., entering a law firm entitled Jessups & Hand, which soon had an active and profitable business. In 1866 he entered into partnership with Isaac J. Post, which continued until 1879, when Mr. Hand was appointed by Gov. Hoyt a Judge in the Eleventh Judicial District. He was elected Judge in 1880 for a ten years' term, and in 1888, while serving as President Judge, he was appointed by Gov. Beaver Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, to fill a vacancy. He retired from the bench in 1889, since which time he has been engaged in law practice, largely as counsel for important corporations. He was President of the Third National Bank from 1872 to 1879, and has been active in charitable institutions, being President of the Oral School for Deaf Mutes, at Scranton, and actively connected with other institutions. He has been President of the Scranton Free Library since its foundation. Address, Scranton, Pa.

HAND, Horace C.:

President of the Wayne County Savings Bank. Address, Honesdale, Wayne County, Pa.

HAND, Isaac P.:

Lawyer; born at Berwick, Pa., April 5, 1843; son of Rev. Aaron H. Hand, D. D., of the Presbyterian Church. He graduated from Lafayette College in 1865, having served three months in the Civil War during his period of college life. After graduating, he was a school principal for two years, and then began the study of law in Scranton, obtaining admission to the bar in 1869. In 1870 he moved to Wilkesbarre, where he became a law partner of Hon. C. E. Wright, the firm continuing till 1876, since which date he has practiced alone. Mr. Hand has practiced largely in the Orphans Court, and has had charge of the settlement of many large estates, the litigation in some of which was carried to the Supreme Court of the State, and in others to United States Supreme Court. He has several times been Chairman of the Republican County Committee, has frequently served in State conventions and was a delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1892. In 1901 he was a candidate for Judge of the Orphans Court. He is a Director of the People's Bank of Wilkesbarre and one of the proprietors of the Dolph Coal Company. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HAND, William Jessup:

Lawyer; born July 26, 1866, at Scranton, Pa.; son of Hon. Alfred Hand, ex-Justice of Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and grandson of Hon. William Jessup, the distinguished Jurist of Montrose, Pa.; prepared for college at the School of Lackawanna in Scranton; was graduated from Yale University with the class of 1887. Was a member of Delta Kappa Epsilon and Phi Beta Kappa fra-

ternities in college; read law in his father's office, and on retirement of latter from bench, formed partnership with him in practice of law at Scranton in 1890. Married, Jan. 12, 1893, Caroline Bailey Smith. Is a Republican in politics. Served in the City Councils and on the School Board; served as Director twelve years, and as President two years of the Young Men's Christian Association. President of Nay Aug Coal Company, of Scranton, and American Chair Manufacturing Company, of Hallstead, Pa.; Treasurer of the National Elevator and Machine Company of Honesdale, Pa., and Director of Thouron Coal Land Company, of Scranton, and Western Sugar and Land Company, of Grand Junction, Colo. Address, Scranton, Pa.

HANDBURY, Thomas Henry:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy July 1, 1861; Second Lieutenant Second Artillery June 23, 1865; transferred to Engineers May 1, 1866; First Lieutenant May 1, 1866; Captain Sept. 5, 1871; Major June 2, 1884; Lieutenant Colonel April 30, 1901. Address, Room 92, Flood Building, San Francisco, Cal.

HANIFEN, John E.:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 12, 1848; began his business career at the age of fourteen as a mill boy, in which aptness and industry gained him advancement till he was given charge of the hosiery department. In 1874 he began the hosiery manufacture for himself, with a fellow workman, George R. Jesson; opening in a single room, they occupied three rooms at the end of a year, and in 1876 their fast growing business rendered it necessary to erect a five-story factory building, which needed to be increased in 1881. Mr. Jesson soon after withdrew, leaving Mr. Hanifen sole proprietor. He introduced new machinery and began the manufacture of jersey and knit cloths. The demand for the latter grew so great that in time the whole factory was devoted to the making of knit cloths. Samples of these were exhibited at the New Orleans Exposition of 1884 and afterward placed in the National Museum at Washington. The manufacture of underwear has since been added. He served the city in the Common Council 1883-1887, and in the Select Council, 1887-1896, rendering efficient service as a member of important committees. He is a Director of the Kensington National Bank, and of the Johnston Frog and Switch Company, of Chester, Pa., and a member of the Union League, the Philadelphia Bourse, and other associations. Address, 1624 North 16th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HANNA, Meredith:

Lawyer; born Oct. 27, 1874, in Philadelphia, Pa.; educated at the William Penn Charter School, and University of Pennsylvania; received the degree of B. S. in 1895 and LL. B. in 1898; enlisted in Battery "A," Pennsylvania Volunteers, and served from June 15 to Nov. 19, 1898, being in the army of occupation in Porto Rico. Is a member of the Pennsylvania Society of the Sons of the Revolution, the Netherlands Society, and the Phi Kappa Psi fraternity; studied law in the office of Joseph de Forest Junkin, and admitted to the bar in June, 1898. Republican in politics. Address, 110 South 38th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HANNA, T. Carson:

Clergyman; son of the Rev. T. A. T. Hanna, formerly of Philadelphia; born in Brooklyn, N. Y.; educated at Plantsville, Conn., at Central Training School of Philadelphia, from which he won a scholarship to the University of Pennsylvania, and took a special course in the scientific department, and School of Architecture, after which he went to Hazleton, Pa., and founded a mission and organized the present Baptist Church of that city; entered Bucknell University, Lewisburg, Pa., graduating in 1895; then entered the Divinity School of Yale University for the theological course, winning the scholarship for proficiency in Hebrew. While at Yale he was pastor of the Baptist Church of Plantsville, Conn., in which place he was ordained and organized the Baptist Church of Naugatuck, Conn., located at Union City. Married Miss Ann Barnes Cook, of Southington, Conn. At present pastor of Jenkintown Baptist Church. Address, Jenkintown, Pa.

HANNA, William Brantly:

Jurist; born Nov. 23, 1835, in Philadelphia. In 1853 was graduated from Central High School, Philadelphia. By Bucknell University in 1885 he was conferred the degree of D. C. L.; studied law at the University of Pennsylvania, also with his father. In 1857 was admitted to the bar and was for a number of years Assistant

District Attorney of Philadelphia. From 1867 to 1874 he was a member of Philadelphia City Councils, also a member of the convention which framed the present Constitution of Pennsylvania. Was one of the first three Judges elected in 1874, of the newly established Orphans Court of Philadelphia. In 1878 he was appointed President Judge, and was unanimously re-elected in 1884 and 1894. President of the Trustees of Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital; also Trustee of the Baptist Home and of the Bucknell University, and Vice President of West Philadelphia Institute; also manager of the Home Missionary Society of Philadelphia. President of the Penn Club and member of numerous other societies. Address, 110 South 38th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HANNUM, John Berne:

Lawyer; born at Berne, Switzerland, Aug. 15, 1852; his parents, citizens of Delaware County, Pa., were then temporarily residing in Europe. He was educated at the Concord (Pa.) Seminary and read law in the office of the late Hon. John. B. Henkson, Chester, Pa., and was admitted to the bar of Delaware County, Feb. 5, 1877. In 1883 he represented the old North Ward in City Councils and was re-elected in 1885, but resigned before the expiration of his term of service; was elected District Attorney of Delaware County in 1887 and re-elected in 1890, serving from January, 1888, to January, 1894. While in the discharge of that office, he represented the Commonwealth in the famous Pfitzenmeyer murder trial, one of the most sensational homicide cases in the criminal annals of the United States. In 1895 he was appointed Solicitor of the Philadelphia, Baltimore and Washington railroad Company and later of the Delaware County and Philadelphia Electric Railway Company. Mr. Hannum is a member of the Union League of Philadelphia. Jan. 4, 1879, he married Mary H. Irwin. Address, Chester, Pa.

HANNUM, John L.:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed Third Assistant Engineer, April 21, 1863; Pawnee, 1863-1865. Promoted to Second Assistant Engineer, 1864; Guerriere, 1867-1869; Terror, North Atlantic Station, 1869-1871. Promoted to First Assistant Engineer, 1872; Worcester, North Atlantic Station, 1873-1875; Philadelphia, 1877; Richmond, Asiatic Station, 1879-1881; Philadelphia, 1881-1882; Nipsic, South Atlantic Station, 1883-1884; Pinta, 1884-1886; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1886-1889; Iroquois, Pacific Station, 1889-1892; receiving ship Vermont, July, 1892 to 1895. Promoted to Chief Engineer, May, 1891; Amphitrite, July, 1895; Indiana, 1897; Minneapolis, February, 1898; Brooklyn, March, 1898, to August, 1898; Minneapolis and Columbia December 16, 1898. Retired as Captain, June 30, 1899. Address, 2029 Ontario St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HANNUM, William Gangmere:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Entered Naval Academy, Sept. 23, 1872; was graduated June 20, 1876; Essex, 1877. Promoted to Ensign, Aug. 2, 1879; receiving ship St. Louis, 1879-1881; Endeavor, 1881; Enterprise, 1881-1883; Monocacy, 1883; Enterprise, 1884; Franklin, 1885; Vermont, 1885. Promoted to Lieutenant (junior grade), May 6, 1886; Coast Survey schooner Palinurus, 1886; New Hampshire, 1887; Ranger, 1887; Adams, 1888; Mohican, 1888-1890; Inspector of Steel, February, 1891, to September, 1892. Promoted to Lieutenant, Oct. 2, 1891; Navy Yard, New York, September, 1892, to September, 1893; Adams, Pacific Station, September, 1893 to 1895; Yorktown, January, 1895-1896; New York Navy Yard, February, 1897-1898; April, 1898, Wilmington, to 1900. Retired, Oct. 23, 1900. Address, Navy Yard, New York, N. Y.

HANSCOM, John Forsyth:

Naval Constructor United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Twenty-seventh Maine Infantry Sept. 10, 1862; mustered out July 17, 1863; Assistant Naval Constructor United States Navy (Junior Lieutenant) July 25, 1875; Naval Constructor (Commander) Oct. 10, 1888; Naval Constructor (Captain) March 3, 1899. Awarded the "Medal of Honor" under resolution of Congress, "for having offered his services to the Government after expiration of term of service." Elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, Post Office Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

HANSON, E. Hunn:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Corporal Commonwealth (Penn-

sylvania) Artillery April 30, 1861; mustered out Aug. 5, 1861. First Lieutenant and Adjutant Fourth Missouri Cavalry, Nov. 19, 1862; discharged for promotion May 22, 1865; Captain and Aide-de-Camp United States Volunteers Feb. 21, 1865; honorably mustered out Aug. 17, 1865. Elected Oct. 17, 1888. Address, 704 Sansom St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARBACH, Abram Alexander:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Sergeant Company E, First Iowa Infantry, May 7 to Aug. 20, 1861; private and Corporal Company H, First Battalion Eleventh Infantry, Dec. 7, 1861, to June 20, 1862; Second Lieutenant Eleventh Infantry, June 11, 1862; First Lieutenant July 2, 1863; transferred to Twentieth Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; Regimental Adjutant Dec. 6, 1866, to March 1, 1867; Captain, Jan. 22, 1867; Major Eighteenth Infantry March 12, 1894; Lieutenant Colonel Third Infantry, Aug. 8, 1897; Colonel First Infantry, July 19, 1899; Brigadier General May 16, 1902; retired May, 1902; brevetted Captain July 2, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa. Address, Rochester, N. Y.

HARBAUGH, James Fleming Linn:

Lawyer and author; was born at Lancaster, Pa., April 29, 1860, a son of the Rev. Henry Harbaugh, D. D., and Mary Louise (Linn); was educated in a preparatory way at Mercersburg College, and graduated in 1882 at Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster; admitted to the bar at Chambersburg, Pa., in 1884, and later to the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. Married, Aug. 16, 1887, to Pauline F., daughter of the late Judge Francis M. Kimmell. Independent Republican and member of several historical societies. Writer of local history and special newspaper articles. Author "Life of the Rev. Henry Harbaugh, D. D.," published at Philadelphia 1900. Address, Chambersburg, Pa.

HARBSTER, Matthew:

Manufacturer; born in Lehigh County, Pennsylvania, on the 18th of May, 1831; removed with his parents in early youth to Pottstown, Pa., where he attended the public schools; learned blacksmithing with his brother, William, in Hamburg. In 1852 he removed with his brother to Reading and with several others founded the Reading Hardware Works, with which he is still connected, the establishment now giving employment to 1,800 hands, being one of the largest of its kind in the country. He has served on both benches of City Councils (Select and Common) and in the Reading School Board, and is at present a member of the Board of Water Commissioners. He was one of the organizers of the Montello Brick Company, is a Director of the Farmers' National Bank of Reading; President of the Reading Land Improvement Company, and interested in other enterprises. Address, Reading, Pa.

HARDENBERGH, Edmund B.:

Auditor General; born at Wilsonville, Wayne County, Pa., July 31, 1846; educated at the public schools and at Eastman's Business College, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; learned the business of railroading and was employed by the Erie Railroad Company as conductor and traveling instructor for upwards of twenty-five years; was Chairman of the Republican County Committee of Wayne County for the years 1891 and 1892; has been a delegate to several Republican State Conventions; was a delegate to the Republican National Convention at St. Louis, 1896; was a member of the House of Representatives during the sessions of 1885 and 1887; elected to the Senate in 1894; was a member of the Senate Committee to inquire into municipal affairs, session of 1895; re-elected to the Senate in 1898, after a bitter factional strife; was nominated by the Republican State Convention for Auditor General April 25, 1900, without opposition, and was elected the following November over P. Gray Meek, the Democratic candidate, by a majority of 266,100, the largest ever given a candidate for that office in Pennsylvania; resigned as a member of the Senate May 6, 1901, to assume the office of Auditor General. During the first two years of his term the revenues of the State were larger than in any similar period in its history. Address, Lochiel Hotel, Harrisburg, Pa.

HARDING, Charlotte:

Artist; daughter of Joseph and Charlotte Elizabeth Harding; born Aug. 31, 1873 in Newark, N. J. Since 1880 has resided in Philadelphia, received her education at public schools in Philadelphia. She was a student at the Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, and was graduat-

ed from Philadelphia School of Design for Women. At the Philadelphia School of Design for Women she was awarded the Horstman Fellowship; also George W. Childs gold medal for artistic work; and silver medal for illustrations at the Woman's Exposition, London, in 1900. She has done illustrated work for Century, Harper's, Collier's Weekly, and McClure's Magazines. Member of the Plastic and Fellowship Clubs, and is unmarried. Address, 2043 Brandywine St.; studio, 10 South Eighteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARDY, J. Alexander:

Of the jewelry house of Hardy & Hayes, Pittsburg, was born in that city in 1861; entered the employ of W. W. Wattles as office boy, later became indentured as an apprentice in the workrooms. At the completion of his apprenticeship was transferred to the sales department. After thirteen years with Mr. Wattles, in 1877 he formed the firm of Hardy & Hayes. Sole owner of a large office building, and considerable real estate in the business part of town. Devotes much time to the interests of the Home Trust Company, of which he is a Director. Address, 429 Rebecca St., Pittsburg, Pa.

HARE, Hobart Amory:

Physician; born Sept. 20, 1862 at Philadelphia. In 1885 was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania B. Sc.; also M. D. in 1884; and later in 1893 from Jefferson Medical College. At the University of Pennsylvania in 1890 was Professor of Children's Diseases, and since that time has been Professor of Therapeutics at Jefferson Medical College. From 1888 to 1889 he was editor of the University Medical Magazine; also of the Medical News from 1890 to 1891. Since then he has been editor of Therapeutic Gazette. Various Universities and Medical Societies both American and foreign have awarded him prizes for medical essays. He is a member of the College of Physicians, Philadelphia; Association of American Physicians. He belongs to the following clubs: Philadelphia, Union League, University, Corinthian Yacht. Address, 1801 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARE, John Innes Clark:

Jurist; born Oct. 17, 1817, in Philadelphia. In 1834 was graduated from University of Pennsylvania. After studying law, in 1841 he was admitted to the bar. Held office as Associate Judge of District Court, Philadelphia, and in 1867 he was Presiding Judge. From 1875 to 1895 he was Presiding Judge of Court of Common Pleas. At the University of Pennsylvania he is emeritus Professor of Institutes of Law. He is author (with Horace B. Wallis) of "American Leading Cases." "The Laws of Contracts," etc. Address, 1118 Twenty-second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARGEST, Thomas S.

Jurist; born in Baltimore County, Md., Nov. 24, 1846; educated in the Baltimore public schools; removed with his parents to Wilmington, Del., in 1860, where he worked in the market gardens of his father; removed to Harrisburg, Pa., in 1861, working in the same business till 1863, when he entered the army as wagon master, having mustered thirty-two men and taken them to Washington. After the war he studied law and general literature at Winchester, Va., and in 1867 was admitted to practice in the Virginia courts. He was appointed District Attorney for Shenandoah County, Va., in 1868, making Hon. Mark Bird, who had been elected but was incapacitated by the Fourteenth Amendment to the Constitution, his deputy. In like manner he was appointed to succeed Judge J. T. Harris, who was similarly incapacitated, as Judge of the Twelfth Judicial Circuit of Virginia. When the new Constitution of Virginia was adopted he lost his seat on the bench through hostile legislation and resumed his private practice at Winchester. He returned to Harrisburg in 1873, and in 1876 was elected City Solicitor, holding this office till 1890. Since then he has been engaged in general practice. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

HARGER, Simon J. J.:

Anatomist; born in Hecktown, Northampton County, Pa., June 18, 1865; educated in the Keystone State Normal School of Pennsylvania, and the Veterinary Department of the University of Pennsylvania, being a member of the first graduating class of this department in 1887. Immediately after graduating he was appointed Demonstrator of Veterinary Anatomy in the University, holding this position till 1890, when he was advanced to his present position, that of Professor of Veterinary Anatomy and Zoötechnics. He has served efficiently on the State Board of Veterinary Examiners of Pennsylvania, and was the originator of the bill creating this board, whose

passage through the Legislature was very largely due to his efforts. He is a member of the Keystone Veterinary, the Pennsylvania State Veterinary and the American Veterinary Associations. Address, 2108 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARKISHEIMER, Howard Ensor:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Major William J. Harkisheimer. Elected Oct. 18, 1899. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARK, Joseph Maximilian:

Educator; born June 4, 1849, at Philadelphia. In 1870 he was graduated from Moravian College and Theological Seminary, later receiving degree of D. D. at Franklin and Marshall College; was pastor of Moravian Church in Lebanon, Philadelphia, and Lancaster, Pa., for many years; is an editorial writer; also contributor to the Outlook, Sunday School Times, Andover Review. Author of "The Unity of the Truth in Christianity and Evolution." He has translated and edited "Chronicon Ephratense." Since 1893 has been principal of Moravian Seminary for Young Women at Bethlehem, Pa.; it was founded in 1749, and is the oldest boarding school in America for girls. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

HARLAN, George Cuvier, M. D.:

Son of Dr. Richard Harlan; born in Philadelphia Jan. 28, 1835; attended school in Philadelphia, Burlington, West Chester and Wilmington; was graduated at Delaware College in class of 1855, and in medicine at University of Pennsylvania in 1858; resident physician at Wills Eye, St. Joseph's and Pennsylvania Hospitals. Surgeon Eleventh Pennsylvania Cavalry; Medical Inspector of forces at Suffolk, Va., Army of Virginia; taken prisoner during Wilson's raid at battle of Ream's Station, and left in charge of prison hospital in Petersburg; on return to Philadelphia was in charge of Military Hospital at Twenty-third and Filbert Sts.; was Surgeon to St. Mary's Hospital, to the Eye and Ear Department of the Children's Hospital, and to Wills Eye Hospital. He is now Attending Ophthalmologist to the Pennsylvania Hospital, Consulting Surgeon to Wills Eye Hospital, and Consulting Ophthalmologist to the Pennsylvania Institute for the Blind and the Pennsylvania Institute for the Deaf and Dumb, and emeritus Professor of Diseases of the Eye in Philadelphia Polyclinic. Author of article on the "Orbit in Wood's System of Medicine," article on the "Eyelids in Norris' and Oliver's System of Diseases of the Eye," and of numerous papers on ophthalmological subjects, chiefly published in the "Transactions of the American Ophthalmological Society," of which he was President for several years; also revised the chapters on the eye in the American edition of "Holmes' Surgery" and in "Gross' System of Surgery." Address, 1515 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARLEY, Lewis Reifsneider:

Educator; son of Harrison and Sue (Hollowbush) Harley; born Aug. 16, 1866, at North Coventry, Pa.; in 1892 he was graduated Ph. B. from Illinois Wesleyan University. At the University of Pennsylvania he took a post-graduate course in history and politics; also degree of Ph. D. in 1895; in 1894 he took an honorary degree of A. M. at Dickinson College. Since 1896 he has been Professor of History at Central High School. He is author of the following books: "Francis Lieber," "The Life of Charles Thompson, Secretary of the Continental Congress," etc. Edited "Jenkins' History of Pennsylvania." Address, 2432 Norris St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARMAN, David A., Sr.:

Superintendent of Schools, Hazleton; born near McAlistersville, Pa., Aug. 19, 1851; educated in the public schools, the Bloomsburg State Normal School, and the University of Pennsylvania; honorary degree of A. M. was conferred by Pennsylvania College; he taught district school two years and graded school three years; principal of Juniata County Training School for Teachers for two years, and of the Educational Department of the Chester Springs Soldiers' Orphan School four years; elected to his present position in 1881. He is a successful institute instructor, an active member of the State and National Educational Associations, and was President of the Department of Superintendence in the State Association during 1897-1898. Address, Hazleton, Pa.

HARMON, Millard Fillmore:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy Sept. 1, 1876; Second

transferred to First Artillery July 21, 1880; transferred to First Artillery July, 1880; First Lieutenant Dec. 4, 1888; Captain, Second Artillery, March 2, 1899; Artillery Corps Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Fort Hamilton, N. Y.

HARMONY, David B.:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from same State April 7, 1847; attached to frigate Brandywine, Brazil Squadron, 1847; frigate Ohio, Pacific Squadron, 1847-1848; sloop Warren, Pacific Squadron 1849-1850; sloop Falmouth, Pacific Squadron, 1851-1852; Naval Academy 1853; promoted to Passed Midshipman June 10, 1852; storeship Relief 1854; promoted to Master 1855; commissioned as Lieutenant Sept. 16, 1855; Baltimore 1856-1857; Decatur, Pacific Squadron, 1858-1860; Iroquois, Western Gulf Blockading Squadron, 1861-1862; bombardment and passage of Forts Jackson and St. Philip Chalmete batteries, and capture of New Orleans; capture of Grand Gulf; both engagements with batteries at Vicksburg; engagement with rebel ram Arkansas; commissioned as Lieutenant Commander July 16, 1862; Nahant on South Atlantic Blockading Squadron, 1862-1863; attack on defenses of Charleston, April 7, 1863; capture of rebel ram Atlanta June 17, 1863; bombardment of Morris Island batteries from July 10 to Aug. 1, 1863; Tahoma, East Gulf Blockading Squadron, 1864; Sebago, West Gulf Blockading Squadron, 1864-1865; capture of Mobile; Navy Yard, New York, 1866-1867; commissioned as Commander July 25, 1866; commanding steamer Frolic, European Squadron, 1867-1869; Inspector of Supplies, Navy Yard, New York, 1869-1871; Kearsarge, Asiatic Station, 1873-1874; commanding flagship Hartford, Asiatic Station, 1874-1875; commissioned as Captain Feb. 4, 1875; Chief of Bureau of Yards and Docks 1885-1889; commissioned as Commodore Sept. 29, 1885; promoted to Rear Admiral March 26, 1889; retired June 26, 1893. Address, 1623 Massachusetts Ave., Washington, D. C.

HARPER, John Bell:

President of Southwark National Bank of Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia Aug. 16, 1847; received common school education. Elected Cashier of Southwark National Bank in April, 1893, and President in the same year, succeeding Francis P. Steel. Member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Union League Club of Philadelphia, Arbitration Committee of the Philadelphia Clearing House Association of Philadelphia; member Board of Trustees Second Presbyterian Church, Bedford Street Mission. Address, 616 South Second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARR, Wm. Elias:

Clergyman; born in South Perkasie, Pa., on Nov. 2, 1874; educated at Sellersville High School, Lehigh Preparatory, Franklin and Marshall College and Reformed Theological Seminary at Lancaster, Pa.; taught school for three years; was graduated from college in 1898; from Theological Seminary 1901; installed as pastor of Faith and St. James' Charge, Reading, Pa., Oct. 8, 1901. Address, 152 Walnut St., Reading, Berks County, Pa.

HARRIMAN, Horace Marshall:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Paymaster's Steward, United States Navy, May 29, 1862; Acting Assistant Paymaster (Master) Sept. 11, 1862; honorably discharged Jan. 29, 1866. Elected Oct. 10, 1894. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRIS, Frank G.:

State Treasurer; born at Karthaus, Clearfield County, Pa., Nov. 6, 1845; his early educational advantages were very limited; at the age of twelve years he began work in a saw mill, and until he was twenty-four years of age his life was spent in lumbering and on a farm; in 1873 he was graduated from Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport; in 1876 he was graduated from Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., and immediately went to Clearfield, becoming principal of the grammar school, and was registered as law student with Murray & Gordon. On January 14, 1879, he was admitted to the Clearfield County bar and has practiced his profession ever since; has held the office of Councilman, and several minor offices, and was Chairman of the Republican County Committee in 1880-1881; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1897, 1899 and 1901; nominated by the Republican State Convention for State Treasurer Aug. 24, 1901, and elected to that office Nov. 5, 1901. Address, 723 North Sixth St., Harrisburg, Pa.

HARRIS, Franklin M.:

Builder; born in Philadelphia Dec. 25, 1839; educated in the public schools; he served an apprenticeship in the building trade, and became Superintendent for his employer, Mr. James W. Haward. When the Civil War began he at once enlisted in the three months' service, and afterward in the Ninety-fifth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, for three years; he took part in most of the important battles of Virginia, being promoted till he became First Lieutenant. After his discharge he entered into partnership with his former employer, the firm continuing till 1885, when he withdrew and conducted business for himself; in 1889 he took in partners, forming the firm of Franklin M. Harris & Co., which has been engaged in the construction of some of the largest buildings in and near Philadelphia. In 1889 he was elected a member of the Select Council, in which he served as chairman of important committees. He was elected in 1895 Commissioner for the erection of the City Hall. In 1894 he was made President of the Master Builders' Exchange, and is a member of the Bricklayers' Company; also of numerous clubs of the Franklin Institute, Historical Society, Masonic and Odd Fellows' Orders. Address, The Lorraine, Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRIS, Franklin Mendenhall, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion First Lieutenant Franklin M. Harris. Elected May 7, 1902. Address, 1820 North Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRIS, George Fairlamb:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Seventh Pennsylvania Cavalry March 29, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged for disability Sept. 24, 1864. Elected May 1, 1889. Address, 3219 Higbee St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRIS, Henry Leavenworth:

Major United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from New Jersey; Cadet Military Academy Dec. 4, 1865; Second Lieutenant, First Artillery, June 15, 1869; First Lieutenant Nov. 1, 1876; Regimental Adjutant April 15, 1887, to April 15, 1891; Captain Aug. 26, 1897; Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; Major Aug. 1, 1901. Address, Fort McKinley, Me.

HARRIS, James:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Second Pennsylvania Infantry April 17, 1861; mustered out July 26, 1861; Captain and Commissary of Subsistence, United States Volunteers, Feb. 15, 1865; honorably discharged Aug. 3, 1865; brevetted Major, United States Volunteers, Aug. 3, 1865, "for faithful and efficient services in the Subsistence Department." Elected Oct. 23, 1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1532 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRIS, John Andrews, D. D.:

Clergyman, teacher; born in Philadelphia, Pa.; son of Nathaniel Sayre and Elizabeth Callender (Andrews) Harris; born July 15, 1834, in Philadelphia; educated at Kinsley Military School, West Point, N. Y.; Protestant Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia; University of Pennsylvania, 1850-1851; Princeton, 1852-1853; A. B. and A. M., Princeton, 1855; D. D., Jefferson Medical College, 1880; S. T. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1886. Member of American Academy of Political and Social Science, Archaeological Society, University of Pennsylvania; Associate Member of Victoria Institute of Great Britain, member of University Club of Philadelphia. Author of "Principles of Agnosticism Applied to Evidences of Christianity," "The Calvinistic Doctrine of Election and Reprobation No Part of St. Paul's Teachings," essays, reviews, etc. Married on Nov. 6, 1856, Almy Sophia Hale; re-married April 2, 1861, Anne Cole Wright. Instructor of Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, 1851-1856; principal of private school 1856-1857; principal of St. Mark's Episcopal Academy 1857-1863; assistant minister of St. Clement's Church, Philadelphia, 1859-1862; rector of St. Paul's Church, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, since 1864; ordained deacon 1858; priest 1859; Trustee, Episcopal Academy, since 1869; Vice President of Trustees since 1898, and President of its Alumni Society since 1877; Vice President of Civil Service Reform Association, Philadelphia, since 1881; Clerical Deputy to General Convention of P. E. Church in 1886, declining re-election in 1889; member of Standing Committee, Diocese of Pennsylvania, since 1893; Examining Chaplain of Diocese of Pennsylvania,

1888-1899; Director of Pennsylvania Institution for Deaf and Dumb, Mt Airy, since 1899, and a Vice President since 1901; President of Chestnut Hill Relief Association since 1879; Vice President of Chestnut Hill Village Improvement Association; a manager of the Episcopal Hospital, Philadelphia. Address, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRIS, J. Andrew, Jr.:

President of the Investment Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, North American Building, Philadelphia, Pa

HARRIS, John Howard:

Educator; born in 1847 at Indiana, Pa. In 1869 he was graduated from Bucknell University; from Lafayette College in 1884 received degree of Ph. D., and in 1891 took degree of LL. D. at Dickinson College and Colgate University; he established Keystone Academy, Pennsylvania, and for twenty years was its principal; since 1889 he has been President of Bucknell University. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

HARRIS, Joseph Smith:

Railway official; born in Frazer, Chester County, Pa., April 29, 1836; entered service of North Pennsylvania Railroad in April, 1853; officer United States Coast Survey from 1854 to 1864. Assistant Astronomer Northwest Boundary Survey 1857 to 1864, attached to Farragut's Mississippi Squadron in 1862. As first officer, and later in command of United States steamer Sachem. Civil and Mining Engineer, Pottsville, Pa., from 1864 to 1868; Chief Engineer, Morris and Essex Railroad from 1868 to 1870; Engineer Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Co., 1870-1877; Superintendent and Engineer, Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company, 1877-1880; General Manager Central Railroad of New Jersey from 1880 to 1882. President Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company from 1882 to 1893; receiver, and afterward Vice President Central Railroad of New Jersey 1886-1890; Vice President Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company, 1892; receiver and President of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad Co., and Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company 1893-1896; President, 1896-1901, of Reading Company, Philadelphia and Reading Railway Co., and Philadelphia and Reading Coal and Iron Company. Director of numerous corporations. Trustee since 1886 of the University of Pennsylvania, member American Philosophical Society, Pennsylvania Historical Society, President Contemporary Club of Philadelphia. Trustee of Protestant Episcopal Divinity School, of Philadelphia. Received degree of Doctor of Science, from Franklin and Marshall College, 1903. Address, Reading Terminal, Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRIS, William, M. D.:

Born in Hemlock Township, Columbia County, Pa., Feb. 8, 1843; educated in the common schools and at Greenwood Seminary (Columbia County) and Dickinson Seminary (Williamsport, Pa.); was graduated from the Iron City Commercial College, Pittsburg, where he subsequently taught bookkeeping and penmanship for two years; taught in the common schools of Columbia County, and then engaged with his father in the mercantile business in Buckhorn, Pa.; read medicine with Dr. M. Reynolds, and opened a drug store in 1869 in Hamburg, Pa., where he continues to reside and is in the same business; was one of the first members of the Pennsylvannia Pharmaceutical Society. Became active in politics, and was Chairman of the Democratic Standing Committee of Berks County for seven years; was for four years Burgess of Hamburg, served in the School Board, and was Postmaster of the borough during the first Cleveland Administration; was elected the first President of the Berks County Merchants' Association. Married Feb. 20, 1868, Ella Hagenbush of Bloomsburg, Pa. Address, Reading, Pa.

HARRISON, Alfred Craven, Jr.:

Explorer; son of Alfred C. and Kate De Forest (Sheldon) Harrison; born Dec. 14, 1875, at Philadelphia; received his education at the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia; also at St. Paul's School, Concord, N. H.; at the University of Pennsylvania he took honorary degree of B. S. Since 1896 has been occupied in scientific research in archaeology, anthropology and geography; went on an exploration in 1896 to Spanish Honduras to view the ruins of Copan. From 1897 to 1899 he also went on explorations to Borneo; and from Pekin to St. Petersburg by way of China through the Gobi District, Mongolia, and Liberia; in 1900 explored the Nega Hills and traveled through India, Afghanistan, Cashmere, Upper and Lower Burma, Cochin China and Japan, and investigated the Veddahs of Ceylon. In 1901-1902 he made explorations in Su-

matra. Member of Anthropological Institute of Great Britain, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; Société de Geographie de France; Philadelphia Geographical Society; Photographic Society, and of the Rittenhouse, University, Philadelphia County Clubs, etc. Address, 1616 Locust St.; office, 1910 Sansom St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRISON, Charles Custis:

Provost of the University of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, May 3, 1844, a descendant of Thomas Harrison, of Carlisle, England, who visited America before the Revolution and there espoused the cause of the Colonies at the cost of the sacrifice of his English estate. His son established the first chemical manufactory in America and this was carried on by his uncles under the firm name of Harrison Brothers. On his mother's side he is descended from the famous Custis family, of Virginia, whose name he bears. He was educated in the Episcopal Academy and the University of Pennsylvania, and intended to make the law his profession, but during his absence on a visit to the army in 1862, with the purpose of joining its ranks, the late John Welsh proposed to his father to establish their two sons, with Walter S. Newhall, in the sugar-refining business, under the firm name of Harrison, Newhall & Welsh. Young Harrison, then only nineteen, on his return home, found his warlike aspirations checked, and entered actively into the business formed for him, which quickly showed signs of prosperity. His brothers and brother-in-law subsequently entered the firm, which became known as Harrison, Frazier & Co., and later as the Franklin Sugar Refining Company. In 1892, when the refinery was sold, it was doing the largest business in value of products of any manufactory in Pennsylvania. Mr. Harrison attended to its mercantile interests, and in doing so traveled widely through the United States and Mexico. Aside from his business relations he was an active member of St. Luke's Episcopal Church, and took great interest in the Episcopal Hospital, and also in the Society for the Protection of Children from Cruelty, of which he is the President. He was elected a Trustee of the University of Pennsylvania in 1876, and on the death of John Welsh succeeded him as Chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means. In 1894, on resignation of the highly efficient Provost Pepper, Mr. Harrison was requested to accept this office. He declined, but was finally induced to accept it for a brief interval and after a year's experience consented in June, 1895, to be installed as Provost. A few days previously he had established, in honor of his father, "The George L. Harrison foundation for the encouragement of liberal studies and the advancement of knowledge," endowing it with $500,000. Its purpose was to establish scholarships and fellowships for men of exceptional ability, increase the library, and aid professors to devote themselves to special work. The new Provost sought diligently to add to the resources and develop the capabilities of the university, a striking result of his labors being the building of the dormitories, at a cost of $600,000, and of Houston Hall, as a college club house of $160,000—this money being obtained in the form of gifts from liberal patrons of the institution. This is but a portion of the funds raised during the administration of Provost Harrison, these having amounted to over $6,000,000, which have been applied greatly to the advantage and development of the university. Mr. Harrison is a member of the Pennsylania Academy of the Fine Arts, the American Philosophical Society, the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, the Phi Beta Kappa Society and the University Club. He married on Feb. 23, 1870, Ellen Nixon Waln, their family consisting of three sons and three daughters. Address, 400 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRISON, Charles J.:

President of the Somerset County National Bank. Address, Somerset, Somerset County, Pa.

HARRISON, John T.:

Manufacturer and senior member of the firm of Harrison & Mallatratt, Germantown; born in England, but he came to this country with his parents, in 1850, when he was only five months old. His father, John T. Harrison, Senior, was the contractor who built the Chestnut Hill Branch of the Reading Railroad. He was educated in the public schools, and entered the Union Army two months before he was fifteen years of age, serving in the Eleventh Maryland Regiment, Company B. At the expiration of the War of the Rebellion he was honorably discharged, and went to work for Louis Bowman, at that time the only florist in

Germantown. Some time later he secured a position in the express department of the Reading Railroad Company, remaining there for ten years, and then entered the employ of the Charter Hosiery Company, in Ashmead Street, Germantown. In 1889 he began business on his own account at his present location, and has been exceedingly successful. Mr. Harrison has been a prominent figure in public life and during his service in the House of Representatives at Harrisburg he has been interested in important legislation desired by the mercantile and financial interests of Philadelphia, and by the members of the bar of Pennsylvania, and he has had passed some of the most important bills recently made laws in the State. Is married, and has three children, two daughters and a son, the latter, Joseph N. Harrison, who entered the United States Army at the age of eighteen, during the Spanish-American War, and who served until the end of the war. Address, 314 Armat St., Germantown, Pa.

HARRISON, Thomas Skelton:

Manufacturer; born in Philadelphia in 1840; grandson of John Harrison, who founded the house of Harrison Brothers & Co. He began his business life in the employment of Harrison & Newhall, sugar refiners, and during the Civil War served as Paymaster in the United States Navy from July, 1861, to August, 1864, taking part in all the operations along the Atlantic and Florida coasts. He is said to have been the only man in the service, besides the Count of Paris, who did not draw his pay, he presenting this, amounting to $5,400, to the War Library and Museum of the Loyal Legion of Pennsylvania. After leaving the navy he became a member of the firm of Harrison, Brothers & Co., manufacturers of white lead, paints and chemicals, from which he retired June, 1902. For many years he was President of the Manufacturing Chemists' Association, which included over 1,300 establishments, with a total capital of $150,000,000. He was very active in the preparations for the Centennial Exposition and was Chairman of important committees. He was a member of the Political Reform Committee of One Hundred, of the Committee of Fifty, and a warm supporter of the Bullitt bill for a reformed municipal administration. In 1897 President McKinley appointed him Diplomatic Agent and Consul General of the United States at Cairo, Egypt. He is a member of the Loyal Legion, the Union League, and various clubs. Address, 1520 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRISON, William Henry:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Second United States Cavalry Nov. 30, 1861; First Lieutenant Aug. 25, 1862; Captain July 28, 1866; resigned and honorably discharged Nov. 17, 1866; Lieutenant Colonel 214th Pennsylvania Infantry April 6, 1865; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service March 21, 1866. Brevetted Captain United States Army May 6, 1864, "for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Todd's Tavern, Va.;" Major Sept. 19, 1864, "for gallant and meritorious services at the battle of Winchester, Va." Colonel United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war." Elected Oct. 21, 1885. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRITY, William F.:

Lawyer; member of law firm of Harrity, Lowrey and Thompson, 2015 Land Title Building, Philadelphia; born in Wilmington, Del., Oct. 19, 1850; attended public schools, Clarkson Taylor's Academy and St. Mary's College, Wilmington, Del.; was graduated from La Salle College, Philadelphia, 1870; taught Mathematics, Latin, etc., in La Salle College, 1870-1871; received degree of Master of Arts, 1871; admitted to the Philadelphia bar, 1873; practiced law in Pennsylvania; received the degree of LL. D., from St. Joseph's College, Philadelphia, 1902. Chairman Democratic City Executive Committee of Philadelphia, 1882; Delegate-at-large to Democratic National Convention, 1884; Postmaster, Philadelphia, 1885-1889; elected Chairman Democratic State Central Committee of Pennsylvania, 1890; Secretary of State of Pennsylvania, 1891-1895; Chairman Democratic National Committee, 1892-1896; Delegate-at-large to Democratic National Convention, 1896; Chairman Pennsylvania delegation to Democratic National Convention of 1896 and temporary Chairman of that Convention. Director of the Equitable Trust Company, Philadelphia; Franklin National Bank, Philadelphia; Market Street National Bank, Philadelphia; Philadelphia Electric Company; American Railways Company; Distilling Company of America;

Chicago Union Traction Company, Bonneville Portland Cement Company, Cherokee Construction Company, and other business corporations. Member of American Bar Association, Law Association of Philadelphia, Lawyers' Club of Philadelphia, Art Club of Philadelphia, Merion Cricket Club, Overbrook Club, Philadelphia Country Club, Overbrook Golf Club, Pennsylvania Society of New York, Sons of Delaware, Catholic Club of Philadelphia, Catholic Philopatrian Literary Institute, and other social organizations. Married to Rose M. Devlin, 1883. Residence, 6310 Sherwood Road, Overbrook, Philadelphia, Pa.

HARSHBERGER, John W.:

Botanist; born in Philadelphia, Jan. 1, 1869; educated in the city public schools, the Central High School, University of Pennsylvania on a city scholarship, graduating 1892 with degree of B. S. and later with degree of Ph. D. Since 1893 instructor in botany; he has traveled extensively in foreign countries in quest of botanical information and material. He has been President of the University Field Club, Recorder of the Botanical Section Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, and Treasurer of the Botanical Society of Pennsylvania. Author of "Maize; a Botanical and Economic Study," 1893 (translated into Spanish at the City of Mexico); "The Botanists of Philadelphia and Their Work," 1899; "Students' Herbarium for Descriptive and Geographic Purposes," 1901; at present engaged upon an introduction to the "Phytogeography of North America"; botanical editor of the new English dictionary being printed by J. B. Lippincott Co. Address, 737 Corinthian Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

HART, Charles Henry:

Lawyer, author and art expert; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 4, 1847; LL. B. University of Pennsylvania 1869. Only nonresident member of the Committee of Fifty on Centennial Anniversary of the Inauguration of George Washington in New York, April, 1889; Chairman Committee on Retrospective American Art at World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago, 1893; Director Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, 1882 to 1902. Member American Historical Association, Academy of Natural Sciences, Historical Societies of Maine, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Long Island, New Jersey, Maryland, Virginia, Georgia, New England Historic Genealogical Society; New York Genealogical and Biographical Society, Essex Institute, etc. Players' and Strollers' Clubs, New York; Pen and Pencil and Lawyers' Clubs, Philadelphia, etc. Admitted to Philadelphia bar, 1868; practiced until 1894; since devoted himself to literature and art; recognized in Europe and America as expert upon art and historical portraiture. Contributor to the Century, Harper's, McClure's and other leading magazines. Author of articles on Philadelphia in Encyclopedia Britannica, Edinburgh, 1885, and London, 1903; Bibliographia Lincolniana, 1870; Mary White—Mrs. Robert Morris, 1870; "Turner the Dream Painter," 1879; "Hints on Portraits and How to Catalogue Them," 1898; "Bruwere's Life Masks of Great Americans," 1899; "Abraham Lincoln's Place in History," 1900; "Gilbert Stuart's Portraits of Women," 1902, etc. Latest work, "Catalogue of the Engraved Portraits of Washington," a sumptuous quarto volume, illustrated with twenty plates and published by the Grolier Club, New York, 1904. To its preparation the author devoted six years and in it are described 1,514 different prints. Has in hand "History of American Miniature Painting" and "Frauds in Historical Portraits." Address, 2206 Delancey Place, Philadelphia, Pa.

HART, John:

President of the Doylestown Trust Company. Address, Doylestown, Bucks County, Pa.

HART, Lane Schofield:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Sergeant Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry April 16, 1861; discharged July 26, 1861; First Lieutenant Fifty-first Pennsylvania Infantry, Sept. 16, 1861; Captain July 28, 1862; Major July 21, 1864; honorably discharged for disability Dec. 17, 1864. Elected Oct. 21, 1885. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1325 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HART, William W.:

Jurist and State Senator; born in Lycoming County, Pa., Aug. 23, 1843; worked as a boy on his father's farm, attending the district schools and finishing his education at Tuscarora Academy, where he graduated in 1865. In 1867 he began the study of law under the late Judge Metzger, and was admitted to the

bar of Lycoming County in 1869. He opened an office in the county seat and has continued actively in practice, he being especially well known in connection with the Orphans Court. He is an earnest Democrat and has held various offices of trust and honor under his party. He was elected to the Senate of Pennsylvania in 1882, and served in that body for four years, staunchly maintaining the measures and principles of his party. In 1884 and 1888 he served as a delegate to the Democratic National Convention, and in 1891 was elected President Judge of the Twenty-ninth Judicial District, serving for a full term of ten years. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

HARTE, Richard H.:

Surgeon; born near Rock Island, Ill., Oct. 23, 1855; educated in the Rock Island schools and in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated in 1878. He subsequently went abroad and spent some time in the British hospitals. On his return he was elected resident physician to the Pennsylvania Hospital in Philadelphia and assistant demonstrator of surgery in he University of Pennsylvania; also surgeon to the University Hospital Dispensary, and in 1883 became attending surgeon to the Out Patient Department of the Pennsylvania Hospial. Subsequently he became in succession assistant to Dr. Agnew in his surgical lectures, assistant demonstrator of anatomy in the university and demonstrator of osteology in the same institution, in which branch he took charge of the instruction until 1899. He is at present surgeon to a number of hospitals, and since 1899 has been Treasurer of the College of Physicians. He is President of the Philadelphia Academy of Surgery and a member of the American Surgical Association, and has written many surgical papers for scientific publications. Address, 1503 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARTMAN, Galen C.:

Lawyer; born in Independence, Washington County, Pa., May 25, 1865; educated by private tutor and in the public schools, later taking a three years' scientific course at Bethany College, after which he went to the University of Michigan, taking an engineering course there, then taking up law at the same institution and graduating from the Law Department in 1885. For one year he practiced in Wellsburg, W. Va., and in 1886 moved to Pittsburg and entered into the real estate business as manager of the mortgage department of Black & Baird, afterward Black & Gloninger, now the Real Estate Trust Company; during his connection with these firms he aided in the investment of millions of dollars in mortgages. In 1889 he was admitted to the bar of Allegheny County, and since 1892 has devoted his attention exclusively to the practice of law in the civil courts. He is a Director of the Guarantee Title and Trust Company, is interested in several of Pittsburg's banks and business enterprises, and is a member of the Arbitration Committee of the Pittsburg Chamber of Commerce. Member of the Academy of Science and Art, and of the General Committee of the University Extension Society of Pittsburg. Address, 433 Fifth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HARTMAN, George J.:

Insurance agent; born in Millersburg, Dauphin County, Pa., Jan. 24, 1862; removed with his parents to Sunbury in 1871; educated in the public schools; accepted a position in the freight department of the Pennsylvania Railroad in 1880; transferred to the Wilkesbarre office in 1886; after seven years of service in the coal department, he became the representative in the anthracite coal region of a Philadelphia mercantile house; in 1889 opened a general insurance agency under the firm name of Hartman & Warbrick, and at present engaged in that business; elected a member of the House of Representatives in November, 1900, and re-elected in 1902. In the session of 1903 he was appointed a member of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition Commission for the State of Pennsylvania. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HARTMAN, Jesse L.:

President of the First National Bank of Hollidaysburg. Address, Hollidaysburg, Blair County, Pa.

HARTMAN, Joseph:

President of the Butler County National Bank. Address, Butler, Pa.

HARTRANFT, Frank A.:

Lawyer; born Feb. 25, 1855, at Falkner Swamp, Montgomery County, Pa. Educated in public schools of Philadelphia. Member of City Councils of Philadelphia.

President and Director of North Philadelphia Trust Company. Married Belle S. Cummings, June 27, 1879. Democrat in politics. Address, 1705 Cayuga St.; office, 801-4 Girard Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

HARTRANFT, Linn:

United States Appraiser; born in Norristown, Pa., June 28, 1862; son of the late Gov. Hartranft; educated in the University of Pennsylvania, and subsequently connected in business with his father. He took a deep interest in politics, and made himself prominent as a worker and campaigner for the Republicain Party, he proving a popular political orator. In 1890 his field of oratory took him outside of Pennsylvania, and in the 1896 Presidential campaign he was constantly employed in Indiana and Illinois, making several speeches a day. He had become acquainted with Gov. McKinley when engaged in Ohio, in 1891, and was one of his most ardent and energetic supporters for the Presidency in 1896. In 1897 President McKinley appointed him United States Appraiser for the Port of Philadelphia, the Senate confirming the appointment. As an Appraiser, Mr. Hartranft has given admirable service to the city and the Government. Address, 134 S. 2d St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARTSHORNE, Charles:

Railroad official; son of Dr. Joseph and Anna (Bonsall) Hartshorne; born Sept. 2, 1829 in Philadelphia. From 1843 to 1845; he was a student at Haverford College. In 1847 he was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, and in 1850 received degree of A. M. In 1857 he engaged in railroad service; was President in 1857 of the Quakake Railroad, also Lehigh & Mahanoy Railroad in 1862; afterward became united with the Lehigh Valley Railroad, of which he was Vice President from 1868 to 1899. Preceding that time he was President of Choctaw Coal and Railway Co., also Vice President Philadelphia, Reading and New England Railroad Co. Trustee of Lehigh University, Haverford and Bryn Mawr Colleges, also a member of the Board of Managers of Pennsylvania Hospital, and member of American Academy of Politics and Social Science. Address, Merion Station, Pa.

HARTZ, Wilson Tweed:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in Pottsville, Schuylkill County, Pa., Sept. 9, 1836; educated in the public schools and the Pottsville Academy, and completed his course at an early age. Followed the profession of a mining engineer for about two years, then as a civil engineer in the employ of the Mine Hill and Schuylkill Haven Railroad Company for about five years, until the commencement of the Civil War. He is a son of Samuel and Harriet Hartz; John Hartz, from whom the family in this country descends, came from Wurtemberg, Germany, about 1750, and settled in Berks County, Pa., and married there. The mother is a descendant of John Moore—one of the three brothers of John, Joseph and Andrew Moore—who came to this country from Scotland in the ship Welcome in company with William Penn, arriving on Oct. 27, 1682; her grandfather, Stephen Moore, owned the grounds now occupied by the West Point Military Academy and transferred the same to the United States Government Sept. 10, 1790. Mr. Hartz was enrolled April 16, 1861; appointed Sergeant Major Sixth Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, April 22, 1861, and mustered out of service July 27, 1861; was appointed Lieutenant First Regiment, Excelsior Brigade (Seventieth New York Volunteers), Aug. 30, 1861, and was on duty from that date, and was mustered out Oct. 22, 1861; was Adjutant of the regiment from February 1, 1862, to Oct. 23, 1862, when he was appointed Captain and Assistant Adjutant General of Volunteers. He participated in eighteen battles and skirmishes, including the siege of Yorktown, and received a bullet wound in the right breast at the battle of Fredericksburg, Va., Dec. 13, 1862; assigned to duty as assistant to the Commissary General of Prisoners Feb. 17, 1863; commissioned Major of Volunteers by brevet to date from March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious service during the war; relieved from duty Aug. 22, 1867, and commended in orders by Major General E. A. Hitchcock, the retiring Commissary General of Prisoners, the office having been closed and the records transferred to the War Department, Adjutant General's office; mustered out of service as Captain and Assistant Adjutant General of Volunteers, Sept. 1, 1867. He was appointed Second Lieutenant in the regular army May 11, 1866, and assigned to the Fifteenth United States Infantry; was commissioned First Lieutenant and Captain by brevet to date from March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Fair Oaks, Va; Major by

brevet to date from March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Fredericksburg, Va. Was promoted First Lieutenant June 17, 1867; Captain Aug. 23, 1877; Major April 26, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel May 25, 1899, and assigned to the Twenty-second Infantry; retired from active service on his own application May 31, 1900, three months and nine days previous to period due to retire by operation of law, and after an honorable service of thirty-nine years, the greater part being in the South and West. In Alabama during the reconstruction as Acting Assistant Adjutant General of the district, Texas, New and Old Mexico, Arizona, Colorado, Missouri, Dakota, Montana, Louisiana, Illinois and Virginia. He was in command of troops and in charge of building cantonment at Pagosa Springs, Col., winter of 1878-1879; was in the Ute campaign with his company, winter of 1879-1880; Victoria campaign, summer and fall of 1880; escort duty with engineers of Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railroad, winter of 1880-1881 in New Mexico and Arizona. In command of Camp Poplar River, Mont., from July, 1884, to September, 1886; on duty at Jackson Barracks, New Orleans, La., from April, 1890, to May, 1891, and was in command of the troops and post at the time of the Mafia troubles. He took part in the suppression of the railroad riots in the vicinity of Chicago, summer of 1894, and received the personal thanks of the Department Commander for services rendered. He was married, Oct. 18, 1876, to Maud Rutherford, a daughter of Thomas Scott Rutherford of St. Louis, Mo., a descendant of the Rutherfords of Rutherford, Scotland. Address, 214 West Ninety-second St., New York.

HARTZLER, Henry Burns:

Bishop United Evangelical Church since 1902; born Lower Windsor Township, York County, Pa., March 23, 1840; son of Jacob and Magdalena Hartzler; educated in common schools; married March 21, 1865, to Sarah A. Zeller. Taught school from 1862 to 1864; entered ministry, 1866; editorial life, 1875; Bible teacher and lecturer in Dwight L. Moody's Mt. Hermon School and Ladies' Training School, Northfield, Mass., and Chaplain of former, 1890 to 1895. Editor Evangelical Messenger, Cleveland, Ohio, 1879-1887; associate editor 1875-1879; editor The Evangelical, Harrisburg, Pa., 1887-1889, and 1895-1902. Author of "Moody in Chicago," 1894; "Studies in the Acts," 1900. Chancellor of Perkasie Park and Central Pennsylvania Bible Conferences. Address, 1701 N. Second St., Harrisburg, Pa.

HARVEY, Charles H., M. D.:

One of the most prominent homeopathic physicians in West Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 31, 1868. He is of Quaker origin and belongs to one of the oldest families in Pennsylvania; he is a descendant from Dr. Edward Jones, who came over in the good ship Lyon, which landed at Pencoyd, Aug. 14, 1682, two months prior to the landing of William Penn; he is the son of the late James B. Harvey. He received his early education in the public schools of the Thirty-fourth Ward, afterward graduating from the Pennsylvania State College, Bellefonte, Pa.; studied law in the office of J. Morgan Jennison, but finally took up the study of medicine, graduating from Hahnemann College, Philadelphia, in April, 1893. Married, Oct. 30, 1895, to Miss Emma J. Brooks, only daughter of Henry Brooks; began his military career by enlisting in Keystone Battery A, Jan. 10, 1887; was appointed hospital steward in August, 1891; Second Lieutenant and Quartermaster, Feb. 18, 1895; he was elected Captain of Company B, Nineteenth Infantry, now Company K, Third Regiment Infantry, 1898. In civil life he is a member of the State Board of Health, the Germantown Medical Club, Saturday Night Club of Microscopists, Oriental Lodge, 385, F. and A. M.; Oriental Chapter, R. A. C., 183; St. John's Commandery, No. 4, K. T.; Lu Lu Temple, A. O. N. M. S., Philadelphia Sovereign Consistory of Sublime Prince of the Royal Secret, thirty-second degree, A. A. S. R.; Fairview Council, Jr. O. U. A. M.; Pennsylvania Society Sons of the American Revolution; Thirty-fourth Ward Republican, McKinley and M. S. Quay Clubs, Young Republican Club of Philadelphia, National Rifle Association of America, National Guard Association, and the Meadow Brook Gun Club. Address, 1301 North Fifty-second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HARVEY, Olin F.:

Physician; born in Kingston, Pa., Sept. 28, 1846; son of Col. E. B. Harvey; prepared for college at Wyoming Seminary; was graduated from Lafayette College in 1871 with degree of A. B.; A. M. in 1874. Studied medicine at University of Penn-

sylvania and graduated in 1873 with degree of M. D.; 1875 appointed Assistant Surgeon Ninth Regiment Pennsylvania Militia; upon reorganization of National Guard was appointed Surgeon of Ninth Regiment and commissioned with rank of Major; served continuously until retired in 1890, and name was placed on the Roll of Retired Officers in accordance with act of 1887. Member of staff of Wilkesbarre City Hospital, staff of Mercy Hospital, Luzerne County Medical Society, Medical Society of Pennsylvania, American Medical Association, Fellow of the American Academy of Medicine, Trustee Danville Asylum, 1890-1900; one of the organizers and incorporators of the Westmoreland Club; companion of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion (First Class). Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HARVEY, William J.:

Real estate broker; born in West Nanticoke, Luzerne County, Pa., May 13, 1838; educated at the Edgefield School, Princeton, N. J., after which he became manager of the Harvey coal mine at Nanticoke, owned by his father. In October, 1861, he enlisted as a private in the Volunteer service, rising in rank till he became Adjutant of his regiment, the Seventh Pennsylvania. He took part in all the engagements till Nov. 26, 1862, when he resigned his commission and returned home; here he and his younger brother took control of the Harvey mine, carrying it on till 1871, when it was sold; the Harvey Brothers were engaged in the lumber trade at Plymouth till 1886, and in 1876 obtained control of the Wilkesbarre and Kingston Street Railway, of which Mr. Harvey was President from 1871 to 1892, when the road was sold. For over twenty-five years he was engaged with his brother in the real estate and stock brokerage business; he was made President of the Grand Opera Company in 1892, and of the Wyoming Valley Lace Works in 1894. In 1885 he was elected to the Wilkesbarre City Council, of which for years he has been President. He is a Mason of high degree, a member of the Union League of Philadelphia, of the Loyal Legion, the Grand Army of the Republic, and other associations. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HASELTINE, Charles Field:

Art dealer; born in Philadelphia, July 29, 1840; educated in the University of Pennsylvania; entered a dry goods commission house and later started business for himself in this line, first by himself and then as a member of the firms of Haseltine & McCope and John H. Williams & Co. When the Civil War began he called a meeting at Musical Fund Hall, as a consequence of which the Keystone Battery was organized, he being elected Senior First Lieutenant; he resigned this commission after some service, but later organized a second battery at the time of the invasion of Maryland; after the battle of Antietam this battery, which had not reached the front, was disbanded. In 1868 he entered into the art business on Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, his establishment becoming well known under the name of The Haseltine Galleries; his place of business was removed several times on account of fire and for other reasons, but still exists as an unsurpassed bazar for the sale of fine paintings. He is a member of the Sketch and Art Clubs, the Union League and several other associations. Address, 1822 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HASSON, Patrick:

Captain United States Army; born in Ireland; appointed from Pennsylvania; private, Corporal and Sergeant Company E Fourth Infantry, Jan. 12, 1856, to Jan. 12, 1861; Second Lieutenant Fourteenth Infantry, Jan. 22, 1867; First Lieutenant April 12, 1872; Captain April 8, 1889; brevetted First Lieutenant, Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant services in action against Indians near Willows, Ariz., Nov. 8, 1867, where he was wounded; retired March 28, 1892. Address, Vancouver, Wash.

HAUGHTON, J. Paul:

Insurance manager; was born at Hanover, N. H., 1872; educated at Haverford College, near Philadelphia, and was graduated with the class of 1894. He selected the insurance business as his life work, and entered the office of the Fidelity & Casualty Company, where he remained until the New England Burglary Company was organized, when he resigned to enter the service of the latter as General Agent in company with Mr. John W. Muir. Appointed United States Manager of General Accident Assurance Corporation, Limited, of Perth, Scotland; also Vice President of the General Accident Insurance Company of Philadelphia. Member of University Club of Philadelphia, Merion

Cricket Club, Haverford; Society of Colonial Wars; Bryn Mawr Polo Club, Buzzard's Bay Yacht Club. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

HAUPT, Lewis Muhlenberg:

Civil engineer; son of General Herman and Ann Cecilia (Keller) Haupt; born March 21, 1844, at Gettysburg, Pa; educated at Lawrence Scientific School, Harvard; in 1867 was graduated from United States Military Academy; was Lieutenant of Engineers in lake surveys in 1868; also in 1869 engineer officer of Fifth Military District, Texas; he resigned from the Army on Sept. 20, 1869; at the University of Pennsylvania from 1872 to 1892 he was Professor of Civil Engineering; he now practices his profession in Philadelphia. He was a member from 1897 to 1899 of the Nicaragua Canal Commission; also since 1899 of the Isthmian Canal Commission; in 1897 he was President of Columbia-Cauca Arbitration; also Chief Engineer, survey for ship canal across New Jersey; Consulting Engineer for Lake Erie and Ohio River ship canal. Editor of the American Engineering Register, 1885-1886; author of "Engineering Specifications and Contracts," "The Topographer—His Methods and Instruments," "Physical Phenomena of Harbor Entrances," which was the prize essay of the American Philosophical Society; "Special Report on Railway Plant of Paris Exposition," "Canals and Their Economic Relation to Transportation," "A Move for Better Roads"; also contributed numerous pamphlets on engineering subjects. Address, 107 North Thirty-fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAUSER, Theodore, N.:

President of the First National Bank of Stoneboro. Address Stoneboro, Mercer County, Pa.

HAVILAND, Arthur:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Major Thomas P. Haviland; elected Oct. 16, 1889. Address, 2007 South Ninth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAWES, Oscar B.:

Minister in the Unitarian Church; born in Montclair, N. J., Feb. 24, 1872; prepared for college in private school in Boston; was graduated from Harvard with honors in 1893. After a year spent in the Harvard Divinity School and another year given up to teaching he traveled and studied abroad. In 1896 he took charge for a short time of a church in Greeley, Col., and in 1897 became the Minister of the First Unitarian church of Toronto, Can., and was ordained in the ministry. After taking some part in public life in Toronto for over three years he traveled abroad, and on his return accepted a call to the Unitarian Church of Germantown, Philadelphia, where he has since been stationed. Address, Germantown, Pa.

HAWK, Philip Bovier, M. S., Ph. D.:

Demonstrator of physiological chemistry in the Department of Medicine of the University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.; born in East Branch, New York, July 18, 1874; received the degree of B. S. from Wesleyan University; M. S. from Yale University, and Ph. D. from Columbia University. Member of Delta Kappa Epsilon, the college Greek letter fraternity; of Sigma Xi, the Honorary Scientific Organization, the American Physiological Society, and the Society for Experimental Biology and Medicine. He has published many papers of scientific interest. Address, Department of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

HAWKE, James Albert:

Medical Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed Assistant Surgeon, June 24, 1866; Naval Academy, Philadelphia. 1887-1868 was promoted to Passed Assistant Surgeon, 1872; promoted to Surgeon, May, 1879; Medical Inspector, June, 1895; Medical Director, Sept. 24, 1899; retired, Jan. 31, 1903. Address, Bristol, Pa.

HAWKINS, Clyde Emile:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, June 17, 1891; Additional Second Lieutenant Third Cavalry, June 12, 1895; Second Lieutenant, Aug. 8, 1895; First Lieutenant Seventh Cavalry, March 29, 1899; Captain, Sept. 17, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

HAWKINS, William George:

Jurist; born Sept. 6, 1840, in Allegheny County, Pa.; son of William G. and Margaret (Dillinger) Hawkins; was graduated from Jefferson College with the class of 1861. Admitted to the Allegheny County bar Dec. 6, 1863; elected President Judge of the Separate Orphans Court of Allegheny County for a term of ten years in 1874; re-elected in 1884 and in

1894. Democrat in politics. Member of the University Club. Address, 423 Moorewood Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HAWLEY, Joseph Williamson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain 124th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 12, 1862; Colonel, Aug. 16, 1862; honorably mustered out, May 17, 1863; Colonel Twenty-ninth Pennsylvania (Militia) Infantry, June 23, 1863; honorably mustered out, Aug. 1, 1863; elected Feb. 1, 1888; Council of the Commandery, May 3, 1899-1901. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAWLEY, Lucius Everett, A. M.:

Proprietor of the Woolsey School for Young Men, Pittsburg, Pa.; born at Potsdam, N. Y., Aug. 8, 1853; graduated from the State Normal School in that village in 1873; graduated from Union College, Schenectady, N. Y., in 1877; for twenty years a teacher of classics and mathematics. In November, 1877, married Miss Frances M. Meeker of Franklin County, N. Y. Republican in politics. Address, 219 Oakland Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HAY, Albert L. G.:

Lawyer; born in Elk Lick Township, Somerset County, Pa., Aug. 8, 1868; taught in public schools of his home district; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, at Lancaster, in 1888, with degree of A. B.; degree of A. M. has since been conferred upon him by his Alma Mater. He studied law in the office of his uncle, Valentine Hay, Esq.; admitted to the bar at Somerset, Sept. 26, 1892. In partnership with Charles W. Walker, 1893-1897; now in partnership with his uncle, Valentine Hay, which is one of the leading firms in practice at the Somerset bar. Since 1897 County Solicitor; Vice President and Director of the Farmers' National Bank of Somerset, and Director of the International Savings and Trust Company of Pittsburg, Pa. On Feb. 3, 1898, married Emma, daughter of Judge and Mrs. William J. Baer. Address, Somerset, Pa.

HAYES, Charles Harold:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Lewisburg, Pa., Jan. 7, 1864; entered the Naval Academy at Annapolis as a Cadet Midshipman, September 25, 1880; was graduated in 1884 and honorably discharged June, 1886. Associated with the Winona Lumber Company of Winona, Minn., and in 1889, in accordance with an act of Congress, was appointed an Assistant Engineer in the Navy; promoted to Passed Assistant Engineer, 1896, and to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899. On Oct. 18, 1892, married Maud Smith of Tacoma, Wash., daughter of the late Edward S. Smith. He made his first cruise after graduating on the Hartford, and from 1890 to 1892 served on the Yorktown; was Assistant Inspector of Machinery at Cramps' ship yard for two years, and served during the Spanish-American War as First Assistant Engineer of the Massachusetts; Chief Engineer of the Cassius and Abarenda, and after the war spent eighteen months as senior watch office of the Concord in the Philippines and China. His present duty is navigating officer of the Massachusetts, belonging to the battleship squadron of the North Atlantic Fleet. He received a commendatory letter from the Secretary of the Navy for meritorious conduct in entering the dynamo room of the Massachusetts and shutting off the steam on the night of Aug. 17, 1896, when the room was filled with live steam, resulting from one of the dynamo engines being completely wrecked. He is a son of Alfred Hayes of Lewisburg, Pa. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

HAYES, George Washington:

Civil engineer and surveying expert; born July 8, 1854, at Philadelphia, Pa.; educated in Philadelphia public and private schools; graduate (C. E.) of the Polytechnic College of the State of Pennsylvania, 1874; Ph. G. of the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1882. Married Agnes Ida Uhler, Sept. 4, 1884. Republican in politics; was City Engineer of Lebanon and County Surveyor of Lebanon County; was a United States juror at the Paris Exposition of 1889; won the Allaire, Woodward & Co. first prize for the best essay upon the purity of powdered drugs. Was President of Common Council. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

HAYES, John Russell:

Author; Assistant Professor of English Literature, Swarthmore College; born in West Chester, Pa., June 25, 1866; son of William M. and Rachel H. (Russell) Hayes; his ancestors on both sides were of old Chester County and Lancaster County Quaker stock; was graduated at West Chester High School, 1884; at

Swarthmore College, 1888; and at Harvard University, 1889. He studied law with his father, and at University of Pennsylvania Law School; was graduated LL. B., 1892. Married Emma Gawthrop of Wilmington, Del., June 30, 1892. Practiced law, 1891-1892; studied English literature at Oxford and Strasburg, 1892-1893; has taught in the English Department, Swarthmore College, since 1893. Published "The Old-Fashioned Garden and Other Verses," 1895; "The Brandywine," 1898 (second edition, 1899); "Swarthmore Idylls," 1899; "In a Brandywine Harvest Field," 1903; "The Shepherd's Hour Glass" (songs and reveries beside the Brandywine), 1904; has written odes for the twenty-fifth anniversary of Swarthmore College, the West Chester Centennial, the Delaware County Soldiers' and Sailors' Monument, etc. He is a member of the Phi Beta Kappa Society and one of the editorial contributors to The Book-Lover, New York. Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

HAYES, Timothy D.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lackawanna County; born in Ireland, March 28, 1858; received a common school education; when quite young he went to Wales, and at twelve years of age went to work in the coal mines. In September, 1878, he emigrated to the United States and secured work as a miner in the anthracite coal mines, which occupation he still follows; has made a special study of mines and mining, and during the past twenty years has been very active and prominent in labor organizations, and has held many important positions connected with them; served three years as District Master Workman of District No. 16, K. of L.; was delegate to the General Assembly, K. of L., in New Orleans, in 1894, and National delegate to the United Mine Workers' National Conventions at Indianapolis, Ind., in January, 1900, 1901 and 1902, and to the special convention in July, 1902. Elected to the House of Representaties in November, 1902. Address, Scranton, Pa.

HAYMAKER, John Carothers:

Lawyer; born Sept. 2, 1853, in Patton Township, Allegheny County, Pa.; son of William and Mary (Simpson) Haymaker; educated at the public schools and at Laird Institute, Murraysville, Westmoreland County, Pa. He was admitted to the Allegheny County bar July 17, 1875; was elected Assistant District Attorney of Allegheny County in 1887 for a term of three years from January, 1888, and was re-elected in 1890, serving in all from January, 1888, to June, 1894, when he resigned. In the election of 1894 he was elected District Attorney for three years; was re-elected to this office in 1897, and again in 1900, making nine years in all as District Attorney. He is a Republican in politics. Member of the Crucible and Country Clubs, Pittsburg. Address, 440 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

HAYS, E. R.:

President of the First National Bank of Newville. Address, Newville, Cumberland County, Pa.

HAYS, I. Minis:

Physician; born in Philadelphia, July 26, 1847; son of Isaac Hays, M. D.; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1866; M. A. 1869; Medical Department, 1868; Secretary General of International Medical Congress, Philadelphia, 1876; Secretary American Philosophical Society. Member of Association of American Physicians, College of Physicians of Philadelphia, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, etc. Formerly editor of the American Journal of the Medical Sciences and of the Medical News; editor of American edition of Soleberg Wells on Diseases of the Eye, Philadelphia, 1873. Author of article on "Blindness—Its Frequency, Causes and Prevention in System of Diseases of the Eye," Philadelphia, 1897, "The Chronology of Benjamin Franklin," Philadelphia, 1904; and of numerous articles in medical and other periodical publications. Address, 266 South Twenty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAYS, John:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 130th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 14, 1862; First Lieutenant, Aug. 17, 1862; First Lieutenant and Adjutant, Feb. 18, 1863; honorably mustered out, May 21, 1863; elected April 7, 1869. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1335 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HAYS, Thomas:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Butler County; born near Brady's Bend, Armstrong Coun-

ty, Pa., Jan. 19, 1840; educated in the common and high schools of his neighborhood. At the call for troops in September, 1861, he enlisted in the 103d Pennsylvania Volunteers, and took part in the battles of Williamsburg, Fair Oaks, Seven Pines and Seven Days' Fight; in November, 1862, he was transferred to Battery L, Fourth United States Artillery, and took part in many battles of the Army of the Potomac. After the war he bought a farm near Fairview, Butler County, Pa., where he engaged in raising horses and cattle; is now engaged in the oil, real estate and banking business; served as School Director five terms. Was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Butler, Pa.

HAYWOOD, Benjamin J.:

State Treasurer; born in Mercer County, Pa., April 12, 1849; educated in the Iron City Business College, Pittsburg; in 1873 he became a bank teller in West Middlesex, which position he held for five years, when he was appointed Postmaster of West Middlesex; in the legislative sessions of 1885 and 1887 he served as message clerk of the Senate, and was then elected Prothonotary of Mercer County; in 1891, on the failure of the First National Bank of Clearfield, he was appointed receiver of that defunct institution, and managed its affairs so ably as to win him the highest commendation. He was appointed cashier of the State Treasury in 1894, and in 1895 became a candidate for State Treasurer, and was elected by the large majority of 174,264, holding this office till 1898 and performing its duties in a very satisfactory manner. He has been very active in the Republican councils of Mercer County. Address, West Middlesex, Pa.

HAYWOOD, J.:

President of the First National Bank of Ambler. Address, Ambler, Montgomery County, Pa.

HAZARD, Willis Hatfield:

Clergyman of the Protestant Episcopal Church; son of Willis Pope and Susan Robinson (Gilpin) Hazard; born July 26, 1866, at West Chester, Pa.; in 1887 was graduated from Haverford College, Pennsylvania; also graduate of the Theological Seminary, New York, in 1891; at the University of Pennsylvania in 1888 was a graduate student in English philology; graduate student in Semitic philology at Columbia University in 1891; Schiff Arabic prizeman and Cary scholar, also A. M. with honors, at Harvard in 1892. In 1894 he took his degree of Ph. D. in Semitic philology at Harvard; was ordained deacon in 1891, and afterward, in 1896, ordained priest. Married Mary Dunbar Creigh, November 14, 1898, at West Chester, Pa. Rector of St. John's at Concord, Pa., 1896; also of St. Mark's Worcester, Mass. In 1899 was editorial writer on The Churchman, New York; was also in the editorial department of D. Appleton & Company, New York. He is an associate of Victoria Institute of Great Britain; also a member of the American Oriental Society, Society of Biblical Literature and Exegesis, Oriental Society, New York; Salmagundi Club, New York. Address, West Chester, Pa.

HAZELTINE, A. J.:

Banker; born in Busti, Chautauqua County, N. Y.; educated in the common schools; member of Councils and School Board; President of the Young Men's Christian Association at Warren, Pa. Member of United States Assay Committee, 1900. President of the Warren Savings Bank. Married Hattie E. Davis, June 4, 1868. Republican in politics. Address, Warren, Pa.

HAZLETON, Dwight Wesley:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twenty-second New York Cavalry, Dec. 12, 1863; discharged for promotion, March 3, 1864; Second Lieutenant Twenty-second New York Cavalry, March 4, 1864; First Lieutenant, June 22, 1865; honorably discharged, Aug. 1, 1865; elected, May 3, 1899. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HEAP, David Porter:

Colonel United States Army; born in Asia; appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1860; First Lieutenant Engineers, June 13, 1864; Captain, March 7, 1867; Major, June 23, 1882; Lieutenant Colonel, May 10, 1895; Colonel Engineers, April 13, 1903; brevetted Captain, April 2, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the siege of Petersburg, Va. Address, Flood Building, San Francisco, Cal.

HEATON, Edmund H.:

President of the Milton Trust and Safe Deposit Company. Address, Milton, Northumberland County, Pa.

HEATON, W. H.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Ashland. Address, Ashland, Schuylkill County, Pa.

HEBERTON, George Alexander:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Battery F Pennsylvania Light Artillery, Aug. 8, 1862; Corporal, Aug. 8, 1862; discharged for promotion, March 4, 1863; First Lieutenant 110th Pennsylvania Infantry, March 10, 1863; honorably discharged, Nov. 30, 1864; elected May 5, 1886. Address, 401 West Chelten Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

HEFFELINGER, Jacob:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Corporal Thirty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry (Seventh Reserve), May 8, 1861; Sergeant, Dec. 1, 1861; First Sergeant, Feb. 1, 1863; discharged for promotion, March, 1863; Second Lieutenant Thirty-sixth Pennsylvania Infantry, March 1, 1863; First Lieutenant, July 31, 1863; honorably mustered out, March 11, 1865; brevetted Captain United States Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant conduct at the battle of the Wilderness, Va. Elected Nov. 5, 1884. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HEFFENSTALL, Sam.:

Merchant; born Nov. 23, 1842, in Sheffield, England; educated in Sheffield, England. Married Alice Talbot. Superintendent of Henry Disston; Manager Howe, Brown & Co.; President of the Heppenstall Forge and Knife Company. Address, care of Heppenstall Forge and Knife Company, Forty-seventh St., Pittsburg, Pa.

HEGER, Anthony:

Colonel United States Army; born in Austria, appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon Aug. 29, 1856; Major Surgeon Sept. 17, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel Surgeon Jan. 24, 1886; Colonel Surgeon Jan. 2, 1891; brevetted Lieutenant Colonel March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious service during the war; retired Dec. 4, 1892. Address, Worthington, Hampshire Co., Mass.

HEIDELBAUGH, Milton:

State Senator from Lancaster County; born April 19, 1843, in Bart Township; was educated in the common schools and at Maple Grove Academy; taught school for three years and was merchandising at the nickel mines for twenty years; at present is manufacturing hard wood lumber with steam portable mills; served as member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1885, 1893, 1895, 1897 and 1899; elected to the Senate, November, 1900. Address, Bart, Pa.

HEIL, William Franklin:

Minister; born May 1, 1857, at Berlinsville, Pa.; son of Nathan and Lydia (Meister) Heil; received early education at public school, in Berlinsville, and later attended Cedar Hill Seminary and Normal School, Pa. In 1880 was ordained. He was elected Bishop of United Evangelical Church October, 1902, for a term of four years. Address, Allentown, Pa.

HEILPRIN, Angelo:

Naturalist; born in Sátoralja-Ujhely, Hungary, March 31, 1853; came to the United States in 1856; was educated in Europe, making special study of natural history. Successively Professor Invertebrate Paleontology and Geology, 1880-1900; and Curator, 1883-1892, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia; Professor Geology, Wagner Free Institute, 1885-1890; President for seven years of Geological Society, Philadelphia; Vice President American Alpine Club, 1903; leader Peary Relief Expedition, 1892. Exhibited paintings at several exhibitions. Author of "Town Geology," "The Lesson of the Philadelphia Rocks," "Geographical and Geological Distribution of Animals," "Explorations on the West Coast of Florida, and in the Okeechobee Wilderness," "The Geological Evidence of Evolution," 1887; "A Contribution to the Physical History and Zoölogy of the Somers Archipelago," "Principles of Geology," 1890; "The Arctic Problem and Narrative of the Peary Relief Expedition," "The Earth and Its Story," "Alaska and the Klondike," etc.. Address, Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, Pa.

HEILNER, Lewis Cass:

Commander United States Navy; appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Academy, July, 1866; Ensign, July, 1871; Master, September, 1873; Lieutenant, June, 1879; Saco, Asiatic Fleet, 1871-1874; Brooklyn, 1874; Ossipee, North Atlantic Station, 1875-1877; receiving ship Colorado, 1877-1878; Coast Survey, 1878-1883; training

ship Portsmouth, 1883; Naval Observatory, 1885-1889; Pensacola, special service, 1889 to August, 1892; Naval Observatory, August, 1892-1895; battleship Texas, August, 1896, to 1899; Navy Yard New York, March 16, 1899. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander Dec. 9, 1898. Commander, May 12, 1901. Commanding Yankee since April 30, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

HEILNER, Samuel A., D. D., LL. B.:

Clergyman; born Port Carbon, Pa. After attending private and public schools, he was sent to the Arcadian Institute, at Orwigsburg, Pa. On the death of his father, he, with his mother and brother, took full charge of his father's business at Lykens, Pa.; for two years studied in Dickinson Seminary at Williamsport, Pa. In 1864, was appointed pastor of a church in Harrisburg, Pa. In 1865, was received into the Philadelphia Annual Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church, and admitted into full membership, remaining an active member ever since, and holding pastorates at many different points within the State; graduated as Bachelor of Laws, Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania, in 1881. Prominently identified with the enactment of the Marriage License law of Pennsylvania; is President of the Board of Trustees of the Philadelphia Annual Conference, Secretary of the Philadelphia Conference Education Society, a member of the Board of the Church Extension Society, a Trier of Appeals, Chairman of the Conference Board of Examiners, a Trustee of the Educational Fund, a Trustee of the Methodist Hospital in Philadelphia, a Director of the Williamsport Dickinson Seminary, and President of the Philadelphia Tract and Mission Society. In 1886, he received the honorary degree of Master of Arts from Hedding and Allegheny Colleges, and in 1889 the degree of Doctor of Divinity was conferred upon him by Texas Wesleyan College, now Fort Worth University. Married in 1864 to Ella Thompson, in 1867 to Annie E. Jacobs. Address, 137 E. Tabor Road, Philadelphia.

HEINER, Gordon Graham:

Captain United States Army; born in District of Columbia; was appointed from Pennsylvania, Cadet, Military Academy, June 15, 1889; Second Lieutenant, Second Artillery, June 12, 1893; transferred to Fourth Artillery, Nov. 29, 1893; First Lieutenant, March 2, 1899; Artillery Corps, Feb. 2, 1901; Captain, July 1, 1901. Address, West Point, N. Y.

HEINLY, David:

Merchant; born in Albany Township, Berks County, Pa., March 31, 1836, on the farm on which he now resides; educated in private schools and at an academy in Camden, N. J. In 1861 started in the mercantile business at Albany village; also kept hotel for several years; elected Justice of the Peace in 1865; was one of the projectors of the Schuylkill & Lehigh Railroad; Secretary for a number of years of the Albany Mutual Fire Insurance Company, which he was instrumental in organizing; established the Steinsville creamery, and engaged in numerous other local enterprises. Married, May 28, 1860, Amanda Levan. In politics is a Democrat. Address, Reading, Pa.

HEINSLING, W. J.:

President of the Union Trust Company of Altoona. Address, Altoona, Blair County, Pa.

HEINZ, H. J.:

Manufacturer; born in Pittsburg, Oct. 11, 1844; educated in the public schools and local business college. As a young man, engaged part of the time in operating a garden in the vicinity of Pittsburg and in disposing of the product in the city market; assisted his father in conducting the brick and contracting business; 1869, gave his entire time and energy to the pickling and preserving business, now one of the notable business successes of this country, and the largest of its kind in the world. The organization now has its ramifications, in both production and distribution, in almost every country in the civilized world. The parent plant is reinforced by ten branch factories, sixty odd salting stations, or depots for the assembling of raw products and their partial preparations; twenty-five branch warehouses in commercial centres, including one in London, and fifty-two agencies. Three thousand four hundred people are employed regularly; the products of 20,000 acres annually, and the labor of 40,000 people to tend and harvest these crops are required. Aside from a thorough familiarity with every detail of his business, Mr. Heinz gives much time to other interests. Is identified with Pittsburg business institutions as follows: Director of Western Insurance Company, Director of Union National Bank, Presi-

dent of the Central Accident Insurance Company, President of the Aspinwall Land Company, member of the Board of Trustees of Greenwood Cemetery, Sharpsburg; Vice-President of the Western Pennsylvania Exposition Society, and a Director of the Chamber of Commerce. In educational work his interest is shown through his relation to these instituions: The Kansas City University, of which he is a Trustee and for years was President of the Board; the Winona Agricultural Institute, of Winona, Ind., and the Winona Technical Institute, Indianapolis, Ind. He is also a member of the American Missionary Board, the oldest missionary board in the country. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HEISLER, I. F.:

Minister Evangelical Association; born in Tamaqua, Pa., April 16, 1862; educated at Schuylkill Seminary, Reading, Pa. Minister of the Gospel of the Evangelical Association. Married Miss Emma L. Leippe, Jan. 13, 1885. Prohibitionist in politics. Address, Allentown, Pa.

HEISLER, John C., M. D.:

Physician and Professor of Anatomy in the Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia; born at Jersey Shore, Lycoming County, Pa., Feb. 27, 1862; educated in public schools and by private tutors; was graduated from Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1883; graduated from Medical School of University of Pennsylvania in 1887; interne at St. Mary's Hospital, Philadelphia, from 1887 to 1888; began the private practice of medicine in Philadelphia in 1888; teacher in Medical School of University of Pennsylvania in various capacities from 1888 to 1897—Assistant Demonstrator of Obstetrics, Assistant Demonstrator of Anatomy, Prosector to the Chair of Anatomy; Instructor in Diseases of the Chest in Philadelphia Polyclinic for two years (1889-1891); Professor of Anatomy in the Medico-Chirurgical College since 1897. Member of Philadelphia County Medical Society; of Philadelphia Pediatric Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, American Medical Association, Association of American Anatomists, Fellow of College of Physicians of Philadelphia. Author of "A Text Book of Embryology," (W. B. Saunders & Co., Philadelphia, 1899; second edition, 1901). Married, in 1892, Anna M. Reardon. Address, 3829 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HEISLER, William H.:

Banker; born in Pemberton, N. J., Nov. 19, 1842; educated in the Pemberton public schools; employed in a drug store in 1859, remaining there till 1863, when he entered the Mount Holley National Bank. In 1866 he removed to Philadelphia, having acquired a good knowledge of the banking business, and seeing there a more promising field. Obtaining a position in the Seventh National Bank, his ability and energy brought him to the post of cashier in 1871, a position which he held for seventeen years. In 1888 he entered the Manufacturers' National Bank as cashier and Vice President, serving till 1893, when he was elected President of that institution. This position Mr. Heisler still holds, and is also concerned in other business bodies, being a Director and the Treasurer of the Schlichter Jute Cordage Company. He is a Director of the Seaside Park Association, Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Seamen's Friend Society, and Treasurer of the Philadelphia Layman's Association, taking an active part in its charitable work. Address, Pemberton, N. J.

HEISTER, Joseph B.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Westmoreland County, Pa.; born in Bowerstown, Carrol County, Ohio, Dec. 2, 1859; in 1867 he removed with his parents to Mansfield Valley, Alleghony County, Pa., and was educated in the common schools of that place; is a bricklayer by trade, but for the past fifteen years has been engaged in contracting; served in the Town Council for three years; in 1891 he removed to New Kensington, where he now resides; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, New Kensington, Pa.

HEIZMANN, Charles Lawrence:

Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon, May 14, 1867; Major Surgeon, Nov. 18, 1886; Lieutenant Colonel Department Surgeon General, April 28, 1900; Colonel Assistant Surgeon General, April 7, 1902. Address, care Surgeon General's Office, Washington, D. C.

HELFFRICH, Henry B.:

Assistant Secretary of The Philadelphia Trust, Safe Deposit and Insurance Company; born Aug. 18, 1865, in the City of Philadelphia; received a common school

education. Married Louie Faxon Bushnell Nov. 22, 1894. Republican. Shortly after leaving school he entered the employ of The Philadelphia Trust Company; went to the City of Mexico with the firm of Wexel & De Gresse, of New York and Mexico, who had a contract with the Mexican Government for the coinage of nickel. In a few years he reentered the office of The Philadelphia Trust Company; was elected Second Assistant Secretary of that company in February, 1898, and Assistant Secretary in February, 1900. Home address, Swarthmore, Delaware County, Pa.

HELLER, A. Arthur:

Botanist, traveler and author; born in Montour County, Pa., March 21, 1867; graduated from Franklin and Marshall College in 1892; A. M., 1898; served apprenticeship at printing, 1881-1885; on botanical explorations in South and West, 1892-1894; in Hawaiian Islands, 1895; in Idaho, 1896; Instructor of Botany at the University of Minnesota, 1896-1898; on botanical exploration in State of Washington, 1898; California, 1902; Porto Rico, 1898 to 1903. Member Torrey Botany Club, Linnæan Society of Lancaster. Wrote numerous papers in the Bulletin of the Torrey Botanical Club, 1892-1899; Memoirs Torrey Botanical Club, 1892; Catalogue of North American plants, 1900. Editor and publisher of "Muhlenbergia." Address, Lancaster, Pa.

HELLER, Frederic P.:

Capitalist; born in Reading, Pa., July 28, 1834; educated in the public schools, and then learned the trade of watchmaker and jeweler under his father, George Heller, and in Philadelphia. In 1857 he commenced business in Reading, as a jeweler, in which he continued ten years; then established himself in the lumber business, which he followed for thirty years, retiring to look after his real estate and other interests. In 1858 he was elected a member of the Reading School Board and served two years. He served one term in Common Council, having been elected as a Republican in 1873. He then served three terms in Select Council, from 1875 to 1887, and was President of that body for one term—1876-1877. He was elected a member of the Board of Water Commissioners upon the expiration of his Councilmanic term, and still fills that office. Mr. Heller was one of the organizers of the Reading Board of Trade, and served as Treasurer of that body for a number of years. He was also one of the projectors of the Washington Library Company and was elected its first President. On the 8th of February, 1859, he was married to Miss Rose E. Snyder, of Reading. Their children are two daughters—Kate E., married to William A. Huff, of Greensburg, Pa., and Carrie S., married to William H. Kessler, of Reading. Address, Reading, Pa.

HELM, Frank W.:

President of the Quarryville National Bank. Address, Quarryville, Lancaster County, Pa.

HELWEGE, Adolph:

Pastor of St. Jacobus Evangelical Lutheran Church, Philadelphia, Pa.; born in Hannover, Germany, March 3, 1866; received his theological education in the Fatherland and at the University of Pennsylvania. Author of many theological books; editor of the German edition of the Holman Bible House Illustrated German Bible; Ex-President of the General Sunday School Association of the combined twenty-eight German Lutheran Sunday Schools in and around Philadelphia. Secretary of the Samaritan Shelter; Trustee of the German Hospital. Address, 1960 N. 6 Parsonage, Philadelphia.

HEMUP, Robert S.:

President of the West End Savings Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HEMLER, Hamilton D.:

President of the Central Guarantee Trust and Safe Deposit Company. Address, Harrisburg, Dauphin County, Pa.

HEMPHILL, John W.:

President of the National Bank of Tarentum. Address, Tarentum, Allegheny County, Pa.

HEMPHILL, Joseph:

Jurist; born in Chester County, Pa., in 1842, a son of Joseph Hemphill, an influential member of the Chester County bar. He received a liberal education, and after spending three years in his father's office entered the Law Department of Harvard University, graduating and gaining admission to the bar in 1864. The succeeding twenty-five years were spent by him in successful practice in the courts of Chester. A Democrat in politics, he was a member of the Constitutional Con-

vention of 1872, his efficient service in which brought him into prominence and had to do with his nomination and election as Additional Law Judge in 1889. In 1897, on the death of President Judge Waddell, he was appointed to fill the vacancy, and in the fall of that year was elected for the full ten years' term. Address, Westchester, Pa.

HENDEL, John:

Manufacturer; born December 7, 1833, in Adamstown, Lancaster County, Pa.; educated in the public schools and learned the business of hat making in his father's factory in Adamstown. In 1860 was taken into partnership by his father; three years later he and his brother George formed a partnership under the firm name of Hendel Bros; later another brother became partner. Is now interested in the firm of John Hendel's Sons, hat manufacturers, four of his sons being in the business; and is also a partner in a hat commission house in New York. Mr. Hendel is a Director of the First National Bank of Reading; a Director of the Reading Trust Company and Treasurer of the Keystone Land and Cattle Company. He is also interested in other business affairs. Address, Reading, Pa.

HENDERSON, Charles English:

Railway manager, physician; born in Jefferson County, W. Va., Sept. 25, 1844; educated at priate school, Jefferson County, Va., 1850-1859, Georgetown College, D. C., 1859-1861; was graduated from medical department of University of Pennsylvania, 1868; was resident physician Bay View Hospital, Baltimore, 1869-1870. Entered railroad service Jan. 5, 1870, being clerk at Fort Scott Station, Missouri River, Fort Scott & Gulf Railroad to April, 1870, and clerk general freight and ticket office same, 1870-1874; Chief Clerk to General Superintendent same road and to General Superintendent and receiver Leavenworth, Lawrence & Galveston Railroad, 1874-1879; prospecting routes and settling purchase accounts Springfield and Western Missouri Railroad, 1879; General Freight and Ticket Agent Atchison & Nebraska Railroad, 1879-1880; Auditor, Cashier and Paymaster April, 1880, Assistant General Manager, October, 1880, General Manager and Receiver, October, 1881, to January 28, 1888; Indiana, Bloomington & Western Railroad; General Manager, Ohio, Indiana & Western Railroad, 1888-1889; General Manager Ohio Southern Railroad, 1881-1892; General Manager Dayton & Ironton Railroad, 1884-1886; Manager for purchaser Dayton & Toledo Railroad, 1884-1887; Receiver for Danville, Olney & Ohio River Railroad, 1884-1886; General Manager of Chicago & Ohio River Railroad, 1886-1888; General Manager Philadelphia & Reading Coal & Iron Company since Dec. 1, 1889, and Second Vice President of the Philadelphia & Reading Railway Company since Nov. 25, 1896. Address, Reading Terminal, Philadelphia, Pa.

HENDERSON, Charles Hanford:

Educator, lecturer and writer; born in Philadelphia, Dec. 30, 1861; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, B. S., 1882; (Ph. D. Zurich, 1892); Assistant to Dr. Persifor Frazer; lecturer at Franklin Institute, 1883-1885; on editorial staff Scientific American, 1885-1886; science teacher, 1886-1891; principal of the N. E. Manual Training High School, Philadelphia, 1892-1896; assistant literary editor Philadelphia Press for two years; lecturer on education. Harvard, 1897-1898; Director of Pratt Institute High School, Brooklyn, 1898-1900; head master Marienfeld Summer School, Chesham, N. H., since 1896. Wrote articles on technical, educational and social subjects. Author of "Education and the Larger Life," "John Percyfield," etc. Address, Station B., Philadelphia.

HENDERSON, James A.:

President and General Manager of the Pittsburg & Cincinnati Packet Co. President for some years of the National Board of Steam Navigation, now an active Director of the Pittsburg Chamber of Commerce and also the Pittsburg Coal Exchange and an enthusiastic worker in the "On to Cairo," or better and deeper river campaign; has for many years been prominently identified with the river interests of Pittsburg. He was born in Pittsburg and entered the ranks of rivermen as solicitor for freight for the early packet lines. In 1893 was successful in effecting a merger of the lines operating on the Ohio River between Pittsburg and Cincinnati; was the first President of the company then formed. The service was then improved and the finest stern wheel packets ever constructed placed in use. The result was increased travel by water and the realizing of handsome profits by

the company. He has been active in the efforts to secure deep water locks and the bridge raising movement. Address, Chamber of Commerce, Pittsburg, Pa.

HENDERSON, J. B.:

President of the Jefferson County National Bank. Address, Brookville, Jefferson County, Pa.

HENDERSON, John J.:

Jurist; born in Allegheny County, Pa., Sept. 23, 1843; son of an eminent Methodist clergyman of that locality. He was educated at Meadville Academy and Allegheny College, and after graduation took part in the Civil War from 1862 to 1865. On his return he studied law at Meadville and was admitted to the bar of Crawford County in 1867. His knowledge of and ability in the law soon brought him an excellent practice, and in 1872 he was elected District Attorney of the county, serving for one term. By 1887 he had won such standing in his profession that he was elected President Judge of the Thirtieth Judicial District, serving for the full term of ten years. He resumed the practice of law in 1897 with the greatest success, and in March, 1903, was selected by the Governor to fill a vacancy upon the bench of the Supreme Court of the State, which position he now occupies. He is noted for his eloquence and ability as a public speaker. Address, Meadville, Pa.

HENDERSON, Robert Miller:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Thirty-sixth Pa. Infantry (Seventh Reserve) April 21, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel July 4, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged April 30, 1863. Brevetted Colonel United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious conduct during the action at Charles City Cross-roads, where he was wounded, and for good conduct throughout the campaign"; Brigadier General March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious conduct at the battle of Bull Run (second), Va." Elected Feb. 7, 1866. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HENNING, Henry:

President of St. Clair Savings and Trust Company. Address, Knoxville, Tioga County, Pa.

HENLEIN, A. F.:

President of the Greenville National Bank. Address, Greenville, Mercer County, Pa.

HENRY, Frederick Porteous:

Physician; born in Middlesex County, N. J., July 21, 1844; son of John Henry; preparatory education was obtained in American, German and French schools; studied at Princeton University (honorary A. M., 1891); was graduated from College of Physicians and Surgeons (Columbia University), 1868. Fellow of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; member of the Association of American Physicians; corresponding member of Royal Academy of Medicine of Rome. Married Josephine B. Nancrede, of Philadelphia, Nov. 24, 1869. Author of "Anæmia," 1887; edited the seventh edition of Austin Flint's "Principles and Practice of Medicine," 1894. Contributor to various medical journals. Address, 1635 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HENRY, James Addison:

Clergyman, Presbyterian; born in Cranbury, N. J., Oct. 28, 1835; son of Rev. Dr. Symmes C. Henry, who was for 37 years pastor of the First Presbyterian Church, Cranbury, N. J., and Catharine Rowly Henry; he was graduated from the College of New Jersey (now Princeton University), 1857, and from the Princeton Theological Seminary, 1860; received the degree of D. D. from the Central College, Ky., and from Washington and Jefferson College, Pa.; pastor of Princeton Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, from June, 1860, until the present time. Married in Philadelphia, July 25, 1861, Mary S., daughter of Robert Steen. Trustee Princeton University; Director Princeton Theological Seminary; Trustee and Director of many benevolent institutions; President Pennsylvania Industrial Home for Blind Women. Has visited Europe many times and represented the Presbyterian Church in several Pan-Presbyterian Councils; Republican in politics. Has published numerous sermons and addresses and has written numerous articles for religious and secular papers; is Moderator of the Presbyterian General Assembly now in session at Buffalo. Address, 3818 Powelton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

HENRY, Morton J.:

Captain United States Army; son of Morton P. and Annie McK. Henry, of

Philadelphia; born in Montgomery County, Pa., Aug. 22, 1869. Married Rebecca A. Morison, of Baltimore, Md., April 2, 1902. Resided in Philadelphia and attended school there. Entered Harvard University in the class of '92. Appointed to the Volunteer army during the war with Spain as Captain and Commissary, United States Volunteers, and served in the Santiago campaign on the staffs of Gen. S. B. M. Young and Gen. Leonard Wood. Was wounded July 1, at the capture of San Juan Hill. Promoted Aug. 24, 1899, to Major, Thirty-second Infantry, United States Volunteers, and served in a number of engagements in the Philippine Islands. Appointed Captain and Commissary in the regualr army, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, 170 Summer St., Boston, Mass.

HENSEL, William Uhler:

Lawyer; born at Quarryville, Lancaster County, Pa., Dec. 4, 1851; son of George W. and Anna M. (Uhler) Hensel; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, 1870, and received the degree of A. M., 1873; three years after graduation studied law; married Oct. 13, 1874, Emily C. Flinn. Admitted to bar March, 1873; Attorney General Pennsylvania, 1891-1895. Delegate to the Democratic National Conventions, 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892; Chairman Pennsylvania delegation, 1892; Chairman Democratic State Committee, Pennsylvania, 1882-1887. President Pennsylvania State Bar Association, 1898-1899, Pennsylvania Editorial Association, 1881-1883. Member Shakespeare Society, Philadelphia, and of the Hamilton (Lancaster) and Rittenhouse (Philadelphia) Clubs. Address, Lancaster, Pa

HEPBURN, Arthur J.:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Cadet Sept. 22, 1893; Ensign July 1, 1899; Lieutenant Aug. 10, 1903. Amphitrite June, 1897. Naval Training Station, San Francisco, Cal., since January, 1904. Address, San Francisco, Cal.

HERBERT, J. Frederick, M. D.:

Physician; born Jan. 8, 1860, in Philadelphia; educated in a private school, where both English and German were taught. At a very early age he displayed a decided interest and love for optics and everything pertaining to eyes and eyesight; at the age of fourteen he entered the optical establishment of Messrs. Queen & Co. In the year 1877 he accepted the management of the optical department of a well known English firm of opticians, Messrs. R. and J. Beck, of London. In 1879 he entered Jefferson Medical College to study medicine, making opthalmology his specialty, graduating with honors in 1883. Has invented several instruments which have proved of great value to the profession. He has written numerous papers on his special subject, among these a very lucid and interesting work on the "Preservation of the Eye-Sight." Address, 1516 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HERBERT, Victor:

Musician, conductor, composer; born, Dublin, Ireland, Feb. 1, 1859; grandson of Samuel Lover, Irish novelist; began musical education in Germany at the age of seven, studying under leading masters; his first position of prominence was that of principal violoncello player in the Court Orchestra, Stuttgart; heard in concerts throughout Europe before coming to the United States as solo violoncellist of the Metropolitan Orchestra, New York, 1886; since then has been connected with Theodore Thomas', Seidl's and other orchestral organizations as soloist and conductor. Bandmaster of the Twenty-second Regiment Band, New York, since 1894; conductor of the Pittsburg (Pa.) Orchestra, since 1898. Composer of "The Captive" (oratorio written for and performed at the Worcester, Mass., Festival); "Prince Ananias," "The Wizard of the Nile," "The Serenade," "Cyrano de Bergerac," "The Ameer," "The Viceroy," "The Idol's Eye," and "The Fortune Teller." Also several compositions for orchestra, songs and a concert for violoncello and orchestra. Address, 519 Aiken Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HERBERT, William Cromwell:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1879; Assistant Engineer, July 1, 1885; Passed Assistant Engineer Aug. 6, 1895; rank changed to Lieutenant March 3, 1899; Sundia July 27, 1897, to 1900; Inspection duty (Bureau Steam Engineering), Sept. 18, 1900. Bennington since Nov. 24, 1902. Lieutenant Commander Jan. 1, 1904. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

HERBST, Edwin M., M. D.:

Physician; born Sept. 10, 1857, in Pikeville, Berks County, Pa.; son of Capt. George Herbst and grandson of Dr. William Herbst, a pioneer physician of Berks County, who served one term as County Treasurer. Dr. E. M. Herbst was educated at College; located in the village of Oley, Academy, Keystone State Normal School, Pennsylvania College, and Jefferson Medical College; located in the valley of Oley, Berks County, where he is still in active practice; elected a member of the school board of Oley Township; appointed by Governor Pattison Lazaretto Physician for the Port of Philadelphia; served as United States Pension Examiner; elected to the State Senate of Pennsylvania in 1900, as a Democrat, succeeding W. Oscar Miller. Married Charlotte Stettler, Oct. 28, 1880. Address, Oley, Berks Co., Pa.

HERING, Carl, B. S., M. E.:

Electrical engineer; born 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa.; son of the late Dr. Constantine Hering, the well known father of homeopathy in America; studied mechanical engineering at the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1880, with degree of Bachelor of Sciences, later receiving post-graduate degree of Mechanical Engineer; appointed instructor in mathematics and assistant in mechanical engineering at the University in 1882; assistant in physics. Studied at Darmstadt, Germany, under Prof. Kittler and made his assistant. He was assistant electrician at the International Electrical Exhibition in Philadelphia in 1884. In 1886-1887 taught electrical engineering at the University of Pennsylvania. He was a member of the Jury of Awards, a scientific commission, at Expositions at Vienna, 1883; Philadelphia, 1884; Paris, 1889 and 1900; St. Louis, 1890; Frankfort, Germany, 1891; Philadelphia Export Exposition, 1899; at Buffalo, 1901, becoming member of the highest or superior jury at some of them. The French Government conferred upon him the decoration of "Officer de l'Instruction Publique" in 1889 and in 1900 that of the Cross of the Legion of Honor. He was also representative of the United States Government, the American Institute of Electrical Engineers and of the Franklin Institute to various international electrical congress-meetings, etc. In 1892 technical editor of the Electrical World. Member of the Committee to prepare the preliminary programme for the Chicago International Electrical Congress of 1893. President of Engineers' Club of Philadelphia, of the Electrical Section of Franklin Institute and honorary member New York Electrical Society. American delegate of International Society of Electricians, whose headquarters are in Paris. Vice President of the American Institute of Electrical Engineers in 1900. Honorary member of the International Engineering Congress at Glasgow, Scotland. From 1893 to 1903 he prepared a weekly digest of the current electrical literature, both foreign and American. He has obtained a number of patents for electrical inventions. Since 1886 he has been practicing as consulting electrical engineer in Philadelphia, being engaged chiefly with tests, reports, patent litigations, and acting as consulting electrical engineer for companies. He was married to Harriet Truesdell, in 1892. Address, 929 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HERMAN, John Armstrong:

Lawyer; born in Silver Spring Township, Cumberland County, Pennsylvania, Nov. 28, 1853, on the estate of his father that had been in the family for several generations. His ancestors were Scotch-Irish, French and German, and were prominent in the Colonial and Revolutionary War history through Gen. John Armstrong, Sr., of Pennsylvania, and Gen. John Armstrong, Jr., of New York. He graduated from Princeton University in 1874; studied law at Harrisburg, Pa.; was admitted to the bar in 1877. Has practiced law continuously in Harrisburg. Has been a Republican in politics. Is a member of the Society of Colonial Wars of New York; a member of the Society of Colonial Wars of Pennsylvania, and a member of the Sons of the Revolution of Pennsylvania. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

HERRING, Charles Mallet Prevost:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Brig. Gen. Charles P. Herring. Elected Feb. 8, 1899. Address, 3822 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HERRING, Grant:

Jurist; born at Centreville, Pa., May 19, 1862; educated at Bloomsburg State normal School and Lafayette College, graduating in 1883; studied law in Bloomsburg, and was admitted to the bar

of Columbia County in 1885. Taking an active part in the political affairs of his section, he was elected by his party, the Democratic, to the Pennsylvania State Senate in 1890, and served in the extra session called by Gov. Pattison in 1893. In 1892 and 1896 he was a delegate to the Democratic National Convention, and showed himself an earnest advocate of sound money. He was appointed Collector of Internal Revenue for the Twelfth District of Pennsylvania in 1892, was made Trustee of the Bloomsburg State Normal School in 1895 and again in 1898, and since the latter year has been Trustee of the State Hospital for Injured Persons at Fountain Springs, Pa. In August, 1898, he was appointed Judge of the Twenty-sixth Judicial District, and soon after was one of three Judges to decide a contest at a judicial election. In January, 1899, he returned to the practice of his profession. Address, Bloomsburg, Pa.

HERRON, Andrew W.:

President of the Fort Pitt National Bank of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HERRON, Joseph A.:

President of the Monongahela City Trust Company. Address, Monongahela City, Washington County, Pa.

HERRON, J. W.:

Real estate broker; born in the year 1851, at Pittsburg, the son of William A. and Louisa Janette Herron; was educated at the Western University of Pittsburg and private schools, and upon graduation he accepted a position as a clerk in an insurance office. His next position was as mill and shipping clerk with the well-known firm of Zug & Co., iron founders, of Pittsburg, after which he entered the real estate business with his father, and upon the death of his father he succeeded him as head of the firm of William A. Herron & Sons. Mr. Herron was appointed attorney in fact for Mrs. Schenley (succeeding his father), representing the largest landed estate in the State of Pennsylvania. He is now Vice President and was formerly President of the Commercial National Bank (which he relinquished on account of his pressing private business); Director of the Pennsylvania Trust Company, the Real Estate Savings Bank, and the Guarantee Title & Trust Company, all of Pittsburg, and Trustee and for over twenty years Treasurer of the Third Presbyterian Church of Pittsburg. He is a member of the Duquesne, Outing and Bellefield Clubs, all of Pittsburg. In 1891 he was married to Miss Jane Copley Ross, in Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HERSH, Grier:

President of the York National Bank. Address, York, Pa.

HERTZLER, John:

President of the Lancaster Trust Company. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

HERTZOG, D. M.:

President of the Second National Bank of Uniontown. Address, Uniontown, Fayette County, Pa.

HERZOG, George:

Decorative artist; born and educated in Munich, Bavaria; opened studio in Philadelphia, 1873, and continued in that field ever since. His exhibits at the Centennial Exposition gained him two medals, one from the judges of group seven, and the other from group twenty-seven, which embodied plastic and graphic art. From that time on he rapidly advanced until he became one of the best known decorators in the United States and won an international reputation. He is well informed upon the traditions of art and architecture and possesses not only the skill to illustrate his ideas rapidly by pencil, but also to elaborate them with more carefully executed designs, which oftentimes rival in delicacy miniature paintings. Some of his best work is found in the Supreme Court rooms, City Hall, and the Masonic Temple, Philadelphia, showing as it does his knowledge of historical and allegorical subjects and great skill in representation, the purely decorative features so harmonizing with the pictorial as to justify their being classed among the very finest examples of decorative art. Among the many private residences decorated by him those of John H. Converse, Thomas Dolan, Charles J. Harrah, Edwin H. Fitler, P. A. B. Widener, William L. Elkins, and James Elverson ought to be mentioned. In all of his works he is most particular to have his motif in exact accord with the style and character of the building, as is exemplified, in a remarkable degree, in the now famous Egyptian and Corinthian Halls,

Masonic Temple, Philadelphia, the finest structure of its kind in the world. Address, 3305 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HESS, D. W.:
President of the Citizens' National Bank of Waynesboro. Address, Waynesboro, Franklin County, Pa.

HESS, Frank Watson:
Lieut. Col. United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Captain Fifteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 23, 1861; honorably mustered out, Aug. 7, 1861; First Lieutenant Third Pennsylvania Cavalry, Nov. 9, 1861; Captain, July 8, 1862; Major, Oct. 31, 1864; transferred to Fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry, May 8, 1865; honorably mustered out, Aug. 7, 1865; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant Eleventh Infantry, Feb. 23, 1866; transferred to Twenty-ninth Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; transferred to Eleventh Infantry, April 25, 1869; transferred to Third Artillery, Dec. 15, 1870; Captain, March 15, 1881; Major, Feb. 10, 1898; retired, Dec. 15, 1900; retired as Lieutenant Colonel, April 23, 1904. Address, Huntingdon, Tenn.

HEWISH, Herbert L., M. D., D. O.:
Born Feb. 21, 1873, at Heathcote, Ont.; educated in the public and high schools of Toronto; matriculated in University of Toronto, and after obtaining the degrees of B. A. and B. Sc., he entered upon the study of medicine; graduated in medicine in 1898. Practiced profession in Philadelphia, and located in Wilkesbarre in 1899; graduated as osteopathic physician in 1901. Of his professional affiliations may be mentioned: Alumnus of University of Toronto in Arts, Science and Medicine; President Luzerne County Anatomical Society; ex-Secretary Associated Colleges of Osteopathy; member American Osteopathic Association, Pennsylvania Osteopathic Association; ex-President Atlantic College of Osteopathy. Address, 198 South Main St., Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HEWITT, Emma Churchman:
Author; born in New Orleans in 1850; was graduated at Miss Churchman's private school, Philadelphia. Was associate editor Ladies' Home Journal four years; later of Home Magazine, Washington, D. C., and Leisure Hours, Philadelphia; on staff Philadelphia Call; now engaged in general literature. Was President Philadelphia Women's Press Association, Chairman Committee on Sanitation, Philadelphia Civic Club. Author of "Ease in Conversation," 1887; "Hints to Ballad Singers," 1889; "The Little Denvers," 1902; joint author "Queen of the Home," 1889. Address, 4105 Chester Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

HEWSON, Addinell:
Surgeon; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 2, 1855; son of Addinell Hewson, who was a distinguished surgeon, and Rachel Macomb (neé Wetherill) Hewson; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1876, receiving the degree of A. M. in 1879; also received the degree of M. D. from Jefferson Medical College, 1879; dispensary surgeon St. Mary's Hospital, 1879-1888; assistant surgeon, 1879-1882; was chief of the same, 1890-1894; assistant ophthalmic clinic, 1882-1884, Jefferson Medical College Hospital; assistant demonstrator of anatomy, 1879-1886; prosector of anatomy, 1886-1889; demonstrator of anatomy, 1889-1902; assistant professor anatomy and demonstrator since 1902, Jefferson Medical College; professor anatomy Philadelphia Polyclinic College for Graduates in Medicine since 1897; Secretary State Anatomical Board since 1899; physician to Philadelphia Orphan Society, 1886-1900; dispensary surgeon Episcopal Hospital since 1887; surgeon to St. Timothy's Hospital, Roxborough, since 1894. Married, Sept. 4, 1883, Lucy Clabaugh. Editor American edition "Holden's Dissector." Address, 1115 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HEXAMER, Charles A.:
Fire protection engineer, and Secretary of the Philadelphia Fire Underwriters' Association; was born at Hoboken, N. J., in 1852; he was graduated from the New York University as civil engineer in 1871. The next three years were spent on the Pittsburg, Fort Wayne & Chicago Railroad as civil engineer. A year later he joined E. Hexamer, the map and survey publisher, at Philadelphia, and remained with him until 1883, when he became inspector of the Home, Hartford, and North British and Mercantile. He subsequently confined his services to the Hartford, and continued in that capacity until 1890, when he became a member of the firm of Henry W. Brown & Co., Philadelphia. The partnership dissolved by limitation in January, 1894, and in the

fall of the same year he was elected Secretary of the Philadelphia local board, and continued in that capacity until December, 1896, when he resigned to accept the position with the Hartford Fire. On April 1, 1904, he resigned his position as manager of the Philadelphia Department of the Hartford, and was elected Secretary of the Philadelphia Fire Underwriters' Association. Mr. Hexamer is also President of the National Fire Protective Association, and Chairman of the Board of Consulting Enginers of the National Board of Fire Underwriters. Office address, Fourth and Walnut Sts.,; residence, 874 N. Twenty-second St., Philadelphia.

HEYDRICK, C.:

President of the Exchange Bank of Franklin. Address, Franklin, Venango County, Pa.

HEYDT, Horace:

Jurist; born in Montgomery County, Pa., Feb. 12, 1856; educated in the public schools of the county and the Kutztown State Normal School, graduating in 1878. Later he entered Lafayette College, at Easton, and spent a term, graduating in 1884. Adopting law as a profession, he studied at Mauch Chunk in the office of Freyman & Kiefer, and was admitted to the bar of Carbon County in 1885. In 1889, entered into partnership with Mr. Freyman under the title of Freyman & Heydt, and in 1901 was appointed by Governor Stone President Judge of the Common Pleas Court in the new district then formed. Address, Mauch Chunk, Pa.

HEYL, Charles Heath:

Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, appointed from New Jersey. Second Lieutenant Twenty-third Infantry, Oct. 1, 1873; First Lieutenant, March 20, 1882; Regimental Adjutant, April 1, 1890, to April 18, 1891; Captain, April 18, 1891; Major Assistant Adjutant General, May 19, 1898; Major Inspector General, July 8, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel Inspector General of Volunteers, Sept. 30 to Dec. 19, 1899; Lieutenant Colonel Inspector General United States Army, Dec. 19, 1899; Colonel Inspector General, July 23, 1902; graduate of the Infantry and Cavalry School, 1883; brevetted First Lieutenant Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant service in action against the Indians on the south side of the Verde River, Ariz., May 24, 1874, and gallantry in action against Indians near Grace Creek, Neb., April 28, 1876; awarded medal of honor, Oct. 26, 1897, for most distinguished gallantry in action near Fort Hartsuff, Neb., April 28, 1876, while in command of a small scouting party in charging with three men upon six Indians who were entrenched upon a hilltop while serving as Second Lieutenant, Twenty-third Infantry. Address, War Department, Washington, D. C.

HEYSINGER, Isaac Winter:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Seventh Squadron Rhode Island Cavalry, June 24, 1862; Corporal, July 6, 1862; mustered out Oct. 2, 1862. Private Nineteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry, Sept. 5, 1863; Sergeant, Nov. 1, 1863; discharged to accept promotion, Oct. 20, 1864. Captain Forty-fifth United States Colored Infantry, Oct. 21, 1864; honorably mustered out Nov. 4, 1865. Elected Nov. 6, 1895. Address, 1521 Poplar St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HICKMAN, Job Townsend:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Twenty-third Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18, 1861; Sergeant, April 21, 1861; mustered out July 31, 1861. Private Twenty-third Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 1, 1861; Sergeant, Nov. 1, 1861; discharged for promotion, Dec. 31, 1862. Second Lieutenant Twenty-third Pennsylvania Infantry, Jan. 1, 1863; First Lieutenant, Jan. 1, 1864; honorably mustered out, Sept. 8, 1864. Elected May 4, 1892. Address, 312 N. Fortieth St., Philadelphia.

HICKS, Alfred:

Coal operator; born July 21, 1841, near Cardiff, in Wales; came to this country with his parents in 1842. Enlisted on April 16, 1861, in Company H, Second Pennsylvania Volunteers; re-enlisted in Company C, Seventy-sixth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1861. During the war was commissioned Second Lieutenant, 1861; First Lieutenant, 1862; Captain, 1863, which position he filled until the close of the war. He was in Washington on duty at the War Department, was in Ford's Theatre the night President Lincoln was assassinated, and was among the first on the stage trying to arrest Booth, the assassin. At the close of the war, went into the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company and served seventeen years; is one of the

largest coal operators in Western Pennsylvania; President of the Allegheny Steel & Iron Co. and the Interstate Steel Co., and has a controlling interest in both; President of the First National Bank, of Leechburg, Pa.; First National Bank, of Natrona, Pa., and the Tarentum Savings & Trust Co., Tarentum, Pa. Married in April, 1868, Martha E. Lewis, of Sharpsburg, Pa. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HICKS, Josiah D.:

Lawyer; born Aug. 1, 1844. Removed with his parents from Chester County, Pa., to Blair County, in same State, in 1847; son of John Hicks and Barbara Eynon Hicks and descends from Welsh ancestry—a family of iron workers; educated in common schools; served in the Union Army during the War of the Rebellion as private soldier and as petty and line officer; admitted to practice law in 1875. He served as District Attorney of Blair County two terms—1881-1887; served in United States Congress three terms (six years), 1893-1899, during which time he was Chairman of Committee on Patents, Trade Marks, etc.; was author of bill increasing force to expedite the granting patents and for classifying business of Patent Office, also sub-Chairman of Committee on Public Buildings and Grounds. Is solicitor for Pennsylvania Railroad at Altoona, Pa., and is engaged in general practice as attorney at that place. Republican. Served several terms as Chairman of Republican County Committee, delegate to State Convention, etc. Address, Altoona, Pa.

HICKS, Thomas L.:

Ex-Postmaster; he was born in Philadelphia, Feb. 18, 1852, where he was educated in the public schools and afterward worked with his father in the plumbing business. In 1877 he was made receiver for the West Philadelphia Passenger Railway Company, and in 1881 Secretary and Superintendent of the Fifth Street Market Company. He early became interested in Republican party affairs, and in 1877 was elected to the Common Council of the city, being returned at every election until 1895, when he resigned to accept the post of Chief of the Bureau of Highways, under the Director of Public Works. In this position he proved a very efficient public servant, making radical changes in the management of the bureau and bringing it from a state of disorder and confusion to that of a smooth running branch of the city administration. Having proved his ability as an organizer in this field of labor, he was in 1897 appointed Postmaster of the City of Philadelphia, holding this responsible position until 1901 and giving great public satisfaction by his efficient management. Mr. Hicks is a member of the prominent Republican organizations of Philadelphia. Address, Sixty-fifth St. and Girard Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

HIESTAND, Benjamin F.:

President of the Exchange Bank of Marietta. Address, Marietta, Lancaster County, Pa.

HIGBY, Clinton D.:

Lawyer; born Oct. 13, 1860, in Troy Township, Crawford County, Pa.; educated at the public schools and at Allegheny College. Taught school fifteen years; read law with Hon. O. C. Allen and George H. Higgins, Warren; admitted to Warren bar Sept. 2, 1889. Married Myrtle A. Baker, of Edinboro, Aug. 20, 1889. A Republican. Received degree of Ph. D. from Allegheny College in 1894. Author of "A General Outline of Civil Government," published in 1894. Practicing law at Erie. Address, Erie, Pa.

HIGGINS, George H.:

Lawyer; born in Crawford County, Pa., Aug. 5, 1852; educated in the High School of Watertown, N. Y., learned the mason's trade, and afterward taught school while he was studying law. His law studies were conducted at Warren, Pa., in the office of S. T. Allen, and he was admitted to the bar of Warren County in 1880. His first practice was in Aiken, McKean County, but after two years he returned to Warren, where he entered into partnership with Mr. Allen. After the death of the latter, in 1885, ex-Senator Allen filled his place until 1893, when Mr. Higgins moved to Erie and became a partner of Hon. S. M. Brainard. For the next five years the firm had a large and lucrative practice, which Mr. Higgins continued after the death of his partner, in 1898. His practice, while general, is largely devoted to criminal and negligence cases. He was appointed District Attorney of Warren County in 1882 and elected to this office in 1883. He was at one time Republican candidate for Congress, running ahead of his ticket and being defeated by sixteen votes. Address, Erie, Pa.

HIGH, James M.:

Manufacturer; born Aug. 23, 1846 in Richmond Township, Berks County, Pa.; educated in public schools of Richmond Township and Keystone State Normal School, Kutztown, Pa. Served three years as School Director, fifteen years as Justice of the Peace, and thirteen years as Notary Public in Amity Township, Berks County, Pa., and also three years as County Auditor for Berks County, Pa. Married Amanda Y. Dry, Nov. 23, 1867. Address, Earlville, Berks County, Pa.

HILL, Francis:

Writer; born in Philadelphia, June 30, 1875. Author of a juvenile adventure story, "The Outlaws of Horseshoe Hole." Address, Oakmont, Pennsylvania.

HILL, George Hermann:

Clergyman; born Blairsville, Pa., Dec. 8, 1862; son of Rev. George Hill, D. D., for fifty-five years pastor of the Blairsville Presbyterian Church; great grandson of Rev. George Hill, pastor of the Presbyterian churches of Fairfield, Donegal, and Wheatfield, and afterward of Ligonier, in Ligonier Valley, Pa. He was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College, Pennsylvania, 1886; and from the Western Theological Seminary, at Allegheny, in 1889. Licensed to preach by the Presbytery of Blairsville, April 18, 1888; ordained to the Gospel Ministry by the Presbytery of Clarion, Sept. 18, 1889, to present time; pastor of the Beechwoods Presbyterian Church, Jefferson County, Pa., 1889. Married Oct. 18, 1894, to Miss Eula Schultz Manett. Address, Rock Dale Mills, Pa.

HILL, George Richards:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Brig. Gen. J. Augustus Hill. Elected May 7, 1902. Address, 2213 S. Mildred St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HILL, Grace Livingston:

Author; born at Wellsville, N. Y., April 16, 1865; educated at Elmira, N. Y. College for Women and Cincinnati Art School. Conducts Christian Endeavor Hour department in New York Mail and Express; contributor to magazines; joint author (with her husband) of "The Christian Endeavor Hour"—parts I, II, III, 1896-1897. Author of "A Chautauqua Idyl," "A Little Servant," "The Parkerstown Delegate," "Catherine's Yesterday," "In the Way," "Lone Point," "A Daily Rate," "An Unwilling Guest," "The Angel of His Presence." Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

HILL, Henry:

Jurist; born in Beaver County, Pa., in 1834. He studied law in the office of Col. Richard P. Roberts; was admitted to the bar in 1859, and engaged in practice in partnership with his preceptor. In 1874 he was appointed to fill a vacancy on the bench of the Thirty-sixth Judicial District, and in the following year was elected President Judge of the Beaver County Courts for a term of ten years. His most notable decision grew out of the Pittsburg railroad riots of 1877, in which he held that the county was liable for damages arising from the acts of the rioters, in the cases that came before his court. This decision was attacked by able attorneys, but was fully sustained by the Supreme Court. Judge Hill is a skillful trial lawyer and an eloquent advocate, and has dealt with many important cases in his long experience. Address, Butler, Pa.

HILL, Jeremiah O.:

Lawyer; born at Hughesville, Lycoming County, Pa., June 11, 1841; was graduated from the Pennsylvania College in 1864; studied law at Williamsport, and was admitted to the bar in 1867. He carried on a legal practice under his own name at Williamsport until 1895, when he associated himself with his son, under the firm name of J. C. & H. Russell Hill. His practice has been extensive and has embraced many notable cases in the county courts. Taking an active part in the movements of the Republican party, he ran for the office of District Attorney in 1868, was Chairman of the County Committee for a number of years, and served as City Solicitor and member of the Common Council, of which he was President for three years. Mr. Hill helped to organize the Edison Illuminating Companies of Williamsport and is Treasurer of the West Branch Building and Loan Association. Address, Williamsport, Pa.

HILL, Joel G.:

State Senator from Wayne County; born in Otsego County, N. Y., Aug. 1, 1845; moved with his parents to Equi-

nunk at the age of three years; educated in the public schools, and at the age of eighteen enlisted in Company F, Fiftieth New York Volunteers; he participated in the battles of Petersburg, Fort Steadman, Five Forks, Appomattox Court House, and other important engagements, being present at the surrender of Lee, and discharged at Elmira in July, 1865. Since that time he has been engaged in the mercantile business, and in 1873 took up his home in his present place, having invested in 2,100 acres of timber land. Mr. Hill is the owner of several saw mills, a grist mill, has a large interest in the acid factory near his home, and is extensively engaged in lumbering and dairying. Was elected County Commissioner in 1893 and 1896, and Associate Judge in 1899. In 1902 he was elected State Senator on the Democratic ticket, and was the nominee for State Treasurer on the Democratic ticket in 1903. Member of Hancock Lodge, F. and A. M., and Capt. James Ham Post, Grand Army of the Republic. Address, Lookout, Pa.

HILL, Robert Carmer:

Pesident coal company; born in Philadelphia, July 12, 1869. He is a descendant of Matthew Clarkson, who was Governor General of New York in 1689, and of Gerardus Clarkson, surgeon in the Continental Army. His maternal gradfather, William Chapin, was for forty-nine years President of the Pennsylvania Institution for the Instruction of the Blind. His education was obtained in the Friends' Central School, the Episcopal Academy, and the University of Pennsylvania, where he studied in the Department of Arts and the Wharton School of Finance and Economy, graduating in 1889. Beginning his business life as a bank clerk and as a clerk in the coal offices of the George B. Newton Company, he went to New York in 1893, where he organized the Madeira-Hill Company, of which he has since been Treasurer. He is also Vice President of the George B. Newton Company, President and Director of the Raven Hill Coal Company, Director of the Brookwood Coal Company, General Manager of the Messena Terminal Railroad, and Director of the St. Lawrence Power Company. He is a member of the University and other clubs and societies in Philadelphia and New York. Address, Englewood, N. J.

HILL, William Wisong:

Banker; born at Martinsburg, Berkeley County, W. Va., July 9, 1876, and is the son of George S. and Mary D. Hill. His father has been cashier of the National Bank of Martinsburg for thirty-nine years; his grandfather was its organizer and first President; with the Old National Bank of Martinsburg, W. Va., from 1893 until 1902; started as runner and ended as assistant cashier. From Jan. 9, 1902, to July 9, 1903, Cashier of the Jeannette National Bank, Jeannette, Pa.; resigned this position to become Secretary and Treasurer of the Mount Washington Savings & Trust Co., of Pittsburg, Pa. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HILLE, Gustav:

Musician and composer; born May 31, 1852, in Jerichow, Germany. At an early age he went to Berlin and studied at the Kullak Musical Academy; in 1869 entered the Royal High School of Music and became a pupil of the great violinist, Joseph Joachim; and remained in Berlin as a solo violinist, giving concerts at the imperial Court. Compositions: Two sonatas for piano and violin, two suites for solo violin, one canonische violin suite, one doppel concert for two violins, five violin concertos with orchestra, various beautiful songs, piano pieces for solo and four hands, many works for solo violin, etc. In 1887, solo violinist of Boston Quintette Club; traveled through the United Staes and Canada; accepted an engagement in 1888 at the Musical Academy, Philadelphia. In 1890 he founded, with the pianist, Mauritz Leefson, the Leefson-Hille Conservatory of Music. Address, 1524 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HILLER, Hiram Milliken:

Physician and geological writer; born at Kahoka, Mo., March 8, 1867; was graduated from Parsons College, Iowa, 1887; also from the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania, 1891; short post-graduate courses in the Universities of Berlin, Vienna and Paris; began medical practice, 1891; from 1895 to 1902 spent much time in scientific exploration in the Far East in the interest of University of Pennsylvania, visiting Japan, China, Malay States, Borneo and Sumatra, collections being given to Museum of Science and Art, University of Pennsylvania, and to Academy of Natural Science of Philadelphia. Member Royal

Geographical Society, Société Geographie de Paris, American Philosophical Society, Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia. Writer on wild tribes of Borneo, Veddahs of Ceylon, and other Eastern peoples. Address, 1510 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HILPRECHT, Herman Volrath:

Educator; Clark Research Professor of Assyriology and Professor of Semitic Philology and Archæology, University of Pennsylvania, since 1886; born at Hohenerxleben, Germany, July 28, 1859; was graduated from Herzogl. Gymnasium, of Bernburg, Germany, 1880; studied theology, philology and law, Leipzig University 1880-1885; (Ph. D., 1883; D. D., University of Pennsylvania, 1894; LL. D., Princeton, 1896); is curator of Babylonian and General Semitic section of the museum, University of Pennsylvania, containing over 50,000 original cuneiform documents, and for the greater part presented by him. Assyriologist and scientific director, University of Pennsylvania expedition to Nippur, Babylonia, 1888-1900, and editor-in-chief of its publications; reorganized Babylonian section, Imperial Ottoman Museum, Constantinople, 1893-1898; made frequent scientific explorations in Asia Minor and Syria. Leading authority in cuneiform research. Honorary member of Philosophical Society of Great Britain, 1892; Palestine Exploration Fund, London, 1897; Greek Syllogos, Constanople, 1897; knight of the first class, 1893; commander, 1898; Albrecht der Baer (German decoration); commander Turkish Osmanié Order, 1895; comthur with star of the same, 1898; Danish Order of Danebrog, 1898; German Order Frederika, 1901; Lucy Wharton Drexel Medal, 1902. Author of "Old Babylonian Inscriptions, Chiefly from Nippur" (two parts); "Business Documents of Murashu Sons of Nippur, Dated in the Reign of Artaxerxes I." (with A. T. Clay); "Proper Names of the Time of Artaxerxes I."; "Assyriaca, Eine Nachlese auf dem Gebiete der Assyriologie"; "Recent Researches in Bible Lands"; "Explorations in Bible Lands During Nineteenth Century," seventh edition (with four German scholars). Numerous contributions to scientific journals. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

HIMES, Charles Francis:

Educator; born in Lancaster County, Pa., June 2, 1838; was graduated from Dickinson College, 1855; taught mathematics and natural science in several academies; Professor of Mathematics, Troy (N. Y.) University, 1860-1863; he studied science at University of Giessen, Germany, 1863-1865 (Ph. D.). Editor of chemical text books. Has made specialty of photographic investigation; Professor of Physics, Dickinson College, since 1865. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

HIMES, John Andrew:

Educator and author; born June 3, 1848, near McAllisterville, Pa.; attended McAllisterville Academy from 1859 to 1862; taught in public schools of Pennsylvannia from 1864 to 1867; entered the sophomore class in Pennsylvania College in 1867 and was graduated in 1870; entered the senior class in Yale College, and was graduated in 1871; served as tutor in Penn College from 1871 to 1873; was then elected Professor of English Literature and Political Science and has served in that capacity ever since. June 30, 1874, married Mary Jane Hay, daughter of the late Rev. Dr. Charles A. Hay. Published notes on Shakespeare's plays (1888); "A Study of Milton's Paradise Lost" (Philadelphia, 1878); "Paradise Lost: its Structure and Meaning" (New York, 1898); and a considerable number of review articles on literary, educational and other topics. A Republican. Received the honorary degree of Litt. D. from Dickinson College in 1898. Address, Gettysburg, Pa.

HIMES, W. A.:

President of the Farmers' and Merchants' Bank. Address, New Oxford, Adams County, Pa.

HINCKLEY, Allen Carter:

Opera singer; born in Boston, Oct. 9, 1877; son of Rev. Frederic Allen and Elizabeth Carter Hinckley. He attended Massachusetts schools, Amherst College, and the University of Pennsylvania; also studied music in Philadelphia and New York, and sang in Philadelphia churches; leading bass with the Bostonian Opera Company. For over a year he has been one of the leading bassos in the Grand Opera Company of Hamburg, Germany, where he sings in German the leading bass parts in Wagner and other operas. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

HINCKLEY, Frederic Allen:

Clergyman; born in Windsor, Vt., July 2, 1845; son of Rev. Frederic Hinckley

and Sarah A. (Hews) Hinckley. Attended public schools in Lowell, Mass.; was in business in Boston, Mass., 1863-1877; ordained as a minister in Providence, R. I., in 1878. Resided in Providence ten years, participating in agitation for ten-hour factory law, which was secured; also active in securing repeal of property qualification for voting in the Rhode Island Constitution. Minister of the Free Congregational Society of Northampton, Mass., 1888-1896. He projected a system of manual training for private and grammar schools, which he introduced in the schools of that city. Since 1896 minister of the Spring Garden Unitarian Church, in Philadelphia. Editor of The Message. Author of "Beckonings of the Spirit," "Afterglow," "The Deeper Meanings," "Woodwork in the Common School." Member of Browning Society, American Academy of Social and Political Science, Contemporary Club and Unitarian Club, all of Philadelphia. Address, 1904 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HINKLE, Franklin:

Physician; born near Reading, Pa., Nov. 25, 1824. He worked on a farm in his boyhood, attending the country schools; later attended Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, and afterward entered Washington College at Trappe, Pa., taking a three years' course. Subsequently entering the University of Pennsylvania, he studied medicine from 1842 to 1846, graduating as M. D. in the latter year. He practiced medicine in Philadelphia until 1861, when he offered his services to the Government; was a surgeon in the Navy from August, 1861 to September, 1862, and was employed in army hospital work from that date till the summer of 1864, being engaged in several Washington hospitals and the Jarvis Hospital in Baltimore. While thus engaged he discovered the value of permanganate of potash in treating hospital gangrene, and also as an antiseptic when making post-mortem examinations. He was also, in 1847, the first to use ether as an anaesthetic in surgical operations, and to apply chloroform as a counter-irritant in the treatment of tetanus. He has contributed many valuable papers on these and other subjects to medical journals. Since the war Dr. Hinkle has practiced in Columbia, Pa., and is a member of the surgical and medical staffs of Columbia Hospital and of several medical societies. Address, Columbia, Pa.

HINLEY, J. B.:

Banker; born Nov. 17, 1845, Philadelphia, Pa; educated in public schools and Monongahela Normal School. Council General Assembly of Pennsylvania; Pennsylvania Revenue Commission, 1887. Married Marguerite Bowman. Entered general merchandizing at fifteen years of age; four years later entered bank of Alexander & Co., Monongahela City, Pa., and in 1870 organized People's Bank, Monongahela City, Pa., and was elected Cashier. Became President of same in 1880; organized the Monongahela River Consolidated Coal and Coke Co. in 1899. Republican in politics. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HINSDALE, Guy:

Physician; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., Oct. 26, 1858; was graduated from Amherst College, 1878; from the medical department of University of Pennsylvania, 1881; Physician department for nervous diseases, Presbyterian Hospital, Philadelphia; member College of Physicians, Philadelphia, and numerous medical and scientific associations. Author of "Syringomyelia," 1895, and "Acromegaly" (Boylston prize essay, Harvard University), 1898; also many other contributions to medical literature. Address, 3943 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa., and Hot Springs, Va.

HIPPLE, Frank K., LL. D.:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia, Pa., July 2, 1839. Received an academic education; admitted to the bar in March, 1863. President of the Real Estate Trust Company of Philadelphia since its incorporation, Aug. 10, 1885. Director of Franklin National Bank and other corporations; Treasurer of Trustees of General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America; Treasurer of the Sustentation Committee of the Synod of Pennsylvania; Treasurer of the Presbyterian Hospital in Philadelphia; American Treasurer of Western Section of Alliance of the Reformed Churches holding the Presbyterian system. Address, 2020 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HIRST, A. A.:

President of the Bryn Mawr Trust Company. Address, Bryn Mawr, Montgomery County, Pa.

HIRST, Baston Cooke:

Physician; born at Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, July 20, 1861. He entered the

College Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1878, but after two years' study changed to the Medical Department and graduated M. D. in 1883. He subsequently studied abroad at Berlin, Heidelberg and Vienna, and in 1886 became demonstrator and lecturer in Obstetrics at the University of Pennsylvania. In 1888 he was advanced to the position of Associate Professor of Obstetrics, and in the following year was made full professor, which position he still retains. In addition to his professional duties and his personal practice as a physician, he has served as gynecologist to the Howard and Orthopædic Hospitals, and Obstetrician to the University Maternity and Philadelphia Hospitals. He is the author of several medical works and treatises, the most notable being "American Systems of Gynecology and Obstetrics," in collaboration with Dr. Mathew D. Mann, "Human Monstrosities," written jointly with Dr. George A. Piersol; a text book on obstetrics and a text book on diseases of women. Address, 1821 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HIRST, Robert Lincoln:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1882; Second Lieutenant Eleventh Infantry July 1, 1886; First Lieutenant Sept. 19, 1890; Captain Twelfth Infantry April 26, 1898. Address, Manila, P. I.

HITCHCOCK, Andrew B.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Tioga County; born in Caton, Steuben County, N. Y., May 15, 1863; removed to Tioga County with his parents in 1864; attended the public schools of the county and worked on a farm until 1882; was graduated from Mansfield State Normal School, class of 1884; taught in the public schools of the county until 1895; was principal of the schools of Knoxville for nine years; since 1895 has been engaged in the general insurance business; held the office of school director and was elected Justice of the Peace in 1897; was a delegate to the Republican State Convention in 1897 and 1899; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Knoxville, Pa.

HITCHMAN, James S.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Mt. Pleasant. Address, Mount Pleasant, Westmoreland County, Pa.

HOADLEY, George Arthur:

Educator; born in Sheffield, Mass., Dec. 2, 1848; educated at Fort Edward Collegiate Institute; graduated from Union College in the engineering course, 1874, with degree of A. M., 1877. Principal Argyle, New York, Academy, 1874-1879; principal Fort Edward (New York) Union School, 1879-1883; principal Florence, (Mass.) High School, 1883-1887; Northampton (Mass.) High School, 1887-1888. Professor of Physics since 1883, Vice President since 1894, Swarthmore College. Member Franklin Institute Physical Society of America. Member of Union Collegiate Club, New York. Author of "Brief Course in Physics," "Teachers' Manual of Physics," "Elementary Measurements in Magnetism and Electricity." Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

HOAG, Clarence Gilbert:

Instructor in English, University of Pennsylvania; was born in Lynn, Mass., Feb. 15, 1873; prepared for college at the Roxbury Latin School, Boston; was graduated as A. B. at Haverford College in 1893, and at Harvard in 1894. After studying a year in Germany he taught English and German at Haverford College (1895-1896) and English at the Belmont School, California, 1896-1897. Married Anna Scattergood, daughter of Thomas Scattergood, of Philadelphia. Took degree of A. M. at Harvard in 1898. After two years as Instructor in English, Bates College, Maine, and a year in business he became, in 1901, Instructor in English at the University of Pennsylvania. Address, Haverford, Pa.

HOBAN, Michael John:

Clergyman; Roman Catholic Bishop; born in Waterloo, N. J., June 6, 1853; son of Patrick and Brigid A. Hoban; educated in a private school at Hawley, Pa.; attended St. Francis Xavier College, New York, 1867-1868; Holy Cross College, Worcester, Mass., 1868-1871; American College Rome, Italy, 1875-1880. Ordained a priest by Cardinal Monaco La Valetta, May 22, 1880; consecrated by Cardinal Satolli, March 22, 1896; titular bishop of Alalis, and appointed coadjutor bishop of Scranton, with right of succession; succeeded Bishop O'Hara Feb. 3, 1899. Address, Scranton, Pa.

HOCH, J. C., A. M., Ph. D.:

Clergyman; born June 11, 1863, at Zelienople, Pa.; educated in the public

school, Witherspoon Institute, Butler, Pa., and Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., from which he graduated with honor in 1885. He has occupied a number of important positions: Professor of Mathematics and Philosophy in Wagner Memorial College, Rochester, N. Y., 1888-1892; Professor of Mathematics and Science and President of the Curry University, Pittsburg, Pa., 1892-1895; principal Greensburg Seminary and Professor of Greek in Thiel College 1895-1904; Professor Ancient Languages, Pittsburg Academy, Pittsburg, Pa., 1904. He is the author of "A Beginners' Latin Book," published by Hinds and Noble, New York, 1901; married Miss Elizabeth Hensel, of Zelienople, Pa., in 1889. He is a member of the Archaeological Society of America. Address, Pittsburg Academy, Pittsburg, Pa.

HOCH, Zach C.:

Pension Attorney; born Dec. 25, 1852, Maxatowmy Township, near Kutztown, Berks County, Pa; educated at the Keystone State Normal School, Kutztown, Pa. and Lafayette College, Easton, Pa. Census Enumerator, clerk and special examiner, United States Pension Office, Washington, D. C., and clerk in State Department, Harrisburg, Pa. Married Anna Wanner, Aug. 20, 1885. Republican in politics. Address, Kutztown, Berks County, Pa.

HODGE, Edward B.:

Corresponding Secretary of the Board of Education of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America; born Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 5, 1841; son of Hugh L. Hodge, M. D., LL. D., Professor of Obstetrics in the University of Pennsylvania; was graduated in 1859; studied theology under Charles Hodge, D. D., LL. D., and graduated at Princeton Theological Seminary 1863; post-graduate at the same 1863-1864; received title of D. D. from Princeton University in 1892. Ordained April 28, 1864. Pastor of the Presbyterian Church of Burlington, N. J., 1864 to 1893. Corresponding Secretary of the Board of Education of the Presbyterian Church from 1893 until the present time. Married Alice Cogswell Van Rensselaer, May 7, 1868. Became a Trustee of Princeton Theological Seminary 1889, and a Director of the same in 1899. In 1889 elected a member of the Board of Trustees of the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America. Author of "Instructions Preparatory to Baptism and the Lord's Supper," "Memorial of Catherine Ledyard Van Rensselaer," "Five Sermons on the Five Points," "Plain Conversation with Parents about the Baptism of Their Children," "Plain Conversation about Coming to the Lord's Table." Address, 1319 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HODGE, George Woolsey:

Rector in the Protestant Episcopal Church; born in Philadelphia, May 20, 1845, the son of Dr. Hugh. L. Hodge, who for many years was a professor in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania. His grandfather, Dr. Hugh Hodge, was a surgeon in the Revolution, and his great-grandfather, Andrew Hodge an early merchant of Philadelphia. Receiving his early education in private schools, he entered the Arts Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1861, graduating with honor in 1865. He received a prize for the best English essay and was orator of his class. Choosing the career of the ministry, he entered the Philadelphia Episcopal Divinity School, from which he graduated in 1868, following his studies with a year's travel abroad, and being ordained deacon in 1869. His life work began the same year, as assistant minister of the famous old Christ Church on Seventh Street above Market. His connection with this parish continued for two years. During three years of this period he had charge of Calvary Church, which was attached to Christ Church, and he afterward raised money to build the present Christ Church Chapel, on Pine near 19th Street, where he collected a new congregation of over two hundred communicants. In the autumn of 1880 he was made rector of the Church of the Ascension, then with a quite small congregation, but which prospered greatly under his pastoral care, its membership and resources being much enhanced. The original church on Lombard Street was sold in 1885 and a parish building erected on Broad Street below South, where afterward the present church edifice was erected. Dr. Hodge continues connected with it as rector. He has been very active in ecclesiastical service, especially in favor of religious unity. In 1873 he took a prominent part in founding the Free and Open Church Association, of which for a number of years he was corresponding secretary. He has been actively associated with the movement for church unity, was Secre-

tary of its Pennsylvania branch from 1887 to 1893, and since then has been General Secretary of the society. Since 1890 he has acted as Chaplain of the Sons of the Revolution. He married in 1872 Mary de Veaux Powel, granddaughter of John Hare Powel, of Philadelphia, and of Hon. Richard H. Bayard, at one time United States Senator from Delaware. Dr. Hodge is an effective pulpit orator and has contributed important articles to theological reviews. Address, 324 S. 13th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOEHLING, A. A.:

Medical Director United States Navy; appointed an Assistant Surgeon Aug. 14, 1861; Passed Assistant Surgeon, April 24, 1865, Surgeon Oct. 2, 1867; Medical Inspector, Jan. 3, 1885; Medical Director May 11, 1893. Retired June, 1895. Was in active service during the entire period of the Civil War. Address, 1748 E St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

HOFFER, Jay Edgar:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1888; Second Lieutenant, Third Artillery, June 11, 1892; First Lieutenant Ordnance, Oct. 4, 1898; Captain, Nov. 23, 1901. Address, Springfield Armory, Springfield, Mass.

HOFFMAN, T. Y.:

President of the Monroe County National Bank. Address, East Stroudsburg, Monroe County, Pa.

HOFFORD, R. F.:

President of the First National Bank of Leighton. Address, Leighton, Carbon County, Pa.

HOFFSTOT, F. N.:

President of the German National Bank of Allegheny. Address, Allegheny, Pa.

HOGG, Rev. William Charles:

Clergyman; born Aug. 24, 1873, at Bellogby, County Derry, Ireland; was graduated from Magee College, Londonderry. In 1896 diploma from Princeton Theological Seminary, and his M. A. from Princeton University. In his graduation he took the second place in Mental Philosophy and Catechetics, the third place in Moral Philosophy, and the fourth place in Hebrew. After leaving the Seminary he served the churches in Bridgeville, Del., and Waynesboro, Pa. In 1899, called to the Third Church of Chester, Pa., the largest church in the usual success for nearly four years. Chester Presbytery, in which he had un- This charge he resigned in October, 1903, for the purpose of pursuing a special course of study in Scotland and Germany. Is now abroad with his wife, who was the daughter of the late Professor John R. Sweeney, the celebrated composer of Gospel songs. Address, Chester, Pa.

HOHMANN, Edward Emil:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Cambria County; born in Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa., Nov. 8, 1862; educated in the public schools of that city and Duff's College, at Pittsburg. At the death of his father in 1872 he and his brother succeeded him in the musical instrument business, in which he has since been engaged; was Grand Master Workman of the Ancient Order of United Workmen of the Jurisdiction of Pennsylvania from 1898 to 1900; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Johnstown, Pa.

HOLCOMB, Lorrie R.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Luzerne County; born in Askam, Pa., Oct. 3, 1870; attended the public schools of that place, and was graduated at the age of fourteen. His father having died when he was quite young, he was compelled to assist in the support of the family; accepted a position as clerk in the general mercantile business, resigning to take a position as general and head bookkeeper in the Geole Dry Goods Company, at Wilkesbarre, which position he held for five years; prepared for college at the Wyoming Seminary and under a private tutor; served as Court Clerk in Luzerne County courts; also as assistant deputy clerk in the clerk of court's office, resigning the latter position to enter college; was graduated from Dickinson College in 1901. Read law with Hon. James M. Fritz, and was admitted to the Luzerne County bar in January, 1902; was school director of Hanover Township one term; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Askam, Pa.

HOLLAND, James William:

Physician, author; Dean of Faculty of Jefferson Medical College since 1887; born in Nashville, Tenn., 1849; son of Robert C. and Elizabeth Holland; was graduated from University of Louisville, 1865, A. M.; M. D., Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, 1868. Professor in Medical Department University of Louisville, 1872-1885; editor Louisville Medical News, 1880; professor medical chemistry and toxicology, Jefferson Medical College, 1885-1904. Member College of Physicians, University Club (Philadelphia), American Philosophical Society. Author of "Diet for the Sick," 1880; "Common Poisons and the Urine," 1887; chapter on "Mineral Poisons" in Saunders' Text-book of Toxicology and Medical Jurisprudence; also many papers on medical subjects. Married Mary Rupert, 1877. Address, 2006 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

HOLLAND, R. M.:

President of the State Bank of Braddock. Address, Braddock, Allegheny County, Pa.

HOLLAND, William J.:

Presbyterian clergyman; educator, naturalist, artist, and author; was born New York University; Sc. D., Washington and Jefferson, 1902. He was married Moorhead, an iron manufacturer, Pitts-Pennsylvania, 1891-1901; since 1897 Managing Director of the Carnegie Museum, Pittsburg; Vice President Carnegie Hero Fund Commission, 1904; Vice President Board of Trustees Western Theological Seminary since 1889; Director Chamber of Commerce of Pittsburg. He was naturalist of the United States Eclipse Expediseum administration. President Entomological Society of Western Pennsylvania; Fellow Zoological and Entomological Societies of London; member Entomological Societies of Washington, New York, ciety; Fellow American Association for the Advancement of Science; honorary member of the Anthropological and Geographical Society of Sweden, and many other learned societies in Europe and America. Member of the Union and University (Pittsburg) and Cosmos (Washington) Clubs. Author of "The Butterfly Book," 1898; "The Moth Book," 1903; and of many scientific papers (225 titles), published by the United States Government, the Zoological Society of London, etc. Address, Carnegie Institute, Schenley Park, Pittsburg, Pa.

HOLLENBACK, John Welles:

Philanthropist; born in Wyalusing, Pa., March 15, 1827; son of Charles Fisher and Ellen Welles; was educated at Athens Academy. Married, first, Oct. 25, 1854, Anna E., daughter of Eli Beard of Brooklyn; second, Dec. 13, 1866, Josephine, daughter of John Woodward of New York; third, June 18, 1874, Amelia Beard, sister of first wife. With brother, Edward, had charge of Welles estate at Wyalusing from 1848 to 1863; removed to Wilkesbarre, Pa., in 1863, at the request of maternal uncle, George M. Hollenback, adopting his surname; became prominent in local affairs. Member City Council; President People's Bank, Wilkesbarre Institute, Hollenback Cemetery Association, Harry Hillman Academy, Wilkesbarre Lace Manufacturing Company; President and Director City Hospital; Vice President and Director Spring Brook Water Supply Company; Director New Mexico Railway and Coal Company; also a Director in many other corporations; Trustee since 1865, President Board 1892, Lafayette College; made many gifts to college. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HOLLIDAY, George L.:

Postmaster of Pittsburg; born in Perth, Canada, May 19, 1845; descended from thrifty Scotch ancestors; he acquired his education in his native town, and when twelve years of age moved with his parents to Ohio; he had to assist his father in clearing the land, which was wild, and in the other labors incident to pioneer life, his further schooling being confined to a few months in the winter season; when he was eighteen years old he attended the academy at Northwood and later completed his education at the Normal School at Lebanon, Ohio. In 1869 he moved to Pittsburg and entered the employ of a publishing house; in 1873 he was elected as a Republican to the City Council and retained his membership in that body for over twenty-two years, serving a long time as its President. He took a deep interest in the building of the Carnegie Library and has been a Trustee since its incorporation; he also served as Superintendent and Director of the Duquesne Incline Company. When President McKinley assumed the duties of his office he selected Mr. Holliday for the responsible and honorable position as Postmaster of Pittsburg; he is at present serving in that capacity with ability and efficiency.

He is married and is a member of the Presbyterian Church. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HOLLIDAY, W. D.:

Railroad official; born at Bellwood; entered the railroad service Jan. 1, 1880, as agent of the Bells Gap Railroad at Bellwood; he remained there as chief clerk to the General Superintendent and Acting Freight and Passenger Agent until Jan. 1, 1885, when he accepted a position as claim agent of the Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton at Cincinnati. In August, 1887, he became commercial agent of the Cincinnati, Jackson and Mackinaw Railroad at Cincinnati; in January, 1890, he became assistant to the General Manager of the Colorado Fuel and Iron Company, Pueblo, Col.; in February, 1891, he became General Agent of the Cleveland, Cincinnati, Chicago and St. Louis Railroad at Sandusky, Ohio, and in January, 1892 was made Assistant General Freight Agent of the same road at St. Louis. When the Wabash decided to extend its line to Pittsburg, J. Ramsey, Jr., President of the Gould System, asked Mr. Holliday to go to Pittsburg as Assisant General Freight Agent; he went in December, 1901, and on Oct. 1, 1902, was elected Traffic Manager of the Carnegie and Western; these last two positions he now holds. He was recently elected to the Vice Presidency of the Traffic Club. Address, Verona, Pa.

HOLLINSHEAD, Charles S.:

Insurance President; born in New Jersey, Jan. 10, 1850; educated in New Jersey and Philadelphia; entered as a boy the Insurance Company of the State of Pennsylvania, of which his father was for many years the Secretary. From this position he entered the Day & Hollinshead Agency, and was appointed fire manager of the Union Insurance Company shortly after reaching his majority. He has since then been connected with that corporation, in whose service he showed an unusual ability in the business and capacity for work, establishing agencies in nearly every State of the Union. In 1888 the company decided to give up the branch of marine insurance and devote itself solely to fire insurance, and at the meeting of the Board of Directors in January, 1889, Mr. Hollingshead was unanimously elected President of the Company, a position which he still occupies. Address, Union Insurance Company, Philadelphia, Pa.

HOLLOWAY, Edward Stratton:

Artist, writer; born in Ashland, N. Y.; son of Rev. Charles Hoover and Rebecca Holloway; received academic education at private schools; studied art at Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia. Married, April 23, 1884, Clara Augusta Githens; he is well known as a marine and landscape painter and decorative designer, particularly of book covers and decorations, book plates, etc.; also writer of fiction; has been since 1890 art adviser to J. B. Lippincott Company; contributor to literary periodicals. Member of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania (ex-treasurer). Address, 250 North Twentieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOLMAN, Samuel:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Thirteenth New York Infantry, Oct. 16, 1861; mustered out, May 13, 1863; medical cadet United States Army, March 8, 1864; discharged to accept promotion, June 27, 1864; Acting Assistant Surgeon (Master) United States Navy, June 22, 1864; honorably discharged, Oct. 2, 1865; elected Feb. 6, 1895. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

HOLMES, Charles:

President of the Republic National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HOLMES, Richard Sill:

Clergyman Presbterian Church; born in Brooklyn, N. Y., July 6, 1842; was graduated from Middlebury College, Vermont, in 1862; Auburn Theological Seminary, 1868; A. M., 1865; D. D., 1890; LL. D., 1900, Middlebury. Ordained to the ministry Nov. 1, 1887; pastor, Warren, Pa., and Shadyside Presbyterian Church, Pittsburg. Member Chi Psi and Phi Beta Kappa; member and chaplain Pennsylvania Society Sons American Revolution. At present editor of The Westminster and President of the Holmes Press. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HOLMES, William B.:

Merchant; born in Binghamton, N. Y., April 17, 1837, of New England ancestry; educated at Binghamton High School and

other institutions; is still a great student. Made a thorough study of the mercantile business, and started his business career in Honesdale in 1863. Director of the Wayne County Savings Bank; a leader in the Presbyterian church; has been connected with Sabbath school work as teacher and Superintendent for many years. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

HOLT, George Raymond:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) United States Navy, Oct. 16, 1861; Second Assistant Engineer (Master), Aug. 3, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged, May 4, 1869; elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, 478 North Fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOMER, Arthur Patch:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Acting Ensign Arthur B. Homer; elected May 5, 1897. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOMSHER, John G.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lancaster County; born in East Lampeter Township, Lancaster County, Pa., July 1, 1859; in 1865 he removed with his parents to Strasburg, Lancaster County, where he has since resided; educated in the public schools and at Millersville State Normal School. Taught in the public schools for a time; studied law and became a surveyor and conveyancer. He is publisher of the Justice of Peace, a law journal of Justices of the Peace and Aldermen; was a delegate to the Republican State Conventions in 1897 and 1898; was serving his sixteenth year as Justice of the Peace when he resigned at the time of his election to the House of Representatives, in 1900; re-elected to the House in November, 1902. Address, Strasburg, Pa.

HOOD, Charles Crook:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in Somerset, Ohio, Aug. 28, 1841; educated in public schools of Somerset. Served in Thirty-first Ohio Volunteer Infantry as private, Corporal and Sergeant, Aug. 20, 1861, to Feb. 3, 1864; First Lieutenant same, Feb. 3, 1864; Captain, Oct. 26, 1864; honorably mustered out of Volunteer service, July 20, 1865. Wounded in skirmish with Rodney's Cavalry, April, 1863, and at battle of Chickamauga, Sept. 20, 1863. Captain Forty-first United States Infantry, July 28, 1866; Major Seventh Infantry, July 4, 1892; Lieutenant Colonel Nineteenth Infantry, Jan. 28, 1897; Colonel Sixteenth Infantry, May 5, 1899; Brigadier General United States Army, Oct. 18, 1902; retired Nov. 25, 1902, after forty years service; served four years in Porto Rico and the Philippines. Address, 2115 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOOD, Solomon Porter, D. D.:

Clergyman; born in Lancaster City, Pa., July 30, 1853; educated in common schools; was graduated from Lincoln University in 1873, and for four years taught in Middletown Pa., being the first colored teacher of that town; he graduated in 1880 from Lincoln University Theological Seminary and became assistant pastor to Rev. Henry Highland Garnet, D. D., New York city. He was the only negro representative that delivered an address at the great Pan-Presbyterian Council, held at the Academy of Music in Philadelphia in 1880. In 1884 he established the Beaufort Normal and Industrial Academy, Beaufort, S. C., and was its principal until 1888, when he entered the Methodist ministry; in 1889 he went to Hayti as attaché of the United States Legation; as such during the revolution under Legitime he was sent to the commanding officer of the attacking army with a message of peace when Port au Prince was besieged, and saved the city from being bombarded. He is assistant to the editor of the Christian Recorder, the oldest negro journal in the country, and a contributor to magazines. He is now pastor at Frankford, Philadelphia. Address, Frankford, Philadelphia, Pa.

HOOPES, Johiah:

Botanist; born in West Chester, Pa., Nov. 9, 1832; was educated in the public schools and Friends' Central High School, Philadelphia. Founder of the Maple Avenue Nurseries, in 1853, now Hoopes, Brother & Thomas. Member of Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia, since 1866; was one of the founders and was President of the Horticultural

Society of Pennsylvania, 1869-1879; Trustee of West Chester State Normal School for thirteen years. Author of "Book of Evergreens," 1868, and many botanical and horticultural papers. Address, West Chester, Pa.

HOOTON, Mott:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; First Sergeant, June 4, 1861; Second Lieutenant, June 11, 1861; Captain, Oct. 16, 1861; brevetted Major Volunteers, March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services in the Wilderness campaign; honorably mustered out, June 13, 1864; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant Thirteenth Infantry, Feb. 23, 1866; transferred to Thirty-first Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; transferred to Twenty-second Infantry, May 15, 1869; Captain, Aug. 5, 1872; Major Twenty-fifth Infantry, May 1, 1896; Lieutenant Colonel Fifth Infantry, Oct. 4, 1898; Colonel Twenty-eighth Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901; Brigadier General, April 15, 1902; brevetted Major, Feb. 27, 1890, for gallant services in action against Indians at Spring Creek, Mont., Oct. 15 and 16, 1876; retired, April 16, 1902. Address, South Bethlehem, Pa.

HOPKINS, Albert Cole:

Merchant and Congressman; born in Villenovia, N. Y., Sept. 15, 1837; educated in Forestville and at the Westfield Academy and the Alfred University, New York, graduating in 1856. Entering the mercantile business as an employe, he removed to Troy, Pa., in 1862, and engaged in business with G. D. Long, under the firm name of Long & Hopkins. In 1867 failing health induced him to remove to Lock Haven, where he engaged in a small way in the lumbering business; his business rapidly increased until he has become one of the largest manufacturers of lumber in Pennsylvania; the firm in which he is senior partner does a very extensive business in the woodland district of Clinton, Cambria, Clearfield and Jefferson Counties. He has also large interests in Michigan and Pacific coast lumber, and is largely engaged in the cattle trade in Kansas. In 1890 he was elected to Congress as Republican Representative of the Sixteenth Pennsylvania District, and was re-elected in 1892; he served four years on the Committee on Indian Affairs. Address, Lock Haven, Pa.

HOPKINS, L. J.:

Merchant; son of Robert Jamieson and Margaret Thompson Hopkins; born in Indiana County, Pa., in 1855; reared on his father's farm and educated in the public schools near his home. From 1878 to 1880 he filled the position of salesman in a wholesale grocery house in Kansas City, Mo.; he then returned to Pennsylvania and entered the employ of Holeman & Hopkins, merchants, at Tionesta; in 1883 he became a partner in the firm; in 1897 became sole owner of the large establishment. In addition to his mercantile business he has extensive interests in the production of oil in Venango County, Pa., and in West Virginia. In September, 1885, was married to Miss Marie Jackson of Tionesta. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

HOPKINS, William:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed at large; First Lieutenant, July 1, 1899; Captain, March 3, 1903; special duty, North Atlantic Fleet, Dec. 28, 1903, to January, 1904; Naval Station, Guantanamo, Cuba, since January, 1904. Address, Guantanamo, Cuba.

HOPPER, Frank P.:

Superintendent of Schools of Luzerne County, Pa.; born Oct. 30, 1858, in Lycoming County, Pa.; his parents moved to Luzerne County, where he was educated in the public schools. After teaching for a number of years he attended the Bloomsburg State Normal School, graduating in the class of 1884; he then followed teaching until 1899, when he was elected Superintendent of Luzerne County, and was re-elected in 1902. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

HOPPER, Harry Shelmire:

Lawyer; born in Philadelphia June 13, 1858; son of Professor Zephaniah Hopper, a prominent educator. His ancestors were English and came to America in the seventeenth century. Married, Dec. 5, 1888, Laura Annie Fetter, of Philadelphia; was graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia, A. B., 1875, and A. M. 1880; also from the Law School of the University of Pennsylvania, LL. B., 1878; admitted to the bar in 1879 and has been in continuous practice in the State Courts and United States Courts; has given special attention to corporation, mercantile, real es-

tate, bankruptcy and trust estate law. Historian of the Associated Alumni of the Central High School of Philadelphia and Treasurer of the Society of the Alumni of the Law Department of the University of Pennsylvania. Republican. Has made extensive genealogical and historical researches, and is a contributor to legal periodicals and to genealogical, historical and educational magazines. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

HORD, Arnold Harris:

Clergyman; born Oct. 13, 1867, in Woodford County, Ky.; son of William Taliaferro Hord, Medical Director United States Navy; was graduated from Columbian University, Washington, D. C., and the Philadelphia Divinity School; ordained deacon in the Protestant Episcopal Church, May 24, 1891; priest, June 12, 1892; curate at Christ Church, Germantown, Philadelphia, 1891-1892; senior curate at St. James's Church, Philadelphia, 1892-1894; rector of Emmanuel Church, Holmesburg, Philadelphia, 1894-1901; rector of St. Michael's Church, Germantown, Philadelphia, since Jan. 1, 1901. He is one of the triers of the diocese of Pennsylvania, a Trustee of the Society for the Advancement of Christianity in Pennsylvania; member of the Virginia Historical Society. Companion of the first class by inheritance of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Chaplain of the Society of the War of 1812 in Pennsylvania; member of the Society of Colonial Wars and the Sons of the Revolution. Author of the "Genealogy of the Hord Family" and "Thomas Hord, Gentleman." Married Annie Robb Firth, Oct. 1, 1903. Address, 244 High St., Germantown, Philadelphia.

HORN, David Wilbur:

Associate in Chemistry in Bryn Mawr College; born May 7, 1877, at Carlisle, Pa.; graduated from Dickinson College in 1897; degree of M. A. received from same in 1898; graduate student in chemistry at Johns Hopkins University, 1897-1900; University Scholar in Chemistry, 1899-1900; Ph. D. in chemistry June, 1900; Assistant in Analytical Chemistry in same institution, 1900-1901. Elected to faculty of Bryn Mawr College, 1901. Married, Sept. 22, 1903, Lois Anna Farnham, of Richmond, Ind. Member of Phi Kappa Psi, Phi Beta Kappa, German Chemical Society, and American Chemical Society. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

HORNE, Durbin:

Merchant; head of the sales and advertising departments of Jos. H. Horne Co., Pittsburg; son of the late Jos. Horne, founder of the great dry goods house of that name; attended the public school, then Newell Institute; in 1876 was graduated from Yale. Returning home, he accepted a minor position in his father's store. In 1882 he was admitted to the firm. His success is shown by the firm's present large business. Is also connected with different financial institutions. Address, Fifth St. and Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HORN, Edward Traill, D. D.:

Pastor of Trinity Lutheran Church, Reading, Pa. since 1897; born at Easton, Pa., June 10, 1850. (Father, Melchior H.) Educated at the Allentown Academy, Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg, Theological Seminary at Philadelphia, 1872-1876; pastor at Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia; 1876-1897 pastor at Charleston, S. C. Author: "The Christian Year," 1876; "Outlines of Liturgics," 1890; "The Evangelical Pastor," 1887, "Commentary on Philippians, Colossians, Thessalonians and Philemon." 1896. Translator of Loehe's Catechism; besides many articles in cyclopædias and reviews. Address, Reading, Pa.

HORNE, Samuel Belton:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Second Connecticut Infantry, April 22, 1861; mustered out Aug. 7, 1861. Private Eleventh Connecticut Infantry, Oct. 10, 1861; Sergeant, Dec. 3, 1861; First Sergeant, Sept. 18, 1862; discharged for promotion Aug. 8, 1863. Second Lieutenant Eleventh Connecticut Infantry, Aug. 9, 1863; First Lieutenant, April 9, 1864; Capt. Sept. 26, 1864; honorably mustered out Nov. 17, 1864. Awarded the medal of honor under resolution of Congress "for, at Fort Harrison, Va., Sept. 29, 1864, this officer, then serving as a First Lieutenant of Eleventh Conecticut Volunteers, and acting as Aide-de-camp to General Ord, while carrying an important message on the field was wounded and his horse killed; but notwithstanding his severe wounds and suffering he continued on his way, delivered the order, and then joined his General, but had to be taken to the rear on account of injuries received. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address,

care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HORNBERGER, H. O.:
President of the Hazlewood Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HORNER, William Macpherson:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Brevet Lieut. Col. Caleb W. Horner. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

HORTON, Samuel Miller:
Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Assistant Surgeon Aug. 26, 1861; Major Surgeon June 26, 1876; Lieutenant Colonel, Deputy Surgeon General, Dec. 4, 1893; brevetted Captain and Major March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious service during the war; retired June 6, 1894. Address, 93 Pelham St., Newport, R. I.

HORWITZ, Phineas Jonathan:
Medical Director United States Navy; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Assistant Surgeon United States Navy Nov. 8, 1847; Surgeon (Lieutenant Commander) April 19, 1861; Medical Inspector (Commander) March 3, 1871; Medical Director (Captain) Dec. 19, 1873; retired March 3, 1884. Chief of the Bureau of Medicine and Surgery (Commodore) July 11, 1865, to July 1, 1869. Elected Feb. 19, 1866. Senior Vice Commmander of the Commandery May 7, 1884-1885. Address, 1919 Walnut St., Philadelphia.

HOSACK, George Mechlin:
Lawyer; born in Dayton, Armstrong County, Pa., Oct. 7, 1866, and is of Scotch-Irish ancestry; was educated in the public schools and graduated from the Connellsville High School in 1886. In 1887, entered the literary department of the University of Michigan, and devoted his time to special study of economics in the School of History and Political Science; entered the law department in 1889; graduated as Bachelor of Laws in 1891, and admitted to practice in the Circuit and Supreme Courts of Michigan. Returning to Fayette County, Pa., he read law with Hon. S. Leslie Mestrezat, now Justice of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania; 1892, admitted to the Fayette County bar. After practicing at Uniontown for one year he removed to Pittsburg, where he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar, to the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, and the United States District and Circuit Courts. He served two years as Secretary of the Fayette County Republican Committee; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions 1897, 1899 and 1901. During his time in the Legislature he was a member of the Committee on Corporations, and served as Chairman of the Ways and Means Committee. He devotes his attention principally to the practice of corporation law and has made a special study of the subject of corporation taxation. Member of Union, University, Americus and Tariff Clubs, and of Harrisburg Club. Is a Mason, being member of Crescent Lodge No. 576, F. and A. M.; Tanered Commandery No. 48, Knights Templar, and of the Mystic Shrine. In 1893 married Della C. Clark, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Clark, of Connellsville; they have two children. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HOSACK, John F.:
President of the Bridgeville Trust Company. Address, Bridgeville, Allegheny County, Pa.

HOSKINS, William H.:
Veterinarian; born in Delaware County, Pa., July 23, 1860; was graduated from the American Veterinary College in 1881; since then has been actively engaged in the practice of his profession. He served the American Veterinary Medical Association as Secretary, 1889-1893, and as President 1893-1896, and is ex-President of the Pennsylvania State Veterinary Medical Association, and the Keystone Veterinary Medical Association, and also of the Pennsylvania State Board of Veterinary Examiners, of which he is now Secretary. He is instructor in Veterinary Jurisprudence, Ethics and business methods at the University of Pennsylvania. Dr. Hoskins has been editor of the Journal of Comparative Medicine and Veterinary Archives since 1895. In the political field he has been vice-chairman of the Democratic City Committee since 1898, and was Democratic candidate for Mayor of Philadelphia in 1899. Address, 3314 Powelton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOSKINSON, William P.:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Waynesburg. Address, Waynesburg, Green County, Pa.

HOTCHKISS, S. B.:

Physician; born May 25, 1840; Cussowago Township, Crawford County, Pa.; educated in public schools of Edinboro, State Normal School, Allegheny College, Pa.; Bellevue Medical College, New York. Is a practicing physician; married Jane Emma Hatch, of Plumer, Venango County, Pa., Jan. 1, 1881. Has acted as trustee for the State in the interest of the Eastern State Normal School for many years, and was President of the Edinboro Savings Bank until his health failed. He also owned and operated large milling interests and had a drugstore in his home village. A life long Republican. Address, Edinboro, Erie County, Pa.

HOTCHKIN, The Rev. Samuel Fitch:

Clergyman, author; born in Sauquoit, N. Y., April 2, 1883; son of the Rev. Dr. Beriah Bishop and Elizabeth Alice Hotchkin; graduate of Trinity College, Hartford, Conn. (A. M.) and General Theological Seminary, New York. Married 1869; first, Sarah Sully, daughter of John Neagle, artist; second, Helen Nicholson, daughter of the Rev. Edmund and Helen Lispenard Roberts. Ordained 1860; rector of the Church of the Ascension, Claymont, Del., and Calvary and Grace churches, Brandywine Hundred, Del.; rector of Trinity Church, Red Bank, and St. John's Chapel, Little Silver, N. J.; now rector of the Church of St. Luke, the Beloved Physician, Bustleton, Philadelphia, and St. Andrews in the Fields Chapel, Somerton, Philadelphia; also Registrar of the Diocese of Pennsylvania. Author of "Ancient and Modern Germantown," "Mount Airy and Chestnut Hill," 1889; "Gazeteer of Pennsylvania," 1887; "The York Road, Old and New," "The Chase and Bustleton," 1892; "Early Clergy of Pennsylvania and Delaware," 1890; "The Bristol Pike," 1893; "The Mornings of the Bible," 1893; "Dark Care Lightened," 1893; "The Unseen Christ," 1896; "Rural Pennsylvania," 1897; "The Living Saviour," 1898; "A Splendid Inheritance," 1898; "Penn's Greene Country Towne," 1903. Address, Bustleton, Philadelphia, Pa.

HOTTENSTEIN, Edward, M. D.:

Born in Maxatawny Township, Berks County, Pa., Oct. 1, 1831; descended from one of the oldest families in Pennsylvania, whose origin is traced back to A. D. 380, when Count Riedbold Von Hottenstein was a Frankish Knight in Germany. Dr. Hottenstein was educated in the township schools and then attended Freeland Seminary, Collegeville; commenced studying medicine in Harleysville, Montgomery County, Pa., and was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1853; practiced medicine at the old homestead in Mexatawny Township until 1870, when he located in Kutztown, Pa., where he has since practiced his profession. Dr. Holtenstein has served in the Borough Council of Kutztown, and was President of the Board of School Directors for a number of years. He is a member of the Medical Society of Berks County and of the State Medical Society. He was married on Sept. 18, 1855, to Miss Sarah Ann Knabb, of Oley Township, Berks County, Pa., and the couple had nine children. Two of his sons became physicians. Dr. Holtenstein is a grandson of Dr. David Holtenstein, a pioneer physician of Berks County. Address, Kutztown, Pa.

HOUCK, Henry:

Deputy State Superintendent; was born in Palmyra, Lebanon County, Pa., March 6, 1836; educated in public and private schools; studied Latin and Greek under the private tutorship of Rev. Charles A. Wedekin, D. D.; degree of A. M. was conferred upon him by Franklin and Marshall College, and also the degree of Litt. D. by the Pennsylvania College; taught school in 1852, and has been in educational work ever since. In 1859 appointed Superintendent of Lebanon County; 1867 Hon. J. P. Wickersham, State Superintendent, offered Mr. Houck a position in the department, which he accepted; 1869 appointed Deputy State Superintendent, which position he has filled ever since; in 1872 President of the State Teachers' Association; 1903, teachers and educators of the State presented him with a purse of fifteen hundred dollars to be expended for a trip to the Holy Land, and places of interest in Europe, Asia and Africa. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

HOUCK, John D.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Pike County; was born in Philadelphia, Sept. 28, 1842; in 1847 he removed with his parents to

Monroe County, and in 1855 he removed to Laanna, Pike County, Pa., where he now resides; educated in the common schools and spent one term at the Wyo- for the Government; after the war he worked for his father in the lumber business and manufacturing tent poles for the Government; after the war he became associated with his father and brother in the manufacture of umbrella and parasol handles, also wooden toys and general merchandise, in which business he is still engaged; was Town Auditor and served as School Director for fifteen years; in 1891 was elected Associate Judge of Pike County, and re-elected in 1896; was a delegate to the State convention of 1898; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Laanna, Pa.

HOUCK, Thomas R.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Berks County; was born in Colebrookdale Township, Berks County, Pa., Nov. 21, 1870; educated in the common schools, and was graduated from the Keystone State Normal School, Kutztown, in 1893; taught in the public schools for eight years, and for three years was principal of high school; was instructor at Perkiomen Seminary during the spring term of 1897; raised on a farm and has always been identified with everything pertaining to the best interests of the farmer and laboring man; is at present Secretary of the Colebrookdale Branch Milk Shippers' Union; since he left the profession of teaching has been associated in the implement and buggy business at New Berlinville, under the firm name of Houck & Henry; has always been an active Democrat; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, New Berlinville, Pa.

HOUGH, Alfred Lacey:

Colonel United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Sergeant Seventeenth Pennsylvania Infantry April 18, 1861; discharged for promotion June 29, 1861. Captain Nineteenth United States Infantry May 14, 1861; transferred to Twenty-eighth Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; unassigned March 31, 1869; assigned to Thirteenth Infantry April 16, 1870; Major Twenty-second Infantry Feb. 18, 1874; Lieutenant Colonel Sixteenth Infantry Feb. 20, 1882; Colonel Ninth Infantry Aug. 21, 1888; retired April 23, 1890. Brevetted Major United States Army Sept. 20, 1863, "for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Chickamauga, Ga.;" Lieutenant Colonel March 13, 1865, "for faithful services in connection with the muster of troops;" Colonel March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services during the war." Elected Nov. 1, 1865; transferred to Commandery of New York Jan. 5, 1891; transferred to Commandery of Pennsylvania May 2, 1894. Address, Princeton, N. J.

HOUGH, Robert H.:

Instructor in physics, University of Pennsylvania; born in Cincinnati, Nov. 24, 1869; graduate of Woodward High School of that city; degrees of A. B., B. S. and A. M. from University of Nashville, Tenn., 1892; graduate student University of Chicago and University of Pennsylvania; instructor at University of Nashville, Vanderbilt University, Purdue University, Columbia University, and now at Pennsylvania. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

HOUGHTON, Charles Woodman:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. First Lieutenant and Assistant Surgeon Ninety-first Pennsylvania Infantry Nov. 4, 1861; discharged for promotion Sept. 11, 1862; Major and Surgeon 124th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 12, 1862; honorably mustered out May 17, 1863; Major and Surgeon 214th Pennsylvania Infantry March 21, 1865; honorably mustered out March 21, 1866. Elected May 3, 1882. Address, 1528 North 7th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOUSTON, Edwin J., A. M., Ph. D.:

Born at Alexandria, Va., July 9, 1844; received degrees A. M., Ph. D., at Princeton; Chief Electrician of the International Electrical Exhibition, 1884; member (Harvard) of the Conference on Geography to Consider Methods of Teaching; a presiding officer of Chicago International Electrical Congress of 1893; one of the inventors of the Thomson-Houston system of electric lighting; President of American Institute of Electrical Engineers; Professor of Physics in the Franklin Institute of Pennsylvania; Professor of Natural Philosophy and Physical Geography in the Central High School of Philadelphia; ex-Chairman of Library Committee of American Philosophical So-

ciety and of Committee on Publication of Franklin Institute; President of the Athletic Club of the Schuylkill Navy; Vice President of Electrical Section of Franklin Institute and of Educational Club of Philadelphia; member of Board of Franklin Institute and of Kensington Hospital; ex-President of Midnight Mission. Author of "Dictionary of Electrical Words, Terms and Phrases," "Elements of Physical Geography," "Outlines of Forestry," "Electricity and Magnetism," "Electrical Measurements." "Electrical Transmission of Intelligence," "Elements of Natural Philosophy," "Elements of Chemistry," "Easy Lessons in Natural Philosophy," "Easy Lessons in Chemistry," "Intermediate Lessons in Natural Philosophy," "Electric Furnaces," "The Telephone," "Electricity One Hundred Years Ago and To-day" (in press), "Primers of Electricity," "Primers of Forestry," and numerous scientific monographs and some thirty or forty other books. Member of American Philosophical Society, American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Franklin Institute of Pennsylvania Société Internationale des Electricitens, Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Appalachian Mountain Club, Electrical Club of New York, Educational Club of Philadelphia. Honorary member American Electro-Therapeutical Society. Pennsylvania Forestry Association. Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

HOUSTON, Edwin Samuel:

Rear Admiral United States Navy; was born in Pennsylvania; appointed as Acting Midshipman at Naval Academy, April 18, 1862; was graduated 1865; Lackawanna, Pacific Fleet, 1866-1869; promoted to Ensign Dec. 1, 1866; promoted to Master March 12, 1868; Lieutenant March 29, 1869; Severn, flagship North Atlantic Fleet, 1869-1871; Lancaster, South Atlantic Station, 1872-1874; Naval Rendezvous, San Francisco, 1875-1876; nautical schoolship Jamestown 1876-1877; Hartford, South Atlantic Station, 1877-1879; Navy Yard, Washington, 1879-1881; Lieutenant Commander March, 1881; Richmond, Asiatic Station, 1881-1884; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1885-1886; Trenton 1886-1887; Lancaster, South Atlantic Station, 1887-1889; Minnesota, 1889 to October, 1891; promoted to Commander Sept. 27, 1891; commanding receiving ship Dale March, 1892-1894; commanding Machias, September, 1894-1896; Captain of Navy Yard, League Island, December, 1896, to May, 1898. Promoted Captain March 3, 1899; commanding United States Gunnery training ship Amphitrite from Oct. 2, 1899 to 1902. Retired June 2, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

HOUSTON, Howard H.:

Mayor of Chester, Pa.; was born at Christiana, Lancaster County, Pa., Feb. 16, 1861; educated at public schools in his native place, Hamberg-Seiter Academy, Greensboro, N. C.; Chester Academy and State Normal School, West Chester, Pa. In 1881 entered office of Chester Rolling Mills and learned every branch of the industry. In 1892 formed a coportnership (iron, coal and coke business) with C. B. Houston & Co., of which he is now senior member. Actively engaged in mining and operating coal deposits in West Virginia and Pocahontas fields. He is Vice President of the Houston Coke and Coal Company, Director of Chester National Bank, Cambridge Trust Company, Chester Hospital, Chester Free Library, and is officially connected with several corporations in West Virginia. Republican in politics. In 1897 was elected to Council of old South Chester Borough; 1898-1903 Councilman from Eleventh Ward. Since 1903 Mayor of Chester. Member of Penn Club and Springhaven Golf Club. Oct. 4, 1888, he married Nellie Matlack, of Negaune, Mich. Address, Chester, Pa.

HOUSTON, William Churchill:

Railway and Bank President; born in Philadelphia, Nov. 26, 1850; educated at the University of Pennsylvania, which he left without graduating to enter a wool commission house in Philadelphia in which his father was a special partner. He subsequently engaged in this business on his own account, and remained in it for several years, during which he became interested in Southern cotton manufacturing enterprises and in banks and railways. He gave up his business as a merchant about 1887 to devote himself entirely to these external interests. His business connections have included that of President of the Produce National Bank of Philadelphia, and of the Lynchburg and Durham Railroad; Treasurer of the Pennsylvania Construction Company, and various others, and he is now President of the Hope Mills Company of North Carolina and a Director of the International and Mortgage Bank of

Mexico. He belongs to numerous clubs and societies, and is warmly interested in sports, especially cricket and golf. Address, 122 West Chester Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOUSTON, W. B.:
President of the First National Bank of Houston. Address, Houston, Washington County, Pa.

HOVELL, Alfred D., M. D.:
Born September 1842, in Philadelphia, Pa.; educated under private instructors and in the public schools and Philadelphia Central High School; entered the law office of Thos. J. Barger; followed law and conveyancing until 1867. He matriculated in medicine and graduated in 1870, and embarked in the drug and chemical business; became a student at the Pennsylvania School of Pharmacy, graduating in 1876. After several years in drug business, for a time associated with Dr. Geo. B. Armbuster; is now in the thirty-fourth year of his practice. Address, 1252 Sartin St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOVEY, John Gorham:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant Thirteenth Massachusets Infantry July 16, 1861; Captain Feb. 1, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged Jan. 7, 1864. Elected Nov. 5, 1884. Address, Radnor, Pa.

HOWARD, Josiah:
President of C. B. Howard Company, manufacturers of lumber; born in Williamsport, Pa., Jan. 3, 1861; son of Charles B. and Lucetta Morris Howard. Married to Laura Ann Bisel June 17, 1886. Admitted to partnership in the lumber business with his father in 1887; elected Burgess of Emporium, Pa., in 1903. Member of Republican Party. Elected Vice President of the Pennsylvania State Sabbath School Association in 1903. Address, Emporium, Pa.

HOWE, William Thomas:
Secretary and Treasurer of the Safe Deposit and Trust Company of Pittsburg; was born in North Bloomfield, Ohio, May 29, 1854; son of William H. and Melvina (Flower) Howe; he comes of a famous New England family, many of whom distinguished themselves in the French and Indian and Revolutionary Wars. After getting a fair education William T. Howe, when sixteen years of age, began to work in a hardware store in Corry, Pa. Three years later he entered the employ of the Oil Creek and Allegheny River Railroad as a messenger. In eight years he rose from a messengership to the post of Auditor and General Passenger Agent of the road, which was known as the Pittsburg, Titusville and Buffalo Railroad Company. In 1881 he began to work for the Safe Deposit and Trust Company of Pittsburg as a bookkeeper. The following year he was made Assistant Secretary and Treasurer, and in May, 1888, he was promoted to his present position. He was married May 11, 1886, to Ida E. Faber, of Pittsburg. In politics he is a Republican; he is a charter member of Nelson P. Reed Council, Junior Order United American Mechanics. He is also a member of the Presbyterian Church. Address, Bayard Street and Morewood Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HOWELL, Franklin Davenport:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. First Lieutenant Seventeenth United States Infantry May 14, 1861; resigned and honorably discharged April 27, 1863. Elected Aug. 29, 1866. Registrar of the Commandery May 5, 1880-1882, and May 2, 1883-1888. Address, 1924 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOWELL, Franklin Davenport, Jr.:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion First Lieut. Frank D. Howell. Elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, 1924 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOWELL, George:
Congressman (Democrat) of Scranton; born June 28, 1859, in the city of Scranton; his father, John Howell, was a soldier in the Civil War, and died in a hospital in 1864; his mother's maiden name was Ann Evans; father and mother were born in Wales. He received his education in the public schools, Pennington Seminary, Newton Collegiate Institute, Lafayette College, and the Illinois State Normal University; after receiving his diploma from the Illinois State Normal University he taught school fourteen years in Illinois, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania, and served seven years as su-

perintendent of the public schools of the city of Scranton. In 1892 he married Miss Elizabeth G. Harris, and in the same year was admitted to the bar of Lackawanna County, and is now a member of the law firm of Balentine & Howell; was elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Scranton, Pa.

HOWELL, Richard Lewis:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Capt. Richard S. Howell. Elected Nov. 10, 1880. First class in succession Oct. 11, 1893. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HOWER, David L.:

County Superintendent; born in Anthony Township, Lycoming County, Pa., Dec. 6, 1861; educated at the Lycoming County Normal School, at Muncy, Pa., where he was graduated in 1884. Taught school in the rural districts for a number of years (four terms at the Muncy Normal School), and worked his own way through Lafayette College, Easton, Pa., graduating in 1892. In September, 1892, he moved to Honesdale, where he acted as assistant principal until 1896, when he was elected County Superintendent of Schools; has been twice re-elected to the Superintendency. He has instituted several educational features, among which are the organization of a County Directors' Association, establishing seven township high schools, conducted district institutes, raised the standard of the teachers' profession, adopted a uniform course of study with uniform examinations twice a year, issued common school diplomas to deserving pupils, and was instrumental in starting over one hundred rural school libraries with nearly 6,000 volumes. Mr. Hower is a member of the Presbyterian church, is an active worker in the Sabbath school, and a member of the I. O. O. F., and a Royal Arch Mason. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

HOWER, Henry S.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lycoming County; born in Anthony Township, Lycoming County, Pa.; educated in the common schools; has been engaged in farming and the lumbering business nearly all his life; has always taken an active interest in politics; was elected County Auditor in 1896; served on the Democratic State and County Committees; is a member of the Young Men's Democratic Club; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Linden, Pa.

HOY, John A. F.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Clarion County; born in New Bethlehem, Clarion County, Pa., Dec. 23, 1864; educated in public schools; worked in sawmills, planing mills, flour mills and at various other kinds of labor, and at the same time prepared to begin the study of law; admitted to practice in the courts of Clarion County in 1892 and in Supreme Court in 1894; has resided in Clarion borough since 1883; was a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1897, 1899 and 1901; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Clarion, Pa.

HOYT, Wayland, A. M., D. D. LL. D.:

Clergyman; born in Cleveland, Ohio; son of Hon. J. L. Hoyt, LL. D., and Mary Ella Beebee; was graduated from Brown University 1860, receiving degree of A. M., and from Rochester Theological Seminary 1863, receiving degree of D. D. and LL. D. from Ursinus College, Pa. Has been pastor of Baptist churches in Pittsfield, Mass.; Cincinnati, Ohio; Strong Place Church, Brooklyn; Memorial Church Philadelphia; First Baptist Church, Minneapolis; at present of Epiphany Baptist Church, Philadelphia. Author of "Hints and Helps for the Christian Life," "Present Lessons From Distant Days," "Gleams from Paul's Prison," "The Brook in the Way," "Light on Life's Highway," "At His Feet," "Along the Pilgrimage," "For Shine and Shade," etc., contributing editor of the Christian Endeavor World. Trustee of the United Society of Christian Endeavor. Has been one of the Chaplains of the University of Pennsylvania. Member of the Board of the American Baptist Publication Society and of the American Baptist Missionary Union Address, Philadelphia, Pa.

HUBBELL, Johnson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Private Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Sept. 15, 1862; honorably discharged for disability April 28, 1863. Second Lieutenant 203d Pennsylvania Infan-

try Sept. 15, 1864; First Lieutenant April 1, 1865; honorably mustered out June 22, 1865. Elected May 7, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUBER, Ivanhoe Stees:

Cashier of the Shamokin Banking Company, Shamokin, Pa. Born in Pine Grove, Schuylkill County, Pa., Oct. 4, 1845; son of the late Major Levi and Margaret (Stackpole) Huber; educated in the public schools of Pine Grove and Pottsville, Pa.; Leaving the Pottsville High School, entered the law office of Hon. F. W. Hughes; 1864-1868 teller of the First National Bank of Mahanoy City, Pa.; afterward Secretary, and later Superintendent of the Ringgold Coal & Iron Co., at New Ringgold, Pa.; 1869-1871 Deputy Prothonotary of Schuylkill County, Pa. Since 1871 cashier of the Shamokin Banking Company; 1863 enlisted in the Twenty-seventh Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Emergency Men, and served during the campaign; 1881-1902 Treasurer of the Borough of Shamokin. School Director 1882, and President of Board 1883. Since 1883 Director and Treasurer of Building and Loan Association of Shamokin; Vice-President of Y. M. C. A.; Treasurer of the Shamokin Bible Society; Treasurer, local Advisory Board of the Children's Home Society of Pennsylvania. Member of the Pennsylvania Forestry Association; Church Club of the Diocese of Central Pennsylvania and Shamokin Fire Department. Democrat in politics. Married Sept. 8, 1869, Mary Bloomfield Houston, daughter of the late John W. and Mary B. Houston, of Columbia, Pa. Address, 928 N. Washington St., Shamokin, Pa.

HUBER, Sigmund V.:

Mechanical engineer; born in Lucerne, Switzerland, and after a good common school education he entered the Polytechnic school in Zurich, Switzerland. About twenty-four years ago Mr. Huber came to America, and for ten years thereafter was chief engineer of the Reading Iron Works, at Reading, Pa. He then moved to Pittsburg. He is an expert and has had charge of the erection of a large number of blast furnaces, Bessemer and open hearth mills and other mechanical devises in this and other States. A painstaking and well informed student of the mechanical craft. Address, 319 Third Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HUCKLE, Samuel:

Architect; born in Philadelphia, Pa., in the district of Frankford, Feb. 14, 1858. Studied at the Philadelphia High School, seventy-first class; afterward pursued his studies in architecture under Benjamin D. Price, an architect of prominence at that time in Philadelphia. Commenced the practice of architecture in 1883 in conjunction with Edward Hazleton. He formed the present firm of Watson & Huckels in 1902. His professional work is shown in the Odd Fellows' Temple Building, Philadelphia. Residence of Daniel Bough, Foederer House and many of the prominent churches, banks and other buildings of Philadelphia, and in 1902 he designed and supervised the remodeling of the Grand Central Station in New York city, American Express Building, etc. He is a member of the American Institute of Architects, Art Club of Philadelphia, Architectural League, N. Y., Philadelphia Chapter, American I. of Architects, Union League of Philadelphia, Transportation Club of New York, United Societies Club of London, England, the Alumni Association of Central High School, Manheim Club, etc. Mr. Huckels came of distinguished ancestry, his great-grandfather having served in the Colonial Army under General Washington. Mr. Huckels married in 1881 Emma Frances, daughter of James V. Kirk, a merchant of Philadelphia. Resides at Germantown, Philadelphia; office, 1211 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUDSON, James Fairchild:

Editor Pittsburg Dispatch; born in Oberlin, Ohio, May 12, 1846; son of Prof. T. B. Hudson; graduated from Oberlin College Aug. 23, 1867; served a brief period in Civil War and was engaged in the battle at Fort Stevens July 11 and 12, 1864; after leaving college entered on newspaper work on Toledo Blade; later on Youngstown, Ohio, Register; 1874 on the Commercial-Gazette, Pittsburg, and since 1883 as editorial writer and editor on the Dispatch; married, Oct. 27, Ina Burt, Cleveland, Ohio. Author of "The Railways and the Republic," 1887; "A Silver Symposium," 1896. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HUDSON, William A.:

Counselor and attorney at law; is a native of Virginia, having been born at Staunton, Aug. 20, 1850. He is a di-

rect descendant of Chief Justice Marshall. Before moving to Pittsburg, in 1891, he practiced law in Virginia for sixteen years. Was Judge of the Common Pleas Court in Virginia, and soon after retiring from the bench decided to try his fortune in the wider field of Pittsburg. In Virginia he was what is known as a protection Democrat, but after moving to Pittsburg became a Republican. To the Republicans of Pennsylvania and West Virginia his conversion meant much, as he is an orator of great eloquence and his voice has been heard in the two States in many campaigns. Address, 5174 Woodworth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HUEY, Joseph Wistar:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Eldest son of Companion Brevet Brig. Gen. Pennock Huey. Elected Feb. 3, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUFF, George Franklin:

Republican Congressman, of Greensburg; was born at Norristown, Pa., July 16, 1842; received his education in the public schools at Middletown and later at Altoona, where, after learning a trade in the car shops of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, at an early age he entered the banking house of William M. Lloyd & Co. In 1867 he removed to Westmoreland County to engage in the banking business. He was married in 1871 to Henrietta, daughter of the late Judge Jeremiah M. Burrell, of Pennsylvania, afterward United States District Judge and Chief Justice of Kansas by the appointment of President Franklin Pierce; he was a member of the National Republican Convention in 1880, where he was one of the "306" who followed the lead of Roscoe Conkling in the ever-memorable effort to nominate Gen. U. S. Grant for the Presidency. Mr. Huff is President of the Keystone Coal and Coke Company, one of the largest producers of gas and steam coal in the United States; is largely engaged in many other business industries in various parts of Pennsylvania, together with the banking business in Greensburg, in which he has been constantly engaged since his youth; is President of the Westmoreland Hospital Association. He was elected to the Pennsylvania Senate in 1884 and represented the Thirty-ninth Senatorial District four years; was elected to the Fifty-second Congress from the Twenty-first District, then composed of the counties of Westmoreland, Indiana, Armstrong, and Jefferson; was elected Congressman at Large from Pennsylvania to the Fifty-fourth Congress; was re-elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Greensburg Pa.

HUGHES, Benjamin F.:

Editor and publisher of the Insurance Register, of Philadelphia; was born at Fowlerville, Pa., April 6, 1844; he was the son of a farmer, and received his education in the public schools, Susquehanna University, and the Pennsylvania College. After leaving college he took up journalism, becoming editor of the Wyoming Valley Journal. He was admitted to the bar in Philadelphia in 1878, and since that time has been continuously engaged in the practice of law. He was a State Senator from 1883 to 1887, and Assistant Postmaster of Philadelphia from 1889 to 1893. Address, 333 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUGHES, Richard Morris:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Entered Naval Academy Sept. 25, 1874; was graduated June 4, 1880; Constitution 1880; receiving ship Colorado 1881; promoted Ensign June 4, 1882; Alliance 1882-1884; Coast Survey 1885; Blake 1886-1889; Portsmouth 1889 to June, 1892. Promoted to Lieutenant (junior grade), Aug. 4, 1889; charge Branch Hydrographic Office, Philadelphia, June, 1892, to May, 1895. Promoted to Lieutenant June, 1894; Concord, Olympia, Machias, May, 1895, to 1899; training ship and station, San Francisco, May 6, 1899. Promoted to Lieutenant Commander March 3, 1901; Philadelphia, 1901; Concord, since March, 1901. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

HUGHES, Robert Patterson:

Major General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Private, Company E, Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 25, 1861; honorably discharged Aug. 5, 1861; First Lieutenant Eighty-fifth Pennsylvania Infantry, Oct. 11, 1861; Captain May 20, 1862; Lieutenant Colonel 199th Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 7, 1864; brevetted Colonel Volunteers April 2, 1865, for gallant and distinguished service at Fort Gregg, Va.;

honorably mustered out June 28, 1865; Captain Eighteenth Infantry July 28, 1866; unassigned April 26, 1869; Third Infantry July 5, 1870; Major Feb. 19, 1885; Lieutenant Colonel Inspector General March 11, 1885; Colonel Inspector General Aug. 31, 1888; Brigadier General Volunteers Inspector General June 3, 1898; Brigadier General United States Army Feb. 5, 1901; Major General April 1, 1902; retired April 11, 1903. He has held the following commands: Manila, as Provost Marshal General, Sept. 1, 1898, to June 1, 1899; First Military District, June 1, 1899, to May 7, 1900; Department of Visayas, May 7, 1900, to Dec. 1, 1902; Department of California, April 1, 1902, to April 1, 1903. Address, 30 Hillhouse Ave., New Haven Conn.

HUGHES, Sam. H.:

Cashier of the Washington National Bank of Burgettstown; born near Kittanning, Armstrong County, Pa., July 20, 1866; removed to Indiana, Pa., 1873; educated in the public schools and Indiana State Normal School; taught in the public schools of Indiana; studied the banking business at the First National Bank of Indiana, Pa.; enlisted in Company F, Fifth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, 1885, and served in every grade in the company; promoted to Major, Fifth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, Feb. 17, 1902; served with his regiment during the Spanish-American War as First Lieutenant. Married Lida O. Scott, Indiana, Pa., Sept. 2, 1903. Address, Burgettstown, Pa.

HUHN, George A.:

Broker; born in Philadelphia April 15, 1850; educated in the public schools, and in 1862 entered the office of Travis & Co., stock brokers. In 1866 he became engaged with Cooper & Graff in the same line of business, in whose office he remained for thirteen years; in 1879 he engaged in business in partnership with W. H. Tevis, the firm being known as W. H. Tevis & Co. In 1882, three years later, he entered into partnership with Robert Glendenning; when Mr. Glendenning died, in 1893, Mr. Huhn became a partner with his son, as Huhn & Glendenning; and in 1895 he formed a partnership with his own sons, as George A. Huhn & Sons. Throughout his career he has pursued a successful business, and the new firm is prominent among the brokerage houses of Philadelphia. Mr. Huhn is a member of the New York, Philadelphia and Chicago Exchanges, and the firm has been engaged in several large financial transactions, especially with passenger railway lines. Mr. Huhn is a member of the Union League, Art Club, Columbia Club, Country Club, Marion Cricket Club, etc. Address, 134 South Sixteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUHN, John R.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in Tamaqua, Schuylkill County, Pa., July 7, 1856; removed to Philadelphia when seven years old, and was educated in the public schools of that city, graduating in 1874; has been identified with the brick manufacturing business since 1874, entering first the office of Henry Huhn & Co., of which his father, Hon. Henry Huhn, was the head, and served during various changes in the firm until 1898, since which time he has carried on the extensive business originally established by his grandfather, John R. Huhn, in 1836; served as a member of the Seventh Sectional School Board from 1886 to 1893, and was elected Secretary of that body annually from 1887 to 1892, inclusive; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Residence, 2339 Wharton St.; office address, South Thirty-third St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUIDEKOPER, Arthur Clarke:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant and Recruiting Officer Aug. 22, 1864; First Lieutenant 211th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 9, 1864; Captain April 13, 1865; honorably mustered out June 2, 1865. Elected May 2, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUIDEKOPER, Henry Shippen:

Soldier; born at Meadville, Pa., July 17, 1839; son of Edgar and Frances (Shippen) Huidekoper and grandson of Harm Jan and Rebecca (Calhoun) Huidekoper, Harm Jan having come to America from Holland in 1795; was graduated at Harvard College in 1862, and received, in 1872, the degree of A. M. from the same college; from 1898 to the present time one of the overseers of Harvard College; served in the War of the Rebellion as

Captain, Lieutenant Colonel and Colonel with the 150th Regiment of Pennsylvania Volunteers, and while in command of his regiment at Gettysburg, on July 1, 1863, was wounded twice, losing his right arm. He returned to service in September, 1863, but, prostrated by his wounds, had to resign from the army at Culpepper, Va., in 1864. He was appointed Major General in the National Guard of Pennsylvania by Governor Geary in 1870, and, as such, was active in the labor riots in 1877 under Governor Hartranft, solving at Scranton a question between the civil and the military powers with such tact and firmness as to establish himself strongly in the confidence of the Governor and the people. Upon reorganization of the National Guard, with Governor Hartranft as the Major General, was appointed the senior Brigadier General in the Guard; in 1879 he compiled and published a "Manual of Service," which became an accepted authority on military matters. From 1880 to 1886 was Postmaster at Philadelphia, and was credited with having organized and carried through the ounce measure for letters, instead of the former half ounce. Residence, Philadelphia, Pa.

HUIDEKOPER, Wallis:

Insurance agent; born Feb. 2, 1870, at Germantown, Pa.; spent early childhood at Meadville, Pa., the family home; attended the old Germantown Academy School, graduating in 1886; entered Scientific School, University of Pennsylvania, following year, and was graduated in 1891; resided two years in North Dakota, during which period he was in the cattle business; returned to Philadelphia in 1893 and entered the insurance business; volunteered during the Spanish-American War with First Troop, Philadelphia City Cavalry; mustered into Government service April 28, 1898; honorably discharged Nov. 21, 1898; served in Porto Rico campaign, afterward being promoted to Sergeant. He was in the service of the National Guard of Pennsylvania for ten years. Address, 321 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUKILL, Edwin Martin:

Oil and gas operator; born in New Castle County, Del., Feb. 1, 1840; after his father's death, in 1856, had charge of a farm; received a seminary education; became clerk in Philadelphia in November, 1861; went to oil fields of Venango County, Pa.; has since continued to operate largely in oil and natural gas properties. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HULL, William Isaac:

Educator; born in Baltimore, Md., Nov. 19, 1868; son of T. Burling and Mary Hull; preliminary education at Friends' High School, 1881-1886; was graduated from Johns Hopkins University in 1889, Ph. D., 1892; student University of Berlin, 1891; College Professor since 1892; Professor of History in Swarthmore College, and Examiner in History for the College; entrance Examination Board of Middle States and Maryland since 1900; was Superintendent of Summer Charities, New York, 1896-1897. Member of the American Historical Society. Author of "Maryland, Independence and the Confederation," 1891; "Handbook of Sociology" (with W. H. Tolman), 1893; "History of Higher Education in Pennsylvania," 1902. Married Hannah Hallowell Clothier Dec. 27, 1898. Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

HULINGS, Willis James:

Oil and mine operator; born in Clarion, Pa., July 1, 1850; academic education, studying law at the conclusion of his academic course; admitted to practice in the courts of Pennsylvania, West Virginia and Arizona; member of the Pennsylvania Legislature, 1881-1886; procured passage of bill to prohibit unjust discriminations in railroad freight rates; enlisted in the National Guard of Pennsylvania in 1876, serving through various grades until elected Colonel in February, 1887; served in railroad riots (1877), Homestead riots (1891), and Walston riots (1892); volunteered with entire regiment May 10, 1898, for service in Spanish-American War; served in Porto Rico; promoted Sept. 26, 1898, to Brigadier General of the United States Volunteers for gallant and meritorious conduct at battle of Coamo, Aug. 9, 1898; discharged Jan. 1, 1899. Commander-in-Chief of the National Association of the Spanish-American War Veterans; member of the Sons of the American Revolution; Colonel of the Sixteenth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania; commanded Second Brigade, National Guard of Pennsylvania, during anthracite coal miners' disturbances, 1902; engaged in mining and large Mexican enterprises. Address, Oil City, Pa.

HULLEY, Lincoln:

Educator; born in Camden, N. J., May 3, 1865; was graduated from Bucknell Uni-

versity in 1888; Harvard, 1889; received the degree of A. M. from Bucknell and Ph. D. from the University of Chicago. College professor since 1893; was Instructor of Science in Bucknell for three years; now Professor of History, Bucknell University. Member of the Chautauqua Faculty for three years; lectured in Ohio, Tennessee, Pennsylvania and New York for Council of Seventy (Biblical specialists), of which he is a member. Author of "Lullabies and Slumber Songs," "Annie Laurie, an Old Sweetheart of Mine," also Tariff League prize essay, 1888. Address, Lewisburg, Pa.

HULSIZER, Greene R.:

Physician; born in Easton, Pa., July 28, 1862; was graduated from the Easton High School in 1880; afterward entered Lafayette College, but left there to study medicine at home while engaged for two years in teaching. He then entered Jefferson Medical College, where he was graduated in 1887. His interest was especially given to surgery, and after graduating he was, by competitive examination, appointed resident physician of the Jefferson Medical Hospital. He subsequently entered upon general practice, and soon after was appointed Police Surgeon of the Seventh District, a year later being made Assistant Chief Surgeon of the Philadelphia Police and Fire Department. In 1895 he, with Dr. T. H. Andrews, organized the Medical Emergency Corps, composed of district police surgeons, its purpose being to render all possible assistance in case of injury at fires and elsewhere. This corps, which is under Dr. Hulsizer's command and was the first of its kind in this country, has proved to be highly efficient and useful in its operations. In addition to his labors in these fields he has been appointed Assistant Medical Inspector of the Board of Health. He is a member of several medical societies and of the Pen and Pencil Club. Address, 225 Brown St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUMES, William P.:

Banker; born in Bellefonte, Pa., Sept. 21, 1841; son of the late prominent, efficient and reputed to be at the time of his death (March 28, 1895, being in the eighty-fifth year of his age) the oldest bank President in the United States, Edward C. Humes, of Bellefonte, Pa. He was educated at the Bellefonte Academy; afterward at the Pennsylvania State College, then known as the Farmers' High School (later as Agricultural College of Pennsylvania), from where he was called to his home during the early part of the Civil War, to assist his father in his varied business interests, taking an active part in the banking interests of his native place in connection with the First National Bank, and the successful banking firm established previously by his father of Humes, McAllister, Hale & Co., composed of Edward C. Humes, H. N. McAllister, a prominent lawyer; Judge James T. Hale, also a leading lawyer and member of Congress, and Andrew G. Curtin, the great war Governor of Pennsylvania, and which was after a number of years merged into the former (First National Bank of Bellefonte), of which his father was also President until his death. In addition to his financial interests Mr. Humes became more generally known to the public as a candidate for position of United States Commissioner of Railroads, to succeed Gen. Wade Hampton of South Carolina. He was supported in his application by nearly all the Republican leaders of Pennsylvania, by the United States Senators, and several Judges of the higher courts of the State; by the Governor, the Mayor and former Mayor of Philadelphia, and indorsed in private letters from leaders of both political parties throughout the State, as well as from personal friends of the President of his own State of Ohio. While there were other applicants from several Statse, Mr. Humes' strongest competitor was General Longstreet of Georgia, who, as a prominent Southern supporter of the Union and the Administration, was finally appointed to the place by President McKinley. His time is still actively and almost continuously with the bank, as well as in giving attention to his father's estate. He is a Director of the bank, and, with his sister, Miss Mira, and his father's estate, are its largest stockholders. He is an elder of the Presbyterian Church of Bellefonte, with which his father and grandfather (Hamilton Humes) bore the same connection. The family from its earliest history have been closely identified with church, charitable and missionary work, always interested in the best general welfare of the community and their friends, and have been favored with the highest social standing. Politically he is a Republican, and, while loyal to party interests, respects those who may differ with him in their political faith or views. He has also been for many years an active member of the

Union League of Philadelphia, and belongs to various other organizations. Address, Bellefonte, Pa.

HUMPHREYS, Charles:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in Pennsylvania and appointed from the District of Columbia; Second Lieutenant, First New York Artillery, Feb. 14, 1865; honorably mustered out June 16, 1865; Second Lieutenant, Third Artillery, May 9, 1867; First Lieutenant Jan. 1, 1870; Captain June 30, 1893; Artillery Corps Feb. 2, 1901; Major Feb. 28, 1901; Lieutenant Colonel Aug. 3, 1903. Address, Fort Du Pont, Del.

HUMPHREYS, Henry Hollingsworth:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; First Lieutenant, Second Pennsylvania Artillery, Oct. 3, 1862, to April 26, 1865; Major, Aide-de-Camp, Volunteers, April 5, 1865; brevetted Captain of Volunteers Aug. 1, 1864, for faithful and meritorious services in the field; Major of Volunteers March 13, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services during the war, and Lieutenant Colonel Volunteers April 9, 1865, for valuable and meritorious services during the campaign terminating with the surrender of the insurgent army under Gen. R. E. Lee; honorably mustered out Nov. 10, 1865; Second Lieutenant and First Lieutenant, Seventeenth Infantry, Feb. 23, 1866; transferred to Thirty-fifth Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; transferred to Fifteenth Infantry Aug. 12, 1869; Captain Jan. 15, 1873; Major, Twelfth Infantry, July 13, 1896; Lieutenant Colonel, Twenty-second Infantry, Dec. 23, 1898; brevetted Captain March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Fredericksburg, Va.; Major March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa., and Lieutenant Colonel March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious services at the fall of Petersburg and in the pursuit of the rebel army under Gen. R. E. Lee; retired May 25, 1899. Address, Highwood, Lake County, Ill.

HUMPHREYS, W. Y.:

President of Bessemer Coke Company; born in St. Louis, Mo.; educated at St. Louis. He is a Director of Colonial Trust Company and Columbia National Bank, President Bessemer Coke Company, President Jacobs Creek Coal Company, and Vice President Powell Coal and Coke Company. Married Helen M. Stephenson Oct. 22, 1892. Formed the five coke companies, subsequently the Bessemer Coke Company. Republican in politics. Address, Dallas Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

HUNKER, John J.:

Captain United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy in April, 1862; was graduated in 1866; Susquehanna, flagship, North Atlantic Station, 1866-1868; promoted to Ensign April, 1868; Franklin, flagship, European Squadron, 1869-1871; promoted to Master March 26, 1869; commissioned Lieutenant March 21, 1870; torpedo service, 1872; Michigan, 1873; Swatara, North Atlantic Station, 1874-1875; Michigan, 1876; torpedo duty, 1877; Nautical schoolship St. Mary's, 1878-1880; Richmond, Asiatic Station, 1882-1884; Michigan, N. W. Lakes, 1884-1887; Lieut. Commander October, 1885; Adams, Pacific Station, 1889-1890; Independence July, 1890, to April, 1891; Palos, Asiatic Station, April, 1891, to June, 1893; Wabash June, 1893-1894; promoted Commander September, 1894; Inspector of Ordnance, Portsmouth, November, 1894; Equipment Officer, Navy Yard, New York, February, 1895, to 1897; commanding the Annapolis July, 1897, to May 18, 1899; promoted to Captain Dec. 11, 1900; commanding training ship and station, Newport, June 29, 1899; commanding New York since Jan. 3, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

HUNT, Cyrus F.:

Manufacturer; grandson of Cyrus Blood, founder of Forest County, Pa.; son of J. D. Hunt and Marion Fullerton Blood Hunt, in whose honor Marienville received its name; born at Marienville Sept. 22, 1852; educated in the public schools and was graduated from Duff's Commercial College, Pittsburg, Pa.; learning telegraphy, worked for the United Pipe Line Company as operator for eight years. In 1887 embarked in the mercantile business and the manufacture of lumber. On Aug. 1, 1880, was married to Miss Belle F. Collum of Philadelphia, daughter of Samuel H. Collum, a prominent contractor of that city. They have one son, Leigh F. Address, Marienville, Pa.

HUNT, David W.:

President of Knickerbocker Ice Company; born in Hunterdon County, N. J., Nov. 15, 1842; educated in Philadelphia, graduating from the High School of that city; began to study conveyancing, but

gave this up to enlist as a soldier when General Lee's Army was invading Pennsylvania. He subsequently entered the employment of the Knickerbocker Ice Company, with which he has since remained; upon the consolidation of the Philadelphia ice companies Mr. Hunt became a member of the Board of Directors, and took an active part in the management of the company's business, which added to its ice trade the manufacture of ice machinery and wagons and the sale of coal. It now holds a leading position among the ice companies in the United States. Mr. Hunt's father was President of the company, and on his death his son was elected to succeed him; in addition to his duties with the ice company, he is President of the Knickerbocker Building Association and of the Carbon Di-Oxide and Magnesia Company, and a Director in the Knickerbocker Towboat Company. The Building Association was organized for the benefit of the company's employees, in whose welfare Mr. Hunt is strongly interested. Address, 2014 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUNT, Joseph S.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Northampton County; born in Sussex County, N. J., in 1836; worked on the farm until 1853, then attended Stiles Select School and Hudson River Institute; went south in 1858 and returned in 1861; attended Jefferson Medical College one year, and was graduated from the College of Physicians and Surgeons of New York City in 1866; engaged in the drug business, also the manufacture of iron in Easton, Pa., from 1869 to 1876; has been Physician and Surgeon of the Northampton County Prison for fifteen years; is also consulting physician of the Easton Hospital, and President of the Board of Health of Easton; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Easton, Pa.

HUNTER, Richard Stockton:

Lawyer; son of Louis Boudinot Hunter, late Medical Director United States Navy; a great-grandson of Richard Stockton, signer of the Declaration of Independence; born in Princeton, N. J., Feb. 20, 1845; was graduated from Princeton College in 1864, receiving the degree of A. M. in 1867; admitted to Philadelphia bar 1868. Author of various papers on legal subjects and of lectures delivered before New Century and Civic Clubs of Philadelphia. Director Children's Aid Society; hereditary member of the Society of the Cincinnati; member of the Society of Colonial Wars and American Philosophical Society. Address, 308 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUNTER, Silas:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Mercer County; was born in West Salem Township, Mercer County, Pa., May 26, 1832; educated in the common schools; went to Kansas in 1855, and went through the Border War with John Brown and Jim Lane; enlisted in the army from Kansas in 1861, and served in all the grades of commissioned officers from Second Lieutenant to Colonel; was mustered out Dec. 20, 1866, at Fort Leavenworth, Kans; was appointed First Lieutenant in the Thirty-ninth United States Infantry; returned to Mercer County in 1869, and now resides on the farm where he was born; served as Sheriff of Mercer County one term; elected to the House of Representatives in 1902. Address, Jamestown, Pa.

HUNTER, W. L.:

President of the First National Bank of Turtle Creek. Address, Turtle Creek, Allegheny County, Pa.

HUNTT, George Gibson:

Colonel United States Army; member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant of First United States Cavalry March 27, 1861; First Lieutenant May 2, 1861; Captain Fourth Cavalry July 17, 1862; Major First Cavalry Feb. 10, 1870; Lieutenant Colonel Tenth Cavalry April 27, 1887; Colonel Second Cavalry April 20, 1891; retired May 31, 1898. Elected Feb. 4, 1891. Address, Carlisle, Pa.

HURD, William Lambert:

President of the Monongahela Tube Company of Pittsburg, Pa.; born at Port Lavaca, Tex., on Aug. 28, 1847; educated at Colby Academy, New London, N. H., and at Brown University, Providence, R. I., he, at an early age, filled various clerical positions, paving the way to a satisfactory business opening. At the time of the great fire in Boston in 1872 he was a clerk in a wholesale clothing house, which succumbed to the widespread conflagration, and afterward took a position with the National Tube Works

Company at McKeesport, Pa., with which concern he remained for a period of twelve years. He then connected himself with the Continental Tube Company, and later on he accepted a leading position with the Duquesne Tube Works Company of Pittsburg. In 1897 he engaged in the iron and steel commission business with Mr. Hugh H. Davis, as Hurd, Davis & Co., and in 1899 organized and became President of the Monongahela Tube Company, which position he now fills, and he is also President of the Home Trust Company of Pittsburg. Mr. Hurd's ancestors on his father's side were of English origin and settled in New England several generations back; his mother's ancestors were English and French. Her father, Nathaniel Dearborn, was a descendant from Godfrey Dearborn, who settled in Portsmouth, N. H., in 1638, her mother being a deseendant of Dr. Pierre Sigourney, a French Huguenot, who settled in Massachusetts in the latter part of the Seventeenth Century. During the Civil War Mr. Hurd was a member of Company F, Second Massachusets Artillery. He was married in 1873 to Miss Alabama Vandervort, daughter of the late Robert Vandervort of Pittsburg, and has three children. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

HUSEMEN, F. R.:

Banker; born Nov. 29, 1876, in Wheeling, W. Va.; educated in public schools and Linsley Institute, Wheeling, W. Va. Married Essie Jane Swearer of Pittsburg, Pa., in December, 1901.. He was chosen Cashier of the Center Wheeling Savings Bank, Wheeling, W. Va., on April 1, 1901; cashier of the Allegheny Valley Bank of Pittsburg, Pa., April 1, 1903. Residence, 830 Heath St.; office, Allegheny Valley Bank of Pittsburg, Pittsburg, Pa.

HUSTEAD, James Miller:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Fourteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Nov. 21, 1862; First Lieutenant March 30, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged March 30, 1865. Elected Oct. 14, 1891. Address, Uniontown, Pa.

HUSTON, Abram Francis:

President Lukens Iron and Steel Company, Coatesville, Pa.; President Lukens Coal Company, Clarksburg, W. Va.; born July 7, 1852; graduated from Haverford College, 1872, and has been a life time resident of Coatesville, Pa. He is the fourth generation in same family to be at head of the Lukens works in Coatesville, manufacturing iron and steel plates, the works having been started in 1810 and operated continuously since then. Address, Coatesville, Pa.

HUTCHINS, Charles Thomas:

Captain United States Navy; was born in Wyoming Valley, Pa.; entered the Naval Academy as Acting Midshipman in 1862, and graduated a Midshipman in 1866; cruiser in practice squadron, summer of 1864, after Confederate steamers Florida and Tallahassee; steamer Lenapee, North Atlantic Station, 1866-1867, assisting to lay Cuban cable to Key West and to mainland, Florida; sailing ship Idaho, special service, bound to Japan (200 days), 1867-1868; Ashuelot, Asiatic Station, 1868-1870. Commissioned an Ensign April, 1868; Master, March, 1869; Lieutenant, March, 1870; Naval Observatory, 1871; sailing ship Relief, special service to France with food supplies for starving French, 1871; steam sloop Wyoming, West Indies and Spanish Main, during troubles with steamers Edgar Stuart and Virginius; Navigator of Wyoming, with Commander Cushing, when he went to Santiago de Cuba to retake Virginius; made running survey Gulf Coast Mexico, completed in Fortune 1872-1874; Aide to Commodore Patterson, Navy Yard, Washington, 1874; Coast Survey, executive officer of steamer Blake; commanding Endeavor, 1875-1876; Lehigh, 1876-1877; Hydrographic Office, 1877; Navigator and executive officer sailing ship Supply, special service to Paris Exposition of 1878, 1877-1879; Navy Yard, Washington, 1879-1880; Coast Survey Office, Assistant to Hydrographic Inspector, 1880-1881; watch officer and navigator on flagship Lancaster, European Station, at bombardment of Alexandria, Egypt, and in command of fleet landing party on shore for five days; Naval Academy, Department of Seamanship and Construction and in charge of ships, 1884-1887; executive officer steam sloop Marion, Asiatic Station, 1887-1890. Commissioned Lieutenant Commander, June, 1887; Bureau of Equipment, Assistant to Commodore (now Admiral) Dewey, 1890-1893; commanding Thetis, May, 1893-1895; Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department, 1895; commanding schoolship Saratoga, 1895-1898; was commissioned Commander February,

1896; in charge Fifth Lighthouse District, Baltimore, Md., and commanded Auxiliary Naval Force of District, 1898-1899; Commandant of Cadets, U. S. Naval Academy and Commanding Naval Academy schoolship Monongahela, 1899-1900; trainining steamer Buffalo, special service, carrying recruits to China and training landsmen, 1900 to 1901. Commissioned Captain, July, 1901. Secretary Light House Board, Department of Commerce and Labor, Washington, D. C., since November, 1902. Address, 1314 Nineteenth St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

HUTCHINSON, Emlen:

Lawyer; born Philadelphia, Oct. 7, 1844; member of the Class of 1867, Harvard, to junior year; studied law at Harvard Law School; member of Board of Inspectors of Philadelphia County Prison; President Pennsylvania Institute for the Deaf and Dumb, and member of the American Philosophical Society, of the Pennsylvania Historical Society, and of the Rittenhouse and Country Clubs. Address, 308 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUTCHINSON, Joseph Baldwin:

General Manager of the Pennsylvania Railroad system east of Pittsburg and Erie; was born at Bristol, Pennsylvania, March 20, 1844. His father, Joseph B. Hutchinson, was a native of Bristol, Pa., and his mother, Miss Selina Knapp, of Arlington, Vermont. He received his early education at the hands of a private tutor, who fitted him for entrance to the Polyteehnic College of Pennsylvania. He graduated from this institution in 1861, and, in order to perfect himself in the knowledge of machinery and applied mechanics, entered the Delamater Iron Works, of New York, in the spring of 1862. He continued there until the fall of the same year, when he passed an examination by the Board of Inspection of New York City, and received a certificate as Third Assistant Engineer. Upon receipt of this certificate, he at once entered the service of Messrs. Hargous & Co. as Third Assistant Engineer on one of their steamers plying between New York and Havana, in which capacity he continued until the steamer was sold to the United States Government in the early part of 1863. In June, 1863, he entered the service of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company as rodman, in the construction corps, on the Mifflin and Centre County Railroad. Two weeks later he secured leave of absence from the President to enter the army. He served through the Gettysburg campaign, and was honorably discharged in September, 1863, when he resumed his duties in the service of the railroad as rodman, in the construction corps, on the Western Pennsylvania Road. In August, 1864, he was advanced to the position of Assistant Engineer of that road, and in May, 1865, to the position of Assistant Engineer of Maintenance of Way and Construction. From March, 1868, until July, 1870, he was consecutively Assistant Engineer of the Columbia and Port Deposit Railroad and the Butler Extension and Columbia Bridge; in July, 1870, he was appointed Principal Assistant Engineer of the Columbia and Port Deposit Railroad, and on July 1, 1877, he was made Assistant Superintendent of the road. On Jan. 1, 1879, Mr. Hutchinson was promoted to the position of Superintendent of the Lewistown Division, after which he was consecutively, to March 1, 1893, Superintendent of the Frederick Division, Altoona Division, West Pennsylvania Division, and Maryland Division of the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad, the Baltimore and Potomac Railroad and the Washington Southern Railway. On March 1, 1893, he was promoted to the position of General Superintendent of Transportation, being the second incumbent of that office. In this position he had general supervision over all train movements of the entire system east of Pittsburg and Erie, the looking after of all the freight cars belonging to the company, as well as those of foreign roads used in its service, and such other duties as might be assigned to him by the General Manager; he also acted as the General Manager in the latter's absence. On Feb. 12, 1897, upon the reorganization of the company, after the death of President Roberts, Mr. Hutchinson was chosen General Manager of all the lines of the Pennsylvania Railroad east of Pittsburg and Erie. Address, Broad St. Station; residence, 1304 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUTCHISON, James Edward:

Pastor of the Mahoning Presbyterian Church of Danville, Pa.; was born in Washington County, Pa., Feb. 27, 1865; taught school two years; graduated from Washington and Jefferson College 1890, spent a year in travel, and graduated from Western Theological Seminary of

Allegheny City, Pa., 1894. Pastor of the First Presbyterian Church of Iriom, Pa., for nine years; was called to the Mahoning Presbyterian Church of Danville, Pa., June, 1904. Married Mary J. Bigger of Murdócksville, Pa., Aug. 29, 1894. Address, Danville, Pa.

HUTT, Herman G.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in that city in 1872; educated in the public schools; learned the trade of a dresser of meats; in 1890 engaged in the meat and provision business; is a stanch Republican and has always taken an active interest in politics; never held any office until he was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, 2208 Callowhill St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUTT, William Henry, M. D.:

Born Aug. 18, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa.; educated in the public schools and at a private school at Gwynedd, Montgomery County, Pa.; on July 4, 1863, enlisted in the service in the Fifty-ninth Pennsylvania Militia, and served as Hospital Steward until September, 1863. After the death of his father, Capt. John H. Hutt, in action, and who found an unknown grave in Spottsylvania, Va., May 12, 1864, he again enlisted and served three years with the Eighth United States Infantry. On returning home he entered the University of Pennsylvania, and was graduated from the Department of Medicine in Philadelphia, 1872; organized and became the Medical Director of the Church Dispensary, 1873; instituted the system of furnishing food to the sick poor, and also instituted the first movement looking toward the relief and suppression of consumption in January, 1877, published its transmissable nature, and advocated antiseptic and prophylactic treatment with outdoor life. In August, 1877, he instituted the Sanitarium for Sick Children, then located at Point Airy, Delaware River; 1884 the Convalescent Retreat at Glen Mills, Delaware County, Pa.; 1889 was appointed United States Examining Surgeon of the Bureau of Pensions; 1893 he instituted the Citizens' Health Institute, becoming its Director; 1895 he instituted the Mars Guild, becoming its Secretary and Surgeon. He is Attending Surgeon at Home for Aged Veteran and Wife and is a Companion of Pennsylvania Commandery, Military Order of the Loyal Legion; P. P. C. of Gen. Hector Tyndal Post 160, Department of Pennsylvania, G. A. R.; Past National Commander, W. S. R., and N. V. member of Military Lodge 295, F. A. M.; United States Regular Army and Navy veteran. Address, 1908 Fairmount Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

HUTTEL, Milton N.:

Educator; editor; born near Easton, Pa., Sept. 15, 1855; educated in country schools; engaged in teaching at the age of eighteen; later was graduated from Third District Normal School in 1877; in 1888 entered the employ of the Juraqua Iron Company, Island of Cuba, as private secretary to the General Superintendent, and English correspondent. Returned to the United States and re-entered the profession of teaching, and took up newspaper work. At present engaged as principal of the schools of Pennsburg, Pa.; also associate editor of Town and Country, Pennsburg. Address, Pennsburg, Pa.

HYDE, Mary Caroline:

Author; is a descendant of William Hyde, one of the original proprietors of Norwich, Conn.; granddaughter of Major Russell Brown Hyde, R. A., Hyde Park, Vt.; daughter of Col. Breed Noyes Hyde, Army of the Potomac. Writer of current fiction. Author of "Hollyberry and Mistletoe," "Two Small Westerners" (republished in London, England), "Goostie," "Under the Stable Floor," "Christmas at Tappan Sea," "Hester Hyde," "Among the Coal Banks," "The Red Ring," etc. Address, Pottsville, Pa.

HYNDMAN, Matthew J.:

Clergyman; born in Philadelphia on Jan. 9, 1868; he was graduated from the Central High School of Philadelphia in 1885, from the University of Pennsylvania, 1889, and from the Princeton Theological Seminary, 1892; received degree of A. M. from Princeton University, 1891; teacher of Latin and English in the Episcopal Academy, Philadelphia, 1889-1890; ordained by the Presbytery of Philadelphia, and installed as pastor of the Presbyterian Church of the Evangel on May 31, 1892. Address, 1428 Tasker St., Philadelphia, Pa.

HYNSON, J. Leonard:

Clergyman; born at Henderson, Md., on Jan. 16, 1869; was prepared for college in the Wilmington Conference Academy at Dover, Del.; was grad-

uated from Dickinson College in 1892; principal of Union High School, Colerain, Pa., 1892-1894; was graduated from the Princeton Seminary in 1897; pastor of the Pine Grove Presbyterian Church until the present pastorate over the Fourth Street Presbyterian Church, Lebanon, Pa.; began in the fall of 1903; received degree of M. A. from Dickinson College in 1895. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

I

IAMS, Franklin Pierce:

Lawyer; born July 20, 1852, in Washington Township, Greene County, Pa.; son of Thomas and Delila (Huffman) Iams. Was graduated from Waynesburg College with the class of 1875. Spent one year at Michigan University and afterward studied law at Waynesburg, Pa. He was admitted to the Greene County bar June 19, 1876. He removed to Pittsburg and was admitted to the Allegheny County bar Nov. 18, 1886. Republican in politics; member of the Monongahela Club. Address, Sheridan, Pa.

IKELER, Fred Taylor:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Columbia County; born in Bloomsburg, Columbia County, Pa., Aug. 12, 1870; was educated at Bloomsburg State Normal School and Lafayette College, graduating from the latter institution in 1890; was admitted to the bar of Columbia County in 1891, and has been actively engaged in the practice of his profession since that time; served four terms as City Solicitor; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Bloomsburg, Pa.

ILIFF, Thomas Corwin:

Clergyman, Methodist Episcopal; born in Perry Co., Ohio, Oct. 26, 1846; son of Wesley and Harriet Iliff; was graduated from the Ohio University in 1870; received the degree of D. D. from the Ohio University, and from the Depau University. Served as a private in the Civil War from 1862 to 1865. Entered the ministry in 1870; missionary in Rocky Mountains, 1870-1900; Superintendent Utah Mission, 1875-1900, with residence at Salt Lake City; traveled in Europe, Egypt and Holyland, 1880-1881; Chairman of allied Christian forces opposing Brigham H. Roberts, Congressman-elect from Utah, 1899; now Assistant Secretary of Board of Church Extension, Methodist Episcopal Church. Member of the Grand Army of the Republic, Chaplain-in-Chief, 1895-1896. Address, 1026 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

INCH, Richard:

Captain United States Navy; is a member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) United States Navy Sept. 8, 1862; Second Assistant Engineer (Ensign) Oct. 15, 1865; Second Assistant Engineer (Master) July 25, 1866; Assistant Engineer (Master) Feb. 24, 1874; Passed Assistant Engineer (Lieutenant) Sept. 28, 1874; Chief Engineer (Lieutenant Commander) Aug. 3, 1892; Commander March 3, 1899; Captain Nov. 21, 1902. Elected Oct. 14, 1891. Address, Newport News, Va.

INGHAM, William Armstrong:

Lawyer, capitalist; born in Bucks County, Pa., May 25, 1827; was graduated from Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, 1847, and from Princeton College, 1840; admitted to Philadelphia bar, 1855. Now President of the Union Improvement Co. and Highland Coal Co. Formerly member and Secretary of Geological Survey Board of Pennsylvania. Member of the American Philosophical Society, Franklin Institute, and other societies. Address, 320 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

INGRAHAM, S. COOKE, M. D.:

Physician; born June 25, 1850, in Nassau, N. P., Bahamas. After a few years in London, England, his parents moved to Philadelphia in 1854. Educated in the Quaker schools of Philadelphia, and at Wesley College, Sheffield, England, and graduated in medicine in 1870; later at Jefferson Medical College in Philadelphia in 1886. Practiced his profession first in Roxborough, Philadelphia, and later, on his marriage to Elizabeth C., second daughter of Mr. Christian Rich, in 1877, removed to Charlestown, Chester County, where he was Justice of the Peace, and member of the Republican County Committee of Chester County; held minor offices. In 1886 he moved to Wissahickon, Philadelphia, being Medical Inspector of the public schools of that place. Address, 125 Sumac St., Wissahickon, Philadelphia.

INGRAM, Henry Atlee:

Lawyer; born Feb. 8, 1858, at Philadelphia, Pa.; educated at Friends' School, Philadelphia; Hill School at Pottstown, Pa.; Hallowell High School of Philadelphia; Swarthmore College, and University of Pennsylvania, Scientific Department. Law student with Francis Rawle, and later with Charles Gibbons, Jr., of Philadelphia, and was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, Law School, 1881, with degree of B. L.; 1881, admitted to the bar of Philadelphia. Member of the bars of the Superior and of the Supreme Courts of Pennsylvania, as well as of the various lower courts, and of the United States, Circuit and District Courts. Republican in political life. In 1888 elected Secretary of the Pennsylvania Club, later a member of its Board of Governors, and Chairman of its Elective Committee. He took part in the celebrated State campaign of 1890, as member of the committee which induced the late Mr. Blaine to reconsider his determination not to enter the State of Pennsylvania, and which brought Mr. Blaine to the Academy of Music in Philadelphia as the principal speaker. President of the Franklin Scientific Society of the University of Pennsylvania, 1876; member of the University Club of Philadelphia; Lawyer's Club, Sons of Delaware, Knickerbocker and New Manhattan Athletic Clubs of New York City; Pennsylvania Fish Protective Association, Philadelphia Cycle and Field Club, and Union League of Philadelphia. Author of "The Life and Character of Stephen Girard," "Mariner and Merchant," 1884; used in Girard College; "Jean Girard de Montbrun," 1886; "Illustrated Girard College." Has from time to time contributed articles, prose and verse, to various standard publications, including a number of trannslations from the French. Married, July 27, 1899, at Saint Asaph's Church, Bala, Pa., Miss Jennie Isabel Bell. Address, Fairacre, Cynwyd, Montgomery County, Pa.

INNES, Daniel:

President of the First National Bank of Canton. Address, Canton, Bradford County, Pa.

IRONS, James Anderson:

Major, General Staff, United States Army; born in Philadelphia and appointed from Pennsylvania; attended the public schools of Philadelphia, and was graduated from Central High School, February, 1875. Appointed Cadet United States Military Academy from Third District by Hon. Leonard Myers, July 1, 1875; was graduated from United States Military Academy and appointed Second Lieutenant Twentieth Infantry, June 13, 1879; was graduated from United States Infantry and Cavalry School, Fort Leavenworth, Kans., class of 1883-1885; First Lieutenant Twentieth Infantry, May 14, 1887; Instructor in Engineering at United States Infantry and Cavalry School, July, 1887, to July, 1891; Captain Twentieth Infantry, Aug. 25, 1893; Major of Engineers, United States Volunteers, June 13, 1898; honorably discharged Feb. 16, 1899; Major Twentieth Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901; detailed as Inspector General, Feb. 28, 1901; detailed as a member of the General Staff Corps, United States Army, Aug. 15, 1903. Served in campaign against Santiago de Cuba during July and August, 1898, and in Philippine Islands during insurrection from March, 1899, to July, 1901. Address, War Department, Washington, D. C.

IRONS, John:

President of the People's National Bank of Monessen. Address, Monessen Westmoreland County, Pa.

IRVIN, C. J.:

Assistant Secretary of the Aetna Insurance Company of Hartford; is a native of Perry County, Pa., and a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania of the class of 1884. After leaving the university he embarked in the fire insurance business, and in 1888 was appointed special agent for the Fire Association of Philadelphia. From 1891 he represented the Continental as special agent in the middle department, and in January, 1893, was appointed special agent of the Aetna. He was Vice President of the Association of the middle department in 1899, and President in 1900. He was appointed an Assistant Secretary of the Aetna Insurance Company in December, 1902. Address, Hartford, Conn.

IRVIN, Edward A.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Captain Forty-second Pennsylvania Infantry (Thirteenth Reserve) May 29, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel (a. w. m.) Sept. 10, 1862; honorably discharged March 17, 1863, for disability from wounds received in action. Elected Feb. 1, 1888,

Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

IRVIN, E. C.:

President of Fire Association of Philadelphia; born near Harrisburg, Pa., May 22, 1840. While yet a youth he taught school at Duncannon, Pa., and was afterward for a number of years manager of the Duncannon Iron Works. He entered the insurance business in 1869 as special agent for Pennsylvania, of the Germania Fire of New York. In 1874 he became a general agent of the Phoenix, of Hartford, for a large territory extending from Pennsylvania to the Gulf of Mexico, with headquarters at Philadelphia. In February, 1884, he was elected Vice President of the Fire Association and succeeded to the Presidency in February, 1891. He was instrumental in the organization of the Middle Department, and was the first President and served three terms. In May, 1898, he was elected President of the National Board of Fire Underwriters and served two years. Address, 407 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

IRVIN, John H.:

President of Fire Association of Philadelphia; born near Harrisburg, Pa., May 22, 1839. Receiving an ordinary school education, he was for a time school teacher at Duncannon, and afterward entered the Duncannon Iron Works, in which his ability and activity led to his being made manager of the works. He entered the fire insurance business in 1869 as agent for Pennsylvania of the Germania Fire Insurance Company of New York, continuing with this company till 1874, when he became general agent of the Phoenix Fire Insurance Company of Hartford, Conn. He now made Philadelphia his place of residence, and has since dwelt in that city. His field of action was a wide one, covering nearly the whole Atlantic section of the United States. In 1884 he was offered and accepted the Vice Presidency of the Fire Association of Philadelphia, and in 1891 was elected its President. This position he still fills. Mr. Irvin has done much to develop the resources and business of this company, which dates back to 1817, but has gained a new activity under his control, and has now a large surplus, while paying excellent dividends. Address, 407 Walnut St.; house, 1900 N. Thirteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

IRVINE, William Mann, Ph. D.:

Clergyman; born Oct. 13, 1865, at Bedford, Pa. Educated in public schools, Phillips Exeter Academy three years, Princeton University, class of 1888; holder of Social Science Fellowship at Princeton; graduate of Theological Seminary of Reformed Church at Lancaster, Pa., class of 1892; instructor in Logic, Social Science and English at Franklin and Marshall College one year; became President of the Mercersburg Academy at Mercersburg, Pa., in fall of 1893, which position he still holds; was married in 1894 to Miss Camile Hart, of Virginia. Under Dr. Irvine's direction, the Mercersburg Academy has increased its enrollment, in ten years, from less than a score to 370 boys. The equipment of the school has been enhanced to the extent of $125,000 during the same time. Address, Mercersburg, Pa.

IRWIN, William Hamilton:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Blair County; born in Hollidaysburg, Blair County, Pa., Sept. 8, 1856; a year later he removed with his parents to Antis Township, Blair County, and lived on a farm until fifteen years old; educated in the public schools, and after leaving school was employed as a clerk; is at present engaged in the real estate business; was appointed Deputy Register of Wills and Recorder of Deeds in 1890, and served two successive terms; was elected Register of Wills and Recorder of Deeds in 1895, and re-elected in 1898; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Altoona, Pa.

IRWIN, Samuel Dale:

Attorney; born March 12, 1835, in Franklin, Pa.; educated at Jefferson College, class of 1857; studied law at Paola, Kan., and practiced at Tionesta, Pa., since 1868. Member of Engineer Corps, 1863, 1864, and 1865. Surveyed United States Indian lands in Southern Kansas 1860, 1861, and 1862. Issued the first map of Forest County, Pa. Published "Historical Notes of Forest County," also "History of the Irwin Family." Member of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, likewise of Pennsylvania Forestry Association. Law reporter for Forest County, of District Court reports, serving his sixth term as District Attorney. Is a member of Capt. George Stow Post

No. 274, Grand Army of the Republic, at Tionesta, Pa. Address, Tionesta, Forest County, Pa.

IRVING, John Duer:

Geologist; born Madison, Wis., Aug. 18, 1874; son of Roland Duer and Abbey Louise (McCulloh) Irving; was graduated from Columbia, 1896, A. M., 1898; Ph. D., 1899. Member of Phi Beta Kappa Society. Assistant Geologist United States Geological Survey from July, 1899 to date; Acting Professor of Geology, University of Wyoming from 1902 to 1903. Assistant Professor of Geology, Lehigh University, September, 1903, to date. Member of Geological Society of Washington; member of American Institute of Mining Engineers; Fellow A. A. A. S.; Fellow of New York Academy of Sciences. Author of "Ore Deposits of the Northern Black Hills," professional paper United States Geological Survey; "Contribution to the Geology of the Northern Black Hills," "Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences," 1899, and a number of scientific papers. Address, Lehigh University, South Bethlehem, Pa.

J

JACOBS, Carrol Brinton:

Attorney-at-law; born Oct. 11, 1870, in West Chester; was graduated from Haverford College (B. A.) 1893; University of Pennsylvania (LL. B.), 1896. Member Philadelphia and Chester County bars; member Corporation of Haverford College. Republican in politics. Address, 5 West Gay St., West Chester, Pa.

JACOBS, Charles Michael:

Clergyman; historian; born at Gettysburg, Dec. 5, 1875; son of Prof. Henry E. Jacobs and Laura H. Dowling Jacobs. He was prepared for college at Rittenhouse Academy, Philadelphia; was graduated at University of Pennsylvania, 1895; post-graduate course in philosophy and history, 1896-1898; was graduated at Lutheran Theological Seminary, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, 1899; pastor St. Peter's Lutheran Church, North Wales, Montgomery County, 1899-1902. Spent 1902 and 1903 in Germany on historical and theological courses in the University of Leipzig, and also at Berlin, Halle, Griefswold and Erlanger. Assisted in editorial work on "The Documentary History of the Ministrium of Pennsylvania," 1898; "Lutheran Cyclopedia," 1899; complete Index to Lutheran Church Review; has contributed a number of articles to Lutheran Church Review, particularly a review of Humack's "Das Weren des Christrethmus," and monographs in Proceedings of Lutheran Liturgical Association, Pittsburg, Pa. Address, Mt. Airy, Philadelphia, Pa.

JACOBS, Francis Brinton, M. D.:

Born Sept. 22, 1874, in West Chester, Pa.; son of Francis Jacobs and Jane B. Johnson, both of old Chester County families; entered Haverford College, 1893; was graduated in 1897 with degree of B. S.; entered University of Pennsylvania Medical School, 1897; was graduated in 1900; resident physician at Pennsylvania Hospital from 1901 to 1903. Member Philadelphia County Medical Society and American Medical Association. Address, 334 South Nineteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JACOBS, Henry Eyster:

Educator, theologian; born at Gettysburg, Pa., Nov. 10, 1844; son of Prof. Michael Jacobs, D. D., of Pennsylvania College, and Julianna, daughter of Gen. Jacob Eyster of Harrisburg; was graduated from Pennsylvania College in 1862, in which he afterward served as tutor (1864-1867), and Professor of Latin, Greek and History (1870-1883); theological course at Gettysburg; Home Missionary at Pittsburg; principal of Thiel Hall, Philippsburg (now Monaca), Beaver County; professor in Lutheran Theological Seminary, Philadelphia, since 1883 and dean since 1894. Author of "Lutheran Movement in England," "History of the Lutheran Church in America," "Life of Martin Luther," "Elements of Religion," commentaries on Romans and First Corinthians; "German Immigration to America"; translator of the "Book of Concord," Schmid's "Doctrinal Theology," Duerterdieck's "Commentary on Revelation"; editor of Lutheran series of commentaries, "The Lutheran Cyclopedia," and The Lutheran Church Review (1888-1895); editorial writer for many years for The Lutheran, Philadelphia, and The Workman, Pittsburg. Chairman of the committee to arrange for general conferences of Lutherans in 1889, 1902 (Philadelphia), and 1904 (Pittsburg); President of the Board of Foreign Missions of the General Council. Married,

Baltimore, Md., July 3, 1872, to Laura Hewes Downing, daughter of George F. Downing, formerly of Downingtown, Chester County. Address, 7301 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

JACOBS, John N.:

President of the Montgomery Insurance Trust and Safe Deposit Company. Address, Norristown, Montgomery County, Pa.

JACOBS, Michael W.:

Jurist; born at Gettysburg, Pa., Jan. 27, 1850; son of Rev. Michael Jacobs, professor in Pennsylvania College, in which college he was educated, graduating in 1867. He selected the profession of the law, and was admitted to the bar of Adams County in 1871. Removing to Erie, Pa., he practiced law there until 1874, when he sought Harrisburg, and was admitted to the Dauphin County bar Jan. 4, 1875. Was Professor of Equity in Dickinson College Law School, Carlisle, Pa., 1891-1892, and in 1898 was appointed referee in bankruptcy of the United States District Court, being reappointed in 1900 and again in 1901. Author of "Treatise on the Law of Domicil" (Little, Brown & Co., 1887). On March 9, 1903, Governor Pennypacker appointed him additional Law Judge, which position he filled till after the election of November, 1903, when he was defeated for the office by a narrow margin. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

JACOBY, Harry Muhlenberg:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; entered Naval Academy, July 27, 1866; Shenandoah and Wachusett, Europe, 1870-1873; Worcester, North Atlantic Station, 1873-1874. Promoted Ensign, July 13, 1871; promoted Master, April 9, 1874; Yantic, Asiatic Station, 1874-1877; Coast Survey, 1878-1880; promoted Lieutenant, July 11, 1880; Navy Yard, League Island, 1881; Lackawanna, 1881-1882; retired, Nov. 16, 1883. Address, 5308 Wayne Ave., Germantown, Pa.

JACK, Summers M.:

Ex-Congressman; born in Jefferson County, Pa., in 1852; studied in the public schools and the State Normal School at Indiana, Pa., and after graduating taught for several years in the schools of his native county. He then removed to Indiana, where he served as vice principal of the High School for four years, afterward taking up the study of law under Hon. S. M. Clark as preceptor. He was admitted to the bar of Indiana County in 1879. He soon became active in his profession, and took an earnest interest in the welfare of the Republican Party. In 1883, and again in 1886, he was nominated and elected District Attorney, serving two terms in this legal position. He subsequently organized the firm of Jack & Taylor, and practiced until 1898, when he was elected a member of Congress. In 1900 he was re-elected, serving two terms as a national legislator. At the end of his second Congressional term, in 1903, he returned to his legal practice. Address, Indiana, Pa.

JACKSON, Frank Wilson:

Member of the Legislature from Apollo, Pa.; born on the old Jackson farm, near Apollo, May 7, 1870; son of Gen. S. M. and Mary E. Jackson; educated in the Apollo public schools, Grove City College, and Washington and Jefferson College; 1893-1899, Secretary of the P. H. Laufman Company, manufacturers of black and galvanized sheet steel, when the company was absorbed by the United States Steel Corporation. In 1892 he enlisted in the National Guard of Pennsylvania, and was appointed a non-commissioned officer on the staff of Brigadier General J. A. Wiley; served in the Homestead riots and remained in the National Guard until 1898, when Governor Hastings commissioned him First Lieutenant of Company G, Sixteenth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, in the Spanish-American War; his regiment was attached to the First Army Corps, and assigned to the Porto Rican Expedition, where he served until 1898. In 1902 he was the Republican candidate for Assembly from Armstrong County and was elected by a large majority, serving in the session of 1903; he is the Republican candidate for re-election in 1904; he is a Director in the Apollo Trust Company. Member of the Society of the Porto Rican Expedition; No. 1 Commandery, Knights Templar, and Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. In 1896 he married Carrie M. Turney of Greensburg, Pa. Address, Apollo, Pa.

JACKSON, Harold Lincoln:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from the Army;

private and Corporal Company F, Thirteenth Infantry and Company F Fifteenth Infantry, April 1, 1885 to March 5, 1889; Second Lieutenant Fifteenth Infantry, Feb. 11, 1889; First Lieutenant Twenty-second Infantry, March 17, 1896; Captain First Infantry, May 25, 1899. Address, Fort Porter, New York.

JACKSON, John Price:

Professor of Electrical Engineering in the Pennsylvania State College and consulting engineer since 1893; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 27, 1868; educated in public and private schools, and in the Preparatory Department Pennsylvania State College; graduated with degree of B. S., 1889; mechanical engineer and electrical engineer, same college. Married, Dec. 28, 1890, Margaret Beddow Jones; Director Industrial Department of Fisk University, Nashville, Tenn., 1889-1890; electrical engineer with Sprague and Edison electrical companies, 1890-1892; connected with Pennsylvania State College since 1892; President Penn Zinc and Lead Mining and Milling Company, Granby, Mo., 1899-1901; consulting engineer at times to various electric companies; expert for the American Construction Company. Member of American Institute of Electrical Engineers, Franklin Institute, American Society Mechanical Engineers, Society for the Promotion of Engineering Education, etc. Editor in collaboration of "Alternating Currents and Alternating Current Machinery," 1896; "Elementary Electricity and Magnetism," 1902; contributor to scientific, educational and similar periodicals. Address, State College, Pa.

JACKSON, Orton Porter:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, May 18, 1889; Ensign, July 1, 1895; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; Lieutenant, March 16, 1901; Newark, 1893-1895; Boston, 1895; receiving ship Vermont, 1899-1901; Illinois, 1901-1903; Hancock, since November, 1903. Address, Navy Yard, New York.

JACKSON, Oscar L.:

Ex-Congressman; born in Lawrence County, Pa., Sept. 2, 1840; educated in the public schools and at Darlington Academy. He was teaching school near Logan, Ohio, when the Civil War began, and at once recruited a company for the war, which became Company H of the Sixty-third Ohio, he being its Captain. At the end of its three years' service the regiment re-enlisted, and he served with it till the end of the war, being promoted Major, Lieutenant Colonel and Brevet Colonel. He took part in many hard-fought battles, was severely wounded at Corinth, and was with Sherman in his celebrated "march through Georgia." After the war he resumed his legal studies, was admitted to the Lawrence County bar in 1866, and opened an office at New Castle, where he has since continued to practice. In his early career he was engaged in many criminal cases, but of late years has been largely engaged in railroad and corporation law, being attorney for the Pennsylvania and other lines. As a Republican he was elected District Attorney in 1868; in 1874 became County Solicitor, serving till 1880, and in 1877-1878 was one of the commissioners appointed to codify the laws of Pennsylvania. In 1884 he was elected to Congress from the Twenty-fourth District by a very large majority, and was re-elected in 1886. While in Congress he served on the Public Lands Committee, and was appointed to deliver a memorial address on the life and services of John A. Logan. Address, New Castle, Pa.

JACKSON, Samuel:

Medical Director United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from North Carolina, June 20, 1838, as Assistant Surgeon; razee Independence, flagship Pacific Squadron, during Mexican War, 1846-1849; served continually during the entire period of the Civil War. Commissioned as Surgeon, Sept. 2, 1852; April 1, 1879, was placed on the retired list. Address, 1312 Connecticut Ave., Washington, D. C.

JACKSON, Samuel McCartney:

Soldier, politician, banker; was born of Scotch-Irish parentage on a farm near Apollo, Pa., Sept. 24, 1833; second son of John and Elizabeth Jackson; educated in the public schools and at Jacksonville Academy; in 1846 he enrolled in the State Militia as drummer boy; became Captain of the Apollo Independent Blues. At the beginning of the Civil War he recruited Company G of the Eleventh Pennsylvania Reserves, and was commissioned Captain June 9, 1861; Major, July 2, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel, Oct. 28, 1861; Colonel, December 13, 1862; Brevet Brigadier General, March 13, 1865. He participated in all the campaigns of the Army of the Po-

tomac up to the crossing of the James River in 1864; he took part in the battles of Gaines Mills, Second Bull Run, South Mountain, Antietam, Fredericksburg, Gettysburg, Wilderness, Spottsylvania Court House, North Anne and Berbesda Church; in the battles of Gettysburg and Spottsylvania Court House he particularly distinguished himself. At Gettysburg, on the evening of July 2, 1863, he led the triumphant charge down the western slope of Little Round Top, across the "Valley of Death," completely routing the enemy and regaining the positions lost by the Third Corps and the First Division of the Fifth Corps; for this he was highly complimented by Gen. S. W. Crawford in the following language, "Colonel Jackson, you have saved the day; your regiment is worth its weight in gold, sir." He was brevetted a Brigadier General for gallant and meritorious conduct at Spottsylvania Court House; he was mustered out June 13, 1864. Engaged in the oil business in Venango County for a time, but in 1869 returned to Armstrong County, his home, and was elected to the House of Representatives of the State Legislature, being re-elected the following year; in 1874 he was elected to the State Senate, serving in 1875 and 1876; in 1871 he was active in the organization of the Apollo Savings Bank, and was cashier until 1882; he was appointed Collector of Internal Revenue for a term of four years; in 1885 he was elected President of the Apollo Savings Bank; in 1886 he assisted in the organization of the P. H. Laufman Company, Apollo, Pa, manufacturers of black and galvanized sheet steel, and was Treasurer until 1899, when it was absorbed by the United States Steel Corporation; he is President of the Saltburg Rolling Mill Company. In 1893 he was elected State Treasurer; at the close of his term of office he returned to Apollo, and resumed his duties in directing the affairs of the Apollo Trust Company, of which he is President. In 1896 he was a member of the United States Commission of Survey, which opened up the Monongahela River to free navigation; he is President of the Board of Trustees of the State Institution for Feeble Minded for Western Pennsylvania, at Polk, Pa. Member of Whitworth Post No. 89, Grand Army Republic; Encampment No. 1, Union Veteran Legion, and Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. He married in 1860 Martha Byerly, who died in 1864; he married again in 1868 Mary E. Wilson of Clarion, Pa. Member of the session of the First Presbyterian Church of Apollo. Address Apollo, Pa.

JADWIN, Edgar:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Military Academy, July 1, 1886; Additional Second Lieutenant Engineers, June 12, 1890; Second Lieutenant, Dec. 14, 1891; First Lieutenant, May 10, 1895; Major Third United States Volunteer Engineers, June 20, 1898; Lieutenant Colonel, Sept. 15, 1898; honorably mustered out of Volunteers, May 17, 1899; Captain Engineers, Jan. 29, 1900. Address, Trust Company Building, Galveston, Tex.

JAMES, Edward, Jr.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Lackawanna County; born in Bellevue Heights, Lackawanna County, Pa., Jan. 8, 1868. His early youth was spent working in and around the mines; educated in the public schools and Wood's Commercial College; after graduating from the latter institution was employed as a bookkeeper, and later entered the general mercantile business as a member of the firm of Williams & Co., in which he is still engaged. He was elected a member of City Council in 1897, and is a staunch Republican; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900, and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Scranton, Pa.

JAMES, R. E.:

President of the Easton Trust Company of Easton. Address Easton, Northampton County, Pa.

JAMIESON, Quintain:

Lumberman; born at Rimerton, Pa., in 1856; he is a grandson of Quintain Jamieson of Edinburgh, Scotland, who came to America in early part of the past century; son of Gilbert and Tamar Walton Jamieson. In 1859 he removed with his parents to the old Jamieson homestead at Jamieson Station, Forest County, Pa. He was reared on his father's farm and educated in the Tionesta borough schools; was Treasurer of Forest County one term and Deputy Treasurer the succeeding term; was twice Chairman of the Republican County Committee; School Director nine years in Tionesta Township and six years in Tionesta borough. Since 1880 has been interested

in the manufacture of lumber. On January 1, 1880, was married to Miss Mary S. Thomson of Stewart's Run, Pa. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

JAMISON, A.:
President of the Citizens' National Bank of Latrobe. Address, Latrobe, Westmoreland County, Pa.

JANEWAY, Jacob Jones:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain Fourteenth New Jersey Infantry, Aug. 26, 1862; Major Dec. 13, 1864; Lieutenant Colonel, Dec. 28, 1864; honorably mustered out, June 18, 1865; brevetted Colonel United States Volunteers, April 2, 1865, for gallant and meritorious services before Petersburg, Va. Elected May 7, 1890. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JANEWAY, John Howell:
Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon, Aug. 26, 1861; Major Surgeon, June 26, 1876; Lieutenant Colonel Department Surgeon General, May 31, 1893; brevetted Captain, Feb. 29, 1863, for gallant and meritorious services during the Civil War, and Major and Lieutenant Colonel, March 13, 1865, for faithful and meritorious services during the war; retired Aug. 12, 1893. Address, 83 Mercer St., Princeton, N. J.

JANEWAY, John Livingston:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Chaplain Third New Jersey Infantry, April 27, 1861; honorably mustered out, July 31, 1861; Chaplain Thirtieth New Jersey Infantry, Sept. 19, 1862; honorably mustered out, June 27, 1863. Elected Oct. 17, 1888. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JARVIS, Frank Henry, M. E., Ph. B.:
Educator; born in Orwell, Bradford County, Dec. 22, 1862; educated in common schools and Le Raysville Academy; he prepared for sophomore year in Lafayette College at Susquehanna Collegiate Institute, Towanda, Pa., graduating in 1886; principal Wyalusing Borough High School, 1886-1891; was graduated from Mansfield State Normal School, 1892; received degree of Ph. B. from University of Chicago; appointed census enumerator, 1890; principal Meshoppen Borough High School, 1891-1896. Since May, 1896, Superintendent of Schools of Wyoming County. Republican in politics. Married Frances Genevieve Park of Meshoppen, Pa., Sept. 9, 1895. Address, Tunkhannock, Pa.

JASTROW, Morris, Jr.:
Professor Semitic languages and librarian of the University of Pennsylvania; born in Europe Aug. 13, 1861, son of Marcus and Bertha Jastrow; graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, 1881; received the degree of Ph. D. from the University of Leipzig, 1884; also studied in other universities of Germany and France. Married, Feb. 28, 1893, Helen Bachman, Philadelphia. Is an authority on Semitic religion, languages and literature. Author of "Religion of the Babylonians and Assyrians," 1898; "Two Grammatical Treatises of Abu Zakariyya Hayyug," 1897; "A Fragment of the Babylonian Dibbarra Epic, 1891; "The Study of Religion," 1902; "Die Religion Babyloniens und Assyriens," 1902-1905, and numerous papers in technical periodicals. Address, 248 S. Twenty-third St., Philadelphia.

JAYNE, Horace:
Author, teacher; director of the Wistar Institute, University of Pennsylvania; born at Philadelphia, March 5, 1859; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1879, and from the medical department, 1882; studied biology at Leipzig and Jena, 1883-1884; became lecturer in biology, University of Pennsylvania; later Professor of Vertebrate Morphology at the same university for some years; was dean of faculty. Author of "Mammalian Anatomy," "Revision of the Dermestidæ of North America," "Abnormities Observed in North American Coleoptera," etc. Address, 318 S. 19th St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JEFFERIS, Daniel Worsall:
Physician; born in Londongrove, Chester County, Pa., Dec. 25, 1841; educated at Alsop's Academy, Wilmington, Del., Gausi's Academy, Chester County, Pa., and Oberlin College, Ohio; was graduated in medicine in 1865, from University of Pennsylvania. In 1862 and 1863 served as private in the emergency troops called to the field, and in 1865 appointed Surgeon of 213th Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry regiment. From 1869 to 1872 served as School Director in Belmont

County, Ohio, and from 1885 to 1899 as School Director in City of Chester. From 1886 to 1899 was President of the Board of Education. He was Mayor of Chester from 1899 to 1902, and is a Surgeon of the United States Pension Examining Board at Chester. He is Treasurer of the Delaware County Medical Society, of which he was formerly President; a member of the Pennsylvania State Medical Society and the American Medical Society; Surgeon of Wilde Post, No. 25, Grand Army of the Republic; member of Young Men's Republican Club; charter member of Penn Club, and a member of other political and social organizations in Delaware County. He has contributed many articles to various medical journals, principally on school hygiene, a subject to which he has given considerable attention and study for years. Address, Chester, Pa.

JEFFERIS, Enos Phillips:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Seventeenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Sept. 15, 1862; Company Commissary Sergeant Sept. 25, 1862; discharged for promotion Jan. 13, 1865; Second Lieutenant Seventeenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Jan. 14, 1865; honorably mustered out June 21, 1865; elected Oct. 14, 1891. Address, 1529 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JEFFERS, Eliakim Tupper:

Clergyman; born in Nova Scotia, April 6, 1841; moved to Massachusetts 1850; was graduated at Jefferson College, Cannonsburg, Pa., 1862, and Theological Seminary, Princeton, 1865; pastor of United Presbyterian Church, Oxford, Pa., 1865-1872; President Westminster College, Pa., 1872-1883; Professor of Theology, Lincoln University, 1883-1890; First Presbyterian Church, Oil City, 1890-1893; President of York Collegiate Institute 1893; Delegate from United Presbyterian Church to Presbyterian Synod at Halifax, N. S., 1874; Moderator of United Presbyterian Assembly 1880; member of Victoria Institute of London since 1885. Received D. D. from W. and J. College, 1872, and LL. D. in 1902. Address, York Collegiate Institute, York, Pa.

JELLETT, Edwin C.:

Author; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 22, 1860; is of "Scotch-Irish" extraction, a descendant in the eighth generation of William Jellett, born 1632 at Dromore, County Down, Ireland, the son of a French Huguenot; and in thirteenth generation of Sir Ralph Sadleir, of Scotland; removed to Lumberton, Burlington County, N. J., and from there to Limerick, Montgomery County, Pa.; since 1873 at Germantown, Pa.; educated at private and public schools. Is a Republican in theory, but an Independent in practice. For several years has followed steam engineering. Member of the Site and Relic Society, of Germantown, of the Executive Committee of the Mermaid Club, of Board of Managers of Workingmen's Club; Vice President of City History Club; Vice President of Germantown Horticultural Society; member of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Geographical Society of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania Foresters' Association, etc. Is a correspondent of scientific and literary papers and magazines. Author of "The Mermaid of the Past," 1892; "Ferns of Germantown," 1896; "The Mermaid Club, its Past and Future," 1897; "Personal Recollections of William Kite," 1901; "Winter Flora of Germantown," 1901; "German-Towne: Its Founders and Their Progenitors and What We Owe Them," 1903; "A Flora of Germantown, with Notes of Nature and Nature Lovers," 1903. Address, 118 Hermann St., Germantown, Pa.

JENKINS, Charles Francis:

Publisher; born Norristown, Pa., Dec. 17, 1865; educated in the public schools; married, Feb. 12, 1890, Maria G. Cope. Has been in the publishing business since 1883; one of the editors and proprietors of the Farm Journal. Secretary of Site and Relic Society of Germantown. Author of "Quaker Poems," a collection of verse relating to the Society of Friends, 1893; "Guide Book to Historic Germantown," 1902. Address, Cranford, Germantown, Pa.

JENKINS, J. P. Hale:

Lawyer; born in Hatfield Township, Montgomery County; educated in the public schools, and a graduate of Crittenden's Commercial College in Philadelphia; entered the law office of Hon. George N. Corson as a student, 1872, and admitted to the Montgomery County bar 1874; has since been practicing law at Norristown. Has been Solicitor for the Borough of Norristown and for the County of Montgomery, at present holding the

latter position. Republican in politics. Represented the Seventh Congressional District as a delegate in the Republican National Convention which nominated Mr. Blaine at Chicago; was President of the State Firemen's Association of Pennsylvania; has been active in the Independent Order of Odd Fellows of the State, serving on many committees. Married Ella C., daughter of Augustus Slight, of Quakertown, Bucks County, Dec. 30, 1875. Address, Norristown, Pa.

JENKINSON, William:

President of the Bellevue Realty Savings and Trust Company. Address, Bellevue, Allegheny County, Pa.

JENKS, George Augustus:

Lawyer; leading practitioner before State and United States Courts; born in Punxsutawney, Pa., March 26, 1836; was graduated from Jefferson College, Pa., 1858. Married, Jan. 3, 1860, Mary A. Mabon. Member of Congress, 1875-1877; received the Democratic nomination for Judge of Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 1880; United States Assistant Secretary of Interior, 1885-1886; Solicitor General of United States 1886-1889; Democratic nominee for Governor 1898; nominee for United States Senator by Democratic members of Pennsylvania Legislature 1899. Address, Brookville, Pa.

JENKS, Robert Darrah:

Attorney at law; was born at Enterprise, Fla., March 1, 1875; was graduated from Harvard College in June, 1897; connected with the Port Richmond and Noble St. freight offices of the Philadelphia and Reading Railway for about a year; studied law in the law department of the University of Pennsylvania; admitted to the Philadelphia bar in June, 1901, and to practice before the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania in 1902. Has been Secretary of the Civil Service Reform Association of Pennsylvania. Republican in politics. Residence, 920 Clinton St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JENNINGS, B. W.:

President of the First National Bank of Dushore. Address, Dushore, Sullivan County, Pa.

JENNINGS, Chester B., M. D.:

Born in Reading, Pa., March, 1856; educated in the public schools; was graduated from the Reading High School, class of 1875; studied medicine with Dr. William F. Marks, of Reading; was graduated from the Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1881; has practiced his profession in the city of Reading since his graduation in medicine; member of the Homeopathic Medical Society of Reading, and has served as its Secretary; represented the Third Ward of Reading in the School Board. Republican in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

JENNINGS, Edward H.:

President of the Columbia National Bank; was born at Brady's Bend, Armstrong County, Aug. 10, 1852, and, after completing a practical course of education, he joined his father, Richard Jennings, in the production of oil. His first experience was acquired at Armstrong Run. The Jennings family removed from Brady's Bend to Queenstown, where they resided up to the time of the elder Jennings' death, in 1891. It was at the time of his father's death that the present firm of E. H. Jennings & Bros. was organized. In addition to being senior member of this concern, he is President of the Columbia Bank and the Pennsylvania Title and Trust Company, a Director in the Pittsburg Chamber of Commerce, and, with his brothers, is the principal stockholder of the Kanawha Oil Company. He is also a member of the oil producing firm of M. Murphy & Co. and Jennings, Guffey & Co. In 1879 Mr. Jennings was married to Miss Mary Colwell, of Kittanning, Pa. Mr. Jennings became a resident of Pittsburg in 1888. Address, Columbia National Bank, Pittsburg, Pa.

JOHNSON, Alba Boardman:

Partner Burnham, Williams & Co., proprietors Baldwin Locomotive Works, Philadelphia. Born in Pittsburg, Pa., Feb. 8, 1858, of New England ancestry, being descended from Lieut. Timothy Johnson, who came to Massachusetts Bay about 1677; educated in Philadelphia public schools and was graduated from Central High School June, 1876. Employed at Edge Moor Iron Company, Wilmington, Del., 1878-1879. Married, April 30, 1883, to Elizabeth T. Reeves, daughter of Biddle Reeves. Republican. Member of Executive Council Philadelphia Board of Trade; Director of Union League; Trustee of Jefferson Medical College and Hospital; member of Merion Cricket Club, Geographical Society, Con-

temporary Club, Pennsylvania Society Sons of the Revolution, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, New England Society of Pennsylvania, Lawyers' Club, New York, etc. Residence, Rosemont, Montgomery County, Pa.

JOHNSON, Alfred C.:

United States Vice Consul General; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Sept. 17, 1858; attended school in Philadelphia until 1872, and finished his education in Dresden; in 1877 returned to Philadelphia, studied law and was admitted to practice in 1880; appointed Consul to Stuttgart May 12, 1893; retired August, 1897; appointed Vice Consul General at Dresden Oct. 7, 1898. Address, Dresden, Germany.

JOHNSON, David Marshall:

Lawyer; born June 4, 1841, in Lower Chichester, Delaware County, Pa., in the old Johnson homestead built by his great-grandfather, David Johnson, in 1766, and now owned and occupied by Mr. Johnson's sisters. He is the youngest son of Benjamin Ford and Mary Ann (Entriken) Johnson. On his mother's side he is descended from Henry Grubb, member of Parliament in Queen Elizabeth's reign. His education was received at his home, in the public schools, and at Chester Academy. He studied law under Judge Broomall, and was admitted to practice June 23, 1862. Among cases deciding important principles of law in which he has been engaged the following Supreme Court cases may be mentioned: Ewing's Appeal, Penneli Street Bridge, Appeal of South Ward Water Works. Among his associates he is considered an authority in building association law. He filled the office of District Attorney for Delaware County, and he served eight years in Chester's City Council. He was in active military service when Maryland and Pennsylvania were invaded in 1862-1863. He comes of a family of literary trend, and a number of his prose and poetic productions have been published. Of the more permanent prose productions mention may be made of "The Life and Times of Judge Frederick J. Hinkson," published by the Delaware County Historical Society, and the article on Delaware County, in "Twentieth Century History of the Bench and Bar of Pennsylvania." Among his published poetical productions are poems on Thomas Moore's seventieth, and John Larkin, Jr.'s, ninety-first birthday, an ode to Admiral Schley, and a poem published July 4, 1897, entitled, "America, Our Home," in which our acquisitions made in the Spanish War were forecasted. He is Vice President of the Delaware County Historical Society. On May 26, 1871, Mr. Johnson married Margaret Woodland Brown, daughter of the Rev. Henry Brown. Address, Chester, Pa.

JOHNSON, Elias Henry:

Clergyman, theological professor; born in Troy, N. Y., Oct. 15, 1841; was graduated at University of Rochester, 1862; read law with Benedict & Martindale, Rochester, 1862-1863; entered Rochester Theological Seminary 1863, was graduated 1871. Married Mary Anna Lyon, of Le Sueur, Minn., Feb. 14, 1867. Served in United States Navy as Acting Assistant Paymaster 1864-1866; traveled with wife in Old World 1871-1873; pastor of Baptist Churches in Le Sueur, Minn., 1866-1868, Ballston Spa, N. Y. 1873-1875; Providence, R. I. 1875-1882; Professor of Systematic Theology in Crozer Theological Seminary, Upland, Pa., 1882; scholastic degrees, University of Rochester, A. B., A. M., D. D.; Brown University, A. M.; Bucknell University, LL. D. Author of "An Outline of Systematic Theology," "Uses and Abuses of the Ordinances," "The Religious Use of Imagination," "The Highest Life." Assistant editor of Baptist Hymnal; editor of Sunday School song books, "Sursum Corda" a hymnal, and "Ezekiel Gilman Robinson," an Autobiography. Member of the Loyal Legion, Pennsylvania, Sons of the Revolution in Pennsylvania, and Society of Colonial Wars in Maryland. Address, Crozer Theological Seminary, Chester, Pa.

JOHNSON, George K.:

Vice President of the Penn Mutual Life Insurance Company; was born in Bucks County, Pa., Dec. 11, 1848, of Quaker parentage. Educated at the Friends' Academy and at the Friends' Central School at Philadelphia, from which he was graduated in 1866. His first business vocation was that of a clerk in a Philadelphia manufacturing house. In 1880 started in business for himself, being a member of the firm of Belknap, Johnson & Powell, manufacturers of umbrellas, which became the largest in the trade in the United States. Mr. Johnson became a member of the Board of Trustees of the Penn Mutual Life many years ago. He was elected

Vice President of the company in April, 1897. He is a member of the Union League Club of Philadelphia, a Director of the Camden National Bank, and a Trustee of many large estates. Address, Langhorne, Pa.

JOHNSON, G. N.:

President of the First National Bank of Leraysville. Address, Leraysville, Bradford County, Pa.

JOHNSON, Henry L.:

Commissioner of Berks County; was born in Colebrookdale Township, Berks County, Pa., on Feb. 22, 1844. He was educated at Mount Pleasant Seminary, Boyertown, and Ursinus College, Collegeville, Pa. He served in the Civil War in Company A., 198th Pennsylvania Volunteers, Army of the Potomac. At the close of the war he studied dentistry, and commenced practicing his profession at Lyons' Station, Pa. He then removed to Kutztown, and in 1880 located in Reading, where he is still in business. He has taken an active part in politics as a Republican, and after serving in Common Council for two years, he was elected to Select Council. He served in this branch of the city legislative body two terms, or eight years. In the fall of 1902 he was elected County Commissioner for a term of three years. He was a Republican Presidential elector in 1900. Dr. Johnson is a member of Lodge 549, Free and Accepted Masons; Excelsior Chapter, 237; Reading Commandery, No. 42. Knights Templar; Rajah Temple, Ancient Order Nobles of the Mystic Shrine, and Keim Post, No. 76, Grand Army of the Republic. Address, Reading, Pa.

JOHNSON, Hugh Mortimer:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Ensign Twenty-first New York Infantry May 20, 1861; First Lieutenant Jan. 2, 1862; mustered out to accept commission in United States Army May 6, 1862; Second Lieutenant Fifth United States Infantry Feb. 19, 1862; First Lieutenant Oct. 21, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged Nov. 15, 1869. Elected Dec. 2, 1868. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JOHNSON, Isaac:

Jurist; born in Delaware County, Pa.; served through the Civil War, which he left with the rank of Captain; made the law his profession, after serving for many years as Prothonotary and clerk of the courts of Delaware County. Captain Johnson had the distinction of being the only man ever admitted to the county bar without a formal examination, Judge Clayton admitting him to practice on the motion of ex-Judge Broomall, who said that Mr. Johnson's qualifications for legal practice were too well known to render an examination necessary. He became very sucessful as a lawyer and highly popular as a public speaker, especially on patriotic themes, and on the death of Judge Clayton, in January, 1900, he was appointed by Governor Stone to succeed him as President Judge. He was elected to this office in the November election for the ten years' term. Address, Media, Pa.

JOHNSON, Joseph:

Engineer and surveyor; born near Media, Delaware County, Pa., in 1843; educated in the public schools and at West Town Friends' School. He became, in 1867, an apprentice under Samuel L. Smedley, then Chief Engineer of the City of Philadelphia, and was employed on various works of city and general engineering, acquiring an excellent knowledge of his profession. Appointed a rodman in Fairmount Park, he was promoted till he reached the position of Principal Assistant Engineer of Fairmount Park, and in 1876 was transferred to the Centennial Commission to prepare for the great exposition, afterward becoming Principal Engineer of the grounds and buildings. Mr. Johnson also laid out the handsome grounds of the Zoölogical Garden, and has laid out some of the most beautiful cemeteries of the city. In 1878 he was elected Surveyor and Regulator of the Eleventh Survey District, a position he still holds. He is a Director of the West Philadelphia Title and Trust Company, and a member of the Engineers' Club and other organizations. Address, 625 N. Forty-third St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JOHNSON, Joseph Esrey:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Fourth Pennsylvania Infantry June 14, 1861; mustered out July 21, 1861; Second Lieutenant Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Infantry Dec. 19, 1861; First Lieutenant Jan. 31, 1863; Captain Nov.

14, 1864; Major (A. W. M.) Jan. 23, 1866; honorably mustered out Jan. 24, 1866; brevetted Major United States Volunteers March 13, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious services at the capture of Fort Harrison, Va." Awarded the medal of honor under resolution of Congress: "At Fort Harrison, Va., Sept. 29, 1864, this officer, then serving as First Lieutenant and Adjutant, Fifty-eighth Pennsylvania Volunteers, while advancing to the assault of the enemy's works was wounded by a canister shot, but he continued forward and sprang upon the parapet, there receiving a second gun-shot wound, but, disregarding his wounds, dashed among the enemy, demanding their surrender, and was again shot while inside the fort, which he was the first man in the army to reach." Elected July 2, 1866. Address, Longdale, Allegheny County, Va.

JOHNSON, Ralph L.:

Educator; was born near Collegeville, Montgomery County, Pa., Oct. 2, 1873; studied in public schools; taught three years in district schools; entered Ursinus College, and was graduated A. B. 1897, A. M. 1899; studied at University of Pennsylvania 1902-1903; teacher of physics, mathematics and Greek in Ursinus College 1897-1899; Librarian in 1899; principal High School, West Conshohocken, 1899-1903; principal Oxford High School 1903 to present time. Married Cora B. Pennypacker March 1, 1900. Republican. Present address, Oxford, Pa.

JOHNSON, William Martin:

Art editor of the Ladies' Home Journal; born in Boston, Dec. 12, 1862; studied art at Boston Museum Fine Arts, Art Students' League, New York, also in Paris, Rome, London. Illustrator of many famous works, among which are, "Ben Hur," by Lew Wallace; "Cloister and the Hearth," by Charles Reade; "Hypatia," by Charles Kingsley. Author of "Inside of One Hundred Homes." Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

JOHNSON, William Shaler:

Author; son of Edwin Ferry and Charlotte (Shaler) Johnson; was born Nov. 23, 1836; educated in private schools and the University of Vermont. Married, Aug. 15, 1876, Charlotte G., daughter of the Rev. J. J. Robertson, D. D., and Julia (Henshaw) Robertson. He became a teacher and journalist; was at one time Superintendent of the City Water Works, and Secretary and Treasurer of the Steel Castings Manufacturers' Association of the United States; was a member of the Board of Education, and is connected with scientific and historical societies. He has contributed many papers to the societies with which he has been connected. Address, Chester, Pa.

JOHNSTON, Alfred M.:

Cashier Freeport Bank, Freeport, Pa.; born in Pittsburg Oct. 11, 1876; son of George B. and Sadie J. Johnston; was graduated from Thirty-sixth Ward public school in June, 1891, and from Pittsburg High School with high honors in June, 1893; attended Duff's Business Academy in 1893, and was graduated from Iron City College, Pittsburg, in 1894; entered the employ of the Keystone Chemical Company, of Pittsburg, in October, 1894, and resigned to accept position with the Pittsburg National Bank of Commerce, as teller, until April, 1901, resigning to accept cashiership of the Freeport Bank. Married, Sept. 4, 1902, to Kathryn M. McKean, of Oakmont, Allegheny County, Pa. Address, 4th St., Freeport, Armstrong County, Pa.

JOHNSTON, Edgar F.:

Presbyterian minister; born Jan. 19, 1859, in Milton Township, Mahoning County, Ohio; prepared for college in the Poland Union Seminary; was graduated from Amherst College, Mass., 1884; was a member of the Amherst Chapter of the Phi Beta Kappa. Studied theology at Princeton, and was graduated at the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, 1887. Married Adelaide Simpson May 25, 1887, at Christiansburg, Va.; received from Amherst the honorary degree of A. M. 1887; was pastor of the Leetsdale, Pa., Presbyterian Church, 1887-1890; pastor of the Philipsburg, Pa., Presbyterian Church 1890-1892; President of the Mary Holmes Seminary, Jackson, Miss., 1892-1895; elected Professor of English Literature and Sociology in Grove City College 1895; pastor of Schellsburg and Mann's Choice Presbyterian Churches 1900, where he now remains. Organized the Schellsburg Seminary 1903. Received the honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity from Grove City College 1904. Address, Schellsburg, Pa.

JOHNSTON, John Lloyd:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Corporal Company H, Second Pennsylvania Infantry, April 20 to July 26, 1861; First Sergeant Company H, 148th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 8, 1862; First Lieutenant Sept. 8, 1862; Captain Nov. 15, 1863; honorably mustered out June 1, 1865; Captain Third United States Veteran Volunteer Infantry Aug. 8, 1865; honorably mustered out April 21, 1866; First Lieutenant Twenty-first Infantry July 28, 1866; Regimental Adjutant June 2, 1868, to April 5, 1869; Regimental Quartermaster April 5, 1869, to May 29, 1874; Captain May 29, 1874; retired June 28, 1878; brevetted Captain March 2, 1867, for gallant and meritorious service in the first assault on Petersburg, Va. Address, Union League Club, Philadelphia, Pa.

JOHNSTON, Smith Archibald:

Lawyer; born in Hopewell Township, Beaver County, Pa., July 18, 1839; he acquired a rudimentary education in the schools of Hopewell and later attended the Ralston school in Pittsburg. Later took a course in the Beaver Academy, and then began to teach school; also began the study of law, registering on April 20, 1860, and he was formally admitted to practice at the Allegheny County bar July 18, 1863. He still remained in charge of his school for several years thereafter. Mr. Johnston was active in establishing the San Carlos Coal Company and the Rio Grande and Northern Railroad Company; is a Republican, and has served his city in Common Council for several terms. Was made a Mason in St. John's Lodge No. 219 of Pittsburg, and belongs to Duquesne Chapter; is a charter member of the Americus Club; Past Master Workman of Centre Avenue Lodge, No. 124, Ancient Order of United Workmen, and belongs to the Order of the Golden Chain and to the Ancient Essenic Order. Married Julia, daughter of William Burtt, of Green Tree, Dec. 25, 1860. Member of the Methodist Episcopal Church. Address, 440 Diamond St., Pittsburg, Pa.

JOHNSTON, William Thomas:

Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Missouri; Cadet, Military Academy, June 16, 1887; Second Lieutenant Tenth Cavalry June 12, 1891; First Lieutenant Third Cavalry May 27, 1898; Captain Fifteenth Cavalry Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Fort Myer, Virginia.

JONES, Addison L.:

Superintendent of Public Schools of West Chester, Pa.; spent his boyhood on his father's farm in Montgomery County, Pa.; educated in public schools of his district, the Norristown High School, West Chester State Normal School, and the University of Pennsylvania; was principal of the Unionville, Chester County, High School; teacher in the State Normal School at West Chester, supervising principal of the Conshohocken schools, and since 1889 Superintendent of Schools in West Chester; has been active in organizing the Chester County Teachers' Association and the Principals' Club of the County. For fourteen years has been Secretary of the Chester County Teachers' Institute, five years a member of the Executive Committee of the State Teachers' Association, the last year the President of the Association that held its meeting in Wilkesbarre. In 1898 President of the Association of the Superintendents of Cities and Boroughs of the State; a Trustee in the Dime Savings Bank of Chester County. He is Director of Education for Pennsylvania at the Louisiana Purchase Exposition. Address, West Chester, Pa.

JONES, Charles Henry:

Lawyer; born at Reading, Pa.; son of Hon. J. Glancy Jones, of Reading, who represented the Berks County District in Congress for eight years, acting as Chairman of the Ways and Means Committee, and leader of his party at the time of his appointment as Minister to Austria. Mr. Jones's paternal great-grandfather, Jonathan Jones, served as a Lieutenant Colonel in the Continental Army, and his maternal grandfather, William Rodman, as an officer on the staff of General Lacey during the War of Independence and a member of Congress in 1812. Admitted to the bar in April, 1863; removed to Philadelphia in May of that year; appointed counsel for the Park Commission; counsel of the Department of Protection at the Centennial Exhibition. While President Cleveland was in office he served as Special Deputy Collector of Customs for Philadelphia. He was Vice President of the Trust Company of North America; has devoted considerable attention to literature and has published several popular and instructive

works. Wrote a history of "The Campaign for the Conquest of Canada in 1776." In 1886 he published the "Genealogy of the Rodman Family from 1620 to 1886," containing 2,892 names of the descendants of his maternal ancestors. Author of "Davaults Mills," "Recollections of Venice," and "A Pedestrian Tour Through Switzerland." Several years Attaché to the American Legation at Vienna, to which court his father was accredited Ambassador during the Administration of President Buchanan; Chairman of the Board of Managers of the Sons of the Revolution; Chairman of the Council of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania. Address, 951 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

JONES, Charles Reading:

Prohibition reformer and journalist; born on farm near Philadelphia, Nov. 9, 1862; son of Charles and Esther (Harding) Jones; educated in public schools of Philadelphia. Married, 1882, Bertha I. Hoar. Member firm of Charles Jones & Sons, 1880-1890; Secretary and Manager of the Frink, Barcus & Jones Manufacturing Company, saddlery and harness, Philadelphia, 1890-1893; publisher Tabernacle Magazine, 1880-1887; The People, since 1900 (President); The Horseman's Guide, 1885-1890; The Harness Journal, 1886-1891. President Philadelphia County Prohibition Party 1892-1897; Chairman Pennsylvania Prohibition State Committee since 1897. Residence, 1915 Norris St.; office, 900 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JONES, E. S.:

President of the Citizens' Bank of Olyphant. Address, Olyphant, Lackawanna County, Pa.

JONES, Francis Bacon:

Lt. Col. United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; First Lieutenant 149th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 30, 1862; Captain March 25, 1863; honorably mustered out April 6, 1865; Lieutenant Colonel 215th Pennsylvania Infantry April 16, 1865; honorably mustered out July 31, 1865; Second Lieutenant Nineteenth Infantry May 11, 1866; transferred to Thirty-seventh Infantry Sept. 21, 1866; First Lieutenant July 21, 1868; Regimental Quartermaster Dec. 31, 1868, to Aug. 11, 1869; transferred to Third Infantry Aug. 11, 1869; Regimental Quartermaster Aug. 11, 1869, to April 16, 1885; Captain Assistant Quartermaster April 16, 1885; Major Quartermaster Oct. 15, 1897; Lieutenant Colonel Chief Quartermaster Volunteers May 9, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers May 13, 1899; retired Oct. 26, 1901. Lieutenant Colonel, retired, under act. Appointed April 23, 1904. Address, 244 West 99th St., New York N. Y.

JONES, Frederick Robertson:

Professor of Economics, Bryn Mawr College; born on the eastern shore of Maryland, Wicomico County, Jan. 4, 1872; son of Rev. John Bayley Jones, D. D., and Anne A. Follin Jones. Received preliminary education in the public schools of Baltimore, and at Cambridge, Md.; received degree of A. B., Western Maryland College, 1892, and A. M., 1895; Ph. D., Johns Hopkins University, 1896; Acting Professor in History and Economics, Western Maryland College, 1896-1897; Scholar in History, Fellow by Courtesy and Acting Instructor in Economics, Johns Hopkins University; Instructor and Assistant Professor of History and Sociology, Union University, 1897-1902; Assistant Superintendent of the Charity Organization Society, Hartford, Conn., 1894-1895; Special Representative of the United States Bureau of Education in England, 1897; Historical Expert on the tenth edition of the Encyclopædia Britannica. Author of "Colonization of the Middle States and Maryland" (Barrie & Sons, Philadelphia, Pa.), "History of Taxation in Connecticut," "The Study of History," "Biographical Notes," and of monographs and articles on historical, economic, and sociological subjects. Member of the American Historical Association, also of the Phi Beta Kappa Fraternity, Alpha of Maryland (Johns Hopkins University), also of Phi Gamma Delta Fraternity. Address, Low Buildings, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

JONES, George Miller:

Lawyer; born in Reading, Pa., Sept. 8, 1874; was graduated from the Reading High School in 1891; received the degree of Bachelor of Philosophy, with honors, from the University of Pennsylvania, 1896; studied law under the instruction of Isaac Hiester, Esq., of Reading; admitted to bar in Berks County in 1898. Married Mabel Catharine Lutz April 10, 1901. Republican. Address, 532 Washington St., Reading, Pa.

JONES, Henry Lawrence:

Clergyman; born in New York, May 30, 1839; son of Rev. Dr. Lot and Mary Ann Jones; was graduated from Columbia College 1858, A. M., 1861. Married October 6, 1869, Sarah Eastman Coffin. Ordained deacon, May, 1861, and priest May, 1863; assistant to his father at the Church of the Epiphany, New York, 1861-1863; organized the parish and was rector of Christ Church 1863-1864, erecting handsome stone edifice, which was consecrated in 1868; rector St. Stephen's Church, Wilkesbarre, Pa., since 1874; has added seven missions to parish and erected several church buildings. Life member of New York Historical Society; Vice President Wyoming Historical and Geological Society; President Osterhout Free Library. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

JONES, Horace C.:

Manufacturer; born June 16, 1857; educated in the Scientific Department of the University of Pennsylvania; entered the firm of E. D. & E. Jones, large lumber dealers, to represent his father's interest, continuing in it till 1880, when he organized the firm of H. C. Jones & Co.; took the Schuylkill Woolen Mills, and since then has devoted himself to this flourishing enterprise. His first partner in this was Stanley Lees, but he retired in 1885, and was succeeded by John Booth, who became manager of the mills. In addition to his active labors in the development of the Schuylkill Mills, Mr. Jones has become prominent in other concerns, being a Director of the Conshohocken Woolen and Gas Light Companies and of the First National Bank of Conshohocken, and the Norristown Title and Trust Company, and is Secretary and Treasurer of the Electric Light and Power Company of Conshohocken. He gives his chief attention, however, to the Schuylkill Woolen Mills. He is a member of the Union League and the Manufacturers' Clubs of Philadelphia. Address, Conshohocken, Pa.

JONES, James Francis:

Physician, teacher, Secretary; born in South Wales, June 1, 1864; son of Rev. Benjamin and Margaret Jones; educated in country schools and preparatory department of Denison University; Marietta College, graduating 1892; Harvard University, graduating B. S., 1893. Took course in veterinary medicine in the Ontario Veterinary College, Toronto, Canada, graduating in 1886; graduated from the Medical College of Ohio, and registered as qualified physician and surgeon under the laws of Ohio in 1896; Instructor in Marietta College, 1893-1896; Associate Professor of Biology, Marietta College, 1896-1899; Lecturer, Ohio Veterinary College, 1894-1896. Member of the Committee of Fifty for the Investigation of the Liquor Problem; Secretary since 1901 of the Pan-Racial Institute. Address, 233 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JONES, John H.:

President of the Pittsburg-Buffalo Coal Company; born in Greenock, Allegheny County, Oct. 7, 1866; educated in the public schools of Monongahela, finishing with a business education in Pittsburg. When he was seventeen years old he was made a mine foreman; was next promoted to General Superintendent, and by the time he attained his majority he was manager of his father's extensive mining interests. In 1896 he was instrumental in forming the James Jones and Sons Company, which was absorbed by the Monongahela combine in 1899; the Pittsburg and Buffalo Company was formed later and has been an important factor in the Western Pennsylvania coal trade. He is also Treasurer of the Johnetta Coal Company and the Washington and Greene Railroad Company; he was active in the organization of the Monongahela River Consolidated Coal and Coke Company and became one of its leading officers. Address Frick Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

JONES, Nathan Dudley:

Lawyer; born in Archbald, Pa., May 27, 1856, the son of Edward Jones, a successful coal operator. He was educated in Keystone Academy, Wyoming Seminary and Harvard College, entering the Law Department of Harvard and graduating LL. B. in 1879. A year earlier he had been admitted to the bar of Middlesex County, Mass. After graduating he went to Wilkesbarre, Pa.; spent a year in the office of Alexander Farnham, and was admitted to the Lackawanna County bar in 1880. He opened an office in Scranton and entered actively into general practice. In 1895 Mr. Jones was elected District Attorney of Lackawanna County by the Republican Party, and in 1898 was re-elected for a second three-years' term. Mr. Jones enjoys a large legal business, is active in political campaigns, and is

eloquent alike at the bar and on the rostrum. For eight years he officiated as Director and Secretary of the Blakely Poor Board. Address, Easton, Pa.

JONES, John R.:

Mine and oil operator; born in Pine Grove Township, Warren County, Pa., March 15, 1862; resided there and at Warren until the age of twenty-two, when he went to Lima, Ohio, and engaged in oil development. In 1884 he went to Pittsburg and engaged in various lines of activity until 1888, when he again entered the oil industry; in Allegheny oil operations he became prominent and opened up the McCurdy and McDonald oil fields, the second largest producing fields in the State of Pennsylvania. From 1889 until 1892 he was associated with J. M. Patterson, but since 1892 has conducted oil and mining operations under his own name. Among the mining properties with which he is associated are the Smoky City Gold Mining and Milling Company, the Cuyamaca Ranch and Mining Company, and others located in the Cripple Creek district. Address, 805 Tradesmen's Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

JONES, Owen:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman) United States Navy, Feb. 19, 1863; Second Assistant Engineer (Master), June 20, 1864; resigned, Dec. 22, 1866; elected Feb. 7, 1894. Address, 1225 North Tenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JONES, Richmond L.:

Lawyer; born Feb. 17, 1840, and after a thorough training in the best schools of this country, completed his education at the University of Heidelberg, Germany. Before entering that world-renowned institution, however, he went to South American with the United States expedition against Paraguay, visiting the islands of St. Thomas and Barbadoes in the West Indies and the principal cities of the east coast of South America, and, sailing a thousand miles up the Parana Rivera to Asuncion; was present at the capitulation of Lopez, which crowned the success of the expedition. After a sojourn of several years in Europe, he returned to America and entered the law office of his father as a student, and, having been thoroughly qualified, was admitted to the bar of Berks County, April 14, 1863. He was subsequently admitted to the Supreme Court of the Commonwealth and to the bar of Philadelphia and other counties of the State. He has recently been appointed by the Bar Association of Pennsylvania Chairman of a committee to revise the corporation laws of the State. He is general counsel for the United Power and Transportation Company and the Interstate Railway Company, corporations controlling over five hundred miles of street railways in Pennsylvania and the adjoining States. It was mainly through his efforts that the city of Reading recovered title to the tract of land, lost for nearly a hundred years, at the foot of Penn's Mount, now beautifully improved as the city park and known as Penn Common; and that the free library of the city, of which he is President, was rescued from obscurity and sacrifice, placed upon an enduring foundation by liberal private contributions headed with his name, and then adopted by the public as worthy of maintenance out of the common purse. In 1862, on the invasion of Maryland by the Confederate Army, Mr. Jones enlisted as a private soldier, and was present at the battle of Antietam, and in 1863 he was made Captain of a company of Pennsylvania Volunteers. In 1866 he was elected a member of the Legislature from the county of Berks, and was twice re-elected, and in 1868, his second term, he received his party's nomination for the Speakership. Mr. Jones is a vestryman of Christ (Episcopal) Church, Reading, and a Director in many local organizations. He is also a member of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, Society of Colonial Wars, Sons of the Revolution, Society of the War of 1812, and Grand Army of the Republic. Mr. Jones is descended from a long line of distinguished colonial and Revolutionary ancestors on both sides of his house. His father, J. Glancy Jones, was an able lawyer and distinguished member of Congress from Berks County from 1850 to 1859, during his last term having been Chairman of the Committee on Ways and Means. He resigned his seat in Congress to accept the appointment of Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary to Austria, which office he held during the trying times of the commencement of the Civil War, when our relations with foreign countries were extremely delicate. Mr. Jones's great-grandfather, Col. Jonathan Jones, was Senior Captain of the first

regiment raised in Pennsylvania for the Continental Army, October, 1775. He participated in the winter campaign for the relief of the army at Quebec, after the death of Montgomery, and also in many important engagements. For distinguished services he was promoted to the rank of Major, and later to that of Lieutenant Colonel in the Pennsylvania Line. Mr. Jones's great-great-grandfather, David Jones, came from Merioneth, Wales, to Pennsylvania in 1721 and bought a large tract of land in Caernarvon Township, where he opened and developed iron ore mines, which still bear his name. Mr. Jones's mother was the daughter of William Rodman, of Bucks County, who was a Brigade Quartermaster in the Army of the Revolution, and afterward a member of the Senate of Pennsylvania and of the Twelfth Congress of the United States. The Rodman family is one of the oldest in the New World, having settled in America in the early part of the seventeenth century, and contributed to the colonies many of their most distinguished citizens. On Nov. 26, 1870, Mr. Jones married Margaret Ellen McCarty, daughter of James McCarty, a prominent ironmaster of Reading, and Rebecca MacVeagh, his wife. He has one daughter, who is the wife of Nathaniel Ferguson, of Reading. Address, Reading, Pa.

JONES, Woodrufff:

Chemical manufacturer; born in Pittsburg, Pa., Jan. 7, 1843; grandson of Aquilla Jones, a Philadelphia merchant in the East India trade. He was educated in several Philadelphia schools, obtaining his higher education in the University of Pennsylvania, where he was graduated from the Department of Arts in 1860. He then took a position with Crew, Rogers & Crew, manufacturing chemists, at the same time attending lectures in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy. During the war he was Second Lieutenant in the First Philadelphia Battery, and served through the Antietam and Gettysburg campaigns. Subsequently he engaged in the manufacture of chemical and pharmaceutical preparations until 1878, when he entered the white lead, oil and color factory of John T. Lewis & Bro., of which company he became Secretary and Treasurer on its incorporation in 1889. These positions he still retains. Mr. Jones was one of the founders of the Science and Art Club of Germantown. Address, 5303 Germantown Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

JONES, Richard Mott:

Head master William Penn Charter School, Philadelphia, since 1875; born in South China, Maine, June 29, 1843; son of Eli and Sibyl (Jones) Jones; was graduated from Haverford College in 1867. President of Literary Society; President of class in senior year, valedictorian, class day orator, and in 1876 alumni orator; LL. D., Haverford, 1891; University of Pennsylvania, 1902. Married at South China, Me., June 5, 1873, Annie Virginia Costello of Bangor, Me. Member Society of Friends; head master Oak Grove Seminary, Maine, 1870-1874. Residence, Haverford, Pa.; office, 8 South Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JONES, Rufus M., A. M., Litt. D.:

Professor of Philosophy, Haverford College, Pennsylvania; editor of American Friend; born in South China, Me., Jan. 25, 1863; prepared for college at Friends' School, Providence, R. I.; was graduated from Haverford College in 1885; studied in Heidelberg University, University of Pennsylvania, and Harvard. Taught at Friends' School, Providence, R. I., and at Oak Grove Seminary, Vassalboro, Me.; professor at Haverford College since 1894. Married in 1888 to Sarah H. Coutant of Ardonia, N. Y., who died in 1899; in 1902 married Elizabeth B. Cadbury of Philadelphia. Published works: "Life of Eli and Sybil Jones," 1889; "Practical Christianity," 1899; "A Dynamic Faith," 1901; "A Boy's Religion from Memory," 1902; "George Fox, an Autobiography," 1903. Address, Haverford, Pa.

JONES, S. F.:

President of the Valley Deposit and Trust Company of Belle Vernon. Address, Belle Vernon, Fayette County, Pa.

JONES, Samuel Robert:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; cadet Military Academy, Sept. 1, 1862; Second Lieutenant Fourth Artillery, June 17, 1867; First Lieutenant, Aug. 22, 1871; Regimental Quartermaster, Dec. 9, 1887, to Jan. 24, 1891; Captain, Jan. 24, 1891; transferred to Quartermaster's Department, April 20, 1892; Major Quartermaster Volunteers, May 12, 1898; Major Quartermaster United States Army, Nov. 1, 1900; Lieutenant

Colonel, Department of Quartermaster General, Aug. 17, 1903. Address, Headquarters, Department of the Gulf, Atlanta, Ga.

JONES, Washington:

Consulting mechanical engineer; born in Philadelphia, Feb. 22, 1822; received his education in the common schools; apprenticed to the Southwark Foundry, 1838-1844; studied under private instructors, 1849-1856; chief draughtsman Penn Works, marine engines; until 1861 was Superintendent Port Richmond Iron Works; Assistant Superintendent Southwark Foundry, 1861-1866; General Superintendent and Constructing Engineer Port Richmond Iron Works, 1866-1891; Director American Dredging Company. Active member of Franklin Institute, American Society Civil Engineers, American Institute Mining Engineers, American Society Mechanical Engineers, etc. Address, 1632 North Fifteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JONES, William Milo Coulter:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Captain William R. Jones; elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, South Adams, Riverside, Cal.

JORDAN, David Wilson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of deceased Companion Brevet Brig. Gen. Thomas J. Jordan; Elected Feb. 5, 1902. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JORDAN, John Woolf:

Author, librarian, editor; born in Philadelphia, Sept. 14, 1840, was graduated from Nazareth Hall School in 1856, and received degree of LL. D. from Lafayette College, 1902. Vice President Colonial Society of Pennsylvania, and librarian Historical Society of Pennsylvania; since 1888 editor of Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography; of Registrar Pennsylvania Society Sons Revolution. Author of "A Red Rose from the Olden Time," 1752-1772; "Friendsthal and Its Stockaded Mill," 1749-1767; "Narrative of John Heckewelder's Journey to the Wabash in 1792"; "Bethlehem During the Revolution"; "The Military Hospitals at Bethlehem and Lititz During the Revolution"; Bishop Spangenburg's Notes of Travel to Onondaga in 1745"; "Notes of Travel of John Heckewelder to Ohio, 1797;" "Franklin as a Genealogist," etc. Address, 1300 Locust St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JOST, J. Frederick W.:

Chemical engineer; born in New Jersey, Oct. 2, 1871; son of J. F. W. Jost, Jr., and Frances Gordon Jost of New York city; he studied engineering at Cornell University, and chemistry at the University of Berlin, Germany. Married, Nov. 3, 1902, Estelle Capp, daughter of Dr. William Musser Capp and Ida E. Stitt Capp of Philadelphia. Member of the University Club of Philadelphia and the Cornell Club of New York. Address, 1904 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

JUNKIN, Joseph de Forest:

Member of Philadelphia bar; born in Philadelphia, April 16, 1855; is a son of George and Jeanie de Forest Junkin; attended school of John W. Faires until 1870; was graduated from University of Pennsylvania, Department of Arts, 1874, B. A., and received degree of M. A., 1877. Admitted to bar in 1877; in active practices in Philadelphia since then, representing large corporate interests in all parts of the United States; on Board of Directors of Real Estate Trust Company of Philadelphia, Jefferson Medical College and Lafayette College and Lawyers' Club. Member of Union League Club of Philadelphia, Art Club, University Club, Lawyers Club, Law Association, Penn Club, Batchelors' Barge Club, Corinthian Yacht Club, New York Yacht Club, Riverton Gun Club, Sons of the Revolution, St. Andrew's Society, Orpheus Club and Country Club. Address, Real Estate Trust Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

JUSTICE, Herbert M.:

Composer; President of the H. M. Justice Company of Baltimore and Philadelphia; born June 30, 1859, in West Philadelphia; educated at Swarthmore College and Friends' Central School of Philadelphia; also attended Lincoln Grammar School of Philadelphia. On Nov. 15, 1892, married Minnie Estelle Vickers, daughter of George M. Vickers, the poet. Author of "Faithful Yet," "Bright-Eyed Lassie," "Sweetest Blossoms," "A Sleep Song," "The Past Recalled," "True to Thee Ever," "The Song of the Star," "Eyes of Love," "In Solitude," etc. His

main achievement in the musical line has been the composition of the romantic opera, "The Red Domino," the libretto of which is from the pen of George M. Vickers. Mr. Justice resides at Ardmore, Pa., and is a direct lineal descendant of Philip Syng, for ten years Colonial Treasurer of Philadelphia under William Penn. Address, Ardmore, Pa.

JUSTICE, Jefferson:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Twelfth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 24, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 5, 1861; private 100th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 28, 1861; First Sergeant, Aug. 31, 1861; discharged for promotion, Jan. 31, 1862; First Lieutenant and Regimental Quartermaster 100th Pennsylvania Infantry, Feb. 1, 1862; honorably mustered out, Jan. 31, 1865; elected Feb. 10, 1897. Address, 701 Broad Street Station, Philadelphia, Pa.

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KAISER, Julius Adam:

Passed Assistant Engineer in the United States Navy; born in and appointed from District of Columbia; Third Assistant Engineer (Midshipman), Sept. 8, 1863; Second Assistant Engineer (Master), July 25, 1866; retired (Master), July 8, 1873; Lieutenant (Junior Grade), retired list, March 3, 1873; elected Feb. 1, 1884. Council of the Commandery, May 1, 1901-1902; Senior Vice Commander, 1903-1904. Address, 524 Locust Ave., Germantown, Pa.

KALER, Levi B.:

President of the National Bank of Phoenixville. Address, Phoenixville, Chester County, Pa.

KARMANY, Lincoln:

Major United States Marine Corps; appointed from Pennsylvania; Cadet Midshipman, September, 1877; Naval Cadet, August, 1882; Second Lieutenant, July, 1883; First Lieutenant, August, 1889. Promoted to Captain, February, 1898; Iowa, North Atlantic Squadron, 1898; Marine Barracks, Navy Yard, Washington, Oct. 19, 1899; Marine Barracks, Naval Academy, Oct. 15, 1900; ordered to Brooklyn, Dec. 28, 1901; commissioned Major, Jan. 11, 1900; Marine Barracks, Olonyapa, P. I., since April 25, 1902. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

KARSNER, Charles W., M. D.:

Born at Milton, Del., Feb. 9, 1840; great grandson of John Pettigrew of the Revolutionary Navy; grandson of Daniel Karsner, a soldier of the War of 1812; educated in public schools; was graduated from Jefferson and Hahnemann Medical Colleges of Philadelphia. Republican in politics; served four terms in Philadelphia City Council; at present one of the Medical Inspectors of Philadelphia. Captain and Major of the Sixth Regiment, Pennsylvania National Guard; in naval service during the War of Rebellion with the North and South Atlantic Squadrons; recommended for promotion and retention in regular service at close of war, but retired to practice his profession, and is now Commodore commanding the National Association of Naval Veterans of the United States. Address, 1509 Dickinson St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KARSNER, Daniel:

Physician; born in Virginia, June 20, 1842; educated at the West Chester High School, and studied medicine at the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, where he was graduated at the beginning of the Civil War; he at once joined the Fifth Corps Field Hospital as an assistant surgeon, and remained in it until the war ended. He then began the practice of medicine in Philadelphia, and prosecuted it with great success till 1872, when he became so impressed with the merits of homeopathy as a school of practice that he entered the Hahnemann Medical College and went through a course of study, graduating with honor, and abandoning allopathy for that of homeopathy. Since then he has been an ardent disciple of the new school, a member of the staff of Hahnemann College Hospital and of the Advisory Board of the College; he is also an active member of the County and State Homeopathic Societies and of the American Institute of Homeopathy. In his private practice he has met with large success. Member of the Art Club, the Country Club, and the Manheim and Philadelphia Cricket Clubs. Address, cor. Tulpehocken and Green Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

KASSABIAN, Mihran K., M. D.:

Born Aug. 25, 1879 at Cesaria, Cappadocia, Asia Minor (Turkey); graduated from Argeus High School, an American missionary school, in 1897, and afterward became a teacher in that institution. After working in several cities at photographic art, he took up the study of medicine in October, 1895, at the Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia; received medical diploma May 21, 1898. He entered the Medical Corps of the United States Army, serving until honorably discharged six months later; he then entered upon the practice of his profession, devoting most of his time to medical electricity and teaching electro-therapeutics, and taking charge of X-ray laboratory in the hospital; organizer and chief director of the Roentgen X-Ray Laboratory and Electro-Therapeutic Department of the Philadelphia Hospital. He was a delegate to the American Congress for Tuberculosis, which met in New York city, and is now a member of the council of that body. Republican in politics. Address, 1833 Chestnut St., Professional Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

KAST, D. E.:

Educator; born in Cumberland County, Pa., Aug. 21, 1829; is a great-grandson of Hans Georg Kast, who emigrated to this country from Rotterdam, Germany, landing at Philadelphia Sept. 16, 1751; bought a farm in Cumberand County, still in possession of one of his descendants, and served his adopted country in the Revolution. The subject of the present sketch was educated in the public schools and private classical schools; began teaching in the public schools in 1849, and has since been constantly engaged in educational work. Was a member of the faculty of one of the first normal schools in Pennsylvania, which held its first session at Newville, in 1857. Married Elizabeth C. Beelman Jan. 28, 1869. Was Superintendent of Schools of Cumberland County from 1872 to 1878. Was a member of the first faculty of the State Normal School of the Seventh District, located at Shippensburg. He was principal of Cumberland Valley Institute, located at Mechanicsburg, from 1882 to 1886. Established in 1895 the Normal and Classical School, now located at Mechanicsburg, and having college preparatory, normal and academic departments, of which school he is now principal. Address, Mechanicsburg, Pa.

KAST, Ida G.:

Lawyer; born at Mechanicsburg, Pa., where she still resides with her parents; is a great-great-granddaughter of Hans Georg Kast, who came to this country from Germany in 1751. She was graduated from Irving College in 1892; taught one year in Irving College and two years in the public schools of Cumberland County. In 1893 she began the study of law in the office of Hon. William Penn Lloyd of Mechanicsburg; her application for preliminary examination was refused by the Board of Examiners of the Cumberland County bar on account of her sex; a rule granted on the Board at her instance was made absolute, and she was registered as a student in May, 1894; admitted to Cumberland County bar in 1896; is also member of Philadelphia bar, and of the bar of the Supreme and the Superior Court of Pennsylvania, and a member of the Pennsylvania State and Cumberland County Bar Associations. Resides and practices at Mechanicsburg, Pa.

KAUFFMAN, Albert Bradford:

Lieutenant Colonel United States Army; born in Lancaster City, Pa., July 16, 1828; private, Corporal and Sergeant Company D, Eleventh United States Infantry (raised in Lewistown, Pa.), from March 18, 1847, to Aug. 16, 1848, during the war with Mexico; marched from Vera Cruz to the City of Mexico and Toluca; served under General Scott; participated in all the battles in the valley of Mexico, leading to the capture and occupation of the city, and remained in Mexico till the close of the war. Private, Corporal, Sergeant and First Sergeant Company F, Sixth United States Infantry, from Jan. 11, 1850, to Nov. 21, 1859, protecting the overland immigration from the Missouri River to the Pacific coast from hostile Indians; commended in General Orders, War Department, for gallantry in action against the Mojave Indians, Arizona, in 1859, in which that tribe was completely subjugated. Private, Corporal, Sergeant and First Sergeant Company I, First and Fourth United States Cavalry, and Captain and Major Eleventh Cavalry Missouri Volunteers, from Sept. 12, 1860, to July 27, 1865, when he was honorably mustered out of service; services in the Indian Territory before and during the entire period of the Civil War. Was in the engagement at Wilson Creek, Fort Henry, Fort Donaldson, Pittsburg Landing and Corinth; also many minor con-

flicts with the enemy, both east and west of the Mississippi River, but especially in Northern Arkansas; received a favorable mention in the official report of Major Gen. Lew Wallace for services rendered him in his engagement with the enemy at Pittsburg Landing in 1862. First Lieutenant Eighth United States Cavalry, July 28, 1866; Regimental Quartermaster, Aug. 26, 1867; Captain, May 13, 1869; Major, Feb. 18, 1897; retired as Major, Jan. 1, 1892, after forty years' service. Services in Indian countries: Oregon, California, Nevada, Arizona, New Mexico, Texas and North Dakota. Retired as Lieutenant Colonel on April 23, 1904. Address, Webster Groves, Mo.

KAUFFMAN, Joseph Anthony:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 154th Pennsylvania Infantry, Jan. 6, 1863; First Lieutenant, June 22, 1863; honorably mustered out, Sept. 29, 1863; Second Lieutenant 186th Pennsylvania Infantry, May 30, 1864; honorably mustered out, Aug. 15, 1865; elected Feb. 3, 1886. Address, 1736 Lindenwood St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KAUFFMAN, Morris L.:

Lawyer and business manager; born in Allentown, Pa., June 11, 1848; studied law, and was admitted to the bar of Lehigh County in 1870. As a lawyer he built up a large business, and won fame as a brilliant forensic orator. He has long been an active Republican, but has refused to hold any office except that of Councilman. His strong interest in military matters brought him the ranks of Captain and Major in the National Guard of Pennsylvania; he has long been prominent in business matters in Allentown, engaging in real estate dealings and fostering manufacturing enterprises, a number of which he induced to locate in that city. He is a Director of the Allentown Gas Company, the Allentown Spinning Company, the Bethlehem Silk Company, and is largely interested in street railways, being President of a number of companies in Allentown and its vicinity and Director in others; he has also been connected with the Allentown National Bank, and is Treasurer of the Steam Heat and Power Company and trust officer of the Lehigh Valley Trust and Safe Deposit Company. Member of the orders of Masons and Odd Fellows and of the Livingston Club. Address, Allentown, Pa.

KAUFFMAN, Reginald Wright:

Novelist and journalist; comes of an old Pennsylvania family, the first American representative of which, Christian Kauffman, came to this country from Germany in 1717 and settled at once in Manor Township, Lancaster County (then Proprietor's Manor, Chester County). Son of Andrew John Kauffman, a well-known lawyer, and Anna F. (Bruner) Kauffman. In 1897-1898 he was reporter on local staff of Philadelphia Press, and since on editorial staff, as a writer of editorials, assistant literary editor. Author of "Jarvis of Harvard," 1901; "The Things That Are Cæsar's," 1902; "The Chasm," 1903," and "In the Balance," 1904; he contributes to The Smart Set, Ainslee's The Bookman, The Reader, etc. Member of the Harvard Club of Philadelphia and The Pegasus. On June 2, 1897, he married at Lancaster, Pa., Eleanor Catherine Diller, daughter of H. A. Diller, of that city. Residence, Columbia, Pa.; office, The Press, Philadelphia, Pa.

KAUFFMAN, C. M.:

President and General Manager of the Williams Valley Railroad; born at Llewellyn, Schuylkill County, Pa., July 2, 1862; moved to Tower City, Schuylkill County, Pa., with his parents in 1869. Commenced work as a slate picker at Brookside Colliery, an anthracite coal mine, in 1872, at ten years of age; educated in common school. In 1885 took charge of a general store; in 1891 was one of the promoters and organizers of the Williams Valley Railroad Company; elected President and General Manager in 1904; assisted in organizing the Williams Valley Bank, Williamstown, Pa., in 1900 (a Director and Secretary of the board); Citizen's Water Company, at Tower City, Pa., in 1893 (President); the Tower City National Bank in 1902 (President); organized and established Greenwood Cemetery in Tower City in 1896. He holds considerable real estate, timber and farming land in the vicinity of Tower City. Address, Tower City, Pa.

KAYE, John William:

Clergman, author; born in Huddersfield, Yorkshire, England, Jan. 9, 1846; came to America in 1852 and settled in Philadelphia; was a student at the University of Pennsylvania, 1870-1872; was graduated from Princeton, 1874; Divinity School, Protestant Episcopal Church, Philadelphia, 1876. Served in Pennsyl-

vania Militia during the Lee invasion, June and July, 1863; private in the Third Pennsylvania Volunteers, 1864-1865, becoming Second Lieutenant, June, 1865. Ordained deacon, 1876, and priest, 1877, Protestant Episcopal Church; Rector St. Timothy's, Philadelphia, 1883-1888; Chaplain Lehigh University, 1888-1889; All Saints, Norristown, Pa., 1890-1894; Assistant Rector St. David's, 1894-1900. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Author of "Luray Cave," "Flight, Capture and Imprisonment of Jefferson Davis," "Night Ascent of Vesuvius," "The Royal Tomb at Charlottenbury." Address, 2820 Broad St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KEAM, Thomas Varker:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant First New Mexico Cavalry, Feb. 13, 1865; honorably mustered out, Sept. 29, 1866; elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, Keam's Canon, Ark.

KEAR, Charles R.:

President of the First National Bank of Minersville. Address, Minersville, Schuylkill County, Pa.

KEASBEY, Lindley Miller:

Educator, author; Professor Political Science, Bryn Mawr College; born in Newark, N. J., Feb. 24, 1867; was graduated from Harvard in 1888; Ph. D., Columbia; R. P. D., Kaiser Wilhelm University, Strassburg, Germany; Professor Political Science, State University of Colorado, 1892-1894. Married, June 8, 1892, Nelly Simrall. Author of "The Nicaragua Canal and the Monroe Doctrine." Translator of "The Economic Foundations of Society," from French of Achille Loria; also monographs and contributions to magazines on political and economic subjects. Address, Bryn Mawr, Pa.

KEATOR, John F.:

Lawyer; born in Roxbury, a village of the Catskill Mountain region of New York, April 16, 1850; he worked as a boy at farm labor, and at seventeen began school teaching to obtain funds to educate himself; he was graduated in 1877 at Yale College, and in 1879 at the University of Pennsylvania with the degree of LL. B.; graduating as a law student, he was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1879, and entered actively upon the practice of his profession, in which he became counsel in many cases of importance. His law firm is Keator & Johnson. He was admitted to practice before the Supreme Court of the United States in 1890. In public affairs he became active as a member of the Business Men's League in 1896, being their standard bearer in the hot contest for reform that took place; in recognition of his services in this work he was nominated for the Legislature and elected by a flattering majority; in the House he proved an earnest advocate of non-partisan measures and rose to a position of leadership; he was appointed attorney for the House to investigate the cause and effect of the fire which destroyed the State capitol. He is a member of various social and public charitable organizations, such as Methodist Episcopal Orphanage and Methodist Episcopal Hospital, and of the Masonic order, etc. Address, 218 West Walnut St., Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

KEECH, Rev. D. Hayes, A. B., B. D.:

Born at York, Pa., Dec. 5, 1867; son of John S. Keech, Esq., a prominent York County Justice of the Peace; educated in the public schools and the York County Academy, York Pa.; completed the classical course at the Moravian College and Theological Seminary, Bethlehem, Pa., and was graduated from the Theological Department of this institution. On June 24, 1896, he married Elizabeth K., daughter of Alexander Cruickshank, of Bethlehem, Pa.; was ordained a Deacon, the first order of the ministry in the Moravian Church; installed as pastor of the Moravian Church at Coopersburg, Lehigh County, Pa., Oct. 4, 1896, where he is still serving his first charge. In February, 1902, he was elected a School Director in the Coopersburg District by the Republican Party to fill an unexpired term of one year; re-elected for a full term of three years. He is a member and Secretary of the Board of Directors of the Bath Silk Manufacturing Company since June, 1901; in May, 1903 he was ordained a Presbyter, the second order of the ministry in the Moravian Church. For a number of years he had been actively engaged in newspaper work. Address, Coopersburg, Pa.

KEECH, William Henry:

Merchant; born in Washington County, Pa., July 17, 1854; educated in the public schools, and, after some preliminary mer-

cantile service, engaged in business for himself, opening in 1879 upon Fourth Avenue, Pittsburg, the stores which he still controls. But his mercantile business has absorbed only a portion of his energy, and for years he has been closely identified with the street railway interests of Pittsburg, having taken a leading part in the construction and management of the various lines. He has been an officer in several of these lines, being a Director of the United Traction and the Second Avenue Traction Companies, and President of the Pleasant Valley and Federal Street lines. He is also prominent in financial matters, being a Director of the Pittsburg National Bank of Commerce and of the City Insurance Company. Mr. Keech married, in 1880, Miss Elizabeth Bruback, of Pittsburg. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

KEEFER, Charles F.:

President of the Chartiers Trust Company. Address, McKees' Rocks, Allegheny County, Pa.

KEELY, Robert Neff:

Physician; born in Pennsylvania; was graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1882; was surgeon to Lieutenant Peary's Arctic Expedition, 1891-1892. Author of "In Arctic Seas," and "Travels on the Mosquito Coast, Nicaragua," Member of Geological Society of Philadelphia and Archæological Society of University of Pennsylvania. Address, 128 South Twenty-second St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KEEN, Gregory Bernard:

Curator and Secretary of the Council of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania; born in Philadelphia, March 3, 1844; son of Joseph Swift and Lucy Ann (Hutton) Keen; A. B., University of Pennsylvania, 1861; A. M., 1864; was graduated at Divinity School of the Protestant Episcopal Church in Philadelphia and ordained Deacon of the Church in 1866; resigned this office and became a Catholic in 1868; during 1869 and 1870 he traveled in Europe. He attended lectures in the Medical Department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1870 and 1871; Professor of Mathematics in the Theological Seminary of St. Charles Barromeo at Overbrook, Pa., in 1871 and 1872, and for several years devoted himself to the study of Greek literature. He was Corresponding Secretary of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania from 1880 to 1898; librarian of the University of Pennsylvania, 1887-1897; librarian of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania from 1898 to 1903, when he became Curator of that society. As executor of Prof. Geo. Allen, LL. D., prepared a catalogue of his famous chess library, printed in 1878; edited the Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography in 1883 and 1884, contributing translations of various Dutch and Swedish manuscripts and pamphlets relating to the early Swedish colony on the Delaware, as well as a series of articles on "The Descendants of Joran Kyn, the Founder of Upland," his first American ancestor; wrote the chapters on "New Sweden" and "New Albion" in the "Narrative and Critical History of America," edited by Justin Winsor; prepared the "Catalogue of the Collection of Autographs Formed by Ferdinand Julius Dreer," privately printed in 1890-1893. He was a delegate to the Columbian Catholic Congress at Chicago in 1893; has been historiographer of the Alumni Society of the College Department of the University of Pennsylvania since 1890. Member of the Phi Beta Kappa fraternity, the American Philosophical Society, the American Catholic Historical Society, the Society of Colonial Wars, the Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution, the Society of the War of 1812, and registrar of the Colonial Society of Pennsylvania. He married in 1885 Stella Maria, daughter of John Marshall and Hanna Martina (Gunwalsen) Watson of New York. Address, 2320 Spruce St., Philadelphia.

KEEN, William Williams, M. D.:

Born in Philadelphia, Jan. 19, 1837; descendant on his father's side from Jöran Kyn, a Swede, who came to America with Governor Printz in 1642, and on his mother's side from the Budds of Somersetshire, England; he was graduated from the Central High School in 1853; Brown University in 1859, and Jefferson Medical College in 1862; he served for two years in the Civil War as a surgeon, being with Drs. Weir Mitchell and George R. Morehouse in the Turner's Lane Hospital for Diseases and Injuries of the Nervous System. After spending two years in European study (1864-1866), he settled in Philadelphia and began medical teaching, conducting courses in anatomy and surgery in the Philadelphia School of Anatomy; Professor of Artistic Anat-

omy in the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts from 1876 to 1889. Professor of Surgery in the Women's Medical College from 1884 to 1889, and has been Professor of Surgery in the Jefferson Medical College since 1889. Author and editor of several surgical text books, and of the history of the First Baptist Church of Philadelphia at its bi-Centennial in 1898; has written a large number of papers for various medical journals. In 1891 Brown University conferred upon him the degree of LL. D., and in 1903 the Northwestern University and the University of Toronto conferred the same degree. In 1898 he was President of the American Surgical Association; 1899, President of the American Medical Association; 1900 and 1901, President of the College of Physicians of Philadelphia; 1903, President of the Congress of American Physicians and Surgeons; 1900, was made an honorary Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons of London; he is also an honorary member of the German Surgical Society, the Clinical Society of London, the Surgical Society of Paris, and of the Belgian Surgical Society. Address, 1729 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

KEENAN, John Barclay:

Lawyer; born on Hong Kong Island, Oct. 15, 1859; eldest son of Gen. James Keenan, United States Consul, 1852-1862; and Elizabeth Barclay Keenan; educated at Greensburg public schools and Canonsburg, Pa., Academy; was graduated at Princeton, N. J., in class of 1880. He studied law with Hon. H. P. Laird at Greensburg, Pa.; admitted to Westmoreland County, Pa., bar, June, 1885. Elected Captain, Company I, Tenth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania, in January, 1883; resigned, August, 1885; district delegate to Democratic National Convention, 1896; delegate at large from Pennsylvania to Kansas City Convention, 1900. Member of Democratic State Executive Committee, 1900-1904; presided at Pennsylvania Democratic State Conventions, 1896 and 1901; now practicing law at Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa. Address, Greensburg, Westmoreland County, Pa.

KEENAN, Thomas Johnston, Jr.:

Journalist; born in Pittsburg, Nov. 22, 1859; son of the late Thomas J. Keenan, who was a prominent member of the Allegheny County bar; on his mother's side (Sophia Latimer Gaskell) he comes from one of the oldest families in the State; his maternal ancestors came to America in 1664 with William Penn, from whose only surviving child, Gulielma Penn, the Gaskell family are descended. He was educated at the Western University of Pennsylvania; in 1880 he began his life's work as reporter on the Morning Times, and in less than three years was promoted to the editorship of that paper; in 1884 he organized a stock company to publish the Press, the first successful penny paper issued in Pittsburg; he was thoroughly identified with its success as editor in chief, President of the company, and one of its principal owners. He was one of the original members of the Pittsburg Press Club, and served in every official capacity in that prosperous organization; he organized and was President of the International League of Press Clubs, a body embracing more than 4,000 city newspaper men and women; he was its first President, and he has been Chairman of its Executive Committee continually since its organization, ten years ago; he is the American Director of the World's Bureau of Press Associations, having been honored in 1897 by being sent to Stockholm as the first American representative. As Secretary and Executive Commissioner of the Pennsylvania Commission for the great Atlanta Exposition of 1895, he prepared the splendid display made by his State, handling the finances so successfully that he was enabled to turn a balance of $7,000.000 back into the State Treasury when the commission wound up its affairs. He takes an active interest in charity, and through popular subscription raised a fund of nearly $40,000 for the erection of the Pittsburg Newsboys' Home, one of the finest institutions in the United States, of which he has been President for a number of years; he also erected, by same means, a handsome bronze monument to the memory of Stephen G. Foster. He was the organizer and first President of the Publishers' Press Association, and has been at the head of a number of important local and national business enterprises. He was an officer in the National Guards for a number of years, resigning a Lieutenant Colonelcy in a Pittsburg regiment to accept a position on the staff of Governor Stone; in 1889 he was unanimously elected President of the League of American Wheelmen, and

during his incumbency accomplished much for the benefit of the organization. In 1901 he retired from active newspaper work and disposed of his interest in the Press, since which time he has been extensively identified with a number of large financial enterprises. After the close of the Spanish-American War he became interested in the Isle of Pines, and purchased large tracts of land there; his holdings include the mountain known as Sierra Caballos, which contains the famous marble quarries which have attracted so much attention to the island for many years, and an old Spanish estate, known as Brazo Fuerte, which he has restored and improved and now occupies as a winter home. Upon the organization of the American Residents' Association he was elected President, and as such has secured many advantages for the residents of the island. Address, Farmers' Bank Building, Pittsburg, Pa.

KEENE, Walter B., M. D., D. O.:

Born in Providence, R. I., Nov. 26, 1867; ancestors were old-time New Englanders; educated in native city; studied medicine at Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, also at College of Physicians and Surgeons, New York city; was graduated in medicine from Jefferson College in 1891, and practiced profession nine years in Philadelphia; in 1899 he took a post-graduate course in Philadelphia College of Osteopathy and graduated in 1900. He was Professor of Diagnosis, Symptomatology and Minor Surgery in above institution for two years; in 1904 he was elected Vice President of the Philadelphia College of Osteopathy; he was the first President of the Alumni Association of Philadelphia College of Osteopathy and was re-elected in 1903. Member of the Philadelphia County and Pennsylvania State Societies; also of the American Osteopathic Association. Address, 5103 Hazel Ave., W. Philadelphia. Philadelphia, Pa.

KEESE, Francis S.:

Soldier; born in New York city, Dec. 25, 1841; great grandson of John Keese, who was an officer in the War for Independence and who was a member of the Order of the Cincinnati. He enlisted in the First New Jersey Infantry, May, 1861; appointed Sergeant, May 28, 1861; discharged to accept promotion, Aug. 30, 1862; Captain Company C, 128th New York Infantry, Sept. 4, 1862; promoted to Major, Sept. 15, 1863, and to Lieutenant Colonel, Nov. 29, 1864; brevetted Colonel, March 13, 1865, for services in the battle of Winchester, where he was wounded; mustered out Sept. 6, 1865; served with McClellan's army in the Peninsula campaign, with Banks in Louisiana, and with Sheridan in the Shenandoah Valley. Member of the Loyal Legion, Sons of the Revolution, and of the Netherlands Society of Pennsylvania. Address, Union League, Philadelphia, Pa.

KEESEY, Horace:

President of the Farmers' National Bank. Address, York, Pa.

KEISER, Elmer E., M. D.:

Born Feb. 7, 1863, near Lewisburg, Union County, Pa.; educated at Bucknell Academy and Bucknell College; degrees A. B. and A. M.; was graduated in medicine at University of Pennsylvania in 1889; after taking special courses at the university located in Tacony, Philadelphia, where he has continued to practice profession. Physician to St. Vincent's Orphan Asylum, Old Ladies' Home, and on staff of Frankford Hospital; surgeon to several large industrial works. Member of Philadelphia County Medical Society, Pennsylvania State Medical Society, and the American Medical Association. In 1890 he married Jeanie Deans of Revolutionary ancestry; they have two sons, Hubert Deans and Laurence Bolton. When a student he enlisted in Company A, Twelfth Regiment, National Guard of Pennsylvania; served five years; discharged as a non-commissioned officer; re-entered the service in 1903 as Captain of Company M, First Regiment Infantry. Address, 6931 Tulip St., Tacony, Philadelphia, Pa.

KEISER, James W., M. D.:

Born in Reading, Pa., Sept. 24, 1860; educated in the public schools; commenced the study of medicine at the age of sixteen; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania in 1882, and at once entered upon the practice of his profession in the city of Reading. He is Secretary of the Pathological Society of Berks County, and has acquired a reputation as a writer on medical and sanitary topics. Married Dr. Clara Shetter, who practices medicine with her husband as Dr. Clara Shetter Keiser. Address, Reading, Pa.

KEITH, Charles Penrose:

Author and lawyer; born in Philadelphia, March 15, 1854; son of Washington and Anne Mathews (Penrose) Keith; was graduated (B. S.) from University of Pennsylvania in 1873; studied law with Judge Clement B. Penrose; librarian pro tem. of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania in 1876; admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1877, and for ten years a clerk in Real Estate Title Insurance and Trust Company of Philadelphia; from 1889 to 1893 was chief clerk of the United States Appraiser's office; independent in politics. Author of "The Provincial Councillors of Pennsylvania Who Held Office Between 1733 and 1776, and Those Earlier Councillors Who Were Some Time Chief Magistrates of the Province, and Their Descendants," Philadelphia, 1883; "The Ancestry of Benjamin Harrison, President of the United States of America, and Notes on Families Related," 1893; also part of the general history in "Pennsylvania, Colonial and Federal." Married, Dec. 18, 1883, Elizabeth Harvey Wister, daughter of Louis Wister of Montgomery County. Address, 321 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KELLER, E. E.:

Vice President of the Westinghouse Machine Company; Vice President of the Pittsburg Meter Company; Director in the Security Investment Company; Director in Westinghouse Foundry Company (all Westinghouse interests); born in New York city; educated in Rochester, N. Y. He became Superintendent for a prominent Rochester manufacturing company, and in January, 1888, went to Pittsburg; he was engaged in the construction force of an affiliated Westinghouse company; his first work brought him to the company's notice; in April of same year he was placed in charge of all the company's Pittsburg work, and in October was made manager of their Chicago office; this position he held until he became electrical engineer of the Department of Electricity at the World's Fair; he resigned this to assume management of the Westinghouse lighting contract at the fair; in this work he was so successful that he was asked to become Vice President of the Westinghouse Machine Company. He is an auto enthusiast, and has made long tours through Pennsylvania and New York. He was President of the Pittsburg Amateur Photographic Society and is an enthusiastic amateur photographer. Address, East Pittsburg, Pa.

KELLEY, John Goshorn:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Nineteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18, 1861; Corporal, April 27, 1861; mustered out, Aug. 9, 1861; Lieutenant Colonel Seventh West Virginia Infantry, Sept. 17, 1861; honorably discharged, Sept. 10, 1862; elected Oct. 20, 1897. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

KELLEY, Joseph Morgan:

Major United States Army; born in New York; appointed from Pennsylvania; private, Company G, Nineteenth Pennsylvania Infantry, April 18 to Aug. 8, 1861; First Lieutenant Sixty-ninth Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 26, 1861; honorably mustered out, March 4, 1863; First Lieutenant, March 8, 1864; Captain, April 3, 1865; honorably mustered out, Nov. 20, 1865; First Lieutenant Thirty-eighth Infantry, March 7, 1867; assigned to Tenth Cavalry, Dec. 15, 1870; Captain, April 15, 1875; Major, April 15, 1893; retired, Oct. 24, 1898. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, St. Louis Club, St. Louis, Mo.

KELLY, A. B.:

Banker; son of James D. and Sarah Bennett Kelly, natives of County Down, Ireland; born in Pittsburg, Pa., in January, 1837; was reared in his native city; educated in the public schools and Washington and Jefferson College, being a graduate of the latter institution. He began a business career as an operator in the Venango oil field; from 1861 to 1866 he manufactured tight oil barrels by machinery in Tionesta, Pa.; he then became an oil producer and lumberman. In 1872 he became a member of the firm of May, Park & Co., bankers, of Tionesta, and was cashier of the bank from its organization till it was merged into the Forest County National Bank in 1896; he has continued as cashier under the new organization. On April 28, 1863, he married Frances Augusta, daughter of H. Huntingdon and Frances A. Thatcher May of Tionesta. Mr. and Mrs. Kelly are members of the Presbyterian Church, he having been a ruling elder for more than thirty years and Superintendent of the Sabbath School for more than twenty-five years. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

KELLY, A. O. J., M. D.:
Born in Philadelphia, June 13, 1870; received the degrees of A. B. and A. M. from La Salle College, Philadelphia, and the degree M. D. from the University of Pennsylvania in 1891; pursued post-graduate studies in clinical medicine and pathology abroad, 1892-1894, and in 1897; has been connected with the University of Pennsylvania since 1894, and is now Associate in Medicine and Assistant Physician to the Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania; also Clinical Professor of Pathology in the Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania, Pathologist to the German Hospital of Philadelphia, and physician to St. Agnes' Hospital, Philadelphia; since 1900 has been Professor of the Theory and Practice of Medicine in the University of Vermont. Member of the Association of American Physicians and editor of the International Clinics. Address, 1911 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KELLY, Henry Kuhl:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant 118th Pennsylvania Infantry, Aug. 20, 1862: Captain, Oct. 27, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged, Jan. 30, 1865; elected Jan. 5, 1881. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KELLY, James Huntington:
Teller of Forest County National Bank; son of Archibald Bennett and Augusta May Kelly; born in Forest County, Oct. 11, 1869; educated in the Tionesta schools and at Fremont Seminary, Norristown, Pa. In 1884 he became a bookkeeper for May, Park & Co., bankers, Tionesta. Upon the organization of the Forest County National Bank, in 1896, was made director of the firm and appointed teller. On Oct. 14, 1895, was married to Miss Margaret McCollum Robinson, a daughter of George Williams Robinson, of Tionesta. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

KELLY, John G.:
President of the Braddock National Bank. Address, Braddock, Allegheny County, Pa.

KELLY, John M.:
Lawyer; born in Owego, Tioga County, N. Y., June 24, 1861. His parents removed to a farm in Susquehanna County, Pa., in 1866, and the boy's time was spent between farm work and school studies, which were followed by several terms as teacher and an apprenticeship to the carpenter's trade, at which he worked for some time. In 1881 he became a law student in the office of McCollum & Watson, at Montrose, Pa., and was admitted to the Susquehanna County bar in 1884. He formed a partnership with E. L. Blakeslee, an attorney of large reputation in criminial law, and was associated with him in many important cases. Mr. Kelly has devoted himself especially to this branch of practice and has won much reputation for ability in criminal cases. A Democrat in political faith, he has taken an active part in local politics and was delegate to the State Convention in 1896. In 1893 he organized the Montrose Gun Club, for the protection of fish and game, and was elected its President. He was appointed to the State Sportmen's Association on the committee to draft new laws for game protection. Address, Montrose, Pa.

KELLY, John P.:
Jurist; born in Oliphant, Luzerne (now Lackawanna) County, Jan. 30, 1862. His education was obtained in the public schools; graduated from the Scranton High School in 1879. He subsequently read law in the office of John B. Collins, and was admitted to the Lackawanna bar in 1883. His early practice was as assistant in the office of Hon. John F. Connelly, then District Attorney, and in 1888 he entered into partnership with Joseph O'Brien, under the firm name of O'Brien & Kelly. This partnership continued till April, 1900, when Mr. Kelly was appointed by Governor Stone additional Law Judge; in the fall of 1901 he was elected to the Judgship for a term of ten years. Judge Kelly is an active Democrat and in 1888 was elected to the Pennsylvania Legislature. He served for one term, and in 1891 was elected District Attorney for Lackawanna County. Address, Scranton, Pa.

KELLY, Samuel P.:
Rector Barnabas Church, Sixty-fifth and Girard Ave., Philadelphia; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 21, 1840; graduated at Princeton University and Philadelphia Divinity School; served during Civil War in First New Jersey Volunteers, and 196th Pennsylvania Volunteers (Veteran Regiment). Rector in dioceses of Pennsyl-

vania, Pittsburg, Central Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and the missionary jurisdiction of Nevada and Arizona, and St. Luke's American chapel in the Latin Quarter, Paris. Also, State Superintendent of Public Instruction in Nevada; Commissioner Deaf, Dumb and Blind; Secretary and Director State Orphans' Home. Served as reporter on several Philadelphia and San Francisco papers; city editor Oakland Evening Tribune, California. Author: "Christmas and Easter in Story and Song," and assisted in publication of selections from the "Book of Common Prayer (in Braille) for the Blind." Vice President of The Society for the Promotion of Church Work Among the Blind and Grand Chaplain of the Grand Lodge of Pennsylvania, F. and A. M. Address, 501 North Sixty-fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KELLY, William A.:

Superintendent of schools; born in Treverton, Northumberland County, Pa., Aug. 27, 1867. A State Normal graduate; began teaching in 1888; is now Superintendent of Schools at Archbald, Pa.; interested in music. Address, Archibald, Pa.

KELLOGG, Josiah Holcomb:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet, Military Academy, July 1, 1855; Brevet Lieutenant First Dragoons, July 1, 1860; Second Lieutenant, Jan. 8, 1861; First Lieutenant, May 13, 1861; First Cavalry, Aug. 3, 1861; Regimental Adjutant Jan. 13 to May 20, 1862; Captain May 20, 1862; Colonel Seventeenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Nov. 19, 1862; honorably mustered out of volunteer service Dec. 17, 1864; retired Feb. 6, 1865; brevetted Major July 3, 1863, for gallant and meritorious service in the battle of Gettysburg, Pa. Address, Ouachita, Arkadelphia, Ark.

KELSEY, Albert:

Architect; born in St. Louis, Mo., on April 26, 1870, his father being A. Warren Kelsey, a scholar and writer. His mother was Miss Jannette Garr Washburn. Albert Kelsey is the oldest grandson of the late Major Gen. C. C. Washburn, and, consequently, a grandnephew of the other famous Washburn brothers. Much of his education was obtained abroad. His architectural ability was tested and developed by constant work in the T-Square Club competitions, where he was a frequent prize-winner. After having won the highest average for one year's work, he was elected from office to office until he became President of the club. He won the Fourth Traveling Scholarship in Architecture of the University of Pennsylvania, and traveled extensively. While his duties as an architect occupy most of his time, he finds opportunities to take part in many municipal conferences, and is recognized as an authority. Mr. Kelsey, at the Cleveland Convention, in June, 1899, was elected President of the Architectural League of America. He was also a delegate to the Fourth International Congress of Architects, in Brussels, in 1897. As Chairman of the Committee of Experts of the Art Federation of Philadelphia he has long been identified with the movement which has just culminated in the enactment of legislation insuring the immediate construction of a parkway from the public buildings to Fairmount Park. Mr. Kelsey is architect for the reorganizing and rebuilding of Chautauqua, N. Y. In 1903, as an officer of the Louisiana Purchase Exposition Company, he was sent abroad to study the Dresden Municipal Exposition. He is now in charge of the Division of Municipal Improvement at the World's Fair, and architect of three buildnigs on the fair grounds. As the founder and editor of The Architectural Annual he vigorously denounces unprofessional methods, and is a staunch upholder of the progressive, broad-minded architect. His wife was formerly Miss Henrietta Latitia Allis, of New York. Address, 931 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KELSEY, Oliver S.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Clinton County; born in Erie, Erie County, Pa., Aug. 9, 1855; educated in the public schools; served as page in the House of Representatives, at Harrisburg, in 1870 and 1871; was clerk in the General Superintendent's office of the Philadelphia and Erie Division, Pennsylvania Railroad, at Erie and Williamsport, from 1871 to 1881, when he was transferred to the office of Superintendent of Transportation, at Philadelphia, which position he resigned in 1882; is a member of the firm of Foresman & Kelsey, jobbers of feed and grain, from 1884 to date, and is manager of the Foresman & Kelsey Milling Company, at Flemington, since 1891; served five years in the National Guard; was Chairman of the Clinton County Republican Committee in 1898 and 1899; served as Burgess of

South Williamsport twice, and was the first Burgess of Flemington; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Flemington, Pa.

KELTON, Allen C.:

Colonel United States Marine Corps; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania. Commissioned as Second Lieutenant, March 31, 1869; First Lieutenant, 1874; Captain, June 18, 1890; served throughout the Spanish-American War. Colonel Dec. 27, 1903; Commanding Marines at Navy Yard, Boston. Address, Navy Yard, Boston, Mass.

KEMMERER, M. S.:

President of the Mauch Chunk National Bank. Address, Mauch Chunk, Carbon County, Pa.

KEMP, Agnes:

Physician, reformer; born in Harrisburg, Pa., Nov. 4, 1823; educated at the Harrisburg Seminary; was graduated at Woman's Medical College, Philadelphia, 1879. Was first woman member of Medical Society of Dauphin County, Pa.; practiced medicine six years; then traveled abroad nearly four years. Prominent in Woman's Christian Temperance Union; active in woman suffrage, social purity and other reform movements; also active in anti-slavery work. Selected by National Peace Convention, in 1898, as delegate to International Peace Congress, Lisbon, Portugal. Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

KEMP, C. H.:

Banker; born in Fayette County, Pa., July 29, 1839; educated in the county schools of Fayette and Somerset Counties of Pennsylvania. Served as a private soldier in the Civil War three years, and as a civilian until the close of the war. For many years Trustee of the First Presbyterian Church of Kane, Pa.; served in the Borough Council of Kane, Pa.; Director in the Kane Window Glass Company, Kane Flint Bottle Company, Temple Theater Company, and the Y. M. C. A. Building Company. Married Annie J. Pinkerton, of Philadelphia, Dec. 19, 1876. Manager of the Bolton Hotel, Harrisburg, Pa., for eight years; Washington Hotel, Philadelphia, during the Centennial; one season at the Columbia Hotel, Cape May, N. J.; proprietor of the Thomson House, Kane, Pa.; Willard Hotel and the Lowry Hotel, Butler, Pa. Has been a Director in the First National Bank of Kane from the time it started, eight years ago, and served two years as cashier; served one year as Vice President, and has been President for the last two years. Address, Kane, McKean County, Pa.

KEMP, Ellwood Leitheiser:

Clergyman, educator; born in Hamburg, Berks County, Pa., Jan. 31, 1857; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College in 1881, and studied divinity. Ordained a clergyman of the Reformed Church in the United States; Professor of Ancient Languages, 1881-1886; Psychology and Pedagogy, 1886-1888; Keystone State Normal School, Pa.; President Wichita University, Kansas, 1888-1891; President Palatinate College, Pa., 1891-1893; Vice President 1893-1902; principal since July, 1902, East Stroudsburg State Normal School. Principal faculty Pocono Pines Chautauqua Assembly, Pa. Author of "Idyl of the War," and other poems. 1882. "History of Education," 1902. Address, East Stroudsburg, Pa.

KENDIG, Daniel:

Chaplain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania and appointed from Washington Territory. Graduate University of Pennsylvania in class of 1844. Rector of St. Paul's Church, Chester. Chaplain posts of Fort Steilacoom, Washington Territory, and Presidio San Francisco, Cal., Dec. 13, 1859 to May 27, 1867; Post Chaplain April 3, 1867; retired Nov. 10, 1888. Address, 1932 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KENNARD, Joseph Spencer:

Lawyer, author; born in Bridgeton, N. J., 1859; educated Colgate University, Columbia University Law School, Chicago University, Sorbonne, Paris; R. Instituto di Belle Arte, Florence (A. M., LL. B., Ph. D. and D. C. L.); married in 1889, Isabelle D. Brandreth. Chiefly practiced corporation and railroad law before United States Supreme Court and Supreme Courts of New York, Pennsylvania, and Illinois, and in Europe in cases of international law. An amateur artist, his paintings have received honorable mention in Europe and America. Has several times been juror of awards on paintings; Commissioner to Paris Exposition, 1900; member of many learned societies and clubs in Europe and America; hereditary member Society of Sons of the Revolution, of Society of Colonial Wars, etc. Author of "Alaska Legends and To-

tems," "The Friar in Fiction," "The Fanfara of the Bersigilari," "Studi-Danteschi," "Memmo—One of the People," "Fallen God," "A Liberal Education," "De Deo Lapso Commentarius," etc., "Some Early Printers and Their Colophons," "Romancieri Italiani d'Oggi," etc. Address, Union League Club, Philadelphia, Pa.

KENNEDY, Hugh:

Director and Manager of the furnace department of the American Steel Hoop Company; born July 24, 1856, in Poland Township, Mahoning County, Ohio, and worked upon his father's farm, which was one of the finest stock farms in Mahoning County, and attended the District School at Poland Center. In the spring of 1880, Mr. Kennedy accepted a position with the Carnegie Steel Company, at Braddock, Pa., as assistant to his brother Julian, who was at that time Superintendent in charge of construction and operation of blast furnaces at the Edgar Thomson Steel Works. He was appointed Jan. 1, 1881, Superintendent of the Isabella Furnaces at Etna, Pa., and continued with them as Superintendent and General Manager until April, 1899. Since that time, Mr. Kennedy has been Manager of the furnace department of the American Steel Hoop Company, which purchased the Isabella Furnace Company's property. He has recently been elected a Director of the American Steel Hoop Company. Mr. Kennedy is Vice President of the Farmers' and Merchants' Bank, of Sharpsburg, Pa.; President of the Sharpsburg and Etna Young Men's Christian Association, Sharpsburg, Pa., and a member of the Board of Managers of the Allegheny County Workhouse, the Board of Trustees of the Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa., and the U. P. Board of Publication, Pittsburg, Pa. He is also a member of the American Institute of Mining Engineers. Address, Sharpsburg, Pa.

KENNEDY, John M.:

Jurist; born in Oxford, Chester County, Pa., Sept. 19, 1833; was graduated from Jefferson College in 1855, and read law at Booneville, Mo., under William Douglas and Judge George W. Miller. He was admitted to the bar in Booneville in 1863, but removed the following year to Pittsburg, where he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar. Here he practiced actively and successfully till 1891, when the Governor appointed him President Judge of the Pittsburg Court of Common Pleas number three. In November of the same year Mr. Kennedy was elected President Judge for a full ten years' term, and was re-elected in 1901 for a second term, which he is now serving. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

KENNEDY, Julian:

Mechanical engineer and inventor; born in Poland, Mahoning County, Ohio, March 15, 1852; educated Poland Union Seminary; was graduated from Sheffield Scientific School, Yale, 1875, receiving the degree of A. M., 1900; married Nov. 14, 1878, Jennie Eliza Brennerman. Before going to Yale was draughtsman, under his father, in the construction of the Struthers Iron Co., where he was employed for three years; was Superintendent of the blast furnaces, 1876-1885, at Briar Hill Iron Co.'s works, Struthers Iron Co.'s works, Morse Bridge Works, Edgar Thomson Steel Works and at the Lucy furnaces; General Superintendent for Carnegie, Phipps & Co., with headquarters at Homestead, 1885-1888; Chief Engineer Latrobe Steel Works, 1888; since 1890 General Consulting and Contracting Engineer; has been connected with important steel plants in the United States and Europe. Has many patents in connection with improvements and devices for manufacturing iron and steel. Member Engineers' Society, Western Pennsylvania; American Institute of Mining Engineers, British Iron and Steel Institute, Pittsburg Chamber of Commerce, Pa., and New York Chamber of Commerce. Member of the Duquesne Club of Pittsburg, and of the Engineers' Club of New York. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

KENNEDY, Reid:

President of the Monongahela Trust Company of Homestead. Address, Homestead, Allegheny County, Pa.

KENNEDY, Robert Morris:

Surgeon United States Navy; appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Cadet, May 21, 1865. Resigned, May 26, 1887. Assistant Surgeon, June 18, 1890. Passed Assistant Surgeon, June 18, 1893. Surgeon, Oct. 29, 1901; Coast Survey steamer Bache, 1892; Marion, 1893; Coast Survey steamer Patterson, 1894; Naval Hospital, Norfolk, 1897; Bennington, 1898-1901; receiving ship Franklin, 1901, Dixie, Aug. 12, 1903. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

KENNEDY, Thomas W.:

Superintendent of the American Steel Hoop Company's furnaces; born Dec. 25, 1869, in Poland Township, Mahoning Co., Ohio. He lived and worked on his father's farm, attending public school at Poland Centre. Later went to Poland Union Seminary, and in 1891 graduated from Westminster College, New Wilmington, Pa. In 1892, he secured a position as chemist at Isabella Furnace Co., Etna, Pa. In this company employ he has occupied successively the positions as chemist, Assistant Superintendent, now being employed at the same plant as Superintendent of furnaces, American Steel Hoop Co. Address, Youngstown, Ohio.

KENNEDY, Walter:

Consulting engineer; born in Poland, Ohio, in 1861; attended the same school as did President McKinley and early became apprenticed to the blast furnace building business as workman. His first position was with the Carnegie Steel Co., and here he made a thorough study of chemistry and at the different plants held various positions of trust and for three years was Superintendent of the Lucy furnaces. In 1889, he became connected with the Moorehead-McClain Co., later Manager of the Jefferson Iron Co., Steubenville, Ohio, and in 1891 was made Superintendent of the Buffalo Furnace Co., owned by M. A. Hanna & Co. In 1897 he was engaged to do railroad work in China, and later was employed by the Chinese Government and was appointed First Secretary of the Chinese Imperial Railway, and Technical Director and General Manager of the iron and steel works at Han Yang. Returning to this country he took up his work and has gained prominence in this line of business. Address, 611 Penn Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

KENT, Jacob Ford:

Brigadier General United States Army, retired; born in Philadelphia, Pa., September, 1836; educated there and graduated from United States Military Academy, 1861; commissioned Lieutenant Third Infantry, 1861. He served as Lieutenant Colonel Inspector General, 1863-1865; on staff of Gen. John Sedgwick, Sixth Army Corps; promoted Captain, 1864; Major Fourth Infantry, 1885; Lieutenant Colonel Eighteenth Infantry, 1891; Colonel Twenty-fourth Infantry, 1895; Brigadier General Volunteers, May, 1898; Commander of First Division Fifth Corps under Gen. Shafter in expedition to Cuba; Major General Volunteers, July, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, Nov. 30, 1898; Brigadier General United States Army, October, 1898; Brevet Major May 3, 1863, for gallantry and meritorious service in battle of Marye's Heights, Va.; Brevet Lieutenant Colonel May 12, 1864, for gallantry and meritorious service in battle of Spottsylvania, Va., and Colonel Volunteers Oct. 19, 1864, for gallant and meritorious service during the campaign before Richmond, Va.; retired from active service Oct. 15, 1898. Address, Watervliet Arsenal, West Troy, N. Y.

KENT, Henry Thomas:

Manufacturer; born in Upper Darby, Delaware County, Pa., Nov. 4, 1854; was educated in private schools of Philadelphia; entered Cornell University September, 1871; after leaving college entered his father's woolen mills, and after his death, succeeded to the management of the business. Contracts largely with the Government for woolen supplies. President First National Bank, Clifton Heights, Pa; President and Treasurer Thomas Kent Manufacturing Co., Clifton Heights, Pa., President and Treasurer Columbia Worsted Co., Wallingford, Pa.; President Bedford Mills Co., Bedford City, Va. Republican in politics. Married, October 1, 1885, Louise Leonard, of Bridgewater, Mass. Member of the Union League, Philadelphia; Historical Society of Pennsylvania; Society of Mayflower Descendants, Pennsylvania Society of Sons of the Revolution, New England Society of Pennsylvania. Address, Clifton Heights, Pa.

KEPHART, Samuel Alexander:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military Academy June 16, 1888; Additional Second Lieutenant Third Artillery June 11, 1892; Second Lieutenant Fourtth Artillery, Nov. 28, 1892; First Lieutenant March 2, 1899; Artillery Corps Feb. 2, 1901; Captain July 1, 1901. Address, Fort Warren, Mass.

KEPLER, J. Will:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Centre County; born in Petroleum Center, Venango County, Pa., Aug. 7, 1873; educated in the public schools of Tionesta, Forest County, Pa., and was graduated from Chamberlain's Institute, Randolph, N. Y.; was

editor of the Forest National Democrat, of Tionesta; moved to Pine Grove Mills in 1891, where he now resides, and has been engaged in agricultural pursuits ever since; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1892. Address, Pine Grove Mills, Pa.

KEPPEL, Henry:
President of the National Bank of Corry. Address, Corry, Erie County, Pa.

KERN, William M., M. D.:
Born June 20, 1821, in Hamburg, Berks County, Pa.; educated in the Pottsville Academy, Dickinson College, and University of Pennsylvania; was graduated as M. D., class of 1847. He entered the army after McClellan retired from before Richmond as Assistant Surgeon, but his health becoming impaired, he returned to Pittsburg and resumed practice; April 1, 1880, removed to Philadelphia and retired from the practice of medicine. He is a member of the Alumni Society of the University of Pennsylvania. Address, 63 West Sharpnack, Germantown, Pa.

KERR, Albert B.:
Attorney and Counselor at Law; born March 17, 1875, in Clearfield, Pa.; was graduated from Yale University with the class of 1897; was graduated from the New York Law School in 1899, and since then has practiced law at No. 30 Broad street, in that city. Is a member of the Yale and Manhattan Clubs, and of the New York City Bar Association. Is the son of James Kerr, formerly a member of Congress from Pennsylvania. Address, 30 Broad St., New York City.

KERR, A. H.:
President of the Burgettstown Trust Company. Address, Burgettsown, Washingon County, Pa.

KERR, Edward F.:
Lawyer; born in West Providence Township, Bedford County, Pa., Feb. 15, 1841; educated at Allegheny Seminary and Franklin High School; studied law in the office of Cessna & Shannon, of Bedford, Pa.; was admitted to the bar Feb. 15, 1865. Soon after his admission he was appointed County Attorney, and in February, 1867, was appointed District Attorney for Bedford County to fill a vacancy. He was elected to this office in November, 1867, and re-elected in 1870, serving nearly seven years. In 1878 he was appointed Corporation Clerk by William P. Scheel, Auditor General of Pennsylvania, and held that office till May, 1881. Mr. Kerr is also President of the First National Bank of Bedford. Address, Bedford, Pa.

KERR, John H.:
Lawyer; born in Pittsburg, Dec. 12, 1842. He attended the public schools and in 1860 was graduated from the Pittsburg High School. He served during the Civil War in the 155th Regiment Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry. June 6, 1867, he was admitted to the Allegheny County bar. He was a member of the Legislature 1870-1871. He is a member of the Grand Army of the Republic. Address, 450 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

KESSLER, George:
President of the Integrity Title Insurance, Trust and Safe Deposit Company of Philadelphia. Address, Fourth and Green Sts., Philadelphia, Pa.

KESSLER, Jacob:
Hat manufacturer; born at Rheims, Bavaria, Germany, Sept. 27, 1832; educated in the schools of his native city; came to America in July, 1854, landing at New York; located at once in Reading, Pa., and obtained employment in a hat factory, learning the business of making wool and felt hats; engaged in business in 1869 in Reading; located at Mohnsville in 1874, where he entered a factory and is still in business. Having admitted his son and son-in-law into partnership, the firm is now Jacob C. Kessler & Co. He married Christian Schell, of Reading, March 26, 1857. Address, Mohnsville, Pa.

KEYSER, Charles Shearer:
Lawyer, author; born in Philadelphia, June 18, 1825; graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1845, with the degree of A. M.; studied law (LL. D. conferred by Archbishop Wood); identified with the establishmnet of Fairmount Park and the preservation of Independence Hall; in legal practice since 1848; member of Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Academy of Fine Arts, Grand Army of the Republic, Netherlands Society. Author of "Fairmount Park," "Life of William H. English," "Penn's Treaty," "Excommunication of Dr. McGlynn," "The Keyser Family," "Menden Armais—the Man of the New Race," "Independence Hall," 1895; "The "Lib-

erty Bell." etc. Address, 524 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KEYSER, William H.:

Legislator and book dealer; born May 19, 1855, in Philadelphia, old District of Spring Garden; received a public school education; learned mercantile business, and is at present a wholesale dealer in school books; member House of Representatives, sessions of 1885, 1887, 1889, 1891, 1893, 1895, 1897 and 1899; re-elected in November, 1900, and served until January 28, 1901, when he resigned to accept the nomination for Senator; was elected to the Senate Feb. 19, 1901, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Hon. Francis A. Osbourn. Address, 1231 Filbert St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KIHEN, Richard, Jr.:

Civil Engineer, born at Saginaw, Mich., July 27, 1865; educated at the University of Michigan; practiced civil engineering, 1887-1891; assistant engineer Erie Railway, 1891-1892; first assistant engineer Philadelphia, 1893; held a similar position with the Pencoyd Iron Works, 1893-1900; chief engineer Pittsburg district, American Bridge Company since 1901. He is a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, Society Civil Engineers, Philadelphia, and is also a member of the Engineers and Pencoyd clubs. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

KIEFFER, Henry Martyn:

Clergyman, author; born at Mifflinburg, Pa., Oct. 5, 1845; son of Rev. Ephraim Kieffer and Eleanor Spangler; taught country school (Kleckners) at the age of 15; enlisted as drummer boy in Company D, 150th Pennsylvania Volunteers ("Bucktails") in his sixteenth year, 1862. Present at the battles of Chancellorsville, Gettysburg, Wilderness, Spottsylvania, and all the great battles of the Army of the Potomac to the end of the Civil War. Mustered out with regiment, Elmira, N. Y., July, 1865; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., 1870, with first honors, and with the highest grade ever made in the history of the college; graduated Theological Seminary Reformed Church in the United States, Lancaster, Pa., Sept., 1873. Married Mary Elizabeth Miley, of Lancaster, Pa., September, 1873; pastor of Church of the Ascension, Norristown, Pa., 1873-1881. Chaplain, Sixth Regiment, Pennsylvania National Guard, 1879-1884. Pastor First Reformed Church, Easton, Pa., 1884-1904. Author of "The Recollections of a Drummer Boy," also "College Chapel Sermons"; joint editor of "The Hymnal of the Reformed Church." Author of "Old Sullivan Road," "First Settlers of the Forks of the Delaware," 1903. Now a clergyman of the Episcopal Church. Address, Easton, Pa.

KILBURN, William:

Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania and appointed from California. Midshipman, Dec. 5, 1865; was graduated June 4, 1869; Ensign July 13, 1871; Master Dec. 18, 1874; Lieutenant Oct. 12, 1881; Lieutenant Commander March 3, 1899; retired as a Commander June 3, 1900. Address, The Meadows, Alexandria, Va.

KILLIAN, A. Alvin, A. M., Ph. D.:

Superintendent of Schools; son of Henry and Elizabeth (neé Uhler) Killian; born Feb. 18, 1872, on a farm in North Cornwall, Pa., of German descent. Paternal ancestors followed agricultural pursuits mainly. Maternal ancestors fought in the Revolutionary War, War of 1812, and in the Civil War; educated in public schools of native country and Annvill Local Normal school; began teaching at age of fifteen. Entered Muhlenberg College 1891. Member of Enterprise Society; was graduated from Classical Course, A. B. degree, 1895; A. M. 1898; was principal Path Valley Academy, Airy View Academy and served as principal of Middleburg schools, Watsontown schools; Superintendent and principal of the Lansford schools. Married Sarah A., daughter of Adam and Mary Houch, Feb. 18, 1897. Member of Watsontown Lodge No. 619, I. O. O. F., Past Chief Patriarch of Watsontown Encampment, I. O. O. F. No. 294, and of Milton Canton, Patriarchs Militant I. O. O. F. He is a member of Middleburg Lodge No. 619, F. and A. M. Address, Lansford, Pa.

KILLINGER, Charles H.:

Attorney at law; born Sept. 15, 1852, at Lebanon, Pa.; son of late Hon. John W. Killinger; Republican. Attended preparatory department of Mercersburg College; two years at Franklin and Marshall College; graduated at Yale University, Sheffield Scientific School, 1874; studied law, at University of Pennsylvania; admitted to Lebanon County bar 1877; since then has been actively engaged in practice of

profession; is local attorney for Philadelphia & Reading Railway Co.; and counsel for Lebanon Gas Co., Lebanon Chain Works, Lebanon Steam Co., Washington Fire Insurance Co. Is President of Valley National Bank of Lebanon; and Vice President of the Good Samaritan Hospital. Member of Masonic bodies; Mt. Lebanon Lodge No. 226, A. Y. M.; P. H. P. of Weidel Chapter, No. 197, R. A. M.; P. E. C. of Hermit Commandery No. 24, K. T. In 1879 married Matilda K., daughter of John W. Mish. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

KILLINGER, John W.:

Ex-Congressman; born in Lebanon County, Pa., in 1825; studied law and was admitted to the bar at the age of twenty-one. Soon after his admission to the bar he was elected District Attorney. He was elected to the Pennsylvania House in 1850, and to the State Senate at the end of his term. In 1858 he was elected to the United States House of Representatives, and again in 1860. Ten years later, in 1870, and again in 1872, he was returned for Schuylkill and Lebanon Counties, and in 1876 and 1878 for his old district, composed of Dauphin, Lebanon and Northumberland Counties, serving in all twelve years in the National House. Address, Lebanon, Pa.

KILPATRICK, W. H.:

Secretary of the Insurance Company of the State of Pennsylvania; born at Philadelphia, July 5, 1870, and began his insurance career in the office of Creth & Sullivan, of that city. In January, 1893, entered the service of the firm of Thomas C. Foster, and remained there until 1897, when he was appointed special agent for the American Fire of Philadelphia. Two years later he became special agent of the North British and Mercantile, and in November, 1899, he was appointed special agent of the Manchester and American of New York for the middle department. He was elected to his present position on the reorganization of the company in 1903. Address, 136 South Fourth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KIMBALL, George Peabody:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Captain's Clerk United States Navy Feb. 4, 1862; resigned April 21, 1862. Private Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry Oct. 10, 1862; discharged to accept promotion Dec. 9, 1862. Second Lieutenant Third Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery Feb. 11, 1863; First Lieutenant March 9, 1864; resigned and honorably discharged April 4, 1865. Elected Nov. 12, 1890. Address, The Sherwood, Philadelphia, Pa.

KIMBLE, Frank P.:

Lawyer; born in Palmyra Township, Pike County, Pa., Oct. 17, 1852; educated in public schools, by private instruction, and at Mansfield State Normal School, 1876. Was principal of the schools at Milford, Delaware, and of the Wayne County Normal, at Prompton. Read law with C. S. Minor, Honesdale, Pa.; admitted to the bar March, 1886; admitted to practice in State Supreme Court in 1888. Is now serving fourth term as School Director in Honesdale; elected to Pennsylvania House of Representatives in 1891. In politics is a Democrat, and fraternally is a Mason and belongs to the Royal Arcanum. Is a successful lawyer and active politician. Member of the Baptist Church. Address, Honesdale, Pa.

KIMMELL, Harry:

Lieutenant Commander United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania. Appointed from Pennsylvania. Entered Naval Academy, Sept. 28, 1874; was graduated, June 4, 1880; Ranger, Northern Pacific Station, 1880-1883; Alert, Asiatic Station, 1883; Monocacy, Asiatic Station, 1884-1886; Michigan, Northwestern Lakes, 1887-1888; Blake, 1889-1892. Promoted Ensign, Dec. 19, 1882. Promoted Lieutenant (junior grade), 1890; Hydrographic Office, March, 1892, to September, 1893; receiving-ship Franklin, January, 1894. Promoted Lieutenant, July 31, 1894; Alliance, training-ship, 1895; Monterey, Pacific Station, 1896-1898; Naval Academy, Sept. 1, 1899, to 1901. Promoted Lieutenant Commander, May 12, 1901; Torpedo Station, June to August, 1901. Indiana, September, 1901, to December, 1903, as navigator and executive officer; Ordnance Department, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C., April, 1904. Address, Navy Yard, Washington, D. C.

KINCAID, Gerry T.:

Attorney at law; born at Beaver Dam, Erie County, Pa., June 10, 1876; was graduated at the Corry High School, 1894, and at the Allegheny College, Meadville, in 1897; studied law and admitted to the bar in 1900, has since been practicing law at Corry, Pa. Has an extensive law practice and has taken an active interest in Republican politics. Address, Corry, Pa.

KINDLEBERGER, Charles P.:
Surgeon United States Navy; born in California; appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon July 9, 1894; Passed Assistant Surgeon July 9, 1897; Surgeon March 3, 1903. Independence Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal., since July 28, 1903. Address, Navy Yard, Mare Island, Cal.

KING, Basil R.:
Clergyman; born at Millport, Ohio, Dec. 26, 1861; was graduated from Washington and Jefferson College in 1888; was graduated from the Western Theological Seminary, Allegheny, Pa., 1891; was called to the churches of Sugar Hill, Mayville, and Richardsville, 1891; Callensburg and Concord, 1894; Stoneboro and Fairfield, 1898, where he is serving at the present time. Married Ina B. McCullough, Uhrichsville, Ohio, Sept. 15, 1898. Address, Stoneboro, Pa.

KING, Charles F.:
President of the Union Safe Deposit Bank of Pottsville. Address, Pottsville, Schuylkill County, Pa.

KING, Guy:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; eldest son of Companion Chief Engr. James W. King, U. S. N. Elected May 2, 1894. Address, Art Club, Philadelphia, Pa.

KING, Henry Holdship:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant Third Pennsylvania Cavalry Feb. 11, 1862; First Lieutenant July 8, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged for promotion Nov. 12, 1862. Captain and Assistant Adjutant General of United States Volunteers Oct. 20, 1862; resigned and honorably discharged Dec. 10, 1862. Elected Oct. 19, 1887. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

KING, James Marcus:
Clergyman; Secretary of the Methodist Episcopal Board of Church Extension since May, 1899; born Girard, Pa., 1839; was graduated Wesleyan University; was Professor Natural Science, Collegiate Institute, Ft. Edward, N. Y., six years; joined Troy Conference, 1868; transferred to New York Conference, 1873; since then has been pastor of Washington Square, St. James, 18th St., Park Av., St. John's and Union M. E. Churches, New York; Secretary Society for Protection of American Institutions. Address, 1026 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KING, James W.:
Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Maryland, and appointed from that State, Sept. 2, 1844, as Third Assistant Engineer; served in all the first small steamers owned by the Navy, the Fulton, original steamer, excepted; he was attached to the Mississippi in 1846-1847, during the war with Mexico, and participated in the capture of all the towns on the Mexican coast taken by the Navy, except one; having passed the three succeeding examinations, and served through the three grades of Assistant, he was, in 1852, promoted to Chief Engineer, and soon thereafter appointed, under a law of Congress, Inspector of Ocean Steamers at the port of New York, hulls, machinery, boats and equipments of the Collins and Law lines, carrying the United States mails; served continually during entire Civil War; Chief Engineer King was one of, if not the first officer of the navy, to advocate and take a decided stand in favor of iron and steel for the hulls of United States naval vessels, in opposition to the views of the senior constructors and many other officers, as may be seen by reference to his various official reports, embracing facts and figures, showing the advantage of iron and steel over wood as materials for shipbuilding. Special attention of the Navy Department was called to the subject in his reports as Chief of Bureau, 1871-1872, and overwhelming proof was produced in his report on "European Ships of War," 1878; also in his work, "The War Ships and Navies of the World." These publications, together with his descriptions of the various new types of foreign war ships and casements on our obsolete types of wooden vessels, had influence in showing the necessity of building a new fleet of modern ships commensurate with the wealth, extent and dignity of the country, and of types having no superiors in speed or power of offence and defence. Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion. Address, 3231 Powelton Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

KING, Josiah Holdship:
Captain United States Army; born in Erie, Pa., March 21, 1850, and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Military

Academy July 1, 1871 to June 28, 1873; Second Lieutenant Eighth Cavalry Aug. 15, 1876; First Lieutenant May 23, 1883; retired with rank of Captain April 20, 1891. Graduated from U. S. Infantry and Cavalry College July 1, 1893; graduate Cleveland Homeopathic Medical College with degree of M. D. April 9, 1902. Practising physician. Address, 315 Wade Park Ave., Cleveland, Ohio.

KING, Willis L.:

Vice President of the Jones and Laughlin Steel Company, of Pittsburg; son of Hugh D. King, one of the early bankers and brokers of Pittsburg. Educated in the Pittsburg public schools and at the Washington and Jefferson College. After leaving college he entered the employ of the Jones & Laughlin Co. From the post of clerk he was soon promoted to the sales department. He learned every detail of the steel business. He is regarded as one of the leading big steel men of the country and is held to be one of the best informed authorities on all matters pertaining to the iron and steel industry. Address, 4914 Center Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

KINGSTON, Harry T.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in the district of Southwark, Philadelphia, Pa., Feb. 9, 1851; attended the public schools, and was graduated from the Philadelphia Central High School in 1868; read law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in February, 1872, since which time he has been actively engaged in the practice of his profession; was elected school director of the Third Section, First School District of Pennsylvania, in November, 1887, and elected Secretary of the board of Directors in April, 1894; in 1901 was appointed a member of the Board of Public Education by the Board of Judges of Philadelphia for an unexpired term to represent the Third Section; in December, 1901, was re-appointed a member of said board for a term of three years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Residence, 808 S. 4th St.; office address, 627 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KINGSTON, Henry H.:

President of the Investment Company of Philadelphia, now Buffalo & Depew Railroad; born in Philadelphia, July 7, 1851; educated at the Germantown Academy and University of Pennsylvania. Married Sept. 9, 1875, Frances Allan Hunter, of Philadelphia. Entered railroad service in 1870, under his father, the General Freight Agent of the Pennsylvania Railroad; 1890, was made General Manager, and afterward appointed Receiver of the Pennsylvania, Poughkeepsie & Boston Railroad; 1895, was appointed General Traffic Manager, Lehigh Valley Railroad,, from which he retired on June 20, 1903 to take the Presidency of the Investment Company of Philadelphia. Is a Director in many companies. Address. Chestnut Hill; office, North American Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

KINNER, Levi:

President of the First National Bank of Shinglehouse. Address, Shinglehouse, Potter County, Pa.

KINSEY, John L.:

Lawyer and city official; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 29, 1846; educated at Yale College; studied law and was admitted to the Philadelphia bar in 1872. Here he became active as an attorney in civil practice, while also handling some notable criminal cases. Taking a very active part in Republican politics, he was appointed in 1881 Third Assistant District Attorney under G. S. Graham and in 1882 was nominated for the office of Register of Wills, but was defeated by a very small adverse machinery. In 1896 he was elected City Solicitor by the large majority of 83,997. He had previously served as a school director and for thirteen years as a member of the Board of Public Education. Mr. Kinsey has been very successful as an attorney. He is inclined to literary study, and is a diligent reader of the large library which he has collected. Address, 1622 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KINTNER, Prof. Samuel:

Professor of Engineering of the celebrated Engineering Department in the Western University of Pennsylvania; he is a native of Indiana and a graduate of Purdue University, Pennsylvania. In 1894 he completed his course, and for the next year engaged in the installation of telephone plants throughout Indiana; he then became assistant to Professor Fessenden at the Western University, and, upon his resignation, in 1900, was chosen to fill his place. Associated with Professor Fessenden, he made some important experimental work in wireless telegraphy,

and he has also contributed many valuable and interesting articles to the technical press. Member of the Board of Directors of the Engineers' Society of Western Pennsylavnia, and member of the American Institution of Electrical Engineers. Address, Western University of Pennsylvania, Allegheny, Pa.

KINTZING, William D.:

County Auditor of Clinton County; borr in Lock Haven in 1846 and is descended from an old and prominent family. His father, T. C. Kintzing, organized the First National Bank of Lock Haven in 1865 and was President till his death, in 1890; educated at the Lock Haven Academy, the West Chester Military Academy and Eastman's Business College; in 1867 entered the service of Dodge & Co. at Phelps' Mills, and remained there till 1868, when he went to Emporium as manager of their merchandise and lumber business. In 1869 he went to Canada and worked for the company on Georgian Bay. From 1872 to 1876 he was employed at Emporium; he then went back to Canada for Dodge & Co. and remained there till 1879, when he became connected with Kreamer, Mann & Co., a Lock Haven company, till 1885. He was appointed County Auditor by the Court to fill an unexpired term, and three years ago was elected to that office. He has been recently nominated by the Republicans of Clinton County. Address, Lock Haven, Pa.

KIRK, David:

Oil operator; one of the first large oil yards of Pittsburg, Pa., was started by David Kirk in 1862. To this he soon added a large refinery. This business was prosperous until the combination between the railroad and the allied Standard interests put a tribute upon it. Mr. Kirk was prominent in all the repeated efforts made by the independent oil men to secure relief from railroad discriminations in the early days, and his was one of the many Pittsburg firms finally driven out of business by the inequality of freights. In 1877 Mr. Kirk organized the McCalmont Oil Company, a producing concern which has always been successful and of which he is still the President. In 1887 he became active in the Producers' Protective Association and later in the independent concerns which grew out of it. He was the first President of the Pure Oil Company. Mr. Kirk was one of the chief witnesses examined in 1888 by the House Committee on Manufactures in its investigation of trusts. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

KIRK, Edward C.:

Dental surgeon; born in Sterling, Ill., Dec. 9, 1856; son of Gen. Edward N. Kirk; educated in the Philadelphia public schools, he became an instructor in the Arts Department of the University of Pennsylvania; in 1876 began the study of medicine, and in 1878 was graduated from the Pennsylvania College of Dental Surgery. After a number of years of private practice he was made dean in 1896 of the Dental Department of the University. Since 1896 he has been Professor of Clinical Dentistry in the University of Pennsylvania. He is editor of the "American Text Book of Operative Dentistry," a notable work, and of other publications, and for more than ten years has been editor of the Dental Cosmos, a leading dental periodical. He is President of the Academy of Stomatology and a member of many dental societies. Address, Landsdowne, Pa.

KIRK, Ellen Warner Olney:

Author (nom de plume Henry Hayes); born in Southington, Conn., Nov. 6, 1842; received academic education at Stratford, Conn.; was married in 1879. Author of "Lesson in Love," "A Midsummer Madness," "The Story of Margaret Kent," "Sons and Daughters," "Queen Money," "A Daughter of Eve," "Ciphers," "Maidens Choosing," "The Story of Lawrence Garth," "A Revolutionary Love Story," "The Revolt of a Daughter," "Dorothy Dean," "Dorothy and Her Friends," "Our Lady Vanity," "A Remedy for Love," etc. Address, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia.

KIRK, John Foster:

Author and editor; born in Fredericktown, New Brunswick, March 22, 1824; received an academic education at Halifax, Nova Scotia (LL. D. from University of Pennsylvania); came to the United States in 1842; was Secretary and assistant to William H. Prescott, the historian, 1847-1859; was contributor to North American Review, etc., and edited Lippincott's Magazine, 1870-1886. Lecturer on history, University of Pennsylvania, 1885-1888. He is author of "History of Charles the Bold." Editor of Prescott's Works; also of "Supplement to Allibone's Dictionary of Authors," etc. Address, Chestnut Hill, Philadelphia, Pa.

KIRK, Samuel W.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Fulton County, Pa.; born in Dublin Township, Fulton County, July 2, 1861; was educated in the public schools and Millersville and Cumberland Valley State Normal Schools; for a time was engaged in farming and school teaching; was graduated from the Dickinson Law School in 1896 and in October of that year was admitted to practice in the courts of Fulton County, and is at present practicing law; served as Chairman of the Democratic County Committee for two years; was appointed mercantile appraiser and elected auditor of McConnellsburg Borough; was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900, and re-elected in November, 1902. Address, McConnellsburg, Pa.

KIRK, Thomas T., M. D.:

Born in East Springfield, Ohio, Nov. 1, 1860; son of James and Eleanor (Taylor) Kirk; he is of Scotch descent; educated in the common schools of his native town and then entered Scio College at Scio, Ohio; later he began to read medicine with Dr. J. C. Floyd of Steubenville, and subsequently attended the Long Island Hospital Medical College; he was graduated with the class of 1886 and went to Pittsburg, where he soon established a lucrative practice. He is a member of the Medical Society of Allegheny County; in 1892 he was made a Mason in Dallas Lodge No. 508 of Pittsburg; also a member of Zerubbabel Chapter No. 162, of Ascalon Commandery No. 159, of the Lodge of Perfection, and the Pennsylvania Consistory. He married Miss Mary F. Ingram of Smithfield, Ohio, June 1, 1886, who died March 20, 1896. Member of the Methodist Episcopal Church; Republican in politics. Address, 4908 Liberty Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

KIRKBRIDE, Franklin B.:

Banker; born in Philadelphia, Aug. 10, 1867; son of Thomas S. Kirkbride, M. D., LL. D., and Eliza Butler Kirkbride; was graduated from Haverford College in 1889 with the degree of A. B. In business in Liverpool, England, 1889-1890, and Philadelphia, 1890-1891; Republican in politics. Superintendent mail equipment shops at the Post Office Department, Washington, D. C., 1891-1893; since 1893 with the Pennsylvania Company for Insurances on Lives and Granting Annuities; Treasurer of same since 1899; Trustee and Secretary of the Philadelphia Polyclinic and College for Graduates in Medicine, the Philadelphia Vacant Lots Cultivation Association, the Public Baths Association of Philadelphia. Address, 1406 Spruce St. and 517 Chestnut, St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KIRKER, William Bredin:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Allegheny County; born in Butler, Butler County, Pa., Nov. 21, 1860; in 1864 he removed to Allegheny, where he lived until 1877; then removed to Bellevue, Allegheny County, where he now resides; was educated in the public schools and the Western University of Pennsylvania; served as clerk in the Prothonotary's office of Allegheny County, and court clerk of Common Pleas Court No. 2; read law with his father, and was admitted to practice in the courts of Allegheny County, Sept. 16, 1893, and two years later in the Supreme Court. He has filled the office of Burgess, Clerk of Council, Justice of the Peace, Borough Solicitor, Councilman, and President of Council of Bellevue; has been a member of the Allegheny County Republican Executive Committee for twenty-one years; was a delegate to the State Convention in 1895. He was elected to the House of Representatives in 1900; re-elected in November, 1902. Address, Bellevue, Pa.

KIRKPATRICK, William James:

Composer, musician; born Feb. 27, 1838. His father, Thompson Kirkpatrick, was a well known school and music teacher in Central Pennsylvania. Mr. Kirpatrick learned the fife, flute and violin at an early age, and at thirteen the violoncello. When sixteen years old moved to Philadelphia to learn a trade and study music, singing under T. Bishop and harmony and theory under Leopold Meignen. Later studied with Ettore Barilli, Signor Rondinelli, and organ with D. D. Wood. Began to teach music at the age of twenty. Collected and arranged material for his first Gospel song book, "Devotional Melodies," which was published in 1859. His second book was a hymn and tune book, "The Heart and Voice." From Oct. 27, 1861, to Oct. 9, 1862, he served as principal musican (Fife Major) of the Ninety-first Regular Pennsylvania Volunteers. He did not resume teaching music until 1878, when, after having written a number of popular Gos-

pel song and Sunday school pieces and edited a few books, it became necessary to give his whole attention to the work of composing music for churches and Sunday schools, choirs, etc., and more than eighty books bear his name as editor or associate editor, and include, as publishers, nearly all of the leading houses in the United States and one in London. Among his earlier books are "Songs of Redeeming Love," "Songs of Joy and Gladness," "Finest of the Wheat," "Anthems and Voluntaries," "Infant Praises," etc. More recent books are "Young People's Hymnal," "Children's Praises," organ score anthems; "Grateful Praise," "Songs of the Century," "Sunday School Praises," "Christian Melodies," "Devotional Songs," "Glorious Praise," etc. Residence, 2009 North Fifteenth St., Philadelphia; winter home, "Sunnycroft," Winter Park, Fla.

KIRKPATRICK, William Sebring:

Jurist; born in Easton, Pa., April 21, 1844; was graduated from Lafayette College, Pennsylvania,; A. M., 1863; LL. D., Washington and Jefferson College, 1902; studied law with Hon. H. D. Maxwell; admitted to the bar, 1865. He has been Presiding Judge, Third Judicial District of Pennsylvania; Solicitor, Easton, Pa., several years; Chairman Republican State Convention, 1882; Delegate to National Republican Convention, Chicago, 1884; Attorney General of Pennsylvania, 1887-1891; has been lecturer on municipal law, Lafayette College; was Trustee of Lafayette College some years; Acting President, 1902-1903. Member of Fifty-fifth Congress from Eighth Pennsylvania District. Address, Easton, Pa.

KISSINGER, John M.:

President of the Schuylkill Valley Bank of Reading. Address, Reading, Pa.

KISTER, A. L.:

President of the First National Bank of Scottsdale. Address, Scottsdale, Westmoreland County, Pa.

KISTLER, J. S.:

President of the Merchants' National Bank of Shenandoah. Address, Shenandoah, Schuylkill County, Pa.

KISTLER, Wilson:

President of the First National Bank of Lock Haven. Address, Lock Haven, Clinton County, Pa.

KITCHIN, Elias Carey:

Soldier; born in Bucks County, Pennsylvania, Nov. 27, 1827; educated in the public school and Quaker schools. Assistant Surgeon Twenty-first Pennsylvania Cavalry, and promoted to Surgeon of the 155th Pennsylvania Volunteers; he is the last of the twenty men who called the first Republican convention in Berks County. Married Ellen E. Filbert in October, 1856. He was Chairman of the Know-Nothing organization; at his own expense recruited a company for the Twenty-fifth Pennsylvania Cavalry in 1864. He was present at Appomattox on April 9; attended to the last Confederate wounded at Appomattox on the morning of the 9th, and was standing near Gen. Robert E. Lee. and Gen. Babcock when they were under the famous apple tree. Member of the Loyal Legion and Knights Templar, Malta and Red Cross, since 1856; Republican in politics. Address, Blumfieldville, Pa.

KITCHEN, Theodore:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Acting Paymaster United States Navy, May 25, 1861; Acting Assistant Paymaster (Master), Sept. 12, 1863; resigned and honorably discharged, Dec. 2, 1864; elected May 6, 1874. Treasurer of the Commandery, May 2, 1877-1886. Address, 2035 Spruce St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KLANDER, Charles W.:

President of the Manayunk Trust Company of Philadelphia. Address, 4340 Main St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KLAPP, William Henry:

Teacher; born in Philadelphia, Oct. 13, 1849; educated at the Episcopal Academy in Philadelphia; entered Harvard College and was graduated in 1871; was then appointed master of Greek and Latin at the Episcopal Academy. He studied medicine at the University of Pennsylvania, and received the degree of M. D. from it in 1876, winning the alumni prize for the best thesis; he never practiced medicine, but continued to teach at the Episcopal Academy until he was elected head master of that institution in July, 1891. He was particularly active in the production of the Greek play, "The Acharnians," at the University of Pennsylvania, and was presented with a silver loving cup by the cast. He received the honorary degree of Master of Arts at the

University Commencement in June, 1886. Address, 1733 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KLEENE, Gustav Adolph:

Educator; born in Peoria, Ill., May 30, 1868; was graduated from the University of Michigan in 1891; studied in Berlin and Tübingen, 1893-1894; Columbia, University, 1894-1895; University of Pennsylvania (Ph. D.), 1895-1896. Teacher in East Saginaw, Mich., High School, 1891-1893; Peoria, Ill., High School, 1898-1900; connected with New York Charity Organization Society, 1896-1898; assistant in the Chair of Economics, University of Wisconsin, 1900-1901; since January, 1902, instructor in Economics and Social Science, Swarthmore College; 1903-1904, Assistant Professor Economics, Trinity College, Hartford, Conn.; 1904, Professor of Economics, Trinity College. Address, Swarthmore, Pa.

KLEIN, Charles W.:

President of the Federal Title and Trust Company of Beaver Falls. Address, Beaver Falls, Beaver County, Pa.

KLEIN, Joseph F.:

Professor of Mechanical Engineering, Lehigh University; born in Paris, France, Oct. 10, 1849; educated at Sheffield Scientific School; received degree of Ph. B. in 1871 and D. E. in 1873 form Yale University. Author of "Elements of Machine Design," "Tables of Coördinates for Laying Out Accurate Profiles of Gear Teeth," "Design of a High-Speed Steam Engine" (notes, diagrams, formulas and tables), etc. Address, Bethlehem, Pa.

KLEINMAN, E. C.:

President of the First National Bank and of the McKee's Rocks Trust Co., of McKee's Rocks. Address, McKee's Rocks, Allegheny County, Pa.

KLINE, David C., M. D.:

Born in Northumberland County, Pa., near Sunbury, Sept. 22, 1855; educated in the public schools and at the Bloomsburg State Normal School and Dickinson Seminary, Williamsport, Pa. He read medicine with Dr. F. B. Richstine; was graduated from the Hahnemann Medical College, Philadelphia, in 1883; commenced practicing in Columbia, Lancaster County, in the same year, but soon removed to the city of Reading, where he is still in active practice. Associate member of the Reading Press Club; President of the Homeopathic Medical Society of the State of Pennsylvania for the year 1904. Republican in politics. Address, Reading, Pa.

KLINE, Henry Oscar:

Special agent of the Aetna of Hartford for Western Pennsylvania; born at Hartleton, Pa., March 6, 1849; he served with the 184th Pennsylvania in the Civil War. After teaching school from 1866 to 1870 he entered the insurance business, serving several companies as special and local agent, meanwhile reading law; he was admitted to the bar, but preferred the occupation of fire underwriting, and was adjuster or special agent in turn for the Queen, Connecticut Fire, Fireman's Fund and Aetna. He is now the special agent of the latter company, with headquarters at Pittsburg; he was President of the Association of the Middle Department in 1892-1893. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

KLINE, Jacob:

Brigadier General United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; First Lieutenant Sixteenth Infantry, Sept. 9, 1861; Captain, Sept. 30, 1864; transferred to Twenty-fifth Infantry, Sept. 21, 1866; transferred to Eighteenth Infantry, April 26, 1869; Major Twenty-fourth Infantry, Oct. 6, 1887; Lieutenant Colonel Ninth Infantry, March 23, 1892; Colonel Twenty-first Infantry, April 30, 1897; Brigadier General Volunteers, May 27, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, March, 1899; brevetted Captain, April 7, 1862, for gallant and meritorious services in the battle of Shiloh, Tenn., and Major, Sept. 1, 1864, for gallant and meritorious services during the Atlanta campaign; retired as Brigadier General, 1904. Address, Fort Snelling, Minn.

KLINE, Mahlon N.:

President and General Manager of the Smith, Kline & French Company, Arch street, below fifth street, Philadelphia, Pa., which is one of the largest wholesale drug concerns in the United States; born Feb. 6, 1846, near Hamburg, Berks County, Pa; he was educated in the public schools near Hamburg, and for two years attended a private school in Reading, Pa. When he was fourteen years old he went to Philadelphia, and attended public school for six months, returning then to his home in Berks County, where he taught school for one year at a place three miles from

Reading. For a year and a half he worked in a country store at Hamburg, and then returned to Philadelphia to take a position as bookkeeper with the wholesale drug firm of Smith & Shoemaker, at 243 North Third street; this was Feb. 15, 1865; he was admitted as a member of the firm in 1868; Mr. Shoemaker retired in 1869 and the name of the firm was changed to Smith, Kline & Co.; they continued in business until 1887, when they removed to 429 and 431 Arch street, where they have been located ever since, occupying now No. 433 and 435 Arch street; in 1888 the firm was incorporated under the name of the Smith & Kline Company. On Jan. 1, 1891, the business of the wholesale drug house of French, Richards & Co. was closed out, and Mr. Henry B. French entered the Smith & Kline Company, and was elected its Vice President, the name being changed to the Smith, Kline & French Company. In volume the business is the third in its line in the United States. Mr. Kline was President of the National Wholesale Druggists' Association in 1885, and was Chairman of its most prominent and active committee from 1887 to 1897; he was President and has been for many years a Director of the Philadelphia Drug Exchange; he has been since its organization a member of the Board of Directors of the Trades League; in January, 1904, he was elected First Vice President of that organization; he is also a member of the Board of Directors of the Bourse. He is a member of the Union League, and the Manheim Cricket Club; he is Accounting Warden and Superintendent of the Sunday School, and Director of the Chapter of the Brotherhood of St. Andrew of the Church of the Saviour; he is also a member of the Board of Directors of the Franklin Reformatory Home. Address, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

KLINE, Marcus C. L.:

Congressman (Democrat) of Allentown; born March 26, 1855, in Salisburg Township, Lehigh County, Pa.; he attended the common schools in the Borough of Emaus, Pa., and was graduated from Muhlenburg College, June 26, 1874; was admitted to practice in the several courts of Lehigh County, June 5, 1876; has been admitted to practice in the Supreme and Superior Courts of Pennsylvania, and Federal courts. He was elected City Solicitor in April, 1877, for the city of Allentown; served as District Attorney for the County of Lehigh from January, 1887, to January, 1890; was Chairman of the Democratic County Committee of Lehigh during the years 1895, 1896, 1897, 1898 and 1899; served as Director in the Second National Bank of Allentown for many years, and on Jan. 17, 1901, was elected President of the Lehigh Valley Trust and Safe Depesit Company, and is now associated with said institution in that capacity. He was married, Oct. 4, 1881, to Clara M. Keller; elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, Allentown, Pa.

KNAPP, F. M.:

President of the Warren Trust Company. Address, Warran, Warren County, Pa.

KNAPP, Henry A.:

Jurist; born in Barker, Broome County, N. Y., July 24, 1851; he began his business career by selling newspapers and other articles on a railroad train, and later attended the Binghamton Academy, and in 1873 began the study of law; he was admitted to the bar of Lackawanna County, Pa., in 1875, and began practice as a partner of Edward Merrifield. After a few years of practice he served as Judge of the County Courts, to which office he was appointed by Governor Beaver; he was made County Solicitor in 1890, and held that office till 1900, and was Solicitor of the Scranton School District from 1889 to 1898. He became a member of the firm of Willard, Warren & Knapp in 1892, which firm has conducted a large and prosperous business. He was connected with the National Guard of Pennsylvania from 1877 to 1887, when he retired with the rank of Major; he is Vice President of the Title Guaranty and Trust Company, and is interested in other corporations, while he has long been closely connected with the Scranton charitable institutions. Address, Scranton, Pa.

KNAPPENBERGER, J. Wilson:

Clergyman, educator; President Allentown College for Women since 1892; born in Delmont, Pa., July 31, 1848; was graduated from Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa., in 1873; was graduated from Theological Seminary of Lancaster in 1876. Pastor Reformed Church, Delmont, Pittsburg and Mercersburg, Pa.,

for thirteen years; taught two years in Mercersburg College. Is a contributor to church periodicals. Address, Allentown, Pa.

KNEASS, Strickland Landis:

Mechanical engineer; born in Philadelphia, Pa., Jan. 7, 1861; was graduated from Rugby Academy, Philadelphia, in 1876; Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, N. Y., 1880. Received practical training in mechanical engineering at works of William Sellers & Co., Philadelphia. Awarded by Franklin Institute John Scott legacy medal and premium for meritorious inventions, 1900. Member of Franklin Institute, American Society of Mechanical Engineers, and American Railroad Master Mechanics' Association; also University and Engineers' Clubs. Contributor to technical journals. Address, 1600 Hamilton St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KNEEDLER, William Ludwig:

Major United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Assistant Surgeon, Dec. 3, 1883; Major Brigadier Surgeon Volunteers, July 30, 1898; honorably discharged from Volunteers, June 30, 1899; Major Surgeon Volunteers, Dec. 1, 1900; Major Surgeon United States Army, Feb. 2, 1901. Address, Medical Department, Fort Rosecrans, Cal.

KNEPPER, Chester Mahlon:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet Engineer, Oct. 1, 1880; Ensign, July 1, 1886; Lieutenant (junior grade), April 28, 1895; Lieutenant, May 11, 1898; school ship St. Mary's, Nov. 1, 1898; duty with Isla de Cuba, Dec. 30, 1899; training ship Brooklyn, since April 11, 1900. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

KNEPPER, Orlo Smith:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Somerset, Pa., June 16, 1875; was graduated from the public schools there in 1891 and entered the United States Naval Academy on Sept. 5, 1891; graduated in June, 1895; was promoted to Ensign in 1897, to Lieutenant, junior grade, in 1900, and to Lieutenant Dec. 2, 1902. Has served in the United States ships Amphitrite, Maine (old), Concord; commanded the Paragua, the New Orleans, and the Baltimore, and since Nov. 9, 1901, has been on the Prairie; was with Dewey at Manila and has the Manila medal. In command of the gunboat Paragua, in the Philippines; received a commendatory letter from the Secretary of the Navy for conspicious conduct in action in the engagements at Ajui, Island of Panay, and at Romblon. Address, Somerset, Pa.

KNIGHT, W. P.:

Cashier of the Fifth National Bank of Pittsburg; born Feb. 11, 1863, in the city of Pittsburg; educated in the Sixth Ward Public School and the Pittsburg Central High School. In 1881 accepted a position as messenger in the Fifth National Bank; in 1893 was elected Cashier; Treasurer of The Farmers' Trading Company, general merchandise stores in Westmoreland County, and was Treasurer of the Valley Supply Company stores until they were turned over to the Federal Supply Company. Address, Fifth National Bank, Pittsburg, Pa.

KNOWLES, Archibald Campbell:

Priest of the Episcopal Church, now in charge of St. Alban's Church, Olney; born Philadelphia, July 11, 1865; studied at the University of Pennsylvania and abroad. Was ten years engaged in business in Philadelphia; several years Director of Commercial National Bank of Philadelphia. In 1893 he married Mary Clements Stocker; was ordained priest in 1899. Is author of "The Belief and Worship of the Anglican Church," 1895; "Turning Points," 1898; "The Triumph of the Cross," 1900; "Come Unto Me," 1901; "Joscelyn Vernon," 1898. Address, 555 Pelham Road, Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa.

KNOX, Daniel Stowe:

Postmaster; son of William and Almira Stowe Knox; born at Windsor, N. Y., Nov. 8, 1831; reared in native town until fifteen years of age, when he removed with friends to Forest County, Pa. Engaged in lumbering in Clarion and Forest Counties until 1861, when he went out with his regiment as Captain of Company G, Eighty-third Pennsylvania Volunteers. Served two years, during which time he was in nine battles:—Big Bethel, West Point, Yorktown, Hanover C. H., Gaines's Mills, Malvern Hill, second battle of Bull Run, Antietam, and Fredericksburg; wounded at second battle of Bull Run; honorably discharged. Located in Oil City and embarked in oil business and the manufac-

ture of lumber. In 1888, went to Tionesta and engaged in merchandise; in 1874, in lumbering; has held a number of commissioned offices since 1870. He was married to Elizabeth Spence, June 14, 1853. Postmaster, 1889-1893, and from 1897. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

KNOX, Philander C.:

Attorney General of the United States; born in Brownsville, Fayette County, Pa., May 4, 1853. His father was David S. Knox, a banker of that place, who lived there for many years. He was educated at Union College, Alliance, Ohio, where he first met William McKinley, the late lamented President. A strong friendship sprang up between them, which proved lifelong. Mr. McKinley advised Knox to study law, and the latter decided to do so; was graduated from Mount Union College in the class of 1872, and went to live in Pittsburg, where he entered the office of H. H. Swope, then United States District Attorney for Western Pennsylvania, and he afterward studied in the office of David Reed. He was admitted to the bar in 1875, and was successful from the start, being legal adviser to the Carnegie Company and other important concerns. Mr. Knox is fond of outdoor sports, and has fine horses. In the early part of his career he was Assistant United States District Attorney for Western Pennsylvania, but gave up the office for private practice. Entered President McKinley's Cabinet April 5, 1901, succeeding Attorney General Griggs. He was a member of the firm of Knox & Reed, of Pittsburg Pa. Address, Washington, D. C.

KOCHERSPERGER, Stephen Morris:

Captain United States Army; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Cadet, Military Academy, June 15, 1892. Additional Second Lieutenant, Second Cavalry, June 12, 1896; Second Lieutenant, Tenth Cavalry, Dec. 11, 1896; transferred to Seventh Cavalry, Feb. 16, 1897; transferred to Second Cavalry, April 21, 1898; First Lieutenant, Seventh Cavalry, July 10, 1900; transferred to Second Cavalry, Jan. 30, 1901; Captain, July 30 1902. Address, Manila, P. I.

KOESTER, Oscar William:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania. Naval Cadet, Sept. 26, 1883; resigned, Feb. 4, 1884; Naval Cadet, April 5, 1884; Assistant Engineer, July 1, 1890; Passed Assistant Engineer, June 21, 1896; rank changed to Lieutenant, March 3, 1899; Omaha, July 25, 1888; Essex, July 28, 1890; Navy Yard, New York, 1893-1895; Cushing, March 14, 1895-1898; Annapolis, 1899; training ship Lancaster, May 30, 1899; Albany, 1900 to 1902; Navy Yard, New York, Oct. 20, 1902, to 1904; executive officer of the Marietta since April, 1904. Address, care Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

KAETHEN, J. Ludwig Jr.:

Attorney at law; born Oct. 14, 1852, at Augusta, Ga., the son of Julius Ludewig and Mary (Young) Koethen; was educated in the public schools of Pittsburg, Pa., and at Thiel Hall, Phillipsburg (Monaca), Beaver County, and the Western University. He has made a specialty of conveyancing, and was one of the founders of the McKee & Koethen abstract firm and of the Guarantee Title and Trust Company, of which he is now title officer. Address, 5524 Stanton Ave., and 210 Fourth Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

KOBLER, George Henry:

Physician; born in Abbottstown, Adams County, Pa., Feb. 4, 1851, a descendant on his mother's side of General Jordan, one of Napoleon's able commanders. Educated in the public schools, he became interested in the medical profession, and by diligence and perseverance earned money enough to carry him through the Millersville Normal School and the Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia, where he was graduated in 1867. He then became salesman in a wholesale dry goods house to earn the money necessary to establish himself in practice. His office was first opened at 245 Pine Street, and two years later at 305 Pine Street, where he has since remained. Dr. Kobler became actively interested in politics as a Republican, and took an important part in favor of Quay in the State Chairmanship fight. In 1895 he was the anti-combine candidate for Coroner, and in 1896 for Select Council. For several years he was on duty at the Episcopal Hospital, for five years was physician in chief of the House of Consumptives, and for four years was Clinical Professor at the Medico-Chirurgical College. Address, 305 Pine St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KOONS, N. C.:

President of the Citizens' Bank of Freeland. Address, Freeland, Luzerne County, Pa.

KOONTZ, William Henry:

Lawyer and legislator; born in Somerset, Pa., July 15, 1820; educated in the common schools; read law with Forward & Stutzman, and was admitted to the bar in 1851. He was elected District Attorney of Somerset County on the Whig ticket in 1856 and was nominated for the State Senate in 1857. A delegate to the Republican National Convention of 1860, he was one of the first to cast his vote for Lincoln. He was elected Prothonotary of the county in 1860, and in 1864 was elected to Congress, being re-elected in 1866. He was very active during the reconstruction period, and was conspicuous in the impeachment proceedings against President Johnson. In later years he was active as a political orator in election campaigns, speaking widely in 1875, 1876, 1880, 1884, etc. Meanwhile he carried on a large legal business and was concerned in a large number of leading cases. In 1898 he was elected to the State Legislature, and re-elected in 1900, and in his last term was nominated for Speaker of the House, being defeated by but one vote, though the Senate organization, under M. S. Quay, was against him. Mr. Koontz is Vice President of the Somerset County National Bank and a director in several railroad and coal companies. Address, Somerset, Pa.

KOOSER, Francis J.:

Jurist; born in Somerset, Pa., June 15, 1846; was educated in the public schools, in the Millersville State Normal School, and the Pennsylvania College at Gettysburg, and taught as principal of the Somerset schools and for several terms in the Normal School of Somerset County. After serving as clerk under his father, then County Treasurer, he read law in the office of Hon. W. H. Koontz and was admitted to the bar in 1867, being elected District Attorney in the next year. In 1875 he was elected Prothonotary and clerk of the court, the business panic of that period rendering his term of office a very busy one. As a lawyer he was very able and had to do with many important cases. On three occasions he received the Republican nomination for Congress, and in 1890 he was nominated for President Judge of the Sixteenth Judicial District. He was again nominated in 1900 and was this time elected. Somerset County had been just before made a separate judicial district. Address, Somerset, Pa.

KRAEMER, H.:

Educator; born March 14, 1859, at Berleburg, Westphalia, Germany; educated in High School, same place. He served four terms as School Director in Nazareth Borough, and Prison Inspector of Northampton County. Married Anna P. Mack, Nov. 1, 1883. Address, Nazareth, Pa.

KRAEMER, Henry, Ph. D.:

Professor of Botany and Pharmacognosy, and Director of the Microscopical Laboratory in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy; editor of the American Journal of Pharmacy; born in Philadelphia, 1867; entered Girard College in June, 1877, and graduated in 1887; entered Philadelphia College of Pharmacy in 1886, graduating in 1889; entered School of Mines, Columbia University, in 1891, graduating in 1895, and receiving the degree of Ph. B.; entered Marburg University (Marburg, Germany) in 1896, obtaining the degree of Ph. D in 1897; Assistant in Chemistry at the University of Pennsylvania, 1888 to 1890; Instructor in Botany in the College of Pharmacy in the City of New York, 1890 to 1892; Professor of Botany in the School of Pharmacy of Northwestern University, 1895 to 1897; Professor of Botany and Pharmacognosy, and Director of the Microscopical Laboratory in the Philadelphia College of Pharmacy, 1897; editor of the American Journal of Pharmacy, 1898; member of the Revision Committee of the United States Pharmacopoeia, 1900. Author of "A Course in Botany and Pharmacognosy," "Viola Tricolor," "The Structure of the Starch Grain," "On the Continuity of Protoplasm," "Crystalline and Crystalloidal Substances and their Relation to Plant Structure," "The Morphology of the Genus Viola," "An Examination of Commercial Flour," "Qualitative Examination of Powdered Vegetable Drugs," etc., etc. Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and of the Wild Flower Preservation Society of America; life member International Botanical Society, Philadelphia Academy of Natural Sciences, American Pharmaceutical Association, etc.; member of the Society for Plant Morphology and Physiology, the Torrey Botanical Club, the Botanical Society of Pennsylvania, the Philadelphia Botanical Club, etc.; corresponding member Société de Pharmacie de Paris, etc. Address, 145 North Tenth St., Philadelphia.

KRAEMER, Louis F.:

President of the Colonial Trust Company of Reading; born in Greeneville, Conn., July 13, 1864; educated in common schools, Connecticut and Pennsylvania and State Model School, Trenton, N. J., Palatinate College, Myerstown, Pa. Married Miss Ella Hall, June 21, 1877. Democrat. Address, Reading, Pa.

KRATZ, Henry W.:

President of the National Board of Schwenksville. Address, Schwenksville, Montgomery County, Pa.

KRAUSKOPF, Joseph:

Rabbi, lecturer and author; born in Ostrow, Prussia, on the 21st of January, 1858; was educated in religious and secular branches, in the schools of his native place. Came to the United States in July, 1872, and became clerk in a tea store, in Fall River, Mass. Graduated from University of Cincinnati, and as Rabbi from the Hebrew Union College, in 1883, the latter conferring upon him the degree of D. D., in 1885. While a student, he and H. Berkowitz published "The First and Second Hebrew Readers," and "Bible Ethics." Some time before his graduation he received a call to the pulpit of the B'nai Yehudah Congregation, in Kansas City, Mo. Life member of the Board of National Charities and Corrections; in 1885 Vice President of the famous Pittsburg Conference. In 1887 Dr. Krauskopf accepted a call to the Reform Congregation of Keneseth Israel, of Philadelphia. Seventeen volumes of his lectures have been published in book form since 1888. They embrace every topic in the field of religion, ethics and social science. He was the chief promoter of the Jewish Publication Society of America, which has become a powerful factor in the development of American Judaism. Dr. Krauskopf leads a number of classes, and is heard on the lecture platform in all parts of the United States. Author of "A Rabbi's Impressions of the Oberammergau Passion Play," (1901). In 1894 Dr. Krauskopf resolved to visit Russia, to appeal to the Russian Government for the Russian Jew, and suggest as a means of relieving the congested population of the Russian Pale their colonization as agriculturists in the interior of Russia, toward which the Jews of the world might extend support. Upon applying for the necessary visé endorsement of his passport it was denied, since, as a foreign Jew, he could not be admitted into Russia. The reply to the Secretary of State for permission was, "Russian Government deeply regrets its inability to accede to the request in behalf of the Reverend Jewish Divine." Bills were introduced into Congress to the effect that if an American citizen is refused entrance into Russia by reason of his faith, the treaty of the two countries should be considered abrogated. During this agitation he left for Russia. Unmolested, he traversed the entire country of Russia and made a thorough study of the condition of the Jews in the Pale settlements and of the agricultural colonies in the interior, concerning which he made a report to the late Baron de Hirsch for use at a conference at Geneva, which was not held owing to the death of Baron de Hirsch. Being impressed with the excellence of the Jewish Agricultural School at Odessa, and Count Tolstoi's arguments in favor of such institutions, upon his return he set to work to found the National Farm School, raising sufficient means to buy a farm at Doylestown, Pa., near Philadelphia, erect buildings, and start the school in 1897. He is its President. Its object is training of boys for practical and scientific agricultural careers and fitting them for superintendents of colonies, to be organized among the unemployed or debilitated poor of overcrowded cities. It is non-sectarian. In 1898 he was chosen one of the three Special field Commissioners. His report of observations made and relief rendered in the American camp and in the Cuban battlefields, forms part of the most interesting heroic records of the late Spanish-American War. Address, 122 West Manheim St., Germantown, Pa.

KREIDER, Andrew:

President of Annville National Bank. Address, Annville, Lebanon County, Pa.

KREIDER, Charles D.:

Principal of Linden Hall Moravian Seminary; born Dec. 29, 1867, in Lancaster, Pa.; son of William E. and M. Josephine Demuth Kreider; was educated in the public schools of Lancaster and the Moravian College at Bethlehem, Pa.; taught at Nazareth Hall, Moravian School for Boys, Nazareth, Pa., 1890-1896; was instructor at both the Moravian College and Moravian Seminary, at

Bethlehem, Pa., 1896-1897; appointed assistant principal of Linden Hall in 1897; ordained to the ministry of the Moravian Church, 1898. Married Emily A. Hammer of Philadelphia, 1898; and was elected Principal of Linden Hall the same year. Address, Linden Hall, Lititz, Pa.

KREITLER, Frank X.:

Manufacturer; son of Bernhart and Mary Kreitler; born in the Grand Duchy of Baden, Germany, Dec. 4, 1842; was educated in the common schools of his native country. At the age of seventeen he came to America, settling at New Rochelle, N. Y. In 1863 went to Brookville, Pa., where he engaged in his work as a barber. Enlisted in Company B, 211th Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, in 1864, and served one year in the Civil War; at its close, returned to his trade at Brookville. By the practice of economy he saved money and invested in timber lands in Presque Isle, Alcona and Lake Counties, Michigan, and in large tracts in Jefferson, Elk and Forest Counties, Pa.; also in West Virginia and in Warren County, Pa., with E. H. Darrah, Esq. In 1883 he took a special business course at Duff's Business College, Pittsburg; subsequently began the manufacture of lumber, and in 1886 removed to Nebraska, Pa., where he became a partner with T. D. Collins. On March 19, 1904, received the nomination for Assistant Judge of Forest County by the Republican party. He was an organizer and is a stockholder and Director of the National Bank of Brookville, a stockholder of the Citizens' National Bank of Tionesta, stockholder in the Brookville Electric Plant, stockholder in the Brookville Wagon Factory. Is a member of the Methodist Episcopal Church; of the Jefferson Lodge and Brookville Chapter, F. and A. M., and also of the Grand Army of the Republic, Post No. 242, of Brookville. Address, Nebraska, Pa.

KRESS, Charles F:

President of the Citizens' National Bank of Johnstown. Address, Johnstown, Cambria County, Pa.

KRESS, John Alexander:

Brigadier General United States Army; born Nov. 4, 1839, in Delmar Township, Tioga County, Pa. In 1847 moved to Laporte County, Ind.; entered United States Military Academy at West Point in 1858; Oct. 31, 1861, he resigned, to accept an appointment tendered him by Gen. Jas. S. Wadsworth of New York, as First Lieutenant of the Twenty-fifth New York Volunteer Infantry and Aide-de-Camp to the General. During his cadetship, appointed Corporal, Sergeant Major and Captain of the Corps of Cadets; appointed Major of the Ninety-fourth New York Volunteer Infantry, July 9, 1862, and Lieutenant Colonel, November, 1862. Commanding the regiment in the battle of Fredericksburg; detailed as Inspector General of the First Division of the First Corps, commanded by Brig. Gen. Wadsworth. Appointed a Second Lieutenant in the Ordnance Department of the United States Army. A short tour of duty at Fort Monroe Arsenal, Va., was followed by assignment as Chief Ordnance Officer of the Army of the James. While so serving he was also appointed Lieutenant Colonel of the 117th United States Colored Infantry and given additional duties as Inspector General of the Twenty-fifth Army Corps; 1865, was assigned to duty at the United States Arsenal at Rock Island, Ill.; 1867, to the United States Arsenal at Pittsburg, Pa.; 1871, to the United States Arsenal at Vancouver, Washington Territory; 1882, to the United States Arsenal at San Antonio, Texas; 1883, to the United States Arsenal at Indianapolis, Ind.; 1886, to the St. Louis powder depot; 1887, to Benecia Arsenal, California; 1890, the St. Louis powder depot; assigned as Chief Ordnance Officer of the Army encamped at Chicamauga, Tenn.; served in Cuba as Chief Ordnance Officer of the First Army Corps and as Chief Ordnance Officer of the entire island of Cuba, on the staff of Major General Brooke; 1899, again assigned to command of St. Louis powder depot, and remained there until promoted to the grade of Brigadier General in the Army, and retired on Aug. 17, 1903. Married Anne Augusta Muhlenberg, daughter of Dr. Henry M. Muhlenberg, of Lancaster, Pa., in 1888. Address, 5030 Vernon Ave., St. Louis, Mo.

KRETZ, Herman:

President of the Ridge Avenue Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Ridge Avenue and Twelfth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KRIBBS, William W.:

Merchant; born in Knox, Clarion County, Pa., in 1867; son of P. F. Kribbs, a prominent merchant and oil man; was

graduated from Gettysburg College in 1886, and from the Theological Seminary at the same place, in 1889; same year he took charge of a Lutheran mission in Ellsworth, Kansas, and was ordained a Lutheran minister at Atchison by the Kansas Synod; 1891 accepted a call to Salisbury, Somerset County, Pa. In 1895, on account of throat trouble, left the ministry and went into business in Marienville, and is now one of the prominent merchants of that place. In 1898 married Elizabeth Thompson, teacher of elocution in Kilmar College, Hagerstown, Md., daughter of Rev. A. Thompson. Address, Marienville, Pa.

KRIEBEL, Oscar S.:

Clergyman and principal of Perkiomen Seminary; was born in Hereford, Berks County, Sept. 10, 1863. Educated in public schools and taught school for three years. A student of Oberlin Academy, Oberlin, Ohio; graduate of Oberlin College 1889, and Oberlin Theological Seminary in 1892. A student at the University of Berlin, Germany, during the years 1891-1892, and traveled in England, Scotland, and Germany during that time; was also a student at the University of Pennsylvania for several years. Since 1892 pastor of the Schwenkfelder Church near Pennsburg, Pa. Address, Perkiomen Seminary, Pennsburg, Pa.

KROGH, D. M. F., M. D.:

Born March 10, 1867, in Altona, Holstein, Germany; came to United States in 1882; entered the Normal School of Gymnastics of the N. A. Gymnastic Union at Miler, Wis., in 1887, and was graduated in 1888. Has been Instructor of Gymnastics since then in Chicago, Ills.; Johnstown, Pa.; Wheeling, W. Va., and Philadelphia, Pa. Matriculated at Jefferson Medical College in 1893, and received the degree of M. D. in 1896 from this school; passed the State Board of Medical Examiners the same year. Was assistant in various out-patient departments of hospitals for a number of years. Address, 1531 S. Thirteenth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KRUESI, Walter Edison:

Educator; born at Menlo Park, N. J., Sept. 3, 1881; son of John Kruesi, the noted mechanico-electrical engineer, who at that time was the partner of T. A. Edison and manager of his laboratory; entered Union College Sept. 13, 1898, and University of Pennsylvania Sept. 28, 1902; studied shop methods and general management at the General Electric Company's Schenectady works, July, 1899, to September, 1900; graduated in June, 1903, from the University of Pennsylvania, receiving degree of B. S. in economics; received appointment in June, 1903, as Harrison scholar in economics, University of Pennsylvania; studied European industrial methods in Holland, switzerland and France, from June to September, 1903; August, 1903, received appointment as Assistant Instructor in Industry and Economics, University of Pennsylvania. Address, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia.

KRUG, Frederick Valentine:

Captain, United States Army; born in Pennsylvania, appointed from District of Columbia. Enlisted man, United States Navy, June 2, 1882, to July 22, 1884; Second Lieutenant, Eighth Infantry, Oct. 30, 1884; First Lieutenant, Twenty-third Infantry, Oct. 21, 1891; transferred to Twentieth Infantry, Nov. 5, 1891; Captain, Feb. 27, 1899. Address, Manila, P. I.

KRUSEN, Wilmer:

Physician; born in Bucks County, May 18, 1869; graduated from Jefferson Medical College in 1893; was resident physician at the Jefferson Hospital 1893-1894; Instructor in Gynecology at Jefferson from 1894 to 1903, and assistant Gynecologist at St. Joseph's Hospital from 1897 to the present time. He is one of the collaborators of "American Medicine" and was elected in 1903 Professor of Gynecology at the Temple Medical College and Gynecologist to the Samaritan Hospital. Married in 1895 to Elizabeth W. Gilbert. Residence, 127 N. Twentieth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KUHN, James S.:

President of the First National Bank of McKeesport, and of the Pittsburg Bank for Savings. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

KULP, George B.:

Editor and publisher; born in Reamstown, Lancaster County, Pa., Feb. 11, 1839. A lawyer by profession, he has devoted his time largely to the publication of legal annals and reports and to public duty in Luzerne County, where he served in Wilkesbarre as Register of Wills for six years, was twelve years a

member of the Board of Education, and for six years a member of the City Council. For thirty-two years he was the publisher and editor of the Luzerne Legal Register, retiring from the duty in 1901. He has also published eleven volumes of "Kulp's Luzerne Legal Register Reports," and is the author of "The Bench and Bar of Luzerne County," in three volumes. Address, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

KULP, John S. M. D., Ph. D.:

Captain Medical Department U. S. Army; born March 8, 1866; educated at Yale, University of Pennsylvania, and University of Berlin. Commissioned First Lieutenant, 1893; Captain, 1898; Major (Volunteers), 1900. He served in the Spanish-American War and in the Philippine Insurrection. Member of various hereditary and military societies, and is author of several monographs on medico-military subjects. Address, Hotel Normandie, Philadelphia, Pa.

KULP, Monroe H.:

Business manager; born in Barto, in Berks County, Pa., Oct. 23, 1858. When he was nine years of age his parents removed to Shamokin, Pa., where his father engaged in the lumber business, in which the son followed after a period of work in the collieries. Feeling the need of a better education as he grew older, he entered the State Normal College at Lebanon, Ohio, and afterward a business college in Poughkeepsie, N. Y., where he graduated in 1881. He then became bookkeeper and cashier for the firm of which his father was head, and when the firm dissolved, in 1886, he became manager of the large lumber interests of his father. In 1895 he organized the firm of Monroe H. Kulp & Co., adding general construction to the lumber business. On finding the timber supply rapidly decreasing, he obtained control of about 25,000 acres of forest land in 1897, and organized the Lewisburg & Buffalo Valley Railroad Company, of which he became President and General Manager. Mr. Kulp entered into other business relations, becoming President of the North and West Branch Telephone Company, and a Director in a number of industrial concerns. Among his enterprises was the purchase, from the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, of about eighty-seven acres of land near Shamokin, on which he laid out the two suburbs of Fairview and Edgewood. Mr. Kulp is politically an earnest Republican, and in 1890, at the solicitation of his friends, consented to become a candidate for the Legislature. For reasons connected with the interest of the party, he subsequently withdrew, and was rewarded in 1894 with the nomination and election to Congress, to which he was re-elected in 1896. As a member of the House Mr. Kulp served on several important committees, considering the interests of his constituents without regard to party affiliation. Address, Shamokin, Pa.

KUNKEL, George:

Jurist; born March 11, 1855, at Harrisburg, Pa.; educated at the Harrisburg Academy and Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, at which later he graduated in 1876; read law under the Hon. John W. Simonton, and was admitted to the bar in 1878; was District Attorney of Dauphin County from 1886 to 1892; a member of the House of Representatives, sessions of 1893, 1895 and 1897; again elected in November, 1902. Address, Harrisburg, Pa.

KURTZ, B. Frank:

City official; born in Willow Glen, Feb. 4, 1851; was educated at the public school and Grammar School of the District; has held all the local offices of the Township—School Director for twenty years, and a member of the present board, Secretary, for ten years; President and Secretary of different organizations. Married Laura E. Good, May 1, 1879; has acted as administrator, executor, an assignee of estates; conducted, and now owns, the Willowglen Roller Mills, twenty-five years; has crossed the Continent and lectured on the trip. Address, Joanna, Berks County, Pa.

KURTZ, David B.:

Lawyer; born in Chester County, Pa., July 6, 1826. His father, a farmer, removed to Juniata County in 1840, where the son attended the public schools and the Mifflinburg Academy. He afterward studied law and was admitted to practice at the Union County bar in 1849. Immediately afterward Lawrence County was created and Mr. Kurtz located at its county seat of Newcastle, where he has ever since practiced, being the only surviving member of the lawyers then admitted to the bar of that county. He quickly acquired a large practice and has since then missed only one session of

court in Lawrence County, when, in 1888, he was engaged before the Dakota Supreme Court. His practice has extended to other counties and to Ohio, also to the United States District, Circuit and Supreme Courts. Mr. Kurtz has taken part in many important trials, one of them being an equity case for a large sum, in which President Garfield acted as his associate. He is a Director in the Newcastle & Beaver Valley Railroad Company and the Newcastle Iron Company; a stockholder in and attorney for the Newcastle & Franklin Railroad Company, and Vice President of the National Bank of Lawrence County. Address, Newcastle, Pa.

KURTZ, J. Ellis, M. D.:

Physician; born in Juniata County, Pa., in 1858; son of Dr. Samuel L. Kurtz; acquired his preliminary education in the public schools of Reading, Pa., graduating from the High School in the class of 1872; entered Trinity College, Connecticut, and completed the full academical course, receiving the degree of A. B. in 1877, and of A. M. in 1880; studied medicine with his father, and was graduated from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia, in the class of 1880. Has practiced his profession in the city of Reading since his graduation. Address, Reading, Pa.

KURTZ, Samuel L., M. D.:

Physician; born, Sept. 27, 1832, in Chester County, Pa.; educated in the public schools and at Freeland Seminary, Montgomery County; read medicine with Dr. Geiger, of Hurleysville, Pa.; graduated in 1854 from Jefferson Medical College, Philadelphia; commenced the practice of medicine in Phœnixville, Pa., and then removed to Juniata County, where he enlisted at the outbreak of the Civil War, in 1861. Mr. Kurtz was assigned to duty as Assistant Surgeon at Camp Curtin, Harrisburg, and was chosen in March, 1862, Assistant Surgeon of the Eleventh Pennsylvania Reserves. In June of that year he was promoted to Surgeon and transferred to the Eighty-Fifth Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteers, and participated in the several engagements before Petersburg and Richmond, Va. Has been a practicing physician in Reading since 1865. Address, Reading, Pa.

KUTZ, George F.:

Chief Engineer, United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania; appointed from Pennsylvania June 26, 1856. Entered the service as Third Assistant Engineer; promoted to First Assistant Engineer, 1859; promoted to Chief Engineer, Nov. 10, 1861; served continually during the Civil War. Retired, June 26, 1896. Address, 1232 Madison St., Oakland, Cal.

KYLE, D. Braden:

Physician; graduated from Jefferson Medical College, 1891; Professor Laryngology, same college, and Consulting Laryngologist in St. Agnes Hospital; Bacteriologist in the Philadelphia Orthopedic Hospital. Address, 1517 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

KYLE, Melvin Grove:

Clergyman; born May 7, 1858, in Harrison County, Ohio; Scotch-Irish and German descent; graduated from Muskingum College, New Concord, Ohio, 1881, with degree of Bachelor of Arts; graduated from the Allegheny United Presbyterian Theological Seminary in 1885; pastor of the Seventh United Presbyterian Church, Philadelphia, at Frankford, since May 10, 1886; received degree of Doctor of Divinity in 1893; President of the Board of Foreign Missions of the United Presbyterian Church since 1893. Egyptologist. Member of Die Vorderasiatischen Gesellschaft, of Berlin, and of the Department of Archaeology of the University of Pennsylvania. Contributor to Archaeological journals. Address, Frankford, Pa.

KYLE, William J.:

Lawyer; born Aug. 26, 1867, at Milroy, Mifflin County, Pa., his ancestors on both his father's and mother's side being among the very early Scotch-Irish settlers of Central Pennsylvania; educated in the public schools and the State Normal School at Lock Haven, Pa.; graduated in 1884, and took two years' post graduate work. Went to Iowa in 1889, entering the law office of Judge George W. Paine, of Carroll; graduated from the Law College of the State University of Iowa in 1895, and began practicing at Dubuque, Iowa, in the office of ex-Speaker of the House of Representatives David B. Henderson. He returned to Pennsylvania in 1896, and began to practice law in Uniontown, Pa. In 1899 he went to Waynesburg, Greene County, Pa., in the interest of prominent purchasers of coal lands in that county, where he has since remained, engaged in the practice of law.

Married, Jan. 3, 1900, to Gertrude B., daughter of D. U. Shaffer, of Philadelphia. Republican. For several years he was Secretary of the Fayette County Committee, and Chairman of the Greene County Republican Committee in 1903-1904; re-elected for 1904-1905. Is a member of the Board of Trustees of Waynesburg College. Address, Waynesburg, Pa.

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LADNER, Albert H.:

Magistrate; born near Stuttgart, Germany, Jan. 4, 1846. When six years old his father brought him to America, settling in Philadelphia, where he was put to learn the trade of plumber and gasfitter. While he was an apprentice, at the age of fifteen, the Civil War began, and the boy made many futile efforts to enlist, finally being taken into the Ninety-eighth Pennsylvania Regiment, in which his brother was an Adjutant. Attached to the regimental staff during the Peninsular campaign, he distinguished himself for courage. After the war he took an active part in city politics, and was a member of the Common Council of Philadelphia from 1870 to 1876; while Councilman he took an active interest in educational and other municipal interests; was subsequently elected Magistrate, and in 1891 was the Democratic nominee for Mayor of Philadelphia, polling a large vote. As Magistrate of Court No. 11, Mr. Ladner has long played a leading part in the minor judicial functions of the city. He is Vice President of the Board of Magistrates, and belongs to a large number of secret societies and other associations, and to the Grand Army of the Republic. Address, 545 N. Fifth St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LAFEAN, Daniel Franklin:

Congressman (Republican) of York; born in York, York County, Pa., Feb. 7, 1861; educated in the public schools of his native city, entering the High School in 1876; has been actively engaged in the manufacturing business upward of twenty years, being connected with a number of local manufacturing concerns, as well as President of the Security Title and Trust Company, a leading financial institution of Philadelphia; is a Director of the Gettysburg College and Trustee of the Gettysburg Seminary, Gettysburg, Pa. He was married in 1882 to Miss Emma B. Krone, and has three children. He was tendered a unanimous nomination and elected to the Fifty-eighth Congress. Address, York, Pa.

LAIRD, Samuel, D. D.:

Born in New Castle County, Del., Feb. 7, 1835; in early life his parents removed to Philadelphia, where he was educated, graduating from the Central High School in 1852, and from the University of Pennsylvania in 1855; studied law in the office of Benjamin Gerhard for two years; under the instruction of clergymen of Philadelphia prepared for the ministry of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, to which he was admitted in 1861, and received a call to St. Luke's Church, Philadelphia. In 1864 he removed to Lancaster, Pa., to take charge of Holy Trinity Church of that city, and in 1867 was called as pastor of the First English Evangelical Lutheran Church, Pittsburg, where he remained twelve years; in 1879 he went to Philadelphia as pastor of St. Mark's Evangelical Lutheran Church, which he still continues to serve. He has occupied a number of prominent positions in the Church, having been Secretary of the General Council of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in North America, President of the Pittsburg Synod of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, and President of the Evangelical Lutheran Ministerium of Pennsylvania; he has been a Trustee of Muhlenberg College, and a member of the Board of Directors of the Lutheran Theological Seminary at Philadelphia, and Treasurer since 1895. In 1901 sent as a delegate to represent the Genral Council of the Lutheran Church in North America to the General Conference of Lutherans held at Lund, Sweden. He is a Trustee of the German Hospital of Philadelphia, and a Director of the Mary J. Drexel Home and Philadelphia Motherhouse of Deaconesses; he is a member of the Pennsylvania German Society. Address, 1314 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LAIRD, Warren Powers:

Architect; born in Winona, Minn., Aug. 8, 1861; received his preliminary education in Winona, Minn., and took a special course in architecture at Cornell, 1885-1887; spent several years in the study of architecture in the West, in Boston and in New York City, and one year in travel and study in Europe. Married in Phil-

adelphia Nov. 15, 1893, Clara Elizabeth Tuller. Professor of Architecture, University of Pennsylvania; honorary member of American Institute of Architects, member Architectural League of America, Public Art League, Art Club of Philadelphia, T Square Club of Philadelphia, Fine Arts Federation of Philadelphia, Past President Fine Arts League of Philadelphia, and member of Public Educational Association. Address, Overbrook, Pa.

LAIRD, William:
President of the North American Savings Company. Adress, Pittsburg, Pa.

LAMB, James Hart, D. D.:
Born in Aberdeen, Scotland; there and in Philadelphia he received his primary and academical education; in 1869 he entered the Divinity School in Philadelphia, and was ordained to the diaconate in Trinity Church, Trenton, N. J., on June 14, 1872; accepted a call to become the Rector of St. Peter's Church, Clarksboro, N. J., and was ordained to the priesthood in that church on Dec. 3, 1873. On April 1, 1878, accepted a call to become the Rector of Trinity Church, Mowertown, N. J., and remained there until Easter, 1897. In 1901 took charge of St. David's Church, Radnor, Pa., which was built in 1714. Address, Devon, Pa.

LAMBERT, Lewis C.:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Somerset County; born in Stonycreek Township, Somerset County, Pa., April 29, 1847; educated in the district schools; when but a youth enlisted as a private in the Fifth Pennsylvania Heavy Artillery, Company K, and served until the close of the war; after the war returned to his father's farm, and was for many years engaged in the lumbering and charcoal business; is at present engaged in buying and selling coal land; served as School Director and Committeeman in Stonycreek Township; was the first Postmaster of Lambertsville, having been appointed under President Garfield; is a member of the G. A. R.; was elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Lambertsville, Pa.

LAMBERT, William H.:
Manager for Pennsylvania of the Mutual Life Insurance Company of New York; born in Reading, Pa., May 9, 1842; was graduated from the Central High School, Philadelphia, 1859; enlisted Aug. 18, 1862, as private in the Fifteenth Pennsylvania Cavalry; discharged Nov. 24, 1862, to accept commission as Lieutenant and Adjutant of the Twenty-seventh New Jersey Volunteers; mustered out at expiration of term of regiment, July 2, 1863. Appointed First Lieutenant and Adjutant of the Twenty-third New Jersey Volunteers; commissioned Captain Jan. 13, 1864; brevetted Major March 13, 1865; mustered out July 17, 1865; received medal of honor. He entered the Philadelphia General Agency of the Mutual Life, 1866; partner in management 1872; General Agent 1887; manager 1901. President Department of Charities and Correction, Philadelphia, 1892-1899; member of Board of Directors of City Trusts since June, 1899; Director of the Union League 1901-1904; Secretary 1903-1904; member of Council of Historical Society of Pennsylvania; member of Board of Trustees of the Free Library of Philadelphia; member of Grand Army of the Republic, also of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion of United States; Director of Philadelphia Trust, Safe Deposit and Insurance Company; collector of Lincoln and Thackeray Literature. Address, Germantown, Pa.

LAMBERTON, Benjamin Peffer:
Rear Admiral United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania Sept. 21, 1861; Naval Academy, 1861-1865; attached to steam sloop Susquehanna, Brazil Squadron, 1865-1866; steam sloop Juniata, South Atlantic Squadron, 1866-1867; promoted to Master, Dec. 1, 1866; Saratoga, 1867-1869; commissioned as a Lieutenant, March 12, 1867; commissioned as Lieutenant Commander, Dec. 18, 1868; Mohican, Pacific Fleet, 1870-1872; Dictator, North Atlantic Fleet, 1873-1874; torpedo service, 1875; Navy Yard, Boston, 1876; Navy Yard, Portsmouth, N. H., 1876-1877; Alaska, Pacific Station, 1877-1879; Bureau of Equipment, 1879-1882; Vandalia, North Atlantic Station, 1882-1884; Lighthouse Inspector, 1885-1888; promoted to Commander, June, 1885; Navy Yard, Norfolk, 1888-1889; commanding training ship Jamestown, 1889, to November, 1891; Bureau Yards and Docks, November, 1891, to October, 1894; Lighthouse Inspector, 1894-1897; promoted to Captain, May 17, 1898; reported for duty on Asiatic Station, April, 1898; served as Chief of Staff to Admiral Dewey at the

battle of Manila, May 1, 1898; commanding Olympia, from April 22, 1898, to November, 1899; member Lighthouse Board, July 2, 1900, to 1903; promoted Rear Admiral, Sept. 11, 1903; commanding South Atlantic Squadron, September, 1902, to January, 1904. Address, 1319 N St., Washington, D. C.

LAMBERTON, John Porter:

Editor and author; born in Philadelphia Oct. 22, 1839; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1858, receiving the degree of A. M., 1861. Married, in 1874, Melvina Vandyke. Taught in schools and academies from 1859 to 1880; since then in literary work. Assistant in library, University of Pennsylvania; member of Historical Society of Pennsylvania; associate editor of American Encyclopedia Britannica, 1881-1890; reviser of Worcester's Dictionary, 1891-1895; contributor on many subjects to Chambers' Cyclopædia and other works of reference. Author of "Historic Characters and Famous Events," 1894-1896; "Literature of All Ages," 1897-1899; "Litérature of the Nineteenth Century," 1900; contributor to various periodicals. Address, 753 Corinthian Ave., Philadelphia.

LAMBERTON, R. G.:

President of the Lamberton National Bank. Address, Oil City, Venango County, Pa.

LAMBERTON, William Alexander:

Educator; born in Philadelphia Nov. 26, 1848; was graduated from the University of Pennsylvania, 1866, receiving the degree of A. M., 1869. Instructor of mathematics, University of Pennsylvania, in 1867-1868; Latin and Greek, Lehigh University, from 1869 to 1873; instructor mathematics, 1873-1878; Professor Greek and Latin Languages, 1878-1880; Professor Greek, 1880-1888; Professor Greek Language and Literature since 1888, University of Pennsylvania. Edited sixth and seventh books of "Thucydides," Harper's Classical Series. Address, 4403 Osage Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

LANDELL, E. A.:

President of the Kensington National Bank of Philadelphia. Address, Girard St. and Frankfort Ave., Philadelphia, Pa.

LANDIS, Charles L.:

Judge of the Court of Common Pleas of Pennsylvania. Address, Lancaster, Pa.

LANDERS, Joseph Wells:

Lumberman and oil producer, son of Judson and Bridget Doyle Landers; born in Harmony Township, Forest County, Dec. 20, 1865; removed with his parents to Tionesta in May, 1881; educated in the Tionesta public schools and the Edinboro State Normal School. Began work as a manufacturer of lumber in 1894; since then has operated two or three saw mills, being associated with W. G. Wyman, W. J. Campbell and J. M. Church, and is one of the company of Reck, Cooper & Co.. He was married to Miss Flora Walters July 6, 1896. Has held different borough offices, and is at present a member of the Town Council; was a candidate for Assembly on the Democratic ticket in 1902, and was defeated by less than a hunderd votes in a Republican county of over five hunderd majority, whose popular vote does not exceed 2,000. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

LANDIS, Irwin F.:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in Pennsylvania and appointed from Kansas; Naval Cadet Sept. 6, 1893; Ensign July 1, 1899; Lieutenant (junior grade) July 1, 1902; Lieutenant Jan. 1, 1904; Tacoma since Oct. 23, 1903. Address, care of Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

LANDIS, Isaac Daniel:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; private Ninth Pennsylvania Cavalry Aug. 26, 1861; Corporal Oct. 29, 1861; Sergeant April 1, 1862; Sergeant Major May 23, 1863; discharged to accept promotion June 30, 1864; Second Lieutenant Ninth Pennsylvania Cavalry July 1, 1864; First Lieutenant and Adjutant June 4, 1865; honorably mustered out July 18, 1865. Elected May 4, 1892. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LANDIS, John B.:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Corporal 130th Pennsylvania Infantry Aug. 8, 1862; discharged for disability from wounds received in action Feb. 12, 1863; Captain 209th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 14, 1864; honorably mustered out May 31, 1865. Elected May 1, 1889. Address, care of Recorder of Loyal Legion, 1535 Chestnut St., Philadelphia.

LANDIS, Josiah M.:

Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Montgomery County; born in Lower Salford Township, Montgomery County, Pa., March 20, 1869; educated in the common schools of his native township; also attended the Millersville State Normal School for one session, after which he began teaching, in which occupation he is still engaged during the winter, and during the recess of the school term he devotes his time wholly to farming; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, Elroy, Pa.

LANDRETH, Burnet:

Farmer, and head of the firm of D. Landreth & Sons, seed merchants; born in Philadelphia Dec. 30, 1842; educated at the Episcopal Academy and Polytechnic College, Philadelphia. Served as an officer during the Civil War, being attached to the Army of the Potomac. Was Chief of Bureau of Agriculture, Centennial Exhibition in Philadelphia; Director in Chief of American Exhibition, London; Chevalier and Officer du Mérite Agricole de France; founder and President of Association of Centenary Firms of the United States; Vice President of the Philadelphia Society of Agriculture; President Pennsylvania Forestry Society. Is a member of Philadelphia Philosophical Society, Philadelphia Horticultural Society, Pennsylvania State Agricultural Society; honorary member of Society of Arts, London; Society of Agriculture Chili and Mexico; Royal Society of India, Royal Academy of Sweden, Imperial Society of Japan, Horticultural of London, Agriculture de France, and many other foreign scientific societies. Address, Bristol, Pa.

LANE, Nathaniel Franklin, M. D.:

Born in Hartford, Vt., March 21, 1863, of New England, Puritan ancestry; educated in Vineland, N. J., High School; was graduated from the Hahnemann Medical College of Philadelphia in 1891; on dispensary staff, Hahnemann Hospital, 1891, and junior gynecologist in 1899; elected member of the Board of Directors of Children's Homeopathic Hospital in 1893, and served as Secretary of the board for some years. Member of Germantown Medical Society, Philadelphia County Homeopathic Medical Society and Pennsylvania State Society (homeopathic). Married in 1887 Naomi Rittenhouse Walker of Germantown, Pa. Republican in politics. Now practicing medicine at 1620 Green St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LAUER, Frank P.:

Brewer; born in Reading, Pa., Nov. 2, 1852; son of Frederick Lauer, who was a pioneer brewer of this country, and the first President of the United States Brewers' Association. Mr. Lauer was educated in the public schools of his native city and in institutions in Germany. He learned the brewing business under the instruction of his father, and upon the latter's death in 1883 succeeded him as manager of the business he had established. Upon the organization of the Lauer Brewing Company, he became President and General Manager, and still officiates in that capacity, being virtually the sole owner of the business. Address, Reading, Pa.

LANG, Charles Jonas:

Lieutenant United States Navy; born in and appointed from Pennsylvania; Naval Cadet, Sept. 6, 1889; Ensign, July 1, 1895; Lieutenant (junior grade), March 3, 1899; Lieutenant, March 3, 1901; Baltimore, 1893-1895; Asiatic Station, 1895; Naval Academy, 1899; Massachuetts, since 1901. Address, Navy Department, Washington, D. C.

LANG, Henry Albert:

Pianist and composer of chamber music, concertos, symphonies, etc.; born in New Orleans Oct. 9, 1854; educated in Germany; was graduated in music at Conservatory of Music, Stuttgart, 1875; pupil in composition of V. Lachner. After finishing musical studies, traveled with the impressario Strakosch as accompanist of Remenyi and Señora Belocca; later taught in music schools in Carlsruhe, Riga and Konigsberg, Prussia. Winner in prize competitions at Hamburg, Philadelphia and New York since 1890. Address, 1941 N. Thirty-first St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LANGE, Charles C.:

Physician; born in Pittsburg, June 10, 1843; was graduated from the Pittsburg High School in the class of 1860; studied medicine with his father. In 1862 enlisted in the 103rd Regiment, Pennsylvania Volunteer Infantry, as a Hospital Steward, and served in the Civil War until

1864, when he was taken a prisoner by the Confederates; he was finally discharged and left the service in 1865. In March, 1867, located in Pittsburg. He was one of the original members of the Allegheny Medical Society. He married Miss Birdie Trego of Carlisle, Pa., in October, 1868. Member of the O. H. Rippy Post, Grand Army of the Republic, and is Past Medical Director of the Department of Pennsylvania. He is a Republican in politics. Address, 75 Washington Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

LANGFITT, J. A.:

President of the Bank of Brushton, and of the Federal National Bank. Address, Pittsburg, Pa.

LANSON, Freeman R.:

Merchant and oil producer; born at Busti, N. Y., April 14, 1855; son of John and Anna Lauson. Began life as a clerk in the general store of C. T. Bordwell of Bear Lake, Pennsylvania. In 1878 entered the employ of Holeman & Hopkins, Pleasantville, in the same capacity; in 1881 became one of the head clerks in a branch store of the same firm at Tionesta. In 1883 became a member of the firm; in 1897 sold his interests to L. J. Hopkins and built a grist mill; became associated with his brother, Charles L., the firm now running as Lanson Bros.; also established a mercantile and real estate business. For a number of years has been interested in the oil producing industry, and is a member of the Proper Oil Company; is Vice President of the Citizens' National Bank of Tionesta, and Burgess of the borough. Married April 12, 1883, Miss Alice Proper, daughter of Hon. J. A. Proper of Tionesta. Address, Tionesta, Pa.

LANUS, W. H.:

Railway and trust company President; born at Long Island, N. Y., Nov. 26, 1843; educated in the County Academy of York, Pa., engaging as a boy in his father's lumber business at York, and in 1867 starting for himself in the retail coal and lumber trade. In 1871 he became concerned in the wholesale lumber business at Wrightsville, and in 1880 at Williamsport. In 1882 he entered largely into a real estate operation, handling farm lands, upon which is now built one of the principal sections of the city of York. In 1884 he organized the West End Improvement Company, acting as its President until it was merged, in 1890, into the York Trust, Real Estate and Deposit Company, of which he became President and manager. He aided, in 1886, in organizing the York Street Railway Company, of which he became President and manager, and was active in the extension to York of the Western Maryland Railroad, and in organizing the Baltimore and Harrisburg Railway Company, of which he became President. He is also a Director of the York Hotel Company. Mr. Lanius enlisted for service in the Civil War at the age of seventeen, entering as a private and being mustered out in 1864 as a Captain. In 1867 he organized the General Sedgwick Post, G. A. R., and was its first Commander. He has served as its delegate in many conventions and encampments, and politically as Common Councillor and as delegate to the National Republican Convention of 1884. In 1886, he was active in organizing a Board of Trade for the city of York, and was its first President. Address, York, Pa.

LAPLACE, Ernest:

Surgeon; born in New Orleans July 9, 1861; was graduated form Georgetown College, D. C., in 1880, receiving the degree of A. M., 1889; and of LL. D., 1895; studied medicine in the University of Louisiana, and was graduated in 1884; took a course at the Faculté de Médécine of Paris in 1886; Professor of Surgery, Medico-Chirurgical College, Philadelphia; Surgeon to Philadelphia and St. Agnes Hospitals. Author of numerous articles on surgery of the brain, intestines and antiseptics in medical magazines. Address, 1828 S. Rittenhouse Sq., Philadelphia, Pa.

LAPP, Christian:

President of the National Bank of Malvern. Address, Malvern, Chester County, Pa.

LAPPE, H. A.:

President of the J. C. Lappe Tanning Company of Allegheny; born in Allegheny about forty-five years ago; educated in that city's public schools, and when seventeen years old entered his father's (J. C. Lappe's) tannery to learn the trade. Shortly after he became active in the company's management, and ten years ago he assumed the position of President, directing the business since. Mr. Lappe was active in the organization

of the Central Savings and Trust Company of Lawrenceville, of which he was also President; was also active in the formation of the Franklin Savings and Trust Company. Address, 817 North Highland Ave., Pittsburg, Pa.

LARUE, William E.:

Clergyman; born at Buffalo Prairie, Mercer County, Ill., on May 5, 1876; educated in the schools in Iowa and Illinois; was ordained June 6, 1898, at Canton, Ill., to the ministry of the Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints; engaged in evangelistic and missionary work in Iowa and Illinois, 1898-1900. In 1901 was assigned the pastorate of the Saints' Church, Philadelphia, in which position he is at present engaged. Address, 156 West Ontario St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LATCH, Edward Biddle:

Chief Engineer United States Navy; born in Lower Merion Township, Montgomery County, Pa., Nov. 15, 1833; son of Gardener and Henrietta Latch (old German name Lutz); educated at public schools; was at Norris Locomotive works 1851-1857. Entered the Navy as Third Assistant Engineer, Sept. 20, 1858; Paraguay Expedition, 1858-1859; west coast of Africa in suppression of the slave trade, 1859-1861; Second Assistant Engineer, Oct. 8, 1861; First Assistant Engineer, March 17, 1863. During the Civil War, from 1862 to 1864, was attached to the flagship Hartford (Admiral Farragut). Participated in engagements at Forts Jackson and St. Philip, and the Confederate fleet on the Mississippi River, Chalmette, New Orleans, Vicksburg, Port Hudson, Grand Gulf, Warrenton, Forts Morgan, Gaines and Powell, gunboats and ram Tennessee at Mobile Bay; East Indian Station, 1865-1868; Naval Academy, 1869-1870; West Indies, Greenland and European Station, 1870-1872; member of Board of Inspection, 1873-1875; sick leave, 1876-1877; retired 1878. Originator and developer of the Mosaic System of Chronology, also methods for the recovery and elucidation of the history of the world by the Mosaic System. Editor of The Greater Light, a Philadelphia monthly. Author of "A Review of the Holy Bible," 1884; "Indications of the Book of Job," 1889; "Indications of Genesis," 1890; "Indications of Exodus," 1892; "Indications of Romans" (serial in Greater Light, 1900-1901, J. France); "Indications of the Revelation of St. John the Divine" (serial in Greater Light, 1901-1903, J. France); "Indications of Leviticus," now running in Greater Light; also numerous papers otherwise in relation to universal history. Address, Academy, Montgomery County, Pa.

LATHROP, William Langson:

Artist; born in Warren, Ill., March 29, 1859; educated in Academy at Painesville, Ohio; self taught in art. Married Anna Burt of Oxford, England, in 1888. Member of New York Water Color Club and the Art Club; associate member of National Academy of Design; winner of W. T. Evans prize and Webb prize, gold medal, Philadelphia. Address, New Hope, Bucks County, Pa.

LATTA, James William:

Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; First Lieutenant 119th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 1, 1862; Captain March 4, 1864; discharged to accept staff appointment May 19, 1864; Captain and Assistant Adjutant General, United States Volunteers, April 20, 1864; honorably mustered out Jan. 20, 1866. Address, 801 Drexel Building, Philadelphia, Pa.

LATTA, John:

Lawyer and Lieutenant Governor; born in Westmoreland County, Pa., March 2, 1836; educated in neighboring academies and read law under D. H. Hagan of Pittsburg, continuing his studies at Yale University; was admitted to the bar of Westmoreland County in 1859. He engaged in the practice of law at Greensburg, where for many years he has served as a School Director, giving close attention to its duties. An earnest Democrat, he early became active in party affairs, having been a prominent worker in his party since 1860, and serving as a delegate to the Democratic National Conventions of 1864 and 1872; in the latter he voted against the nomination of Horace Greeley. He was nominated for the Pennsylvania State Senate in 1863, and was elected to represent the counties of Westmoreland and Fayette. He was a member of the House from 1871 to 1872, and in 1874 was nominated by the Democratic State Convention for Lieutenant Governor of Pennsylvania; he was elected to this office and filled it in a highly creditable manner. Since the end of his

term he has devoted himself to his legal practice. Address, Greensburg, Pa.

LATTA, John G.:
President of the Parkesburg National Bank. Address, Parkesburg, Chester County, Pa.

LAUBACH, Charles:
Geologist and archæologist; born in Durham, Bucks County, Pa., Aug. 29, 1836; educated in Durham public schools and at the Collegiate Institute, Easton, Pa., graduating in 1860; studied medicine with Dr. H. A. Benton, Saratoga, and with Dr. Jacob Ludlow, Easton, Pa. Married Jane Raub. Lecturer on phrenology and delineations of character, and was also engaged in farming; began investigations in geology and archæology in 1865, and has given his entire attention to them since 1870. Corresponding member of the University of Pennsylvania, archæological and palæontological department; member of Anthropological Club, Philadelphia; charter member of Bucks County Historical Society. Author of "History of Durham Township," 1887; "Geology of Bucks County, Pa.," of "Warner's History of Bucks County;" "Prehistoric Man in the Delaware Valley," 1880; also various papers and monographs on archæological and geological subjects, principally dealing with Delaware Valley; contributor to various scientific journals. Address, Riegelsville, Pa.

LAUBACH, Howard Louis:
Captain United States Army; born in Pennsylvania and appointed from Indiana. Cadet Military Academy, June 16, 1888; Second Lieutenant, Twenty-third Infantry, June 12, 1893; First Lieutenant, April 26, 1898; Captain, Twenty-sixth Infantry, Feb. 2, 1901; transferred to Twenty-third Infantry April 24, 1901. Address, Manila, P. I.

LAUFFER, H. A.:
President of the Manor National Bank. Address, Manor, Westmoreland County, Pa.

LAUGHLIN, George McCully:
Member of the Pennsylvania Commandery of the Military Order of the Loyal Legion; Second Lieutenant 155th Pennsylvania Infantry Sept. 2, 1862; First Lieutenant Sept. 2, 1862; Captain Feb. 26, 1864; honorably mustered out June 2, 1865; brevetted Major, United States Volunteers, March 29, 1865, "for gallant and meritorious conduct at the battle on the Quaker Road, Va." Elected Nov. 7, 1883. Address, Woodland Road, Pittsburg, Pa.

LAUGHLIN, William:
Member of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives from Philadelphia; born in Kensington, Pa., Jan. 29, 1848; educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; when sixteen years old enlisted in the 183rd Regiment, Company E, Pennsylvania Volunteers; wounded July 3, 1864, at Cold Harbor, and was honorably discharged on account of the wound; has ever since been engaged in clerical duties, and at present is employed as Chief Registering Clerk in the Water Bureau; was elected to the School Board from the Seventeenth Section in 1900 for a term of three years; elected to the House of Representatives in November, 1902. Address, 1327 North Front St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LAUGHTON, W. A. L.:
Manager for States Pennsylvania, New Jersey and Delaware of the Employers' Liability Assurance Corporation, Ltd., of London, England; born in Scotland April 22, 1864; educated there; studied law for six years with leading S. S. C., whose practice embraced every line of legal work. His insurance career began in Boston, Mass., in 1889, as assistant in claim department of chief office of the Employers'; was promoted to other chief office positions, and in 1891 appointed to present position, maintaining offices in Philadelphia. He was married to Harriet E. Gould, daughter of Dr. J. B. Gould, a leading physician of West Somerville, Mass., on Dec. 6, 1892. Member of several clubs and of Trades League of Philadelphia. Address, 416 Walnut St., Philadelphia, Pa.

LAUTENBACK, Louis J.:
Physician; born in Philadelphia in 1860. Coming from a family of physicians, he chose the same profession, and entered the University of Pennsylvania, graduating in 1881 from both its Medical and Philosophical Departments. He had the marked distinction of winning with his medical thesis the Henry C. Lea prize, and with his philosophical thesis the George B. Wood prize. He entered upon the general practice of medicine, but

5331